

## RESEARCH CAPITAL CORPORATION

Suite 1920, 1075 West Georgia Street  
Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 3C9

May 19, 2022

X1 Esports and Entertainment Ltd.  
615 – 800 West Pender Street  
Vancouver, BC V6C 2V6

**Attention: Ms. Latika Prasad, Director**

Dear Sirs / Mesdames:

We understand that X1 Esports and Entertainment Ltd. (the "**Company**") wishes to appoint Research Capital Corporation (the "**Agent**") as its sole and exclusive agent to offer units of the Company for sale by way of an initial public offering (the "**IPO**") to purchasers (the "**Purchasers**") resident in each of the provinces in Canada, other than Quebec (defined herein as the "**IPO Jurisdictions**"). The IPO shall consist of a minimum of 6,666,667 units and a maximum of 7,777,778 units (the "**IPO Units**") of the Company at a price of \$0.45 per IPO Unit (the "**IPO Price**"), for aggregate gross proceeds of \$3,000,000.15 in the case of the minimum offering and \$3,500,000.10 in the case of the maximum offering.

Each Unit consists of one (1) common share of the Company (an "**IPO Share**") and one (1) common share purchase warrant (a "**Warrant**"). Each Warrant will be exercisable to acquire one (1) common share (a "**Warrant Share**") at an exercise price of \$0.70 per Warrant Share for 24 months from the Closing Date (as defined herein) in accordance with a warrant indenture (the "**Warrant Indenture**") to be entered into between the Company and Odyssey Trust Company (the "**Warrant Agent**"). The Warrants will be subject to an early expiry date if the closing price of the Common Shares (as defined herein) on the Canadian Securities Exchange (the "**Exchange**") or any equivalent exchange is equal to or greater than \$0.90 per Common Share for a period of 10 consecutive trading days (the "**Early Expiry Event**"), with such expiry date being the date that is 30 calendar days following the date the Company provides an early expiry notice, by issuance of a news release, that an Early Expiry Event has occurred. The description of the Warrants herein is a summary only and is subject to the specific attributes and detailed provisions of the Warrants to be set forth in the Warrant Indenture. In the case of any inconsistency between the description of the Warrants in this Agreement and their terms and conditions as set forth in the Warrant Indenture, the provisions of the Warrant Indenture will govern.

The Agent has an option (the "**Agent's Option**") to increase the size of the IPO by up to 15% in IPO Units by giving written notice of the exercise of the Agent's Option, or part thereof, to the Company at any time until the date which is 30 calendar days following the IPO Closing (as defined herein). The Agent shall be under no obligation whatsoever to exercise the Agent's Option in whole or in part.

Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, the Company hereby appoints the Agent, and the Agent accepts such appointment, to act as the Company's sole and exclusive agent on a commercially reasonable efforts basis to sell the IPO Units pursuant to the Prospectus (as hereafter defined) in the IPO Jurisdictions. It is understood and agreed that the Agent is under no obligation to purchase any IPO Units, although the Agent may purchase IPO Units if it so desires. The Company shall also apply for listing of the IPO Shares and the Corporate Finance Fee Shares (as defined herein) on the Exchange.

### **1. Interpretation and Defined Terms**

1.1 **Interpretation.** For the purposes of this Agreement, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) *Persons* – a reference to an individual shall include corporations, partnerships, trusts and other artificial entities and vice versa; a reference to any gender shall include the opposite gender; and any reference to a particular type of artificial entity shall include all other types of artificial entities;
- (b) *Number* – a reference to the singular in number shall include the plural and vice versa;
- (c) *Time* – a reference to any time shall refer to Vancouver time;
- (d) *Currency* – a reference to currency shall refer to lawful currency of Canada;
- (e) *Statutes* – a reference to a statute or "laws" shall include all rules, regulations, notices, orders, policies and other instruments made pursuant thereto, and all amendments, supplements, re-enactments and replacements thereof made from time to time; and
- (f) *Divisions and Headings* – the division of this Agreement into articles, sections and other sub-divisions, and the use of headings, is for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of, or be used to limit the effect of, any of the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

1.2 **Defined Terms.** For purposes of this Agreement, the following terms shall have the ascribed meanings unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) "**Agent**" means Research Capital Corporation;
- (b) "**Agent's Advisory Fee**" means the advisory fee to be paid to the Agent as is equal to 2.0% of the gross proceeds of the IPO, including the gross proceeds from the exercise of the Agent's Option;
- (c) "**Agent's Advisory Warrants**" means the share purchase warrants of the Company entitling the Agent to purchase such number of Common Shares as is equal to 2.0% of the total number of IPO Units sold at an exercise price of \$0.70 per Common Share for a period of 24 months from the Closing Date;
- (d) "**Agent's Commission**" means the commission to be paid to the Agent as is equal to 6.0% of the gross proceeds of the IPO, including the gross proceeds from the exercise of the Agent's Option, provided that no Agent's Commission will be payable for Units sold by the Agent to certain purchasers designated by the Company on the president's list (the "**President's List**");
- (e) "**Agent's Compensation Warrants**" means the share purchase warrants of the Company entitling the Agent to purchase such number of Common Shares as is equal to 6.0% of the total number of IPO Units sold at an exercise price of \$0.70 per Common Share for a period of 24 months from the Closing Date, provided that no Agent's Compensation Warrants will be issued to the Agent in respect of purchasers on the President's List;
- (a) "**Agent's Option**" means the Agent's option to offer and sell up to an additional 15% of the maximum total IPO Units to be sold under the IPO, as more fully described in section 4.4 herein;

- (f) "**Agent's Warrants**" means, collectively, the Corporate Finance Fee Warrants, the Agent's Compensation Warrants and the Agent's Advisory Warrants and having the terms set out in section 3.1 hereof;
- (g) "**Agent's Warrant Certificates**" means the certificates representing and setting out the terms and conditions of the Agent's Warrants, in form and content satisfactory to the Agent and to the Company;
- (h) "**Agent's Warrant Shares**" means the common shares of the Company issuable upon exercise of the Agent's Warrants;
- (i) "**Agreement**" means this agency agreement, including all recitals herein and all schedules, appendices and exhibits attached hereto, as amended or supplemented from time to time;
- (j) "**Amendment**" means any amendment to the Preliminary Prospectus or the Prospectus;
- (k) "**Applicable Securities Laws**" means collectively the applicable securities laws of each of the IPO Jurisdictions which shall include, without limitation, the laws of each such Province and each other jurisdiction in which the IPO Units are sold and the respective regulations promulgated under such laws;
- (l) "**CDS**" means CDS Clearing and Deposit Services Inc.;
- (m) "**Common Shares**" means the common shares of the Company;
- (n) "**Company**" means X1 Esports and Entertainment Ltd. including any material subsidiaries as applicable and the context so requires;
- (o) "**Corporate Finance Fee**" has the meaning set out in section 3.1(a)(ii) hereof;
- (p) "**Corporate Finance Fee Shares**" means 66,667 Common Shares the Company comprising part of the Corporate Finance Fee Units;
- (q) "**Corporate Finance Fee Units**" has the meaning set out in section 3.1(a)(ii) hereof;
- (r) "**Corporate Finance Fee Warrants**" means 66,667 share purchase warrants of the Company comprising part of the Corporate Finance Fee Units, each entitling the Agent to purchase one Common Share at an exercise price of \$0.70 per Common Share for a period of 24 months from the Closing Date;
- (s) "**DRS**" means the Direct Registration System;
- (t) "**Early Expiry Event**" has the meaning set out on page 1 hereof;
- (u) "**Exchange**" has the meaning set out on page 1 hereof;
- (v) "**Expenses**" has the meaning set out in section 11.1 hereof;
- (w) "**Financial Statements**" has the meaning set out in section 5.1(aa) hereof;
- (x) "**Indemnified Parties**" has the meaning set out in section 13.1 hereof;

- (y) **"Intellectual Property"** means all domestic and foreign (a) inventions (whether patentable or unpatentable and whether or not reduced to practice), all improvements thereto and all patents, patent applications, patent disclosures and industrial designs, together with all re-issuances, continuations, continuations-in-part, revisions, extensions and re-examinations thereof, (b) trademarks, service marks, trade dress, trading styles, logos, trade names and business names, domain names, social media handles, together with all translations, adaptations, derivations and combinations thereof and including all goodwill associated therewith and all applications, registrations and renewals in connection therewith, (c) copyrightable works, copyrights and applications, registrations and renewals in connection therewith, (d) trade secrets and confidential business information (including ideas, research and development, know-how, formulas, algorithms, compositions, manufacturing and production processes and techniques, technical data, designs, drawings, specifications, customer and supplier lists, pricing and cost information and business and marketing plans and proposals), (e) computer systems, software, data and related documentation, (f) right, title and interest as licensee or authorized user of any of the aforementioned intellectual property, and (g) copies and tangible embodiments thereof in whatever form or medium whether now known or hereafter developed;
- (z) **"IPO"** means the offering and sale of the IPO Units to the public pursuant to the Prospectus and, as the context requires, the issue of the Agent's Warrants, all pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Agreement;
- (aa) **"IPO Closing"** means the completion of the IPO, and in the event that such occurs in one or more tranches, then each such tranche shall be an **"IPO Closing"**;
- (bb) **"IPO Jurisdictions"** has the meaning set out on page 1 hereof;
- (cc) **"IPO Price"** has the meaning set out on page 1 hereof;
- (dd) **"IPO Units"** has the meaning set out on page 1 hereof;
- (ee) **"Listing"** means the listing of the common shares of the Company on the Exchange;
- (ff) **"Listing Agreement"** means the listing agreement entered into between the Company and the Exchange in respect of the Listing in accordance with the policies of the Exchange;
- (gg) **"misrepresentation"** has the meaning ascribed to it by the Applicable Securities Laws;
- (hh) **"Offering Period"** means the period beginning on the date of issuance of the final receipt by the principal regulator for the Prospectus and ending on the date that is not later than 90 days after the date on which such final receipt is issued, or such later date as may be authorized by the Executive Director or equivalent person (as defined in Applicable Securities Laws) in the respective IPO Jurisdictions and may be agreed to by the Company and the Agent;
- (ii) **"Passport system"** means the requirements and procedures set out in Multilateral Instrument 11-102: Passport System, of the Canadian Securities Administrators;
- (jj) **"Preliminary Prospectus"** means the preliminary prospectus of the Company relating to the IPO, as amended from time to time;

- (kk) "**Prospectus**" means the final prospectus of the Company relating to the IPO, as amended from time to time;
- (ll) "**Public Record**" has the meaning set out in section 5.1(e) hereof;
- (mm) "**Purchasers**" means, as the context requires, the purchasers of the IPO Units;
- (nn) "**Securities**" means the IPO Units (including IPO Units sold pursuant to the exercise of the Agent's Option), the IPO Shares, the Warrants, the Warrant Shares, the Corporate Finance Fee Units, the Corporate Finance Fee Shares, the Agent's Warrants and the Agent's Warrant Shares;
- (oo) "**Sub-Agents**" has the meaning set out in section 2.3 hereof;
- (pp) "**Transaction Agreements**" has the meaning set out in section 5.1(m) hereof;
- (qq) "**Transfer Agent Agreement**" means the agreement entered into between the Company and Odyssey Trust Company in respect of registrar and transfer agent services for the common shares of the Company;
- (rr) "**Warrants**" has the meaning set out on page 1 hereof;
- (ss) "**Warrant Shares**" has the meaning set out on page 1 hereof; and
- (tt) "**Warrant Certificates**" means the certificates representing and setting out the terms and conditions of the Warrants, in form and content satisfactory to the Agent and to the Company.

## 2. Appointment

- 2.1 Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, the Company hereby appoints the Agent, and the Agent accepts such appointment, to act as the Company's sole and exclusive agent on a commercially reasonable efforts basis to sell the IPO Units pursuant to the Prospectus in the IPO Jurisdictions. It is understood and agreed that the Agent is under no obligation to purchase any IPO Units, although the Agent may purchase IPO Units if it so desires.
- 2.2 The IPO is subject to a minimum subscription of 6,666,667 IPO Units. The Company acknowledges and agrees that the Agent will hold all subscription funds received by the Agent until the minimum subscription has been attained. Notwithstanding any other terms of this Agreement, the Company acknowledges and agrees that all subscription funds received by the Agent will be returned to the Purchasers without interest or deduction if the minimum subscription is not attained by the last day of the Offering Period or if this Agreement or the IPO is otherwise terminated.
- 2.3 The Company acknowledges and agrees that the Agent may appoint other registered dealers as its agents (the "**Sub-Agents**") to assist in the IPO, and that the Agent may determine the remuneration payable by the Agent to the Sub-Agents, including a division of the Agent's Commissions, the Agent's Advisory Fee, the Corporate Finance Fee Shares and the Agent's Warrants. The Agent shall ensure that any Sub-Agents comply with the covenants and obligations made by the Agent to the Company herein. The Company acknowledges and agrees that each Sub-Agent shall have the benefit of the representations, warranties, covenants and obligations made by the Company to the Agent herein.

- 2.4 The Agent understands that the IPO Units are not being registered under the United States *Securities Act of 1933*, as amended, and represents that it has not offered or sold and agrees that it will not offer, sell or deliver at any time, directly or indirectly, in the United States (which term, as used herein, includes its territories or possessions) or to or for the account of any person whom the Agent knows or has reason to believe is a United States national or resident thereof, any of the IPO Units, other than with the express prior written consent of the Company. The Agent further agrees that it will require any Sub-Agent who offers and sells any of the IPO Units to agree to comply with this requirement.

### 3. Compensation

- 3.1 In consideration of the services to be rendered by the Agent in connection with the qualification, issue and sale of the IPO Units, including but not limited to acting as financial advisor to the Company, assisting the Company in the preparation of relevant documentation and assisting the Company in preparing, finalizing and obtaining requisite regulatory approvals for the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, the Company shall:

- (a) on the date(s) of the IPO Closing:
- (i) pay to the Agent a cash commission (the "**Agent's Commission**") equal to 6.0% of the gross proceeds from the IPO;
  - (ii) pay to the Agent an advisory fee (the "**Agent's Advisory Fee**") equal to 2.0% of the gross proceeds from the IPO;
  - (iii) pay to the Agent a corporate finance fee (the "**Corporate Finance Fee**") in the amount of \$30,000 payable by way of the issuance of 66,667 units of Company (the "**Corporate Finance Fee Units**"), with each such Corporate Finance Fee Unit comprising one Corporate Finance Fee Share and one non-transferable Corporate Finance Fee Warrant, each such Corporate Finance Fee Warrant entitling the holder thereof to purchase one Agent's Warrant Share at a price of \$0.70 per Agent's Warrant Share for a period of 24 months after the IPO Closing, plus GST payable in cash; and
- (b) on the date(s) of the IPO Closing, grant to the Agent a number of non-transferable warrants comprised of (1) the Agent's Compensation Warrants as is equal to 6.0% of the total number of IPO Units sold pursuant to the IPO, and (2) the Agent's Advisory Warrants, as is equal to 2.0% of the total number of IPO Units sold pursuant to the IPO, each such Agent's Warrant entitling the holder thereof to purchase one Agent's Warrant Share at a price of \$0.70 per Agent's Warrant Share for a period of 24 months after the IPO Closing.

- 3.2 The Corporate Finance Fee Shares and the Agent's Warrants shall be qualified pursuant to the Prospectus.

### 4. Nature of the IPO

- 4.1 The Company agrees that the Purchasers shall have the benefit of and are entitled to rely on all representations, warranties, covenants and conditions made by the Company to or for the benefit of the Agent and/or Purchasers herein or in any certificates or documents submitted pursuant to or in connection with the transactions provided for herein as if the same had been repeated and made

to the Purchasers and notwithstanding any investigation which the Agent or the Purchasers may undertake or which may be undertaken on the Agent's or any Purchaser's behalf.

- 4.2 The IPO Units will be offered for sale pursuant to the Prospectus in the IPO Jurisdictions at the IPO Price. The Company will file the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus with the applicable securities regulatory authorities in the IPO Jurisdictions in accordance with the Applicable Securities Laws, and will use best efforts to obtain all required receipts for or Passport system decision documents approving each of the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus.
- 4.3 The Company shall also apply for listing on the Exchange.
- 4.4 The Company shall grant to the Agent the Agent's Option to offer and sell up to an additional 1,166,667 IPO Units, being 15% of the maximum number of IPO Units to be sold pursuant to the IPO, at \$0.45 per IPO Unit. The notice exercising the Agent's Option, which may be exercised in whole or in part by the Agent at any time until the date that is 30 calendar days following the IPO Closing, shall be given by the Agent to the Company in the manner set out in section 17.2 hereof and shall specify the number of IPO Units to be sold under the Agent's Option.
- 4.5 Where the context requires, all references in this Agreement to the "IPO Units" include the units of the Company issuable upon the exercise of the Agent's Option.

## **5. Representations and Warranties of the Company**

- 5.1 The Company represents and warrants to the Agent and Purchasers, and acknowledges that the Agent and Purchasers are relying on such representations and warranties in, respectively, selling or purchasing the IPO Units, and further agrees that such representations and warranties are contractually enforceable against the Company by the Purchasers through the assignment of the benefits hereof by the Agent to the Purchasers or otherwise notwithstanding that the Purchasers are not parties to this Agreement, that:
  - (a) the Company has no subsidiaries other than its three direct subsidiaries, RixGG Europe LLC ("RixGG"), Forward Agency Ltd., and Mechanics Agency Ltd. (collectively, the "Subsidiaries") and no material subsidiaries other than RixGG;
  - (b) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries has been duly and validly incorporated and organized and is duly and validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation, amalgamation or other formation as the case may be;
  - (c) at the time of the IPO Closing, the Company will be a reporting issuer in the IPO Jurisdictions and will not be a reporting issuer or equivalent in any jurisdiction other than the IPO Jurisdictions;
  - (d) at the time of the IPO Closing, the Company will have filed all documents that it is required to file under the continuous disclosure and other requirements of the Applicable Securities Laws and the Exchange, including but not limited to all annual and interim financial information, management discussion and analysis, annual reports, annual information forms, information circulars, press releases disclosing material changes and material change reports, and no material change relating to the Company will have occurred with respect to which the requisite material change report has not been filed and no such material change report will have been made on a confidential basis, and it will not be in default of any Applicable Securities Laws;

- (e) except as disclosed in the Prospectus, at the time of the IPO Closing, the Preliminary Prospectus, Prospectus, offering memoranda, filing statements, financial statements, management discussion and analysis, annual reports, annual information forms, information circulars, press releases, material change reports and all other documents and information as applicable filed under Applicable Securities Laws and with the Exchange (collectively, the "**Public Record**") will be, at the respective dates thereof, in all material respects accurate, and, at such dates, omit no facts, the omission of which makes the Public Record, or any particulars therein, incorrect or misleading;
- (f) at the time of the IPO Closing, the common shares of the Company (including the IPO Shares, the Warrant Shares, the Corporate Finance Fee Shares and any Agent's Warrant Shares) will be conditionally approved for listing on the Exchange, and the Company will not be in default of any of the listing requirements or policies of the Exchange;
- (g) Odyssey Trust Company is, and at the time of the IPO Closing will be, duly and validly appointed as the registrar and transfer agent of the common shares of the Company pursuant to the Transfer Agent Agreement;
- (h) the authorized and issued capital of the Company is as disclosed in the Preliminary Prospectus or the Prospectus, as applicable, and the issued securities of the Company are all duly authorized, issued and outstanding as fully paid and non-assessable securities, as at the respective dates thereof;
- (i) at the time of the IPO Closing, no shares and no rights of any kind to acquire shares of the Company will have been issued except as disclosed in the Preliminary Prospectus or the Prospectus, as applicable, after the date of the Financial Statements other than pursuant to any agreement in effect at the date of the Financial Statements and of which the Agent has written notice, without the prior written consent of the Agent, not to be unreasonably withheld;
- (j) at the time of the IPO Closing, no options, warrants, agreements or other rights for the purchase, subscription or issuance of shares or other securities of the Company, or the Subsidiaries, or securities convertible or exchangeable for shares or other securities of the Company or the Subsidiaries will be authorized or agreed to be issued or are outstanding, other than as disclosed in the Prospectus;
- (k) the Company has full corporate power and capacity to undertake the IPO and to create, offer, sell and issue the Securities, and all such corporate action has been taken to authorize such undertaking, creation, offer, sale and issuance;
- (l) at the time of the IPO Closing:
  - (i) the IPO Shares and Corporate Finance Fee Shares will be duly and validly authorized and issued as fully paid and non-assessable shares of the Company;
  - (ii) the Warrants will be duly and validly authorized, created and issued;
  - (iii) the Warrant Shares will be duly and validly authorized and reserved for issue upon exercise of the Warrants, and when issued upon exercise of the Warrants in accordance with the terms of the Warrant Certificates and receipt of full payment



therefor, the Warrant Shares will be duly and validly issued as fully paid and non-assessable shares of the Company; and

- (iv) the Agent's Warrants will be duly and validly authorized, created and issued;
- (v) the Agent's Warrant Shares will be duly and validly authorized and reserved for issue upon exercise of the Agent's Warrants, and when issued upon exercise of the Agent's Warrants in accordance with the terms of the Agent's Warrant Certificates and receipt of full payment therefor, the Agent's Warrant Shares will be duly and validly issued as fully paid and non-assessable shares of the Company; and
- (vi) at all times after the IPO Closing until the exercise or expiry of all of the Warrants and the Agent's Warrants, the Company shall have a sufficient number of common shares reserved and available for issuance to satisfy its obligations under the Warrants and the Agent's Warrants;
- (m) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries has full corporate power and capacity to enter into, execute, deliver and perform its obligations under each of the agreements listed under the section titled "Material Contracts" in the Preliminary Prospectus or the Prospectus as applicable, the Agent's Warrant Certificates, the Listing Agreement and the Transfer Agent Agreement (collectively, the "**Transaction Agreements**"), and all such corporate action has been taken to authorize all such entering into, execution, delivery and performance;
- (n) the Company has or will have full corporate power and capacity to prepare, execute and deliver the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, and all such corporate action has been or will be taken to authorize such preparation, execution and delivery;
- (o) each of the Transaction Agreements, the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus has been, or will be upon execution and delivery thereof by the Company, duly and validly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company, and each of the Transaction Agreements constitutes, or will constitute upon execution and delivery thereof by the Company, a legal, valid and binding obligation of each of the Company and the Subsidiaries, as applicable, enforceable against it in accordance with each of their respective terms subject to laws affecting enforceability including, but not limited to, bankruptcy, insolvency, moratorium, reorganization and equitable remedies;
- (p) none of the Company or the Subsidiaries are in default or breach of, and the execution and delivery by each of the Company and the Subsidiaries, as applicable, of each of the Transaction Agreements, the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, and the performance of the transactions contemplated by the Transaction Agreements, do not and will not result in a default or breach of, and do not create a state of facts which after notice or lapse of time or both will result in a default or breach of, and do not and will not conflict with, any of the terms, conditions or provisions of (i) the constating documents, articles or any resolutions of the directors or shareholders of either of the Company or the Subsidiaries, (ii) any indenture, contract, agreement (written or oral), lease, instrument or other document to which either of the Company or the Subsidiaries is a party or by which either of the Company or the Subsidiaries or its assets is or will be contractually bound as of the time of the IPO Closing, or (iii) any statute, rule, regulation, policy, judgment, decree or order of any court, governmental authority or administrative body of any kind whatsoever having jurisdiction over the Company or the Subsidiary, as applicable, or its properties or assets;

- (q) insofar as the Company is aware after due inquiry, no consent of any third party is required in connection with the transactions contemplated by the Transaction Agreements;
- (r) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries has all requisite corporate power and capacity and has taken all necessary corporate action to authorize it to carry on its business as now conducted and as currently proposed to be conducted and to own, lease and operate its property and assets, and each of the Company and the Subsidiaries is duly registered, licensed and otherwise qualified to carry on its business and to own its property and assets, and is in good standing, in the jurisdictions where it carries on its business and owns, leases and operates its property and assets;
- (s) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries holds all registrations, licenses, permits, consents or qualifications (whether governmental, regulatory or otherwise) required in order to enable its business to be carried on as now conducted and described to be conducted in the Prospectus, and (i) all such registrations, licenses, permits, consents and qualifications are valid and subsisting and in good standing, and (ii) none of the Company or the Subsidiaries have not received any notice of proceedings relating to the revocation or modification of any such registration, license, permit, consent or qualification which, if the subject of an unfavourable decision, ruling or finding, would have a material adverse effect (financial or otherwise) on the assets, properties, liabilities, obligations, conduct of the business, operations, affairs, condition or prospects of the Company or the Subsidiary, as applicable;
- (t) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries has conducted and is conducting its business in accordance with industry practices and in compliance in all material respects with all applicable laws, bylaws, rules, regulations and other lawful requirements of each jurisdiction in which its business is carried on and of any governmental or regulatory bodies which are applicable to the Company and the Subsidiaries, and none of the Company or the Subsidiaries are aware of any such law, bylaw, rule, regulation or lawful requirement presently in force or proposed to be brought into force in any jurisdiction in which its business is carried on or by any governmental or regulatory body which the Company or the Subsidiary, as applicable, anticipates it will be unable to comply with without having a material adverse effect on its business;
- (u) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries is the beneficial owner of or has the right to acquire the interests in, and operate, the business, properties and assets as disclosed in the Prospectus, and has good and marketable title thereto free and clear of any and all liens, charges, pledges, security interests and other claims, demands and encumbrances of any nature or kind whatsoever except as disclosed in the Prospectus, and any and all agreements pursuant to which the Company and the Subsidiaries, as applicable, holds or will hold any such interest in such business, properties or assets have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the parties thereto, are legal, valid and binding obligations of the parties thereto enforceable in accordance with their respective terms and are in good standing in all material respects according to their terms, and any and all such business, properties and assets are not in default of and are in good standing in all material respects under the applicable statutes and regulations of the jurisdictions in which they are situated;
- (v) none of the Company or the Subsidiaries are a party to any material contracts other than as disclosed in the Prospectus, and each of the material contracts disclosed in the Prospectus to which the Company or the Subsidiaries, as applicable, is a party has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company and the Subsidiaries, respectively, and

is a legal, valid and binding obligation of the Company and the Subsidiaries, respectively, enforceable in accordance with their respective terms, and is in good standing in all material respects according to their respective terms;

- (w) no actions, suits, inquiries, investigations or other proceedings exist or are pending or, to the knowledge of the Company or the Subsidiaries, or their directors and officers, are contemplated or threatened to which any of the Company or the Subsidiaries, their directors or officers is a party or is subject, or to which the property of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries is subject that would result individually or in the aggregate in (i) any material adverse change in or have a material adverse effect on (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) the business, operations, affairs, prospects, condition, capital or control of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries; (ii) requiring an amendment to the Prospectus or the Transaction Agreements; or (iii) materially impairing the ability of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries to consummate the transactions contemplated by the Transaction Agreements or duly performing and observing its covenants and obligations under the Transaction Agreements;
- (x) since inception, none of the Company or the Subsidiaries have entered into a transaction material in nature to the Company or the Subsidiary, as applicable, other than as disclosed in the Prospectus, and if required by law or generally accepted accounting standards, all of the material transactions of each of the Company and the Subsidiaries have been promptly and properly recorded or filed in or with its respective books and records;
- (y) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries maintains a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide reasonable assurance that (i) transactions are executed in accordance with management's general or specific authorizations; (ii) transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in conformity with applicable laws and to maintain asset accountability; (iii) access to financial assets is permitted only in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; and (iv) the recorded accountability for assets is compared with the existing assets at reasonable intervals and appropriate action is taken with respect to any differences;
- (z) the auditors of the Company who have audited and will audit the annual financial statements of the Company and deliver their report with respect thereto, are and will be independent public accountants;
- (aa) the audited financial statements of the Company and the reviewed interim financial statements of the Company, if any, delivered to the Agent and included in the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus (collectively the "**Financial Statements**") are complete and accurate in all material respects, and present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at the dates set out therein and the results of its operations and the changes in its financial position for the periods then ended, and are prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards, consistently applied throughout the periods covered thereby;
- (bb) except as disclosed in the Prospectus, subsequent to the respective dates as of which information is given therein, none of the Company or the Subsidiaries have incurred or accrued any material liabilities or obligations (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) or entered into any transaction not in the ordinary course of the business;

- (cc) except as disclosed in the Prospectus, subsequent to the respective dates as of which information is given therein, there has been no material change in or affecting, nor any material facts, transactions, events or occurrences, which could have a material effect on (actual, anticipated, threatened, proposed or prospective, whether financial or otherwise) the assets, properties, liabilities, obligations, business, affairs, results of operations or financial position (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise) or the capital or control of the Company or the Subsidiaries;
- (dd) at the time of the IPO Closing, none of the Company or the Subsidiaries will have, directly or indirectly, declared or paid any dividend or declared or made any other distribution on any of its common shares or securities of any class, or, directly or indirectly, redeemed, purchased or otherwise acquired any of its common shares or securities or agreed to do any of the foregoing;
- (ee) there is not, in the constating documents or the articles of the Company or the Subsidiaries or in any agreement, mortgage, note, debenture, indenture or other agreement, instrument or document to which the Company or the Subsidiary is a party, any restriction upon or impediment to the declaration or payment of dividends by the directors of the Company or the Subsidiaries or the payment of dividends by the Company or the Subsidiaries to the holders of its common shares;
- (ff) at the time of the IPO Closing, each of the Company and the Subsidiaries will have filed all tax returns and reports required to be filed, and paid all such taxes and related charges of any kind whatsoever due and payable or established on its books and records reserves that are adequate for the payment of all such taxes and related charges of any kind whatsoever not yet due and payable, and there are no liens for taxes on the assets of the Company or the Subsidiaries; there are no audits known by the Company's or the Subsidiaries' management to be pending on the tax returns of the Company or the Subsidiaries (whether federal, provincial, local or foreign), and there are no claims which have been or, to the knowledge of the Company and the Subsidiaries, may be asserted relating to any such tax returns, which audits and claims, if determined adversely, would result in the assertion by any government agency of any deficiency that would have a material adverse effect (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) on the assets, properties, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or financial position (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), or the capital or control of the Company or the Subsidiaries;
- (gg) none of the Canada Revenue Agency, the Internal Revenue Service of the United States nor any other taxation authority in any jurisdiction has asserted or, to the best of the Company's knowledge, threatened to assert any assessment, claim or liability for taxes due or to become due in connection with any review or examination of the tax returns of the Company or the Subsidiaries filed for any year which would have a material adverse effect (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) on the assets, properties, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects or financial condition (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise) or the financial position or results of operations of the Company or the Subsidiaries;
- (hh) all filings made by each of the Company and the Subsidiaries under which it has received or is entitled to government loans or incentives have been made in accordance with, in all material respects, applicable legislation and contain no misrepresentations of a material fact or omit to state any material fact which could cause any amount previously paid to the

Company or the Subsidiaries, as applicable, or previously accrued on the accounts thereof to be recovered or disallowed;

- (ii) no labour dispute or problem with the employees of the Company or the Subsidiaries exists or, to the knowledge of the Company or the Subsidiaries, is threatened or imminent, and none of the Company or the Subsidiaries are aware of any existing or imminent labour disturbance by the employees of any of its principal suppliers, customers or contractors that could have a material adverse effect (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) on the assets, properties, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or condition (financial or otherwise), or capital or control of the Company or the Subsidiaries, whether or not arising from transactions in the ordinary course of business;
- (jj) as at the respective dates on which (i) the certificate page of the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus were executed by the Agent, (ii) the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus were filed with the securities regulatory authorities of the IPO Jurisdictions, and (iii) the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus were delivered to Purchasers, the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, as the case may be, fully complied with requirements of the Applicable Securities Laws, provided full, true and plain disclosure of all material facts relating to each of the Company and the Subsidiaries in accordance with the Applicable Securities Laws and did not contain any misrepresentation or any untrue, false or misleading statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances in which they were made, not untrue, false or misleading;
- (kk) the Company has taken or will take all steps as may be necessary to fully comply with the requirements of corporate laws and securities laws, including but not limited to the Applicable Securities Laws, in relation to all matters relating to the IPO, the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus, the offer, sale, issue, delivery and trading of its securities generally, and the Securities in particular, and the Transaction Agreements, and the Company is entitled to avail itself of the applicable prospectus and registration exemptions available under the Applicable Securities Laws in respect of the distribution of any Agent's Warrant Shares;
- (ll) there is no current or pending, or to the best of the Company's knowledge, contemplated or threatened order, ruling or other determination by any securities commission, stock exchange or similar regulatory authority or any other competent authority having the effect of ceasing, suspending, prohibiting or preventing the trading of any securities of the Company, of any trading by any one or more directors, officers, other insiders or promoters of the Company, or the creation, offer, sale issuance or delivery of any securities by the Company, of the use of the Preliminary Prospectus or Prospectus, and there is no current or pending, or to the Company's knowledge, contemplated or threatened action, suit, inquiry, investigation or other proceedings for this purpose, and there is, to the best of the Company's knowledge, no grounds therefor;
- (mm) there is no current or pending, or to the best of the Company's or the Subsidiaries' knowledge, contemplated or threatened action, suit, inquiry, investigation or other proceeding by any securities commission, stock exchange or similar regulatory authority or any other competent authority relating to the Company, the Subsidiaries, or their directors, officers, other insiders or promoters;

- (nn) other than the Agent and its Sub-Agents, there is no person, firm or corporation acting or purporting to act at the request of the Company who is entitled to any brokerage or finder's fee in connection with the transactions contemplated herein, and in the event that any person, firm or corporation acting or purporting to act for the Company establishes a claim for any such fee from the Agent, the Company covenants to indemnify and hold harmless the Agent with respect thereto and with respect to all costs reasonably incurred in defence thereof;
- (oo) the minute books of each of the Company and the Subsidiaries as provided to counsel to the Agent are complete and accurate and contain the complete and accurate minutes of all meetings and all resolutions of the directors and shareholders thereof;
- (pp) all material facts relating to each of the Company and the Subsidiaries and its assets, properties, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects or condition (financial or otherwise) or its capital or control, have been fully disclosed to the Agent and its counsel, and any information provided by the Company to the Agent and its counsel was complete and accurate and did not contain any misrepresentation or untrue statement of material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make such information not false or misleading in the circumstances in which it was made, and in the aggregate constitutes full, plain and true disclosure relating to the Company, the Subsidiaries, and the Securities;
- (qq) the directors and senior officers of the Company will have reviewed, and the directors of the Company will have duly approved, the Transaction Agreements, the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus at the respective times each is filed with the securities regulators, and the directors of the Company will have duly approved the Agent's use and distribution of same in connection with the IPO;
- (rr) except as disclosed in the Prospectus, to the knowledge of the Company after due enquiry, none of the directors, officers or shareholders of the Company or any of its associates or affiliates, and none of the advisors to the Company, has had any material interest, direct or indirect, in any continuing or existing material transaction or has any material interest, direct or indirect, in any proposed material transaction which, as the case may be, materially affected, is material to or will materially affect the Company;
- (ss) none of the Company or the Subsidiaries own or have an interest in any assets material to the Company or the Subsidiaries other than as disclosed in the Prospectus; and
- (tt) (i) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries owns, or has obtained valid and enforceable licenses for, or other rights to use, the Intellectual Property necessary to permit the Company and the Subsidiaries to conduct its business as currently conducted, including the Intellectual Property described in the Prospectus; (ii) the Company and the Subsidiaries have no knowledge that the Company or the Subsidiaries lacks any rights or licenses to use all Intellectual Property necessary and material for the conduct of the business; (iii) no third parties have rights to any Intellectual Property that is owned by or licensed to the Company, except as disclosed in the Prospectus, other than rights acquired pursuant to non-exclusive licenses granted by the Company or the Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business or Intellectual Property licensed to the Company or the Subsidiaries; (iv) all of the applied for or registered Intellectual Property that is owned by or licensed to the Company or the Subsidiaries and necessary and material in the operation of the business is in full force and effect and, to the knowledge of the Company and the Subsidiaries, none of the Company

or the Subsidiaries have failed to take any actions with respect to such applied for or registered Intellectual Property in a manner which would result in the abandonment, opposition, re-examination, rejection, impeachment, cancellation, termination, lapsing, limitation, expungement or unenforceability of any of such applied for or registered Intellectual Property; (v) all applications, registrations, filings, renewals and payments necessary to preserve the rights in and to the applied for or registered Intellectual Property that is owned by or licensed to the Company and the Subsidiaries and necessary and material to the operation of the business of the Company have been duly filed, made, prosecuted and maintained, are in good standing and are, if owned by the Company or the Subsidiaries, recorded in the name of the Company or the Subsidiary, as applicable, and neither the Company or any of the Subsidiaries have received any written notice indicating that any application for registration of the Intellectual Property that is owned by the Company or the Subsidiaries has been finally rejected or denied by the applicable reviewing authority, except as would not, individually or in the aggregate, have or would reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect; (vi) there is no pending, or to the knowledge of the Company or the Subsidiaries threatened or contemplated, action, suit, proceeding or claim by any other Person challenging the validity or enforceability of any Intellectual Property owned or licensed by the Company or the Subsidiaries and the Company has no knowledge of any facts which form a reasonable basis for any such claim; and (vii) none of the Company or the Subsidiaries have received any written notice or claim challenging its ownership or right to use any of the Intellectual Property;

- (uu) (i) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries is the sole and exclusive legal and/or beneficial owner, as applicable, of, has good and marketable title to, and owns all right, title and interest in all material Intellectual Property that is owned by the Company or the Subsidiary, as applicable, free and clear of all encumbrances, liens, mortgages, hypothecations, security interests, charges or adverse interests whatsoever, options to purchase and restrictions or other adverse claims of any kind or nature, and the Company has no knowledge of any claim of adverse ownership in respect thereof; (ii) no consent of any person is necessary to make, use, reproduce, license, sell, modify, update, enhance or otherwise exploit any Intellectual Property that is owned by the Company or the Subsidiaries; and (iii) none of the Intellectual Property that is owned by the Company or the Subsidiaries comprises an improvement to any Intellectual Property that would give any third person any rights to any such Intellectual Property, including, without limitation, rights to license any such Intellectual Property;
- (vv) (i) to the knowledge of the Company and the Subsidiaries, the conduct of the business (including, without limitation, the use or other exploitation of the Intellectual Property owned or licensed by the Company and the Subsidiaries) has not infringed, violated, misappropriated or otherwise conflicted with any intellectual property right of any third person; and (ii) to the knowledge of the Company, there is no pending, threatened or contemplated action, suit, proceeding or claim by any other person that the Company or the any of the Subsidiaries infringes or otherwise violates (or would infringe or otherwise violate upon commercialization of the Company's products under development) any intellectual property right owned by any other person, and the Company and the Subsidiaries have no knowledge of any facts which form a reasonable basis for any such claim;
- (ww) to the knowledge of the Company and the Subsidiaries, no person has infringed or misappropriated, or is infringing or misappropriating, any rights of the Company or the Subsidiaries in or to any of the Intellectual Property;

(xx) to the extent that any of the Intellectual Property that is owned by the Company and/or the Subsidiaries is licensed or disclosed to any other person by the Company or the Subsidiaries, each of the Company and the Subsidiaries has entered into a valid and subsisting written agreement with any such person which contains terms and conditions prohibiting the unauthorized use or transfer of such Intellectual Property by such person. Other than such agreements that have expired in accordance with their respective terms, all such agreements are in full force and effect and, to the knowledge of the Company and the Subsidiaries, none of the Company or the Subsidiaries, or any other person, is in material default or material breach of its obligations thereunder.

5.2 The representations and warranties of the Company contained in this Agreement shall be true and correct at the time of the IPO Closing as though they were repeated and made thereat.

## **6. Covenants of the Company**

6.1 The Company covenants with the Agent and the Purchasers, as covenants that are intended to be contractually enforceable by the Agent and the Purchasers or any one or more of them against the Company, through the assignment of the benefits hereof by the Agent to the Purchasers or otherwise notwithstanding that the Purchasers are not parties to this Agreement, that the Company shall:

- (a) allow the Agent and its counsel to conduct, and will otherwise cooperate with and facilitate the conduct of, all due diligence investigations in connection with the IPO, the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, the assets, properties, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects and condition of the Company, the Subsidiaries, and the Company's insiders and promoters, which the Agent may require or deem advisable;
- (b) timely file the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus with, and use its best efforts to obtain receipts for the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus from each of the securities regulatory authorities of the IPO Jurisdictions as soon as practicable, and notify the Agent in writing promptly upon obtaining such receipts;
- (c) if any event or circumstances occur which result in the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus or any Amendment containing any untrue statement of a material fact or omitting to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein in the light of the circumstances under which they were made not misleading, or if it shall be necessary to amend or supplement the Prospectus to comply with the Applicable Securities Laws:
  - (i) promptly notify the Agent of any such event; and
  - (ii) prepare and file an Amendment which will correct such statement or omission or effect full compliance with the Applicable Securities Laws;
- (d) supply the Agent, without charge, with as many copies of the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus and any Amendment as it may reasonably request, promptly upon and in any event within three business days after such request, and such delivery shall constitute:
  - (i) the Company's authorization and consent to the Agent and any Sub-Agents to use the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus and any Amendment in connection with the distribution of the IPO Units; and



- (ii) the Company's representation and warranty to the Agent and any Sub-Agents that the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus and any Amendment at the time of its filing and delivery to the Agent or Sub-Agents complied with the requirements of Applicable Securities Laws and that all statements and information contained therein contain no misrepresentation (except information provided by and relating solely to the Agent or Sub-Agents) and constitute full, true and plain disclosure of all material facts relating to the Company, the IPO and the Securities;
- (e) prior to the filing of the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus and any Amendment, allow the Agent and its counsel to participate fully in the preparation and finalization of such documents and any amendments to them, and shall ensure that the form and substance of the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus and any Amendment shall be satisfactory to the Agent and its counsel, acting reasonably;
- (f) prior to the Agent signing the certificate page of the Prospectus and any Amendment and upon the request of the Agent, deliver to the Agent an officers' certificate in form and content satisfactory to the Agent, dated the date of the Prospectus or any Amendment as the case may be, addressed to the Agent and signed by the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer and such other officers of the Company as may be requested by the Agent, certifying to the effect that:
  - (i) each such officer has carefully examined the Prospectus or the Amendment, as the case may be;
  - (ii) each such document, and in the case of an Amendment, the document(s) which it amends, contains full, true and plain disclosure of all material facts in relation to the Company, the IPO and the Securities; and
  - (iii) since the respective dates as of which information is given therein:
    - (A) none of the Company or the Subsidiaries have incurred any material liabilities or obligations (absolute, accrued or contingent, whether financial or otherwise) or entered into any transaction not in the ordinary course of business;
    - (B) there has been no material change (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) in or affecting the assets, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or financial condition (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), or the capital or control of the Company or the Subsidiaries;
    - (C) there is no current or pending, or to the best of the officers' knowledge, contemplated or threatened, action, suit, investigation inquiry or other proceeding to which the Company or the Subsidiaries is subject or to which the property of the Company or the Subsidiaries is subject that would result in any material adverse change in or have a material adverse effect on (actual, anticipated, threatened, proposed or prospective, whether financial or otherwise), the assets, liabilities, obligations, position, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or financial condition (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), or the capital or control of the Company or the Subsidiaries; and

- (D) to the best of the officers' knowledge, no event has occurred and there exists no state of facts that is required, under the Applicable Securities Laws or the terms of this Agreement to be set forth in an Amendment that has not been so set forth;
- (g) prior to the filing of the fully executed Prospectus, cause the Company's auditors to deliver to the Agent and its counsel a comfort letter in form and content satisfactory to the Agent, dated the date of the Prospectus and/or the date of receipt for the Prospectus by the appropriate securities regulatory authority and addressed to the Agent and signed by the auditor verifying the financial information and accounting data, and the accuracy of the financial, accounting, numerical and certain other information disclosed in the Prospectus; and such comfort letter shall also be delivered to the Agent with respect to any Amendment where the financial information and accounting data have changed;
- (h) at the time of the IPO Closing:
  - (i) deliver to the Agent an officers' certificate in form and content satisfactory to the Agent, dated the date of the IPO Closing, addressed to the Agent and signed by the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer and such other officers of the Company as may be requested by the Agent, to the effect that:
    - (A) all of the representations and warranties of the Company in the Agreement, and any agreements, instruments, certificates or other documents delivered by it pursuant or supplemental thereto are true and correct and not misleading in any respects as of the time of the IPO Closing, with the same force and effect as if made as at the IPO Closing;
    - (B) all of the covenants and conditions of the Company in the Agreement, and any agreements, instruments, certificates or other documents delivered by it pursuant or supplemental thereto to be fulfilled and observed prior to the time of the IPO Closing, have been fulfilled and observed as at the IPO Closing;
    - (C) as of the IPO Closing, the Prospectus provides full, true and plain disclosure of all material facts relating to each of the Company and the Subsidiaries, the IPO and the Securities in accordance with the Applicable Securities Laws, and does not contain any misrepresentation or any untrue, false or misleading statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances in which they were made, not untrue, false or misleading;
    - (D) there is no current or pending, or to the best of the officers' knowledge, contemplated or threatened, action, suit, inquiry, investigation or other proceeding to which the Company or the Subsidiaries is subject or to which the property of the Company or the Subsidiaries is subject that would result individually or in the aggregate in any material adverse change in or have a material adverse affect on (actual, anticipated, threatened, proposed or prospective, whether financial or otherwise), the assets, properties, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or financial condition (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), or the capital or control of the Company or the

Subsidiaries, or on the Prospectus, the Transaction Agreements and any action taken or to be taken thereunder;

- (E) there is no inquiry or other investigation or proceeding regarding the Company, the Subsidiaries, or their directors, officers or promoters, including but not limited to a review of the Public Record, being instituted or pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, contemplated or threatened, by the Exchange or any regulatory authority having jurisdiction;
- (F) there is no current or pending, or to the best of the Company's knowledge, contemplated or threatened, order, ruling, decree or other determination or judgment having the effect of:
  - (1) ceasing, halting or suspending trading in any securities of the Company,
  - (2) ceasing, halting or suspending trading in any securities by any one or more directors, officers or promoters of the Company; or
  - (3) prohibiting the offer, sale, issue or delivery of the Securities, and there is no current or pending, or to the best of the Company's knowledge, contemplated or threatened, action, suit, inquiry or proceeding for this purpose, and there is, to the best of the Company's knowledge, no grounds therefor; and
- (G) in addition, with respect to the officers' certificate for the IPO Closing, since the respective dates as of which information is given in the Prospectus and any Amendment:
  - (1) none of the Company or the Subsidiaries have incurred or accrued any material liabilities or obligations (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) or entered into any transaction not in the ordinary course of the business,
  - (2) there has been no material change (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) in or affecting the assets, liabilities, obligations, results of operations or financial position, business, operations, affairs, prospects, condition, capital or control of the Company or the Subsidiaries, or
  - (3) to the best of the officers' knowledge and information, no event has occurred and there exists no state of facts that is required, under the Applicable Securities Laws or the terms of this Agreement to be set forth in an Amendment that has not been so set forth, and further addressing such other matters as the Agent may reasonably request;

- (ii) cause the Company's counsel to deliver to the Agent a favourable legal opinion or opinions in respect of all matters relating to the Company, the Subsidiaries, the Securities, the IPO, the Prospectus, the Transaction Agreements and the Listing as the Agent may reasonably request, in form and content satisfactory to the Agent and such legal counsel, acting reasonably, signed by such legal counsel, dated the date of the IPO Closing and addressed to the Agent, its counsel and the Purchasers; and
  - (iii) deliver such other confirmations, certificates, instruments and other documents as the Agent or its counsel may reasonably request, including but not limited to, a title opinion in respect of any material properties of the Company, a tax opinion with respect to the tax matters set forth in the Prospectus and "bring down" certificates of the Company's auditor;
- (i) as soon as reasonably possible, apply for and obtain the Listing and have the common shares of the Company, including the IPO Shares, the Corporate Finance Fee Shares and the Agent's Warrant Shares, listed or approved for listing, as the case may be, on the Exchange forthwith following the IPO Closing or otherwise on such terms and conditions as may be satisfactory to the Agent, and in any event submit all required documentation and perform such other actions as may be necessary or desirable to have such common shares listed on the Exchange within 14 days following the IPO Closing (or, if multiple closings, following the first such IPO Closing), and also notify the Agent in writing forthwith upon obtaining such Listing;
- (j) duly, punctually and faithfully fulfill all legal requirements to permit the creation, offering, sale and issuance of the Securities, the preparation, execution and delivery of the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, and the entering into, execution and delivery of the Transaction Agreements, including, without limitation, compliance with all corporate requirements and Applicable Securities Laws to enable the IPO Units, the Corporate Finance Fee Shares and the Agent's Warrants to be distributed pursuant to the Prospectus and in accordance with this Agreement, so that the Securities will constitute lawfully issued and outstanding and fully paid and non-assessable securities of the Company, and so that the Transaction Agreements are enforceable against the Company in accordance with their terms and the Company can lawfully satisfy its obligations under the Transaction Agreements;
- (k) ensure that at the IPO Closing, (i) the IPO Shares, Corporate Finance Fee Shares and the Agent's Warrants will be duly and validly authorized, created and issued; (ii) the Warrant Shares will be duly and validly reserved for issuance upon exercise of the Warrants and duly and validly authorized and issued as fully paid and non-assessable securities of the Company when issued upon exercise of the Warrants in accordance with the provisions of the Warrant Certificates and receipt of full payment therefor; and (iv) the Agent's Warrant Shares will be duly and validly reserved for issuance upon exercise of the Agent's Warrants and duly and validly authorized and issued as fully paid and non-assessable securities of the Company when issued upon exercise of the Agent's Warrants in accordance with the provisions of the Agent's Warrant Certificates and receipt of full payment therefor; and ensure that at all times following the IPO Closing until the exercise or expiry of all of the Warrants and the Agent's Warrants, the Company has a sufficient number of common shares reserved and available for issuance to satisfy its obligations under the Warrants and the Agent's Warrants;

- (l) duly, punctually and faithfully file with the securities regulatory authorities of the IPO Jurisdictions and the Exchange in respect of the IPO all required documents and filing fees and do all such acts and things required by the rules, policies or discretion thereof in order to obtain the approval for the IPO, the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, and the Listing, all on such terms and conditions as may be mutually acceptable to the Company and the Agent, acting reasonably;
- (m) ensure that the creation, offer, sale and issuance of the Securities will fully comply with the requirements of the Applicable Securities Laws, including but not limited to the conduct of the IPO, the preparation and filing of the Prospectus and the preparation, filing and payment of filing fees for, within the required time periods, all notices, forms, reports and filings in connection with the IPO to be made after the IPO Closing as the case may be;
- (n) during the period commencing on the date hereof and ending on the conclusion of the distribution of the IPO Units to the public, promptly inform the Agent of:
  - (i) any material change (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) in or affecting the assets, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or financial position (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), or capital or control of each of the Company and the Subsidiaries, provided that if the Company is uncertain as to whether a change, occurrence or event of the nature referred to in this paragraph has occurred, the Company shall promptly inform the Agent of the full particulars of the change, occurrence or event giving rise to the uncertainty and shall consult with the Agent as to whether the occurrence is of such nature, and thereafter, the Company shall promptly file such new or correcting information or amendments, and other documents as circumstances may require and deliver to the Agent as many copies of such information, amendments and other documents as the Agent may reasonably request;
  - (ii) any change of any nature that would result in the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus or any Amendment containing a misrepresentation, or which would result in any of such documents not complying with the Applicable Securities Laws;
  - (iii) any material change (actual, anticipated, threatened, proposed or prospective, whether financial or otherwise) in or affecting any of the representations and warranties of the Company made in this Agreement;
  - (iv) any communication to or from any securities commission, stock exchange, or similar regulatory authority or by any other competent authority relating to the Public Record or to the distribution of any of the Securities (including without limitation in relation to the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus), or any request for information or action, and provide a copy thereof to the Agent;
  - (v) any request of any securities commission, stock exchange or similar regulatory authority or by any other competent authority for any information relating to the Company or its directors, officers, insiders or promoters; and provide a copy thereof to the Agent; or

- (vi) the issuance by a securities commission, stock exchange or similar regulatory authority or by any other competent authority of any order to cease or suspend trading of any securities of the Company or of the institution or threat of institution of any proceedings for that purpose;
- (o) during the period commencing on the date hereof and ending on the conclusion of the distribution of the IPO Units to the public (or such longer period as may be specified in the respective representation, warrant, covenant or condition), do all such acts and things required to ensure that:
  - (i) all of the representations and warranties of the Company contained in this Agreement and any agreements, instruments, certificates or other documents delivered by it pursuant hereto or supplemental hereto remain true and correct at all times;
  - (ii) all of the covenants and conditions to be satisfied and observed by the Company contained in this Agreement, and any agreements, instruments, certificates or other documents delivered by it pursuant hereto or supplemental hereto are satisfied and observed as soon as is practicable and thereafter remain satisfied and observed at all times; and
  - (iii) all of the closing conditions in this Agreement for the benefit of the Agent are met and remain satisfied, and otherwise refrain from doing all such acts and things that would result in any of the foregoing representations and warranties being untrue or incorrect, covenants and conditions being unsatisfied or unobserved or closing conditions being unmet;
- (p) both before and after the IPO Closing, duly, punctually and faithfully comply with the requirements of the Applicable Securities Laws and use reasonable commercial efforts to maintain its status as a "reporting issuer" not in default in the IPO Jurisdictions (and in any jurisdictions that it may subsequently become a "reporting issuer") until the exercise or expiry of the last of the Warrants and the Agent's Warrants and two years thereafter; and
- (q) both before and after the IPO Closing, duly, punctually and faithfully comply with the rules, regulations, policies, discretionary decisions and other requirements of the Exchange, and use reasonable commercial efforts to maintain the Listing until the exercise or expiry of the last of the Warrants and the Agent's Warrants and two years thereafter;
- (r) use commercially reasonable efforts to ensure that the proceeds of the IPO received by the Company are used for the purposes and in the manner set forth in the Prospectus; and
- (s) save and except as disclosed in the Prospectus, not settle any debt or other obligation owing by the Company to its insiders or their associates and affiliates (including but not limited to any interest thereon), as of the date of the IPO Closing, with any proceeds of the IPO.

## **7. Representations and Warranties of the Agent**

- 7.1 The Agent represents and warrants to the Company, and acknowledges that the Company is relying on such representations and warranties in entering into this Agreement, that it:

- (a) holds all registrations, licenses and permits that are required for carrying on its business in the manner in which such business is being carried on and as contemplated hereby and is duly qualified to carry on business in the IPO Jurisdictions;
- (b) has good and sufficient right and authority to enter into this Agreement and complete its transactions contemplated under this Agreement on the terms and conditions set forth herein; and
- (c) is, and will remain until the completion of the IPO, appropriately registered under the Applicable Securities Laws in the IPO Jurisdictions so as to permit it to lawfully fulfill its obligations hereunder and the Agent is, and will remain until the completion of the IPO, a participating organization of the Exchange in good standing.

7.2 The representations and warranties of the Agent contained in this Agreement shall be true and correct at the time of the IPO Closing as though they were made at the IPO Closing.

## **8. Covenants of the Agent**

8.1 The Agent covenants with the Company that it shall:

- (a) conduct its activities in connection with the distribution of the IPO Units in compliance with the Applicable Securities Laws and fulfil all legal requirements to be fulfilled by it to act as the Company's agent in undertaking the IPO in the IPO Jurisdictions;
- (b) in respect of the IPO, not solicit or conduct selling efforts in any jurisdiction other than the IPO Jurisdictions;
- (c) use its commercially reasonable efforts to obtain subscriptions for the IPO Units, and cause the Purchasers to complete any forms and other documents required by the Applicable Securities Laws in connection with the completion of the IPO;
- (d) not make any representations or warranties with respect to the Company or the IPO Units other than as set forth in the Prospectus; and
- (e) subject to the completion of satisfactory due diligence by and on behalf of the Agent, take all steps as may be reasonably necessary to assist the Company in complying with the requirements of the securities regulatory authorities in the IPO Jurisdictions and in its application for the Listing, including, if requested by the Exchange, acting as sponsor for such application.

## **9. Closing Conditions in Favour of the Agent and Purchasers**

9.1 The following are conditions of the Agent's obligations under this Agreement and the Purchasers' obligations to complete the purchase of the IPO Units, which conditions the Company shall use best efforts to have fulfilled at or prior to the time of the IPO Closing and which conditions may be waived in writing, in whole or in part by the Agent, on its own behalf and on behalf of the Purchasers:

- (a) the Company having taken all actions required to be taken to duly and validly conduct the IPO, to offer, sell, create, reserve, issue and deliver the respective Securities as contemplated herein, to prepare, execute and deliver the Prospectus, and to enter into,

execute, deliver and perform its obligations under the Transaction Agreements, including, without limitation:

- (i) the passing of all requisite resolutions of the directors and shareholders of the Company and the satisfaction of all other corporate approvals and requirements;
  - (ii) the making of all necessary filings with the securities regulatory authorities of the IPO Jurisdictions and the Exchange; and
  - (iii) the receipt from the securities regulatory authorities of the IPO Jurisdictions and any other third parties of any and all required authorizations, approvals and consents for the IPO and the Transaction Agreements, on such terms as may be mutually acceptable to the Company and the Agent, acting reasonably;
- (b) all of the representations and warranties of the Company in this Agreement and any agreements, instruments, certificates or other documents delivered by it pursuant or supplemental thereto being true and correct as of the time of the IPO Closing, with the same force and effect as if made as at the IPO Closing;
- (c) all of the covenants and conditions of the Company in this Agreement and any agreements, instruments, certificates or other documents delivered by it pursuant or supplemental thereto to be fulfilled and observed prior to the time of the IPO Closing having been fulfilled and observed as at the IPO Closing;
- (d) as at the time of the IPO Closing:
- (i) each of the Company and the Subsidiaries being duly incorporated, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation, continuation, amalgamation or other formation;
  - (ii) there being no inquiry or other investigation or proceeding regarding the Company or the Subsidiaries or its directors, officers or promoters, including but not limited to a review of the Public Record, being instituted or pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, contemplated or threatened, by the Exchange or any regulatory authority having jurisdiction;
  - (iii) there being no order:
    - (A) ceasing, halting or suspending trading in any securities of the Company,
    - (B) ceasing, halting or suspending trading in any securities by any one or more directors, officers or promoters of the Company, or
    - (C) prohibiting the offer, sale, issue or delivery of the Securities being issued, and no proceedings for such purpose being instituted or pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, contemplated or threatened, by any regulatory authority having jurisdiction; and
  - (iv) since the respective dates as of which information is given in the Prospectus:



- (A) none of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries having incurred any material liabilities or obligations (absolute, accrued or contingent, whether financial or otherwise) or entered into any transaction not in the ordinary course of business;
- (B) there having been no material change (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) in or affecting the assets, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or financial condition (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), or the capital or control of the Company or the Subsidiaries;
- (C) there being no current or pending, contemplated or threatened action, suit, investigation inquiry or other proceeding to which the Company or the Subsidiaries is subject or to which the property of the Company or the Subsidiaries is subject that would result in any material adverse change in or have a material adverse effect on (actual, anticipated, threatened, proposed or prospective, whether financial or otherwise) the assets, liabilities, obligations, position, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or financial condition (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), or the capital or control of the Company or the Subsidiaries, or on the Prospectus, the Transaction Agreements and any action taken or to be taken thereunder; and
- (D) no event having occurred and there existing no state of facts that is required, under the Applicable Securities Laws or the terms of this Agreement to be set forth in an Amendment that has not been set forth;
- (e) the Company having delivered the requisite closing documents, officers' certificates, legal opinions, comfort letters and such other confirmations, certificates, instruments and other documents as the Agent may reasonably request pursuant this Agreement;
- (f) the creation, offer, sale, issuance and delivery of the Securities in accordance with the terms hereof fully complying with the requirements of applicable corporate laws and securities laws, including but not limited to the Applicable Securities Laws;
- (g) the Prospectus:
  - (i) having been filed with and accepted by the securities regulatory authorities in the IPO Jurisdictions,
  - (ii) being in compliance with all the requirements of the Applicable Securities Laws, and
  - (iii) containing full, true and plain disclosure of all material facts relating to the Company, the IPO and the Securities, in accordance with the Applicable Securities Laws, and not containing any misrepresentation or any untrue, false or misleading statement of material fact or any omission to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances, not untrue, false, or misleading;

- (h) the Company having delivered to the Agent confirmation in writing from the Exchange conditionally accepting the Listing subject only to customary conditions and the receipt of customary documentation in connection therewith, and otherwise in form and content satisfactory to the Agent, acting reasonably; and
- (i) the Agent being satisfied with the results of its due diligence investigations.

**10. Closing**

- 10.1 The IPO Closing shall be completed at the offices of counsel to the Company, at such time or times and on such date or dates as may be agreed upon by the Company and the Agent within the time period allowed by the Applicable Securities Laws. The IPO may be completed in one or more partial closings and each such closing shall be made in accordance with the terms hereof.
- 10.2 At the IPO Closing, the Agent shall deliver or cause to be delivered to the Company one or more certified cheques or bank drafts, or a wire transfer(s), made payable to the order of the Company, or as otherwise directed by the Company, in an aggregate amount equal to (i) the gross proceeds of the IPO, plus (ii) any retainer and any amounts advanced by the Company to the Agent prior to the IPO Closing towards the payment of the Expenses, less (iii) the Agent's Commission, the Agent's Advisory Fee, the GST portion of the Corporate Finance Fee and the Expenses incurred to date.
- 10.3 At the IPO Closing, the Company shall deliver or cause to be delivered to the Agent:
  - (a) a certified copy of the directors' resolutions approving the IPO, the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, the Transaction Agreements, the creation, reservation, offer and sale (as the case may be) of the Securities issued or issuable in connection with the IPO, and such other matters in relation therewith as counsel may deem necessary or appropriate;
  - (b) a certified copy of the constating documents of the Company;
  - (c) a copy of the receipt for the Prospectus from the securities regulatory authority of each IPO Jurisdiction;
  - (d) a copy of the conditional approval for the Listing from the Exchange;
  - (e) a copy of all other authorizations, consents, approvals and other documents in respect of the IPO (including but not limited to the satisfaction of the conditions thereof), the Preliminary Prospectus and the Prospectus, and Transaction Agreements that the Agent may reasonably request;
  - (f) a copy of this Agreement, duly and validly executed by the Company;
  - (g) certificates representing, or evidence satisfactory to the Agent with respect to the delivery of non-certificated issue through CDS of the IPO Shares sold pursuant to the IPO, as applicable, in such amounts and registrations as requested by the Agent;
  - (h) certificates representing, or evidence satisfactory to the Agent with respect to the delivery of non-certificated issue, through CDS or otherwise, of the Corporate Finance Fee Shares issued pursuant to the IPO, as applicable, in such amounts and registrations as requested by the Agent;

- (i) certificates representing the Warrants and the Agent's Warrants, as applicable, in such amounts and registrations as requested by the Agent; and
  - (j) the comfort letters, legal opinions, officers' certificates and such other certificates, instruments, consents, authorizations approvals and documents that may be requested by the Agent, acting reasonably, pursuant to the terms of this Agreement.
- 10.4 At the IPO Closing, all documents and payments shall be held in escrow until all documents and payments have been delivered and all parties present at the respective IPO Closing have agreed that the escrow is terminated, and thereafter the documents and payments shall be released from escrow to the parties entitled thereto.
- 10.5 All of the representations, warranties and covenants of the Company contained in this Agreement and contained in any agreement, instrument or other documents delivered by the Company pursuant to this Agreement shall survive the purchase and sale of the IPO Units and the issue of the Corporate Finance Fee Shares and the Agent's Warrants, and shall continue in full force and effect unaffected by any subsequent exercise, disposition or acquisition of any of the Securities, as the case may be, for a period expiring on the exercise or expiry of the last of the Agent's Warrants and two years thereafter, or such longer period as may be specified in the respective representation, warranty or covenant. The Agent and the Purchasers are entitled to rely on the aforesaid representations, warranties and covenants of the Company notwithstanding any investigation which the Agent or the Purchasers may undertake or which may be undertaken on their behalf.

## 11. Expenses

- 11.1 Whether or not the transactions contemplated by this Agreement proceed or complete, (a) the costs and expenses of or incidental to the creation, issue and offering of the IPO Units including the fees and expenses of counsel, auditors, consultants and other experts retained for the Company; and, (b) subject to section 11.2 below, all expenses and any taxes associated therewith (the "**Expenses**") incurred by the Agent in connection with the Offering and the Agent's due diligence including without limitation the legal expenses of the Agent, the cost of printing and delivering the certificates for the IPO Shares, the fees and disbursements of the transfer agent, the cost of preparing, printing and delivering the Preliminary Prospectus, Prospectus and any Amendment to and by the Agent and the associated fees prescribed by the Applicable Securities Laws in connection with the IPO and the application for and obtaining of the Listing, shall be paid by the Company. The Company will pay the Expenses incurred by the Agent from time to time as requested by the Agent by bank draft, certified cheque or wire transfer payable to the Agent or counsel to the Agent or in such other manner as is acceptable to the Agent.
- 11.2 The legal expenses of the Agent shall not exceed \$35,000 (excluding disbursements and taxes) without the prior consent of the Company, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. Cumulative disbursements and expenses, other than for legal fees and related disbursements, exceeding \$3,000 will be subject to the written pre-approval of the Company.

## 12. Garnishing Orders

- 12.1 If at any time, up to and including the IPO Closing, the Agent receives a garnishing order or other form of attachment purporting to garnish or attach, in respect of a debt alleged of the Company, a part or all of the subscription price of the IPO Units, the Agent may pay the amount purportedly attached or garnished into court.

- 12.2 Any payment by the Agent into court contemplated in this section is deemed to have been received by the Company as payment by the Agent against the subscription price of the IPO Units to the extent of the amount paid, and the Company is bound to issue and deliver the IPO Units proportionately to the amount paid by the Agent.
- 12.3 The Agent is not bound to ascertain the validity of any garnishing order or attachment, or whether in fact it attaches any monies held by the Agent, and the Agent may act with impunity in replying to any garnishing order or attachment.
- 12.4 The Company will release, indemnify and save harmless the Agent in respect of all damages, costs, expenses or liability arising from any acts of the Agent under this section.

### **13. Indemnity and Contribution**

- 13.1 The Company shall protect, indemnify and hold harmless the Agent and any Sub-Agents, any subsidiaries and affiliates thereof and their respective directors, officers, shareholders, partners, employees, agents, solicitors and any associates thereof (the "**Indemnified Parties**" and individually, an "**Indemnified Party**") from and against any and all actual or threatened claims, actions, suits, investigations, proceedings, losses, costs, charges, expenses (including legal), payments and other damages, liabilities and obligations, which they may directly or indirectly suffer or incur by reason of the IPO, the Transaction Agreements, the Preliminary Prospectus or the Prospectus and any Amendment, including but not limited to:
- (a) the Company not complying with any requirement of any laws, including the Applicable Securities Laws, or any other requirement of a competent regulatory authority, in connection with the IPO, the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus or the Transaction Agreements;
  - (b) the Company failing to obtain or satisfy the conditions of any requisite regulatory or third-party authorization, consent or approval for the IPO, the Preliminary Prospectus, the Prospectus or the Transaction Agreements;
  - (c) any information or statement (except relating solely to and supplied by the Agent) contained in the Public Record, the Preliminary Prospectus or the Prospectus, any amendment thereto or in any supplemental, additional or ancillary material, information, statement, notice, report or other instrument or document that may be filed by or on behalf of the Company under the Applicable Securities Laws prior to the IPO Closing being or alleged to be a misrepresentation;
  - (d) the omission or alleged omission to state in the Public Record, the Preliminary Prospectus or the Prospectus, any amendment thereto or in any supplemental, additional or ancillary material, information, statement, notice, report or other instrument or document that may be filed by or on behalf of the Company under the Applicable Securities Laws prior to the IPO Closing, any material fact or material information (except relating solely to and supplied by the Agent) required to be stated therein or necessary to make any statements therein complete, informative or not misleading in light of the circumstances under which it was made;
  - (e) the Company failing to satisfy or comply with any of the provisions of any of the Transaction Agreements or any instrument or document pursuant to or supplemental

thereto, including but not limited to any breach or default under any representation, warranty or covenant herein or therein contained;

- (f) any order, inquiry, investigation, proceeding or other action made, instituted, contemplated or threatened by any regulatory authority or other competent authority into the affairs, records or accounts of the Company; and
- (g) any prohibition affecting the distribution or trading of the IPO Shares, the Corporate Finance Fee Shares, the Warrant Shares, the Agent's Warrant Shares, or any other of the Securities, which may be ordered by any one or more competent authorities if such prohibition is based on any statement or omission made by the Company in the Prospectus, any amendment thereto or in any supplemental, additional or ancillary material, information, statement, notice, report or other instrument or document that may be filed by or on behalf of the Company under the Applicable Securities Laws prior to the IPO Closing.

13.2 If any claim is asserted against an Indemnified Party in respect of which indemnity may be sought from the Company pursuant to the provisions hereof, or if any such potential claim comes to the knowledge of an Indemnified Party, the Indemnified Party concerned shall notify the Company in writing as soon as possible of the nature of such claim, always provided that the failure to so notify shall not affect the Company's liability under this paragraph (except to the extent that such failure has materially and adversely affected the Company's ability to reduce the amount of such claim), and the Company shall be entitled (but not required) to assume the defence thereof at its expense. Any such defence shall be through legal counsel reasonably acceptable to the Indemnified Party and no admission of liability or settlement shall be made by the Company or the Indemnified Party without, in each case, the prior written consent of all the parties hereto, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld. An Indemnified Party shall have the right to employ separate counsel in any such claim and participate in the defence thereof but the fees and expenses of such counsel shall be at the expense of the Indemnified Party unless:

- (a) the employment of such counsel has been authorized by the Company;
- (b) the Company determines to but fails to assume the defence of such claim on behalf of the Indemnified Party within a reasonable period of receiving notice of such claim, provided that the expiration of such period shall be deemed to occur on the second clear business day immediately preceding the date by which the Indemnified Party is required by law (in the absence of agreement to the contrary) to take action (such as the filing of an appearance or its equivalent) in connection with defending such claim; or
- (c) the Indemnified Party shall have been advised by counsel that representation of the Company and Indemnified Party by the same counsel would be inappropriate due to actual or potential differing interests between them or the nature of one or more legal defences that are or may be available to the Indemnified Party or the Company that are different from or in addition to those available to the other, and in each such case the Company shall not have the right to assume the defence of such claim on behalf of the Indemnified Party but shall be liable to pay the reasonable fees and expenses of counsel for the Indemnified Party, up to a total of two separate counsel. The indemnity herein provided shall remain in full force and effect until all possible liability of the Indemnified Parties arising out of the transactions contemplated herein is extinguished by operation of law, and shall not be limited or affected by any other right to indemnity or contribution which any Indemnified Party may have by statute or otherwise at law, and shall not be limited or affected by any other right to indemnity or contribution obtained by an Indemnified Party from any other

person. To the extent that any Indemnified Party is not a party to this Agreement, the parties acknowledge and agree that the Agent shall obtain and hold the rights and benefits of the indemnity herein provided in trust for and on behalf of such Indemnified Party.

- 13.3 The Company consents to personal jurisdiction and service and venue in any court in the IPO Jurisdictions which any claim which is subject to indemnification hereunder is brought against any Indemnified Party, and to the assignment of the benefit of this section to any Indemnified Party for the purpose of enforcement.
- 13.4 If a court of competent jurisdiction or a regulatory authority determines in a final judgment or ruling, respectively, from which no appeal can be made, that any losses, costs, damages, liabilities or other obligations resulted from the actions or conduct taken or not taken by the Indemnified Party claiming indemnity dishonestly, illegally, fraudulently, in bad faith or through gross negligence or wilful misconduct, the rights of indemnity contained herein shall not apply to the extent of the losses, costs, damage, liabilities or other obligations caused by such actions or conduct taken or not taken.
- 13.5 If the indemnity provided for in this Article 13 is declared by a court of competent jurisdiction to be illegal or unenforceable as being contrary to public policy or for any other reason, the Agent and the Company shall contribute to the aggregate of all losses, costs, charges, expenses (including legal), payments and other damages, liabilities and obligations of the nature provided for above such that the Agent shall be responsible for that portion represented by the percentage that the Agent's Commission received by the Agent under this Agreement bears to the gross proceeds realized from the IPO and the Company shall be responsible for the balance, provided that, in no event, shall the Agent be responsible for an amount in excess of the Agent's Commission. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a person guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation, wilful misconduct or gross negligence shall not be entitled to contribution from any other party under this Agreement. Any party entitled to contribution will, promptly after receiving notice of commencement of any claim, action, suit, investigation or proceeding against such party in respect of which a claim for contribution may be made against another party or parties under this section, notify such party or parties for whom contribution may be sought. In no case shall such party from whom contribution may be sought be liable to contribute pursuant to this section unless such notice shall have been provided, but the omission to so notify such party shall not relieve the party from whom contribution may be sought from any other obligation it may have otherwise than under this section. The right to contribution provided in this section shall be in addition to and not in derogation of any other right to contribution which the Agent may have by statute or otherwise by law.

#### **14. Termination**

- 14.1 The Agent shall be entitled, at its option, to terminate its obligations under this Agreement and the IPO, and the Purchasers' obligations to otherwise purchase the IPO Units, without liability on its part, by notice to that effect delivered to the Company at any time prior to the IPO Closing if:
- (a) the Agent, acting reasonably, determines that any of the representations or warranties made by the Company herein or in the other Transaction Agreements is or has become false in any material respect;
  - (b) the Company is in default under, breach of or fails to comply with, any material term, condition or provision of this Agreement or the other Transaction Agreements;

- (c) the Agent, acting reasonably, is not satisfied with the results of its due diligence investigations;
- (d) the Agent, acting reasonably, is of the opinion, in its sole discretion, that the IPO Units cannot be profitably marketed;
- (e) there shall occur or come into effect any event, condition or circumstance which constitutes, in the sole opinion of the Agent, acting reasonably, a material change (actual, anticipated, contingent, proposed or threatened, whether financial or otherwise) in or affecting the assets, liabilities, obligations, business, operations, affairs, prospects, results of operations or financial condition (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), or in the capital or control of the Company, which would reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on the business of the Company or the market price or value of the IPO Units, or the marketability of the Securities;
- (f) there is instituted or threatened any inquiry, investigation or other proceeding (whether formal or informal) by any securities regulatory authority in relation to the Company or any of the Company's directors or officers which in the opinion of the Agent seriously affects or may seriously affect the IPO or any distribution or trading of the Securities;
- (g) any order to cease, halt or suspend trading in the securities of the Company, or an order to cease, halt or suspend trading against any one or more directors, officers or promoters of the Company, is made, instituted or threatened by a securities regulatory authority (including the Exchange) or other competent authority having jurisdiction;
- (h) there should develop, occur or come into effect any catastrophe of national or international consequence or any action, governmental law or regulation, inquiry or other occurrence of any nature whatsoever which, in the sole opinion of the Agent, acting reasonably, seriously affects or may seriously affect the financial markets, the business of the Company, the market for the Company's securities, the Agent's ability to perform its obligations under this Agreement or a Purchaser's decision to purchase the IPO Units;
- (i) any new or amended Prospectus discloses information which, in the sole opinion of the Agent, may result in the subscribers for a material number of IPO Units exercising their rights under Applicable Securities Laws or otherwise to withdraw from or rescind their purchase thereof at any time prior to the IPO Closing; or
- (j) following a consideration of the business, affairs, operations, properties, products, assets, history or prospects of the Company (financial or otherwise), or its principals and promoters, or the state of the financial markets in general, or the state of the market for the Company's securities in particular, the Agent determines, in its sole discretion, acting reasonably, that it is not in the interest of the Purchasers to complete the purchase and sale of the IPO Units.

14.2 The Agent may waive, in whole or in part, or extend the time for compliance with, any terms and conditions of this Agreement without prejudice to its rights in respect of any other terms and conditions of this Agreement or any other or subsequent default, breach or non-compliance by the Company of the terms and conditions of this Agreement provided, however, that any waiver or extension must be in writing and signed by the Agent in order to be binding upon it. If the Agent terminates this Agreement and the Purchasers' obligations to otherwise purchase the IPO Units pursuant to this section, there shall be no further liability on the part of the Agent or the Purchasers.

Notwithstanding the termination of this Agreement pursuant to this section, the provisions of Article 11 "Expenses", Article 12 "Garnishing Orders", Article 13 "Indemnity and Contribution" and Article 14 "Termination" shall survive such termination. The right of the Agent to terminate its obligations under this Agreement is in addition to such other remedies as it has or may have in respect of any default, breach or non-compliance by the Company in respect of any provision of or matter contemplated by this Agreement.

**15. Press Releases**

- 15.1 Subject to the requirements of applicable laws, any press release of the Company relating to the IPO will be provided to the Agent not less than 24 hours in advance of its release, and the Company will use its reasonable efforts to agree to the form and content thereof with the Agent prior to the release thereof.

**16. Alternative Business Transactions**

- 16.1 If the IPO is not completed as a result of the Company's decision to pursue an alternative business transaction on or before the date that is three months from the date hereof, the Company shall pay the Agent an amount equal to the Agent's Commission, the Agent's Advisory Fee, the Corporate Finance Fee and the Agent's Warrants that would otherwise have been earned by the Agent assuming the entire IPO were completed together with the Expenses incurred to that date. An "alternative business transaction" includes financing which has the effect of replacing the IPO, the issuance of securities of the Company in excess of 20% of the total value or number of securities currently outstanding or a business transaction involving a change of control of the Company or any material subsidiary including a merger, amalgamation, arrangement, take-over bid, insider bid, reorganization, joint venture, sale of all or substantially all assets, exchange of assets or similar transaction. An "alternative business transaction" does not include a financing arranged by the Company that is supplementary to the IPO contemplated herein. For greater certainty, in the event that the Agent shall avail itself of the provisions of Article 14 hereof, the Company will be free to pursue other methods of financing, in which case, the Company will not be responsible for the Agent's Commission or the Agent's Warrants payable under this Agreement except for the Expenses referred to in Article 11 incurred to that date.

**17. Right of First Refusal**

- 17.1 The Company shall notify the Agent of the terms of any further brokered or public equity financing (the "**Financing**") that the Company requires or proposes to conduct during the twelve (12) months following the date of the IPO Closing and the Agent shall, subject to section 17.4 below, have a right of first refusal (the "**Right of First Refusal**") to act as the Company's lead agent in respect of any and all such Financings based on industry standard terms on the terms set out in the notice delivered to the Agent.
- 17.2 The Right of First Refusal may be exercised by the Agent within 10 calendar days following the receipt of the notice from the Company referred to in section 17.1 hereof by notifying the Company that it will provide the Financing on the terms set out in the notice to the Agent.
- 17.3 If the Agents fail to give the notice contemplated by section 17.2 hereof to the Company within the requisite 10 calendar days, the Company will then be free to make other arrangements to obtain the Financing from another source on the same terms or on terms no less favourable to the Company without any further obligations under this Article 17 to the Agent with respect to the Financing.



17.4 The Right of First Refusal in respect of additional Financings within the twelve (12) month period shall continue to be in effect if the Agent fails to exercise the Right of First Refusal in respect of the Financing.

**18. Miscellaneous**

18.1 All information, data, advice and opinions furnished to the Agent, and furnished by the Agent to its counsel, in connection with the Agent's engagement hereunder, will be treated as confidential (except such information, data, advice and opinions which are now or hereafter become publicly available or publicly known from time to time, other than as a result of improper disclosure by the Agent, or are required by law or legal proceedings to be disclosed) and will be used by the Agent only in connection with the Agent's engagement hereunder. In connection with the Agent's activities hereunder, the Company may from time to time specifically authorize the Agent (including verbally) to discuss the information, data, advice and opinions with or deliver it to third parties, on the basis that the confidentiality of such information, data, advice and opinions will be maintained and preserved by such third parties.

18.2 Any notice or other communication to be given hereunder shall be in writing and delivered as follows:

(a) if to the Company to:

X1 Esports and Entertainment Ltd.  
615 – 800 West Pender Street  
Vancouver, BC V6C 2V6

Attention: Ms. Latika Prasad  
E-mail: [Redacted - Personal Information]

with a copy to (which shall not constitute notice hereunder):

McMillan LLP  
Royal Centre, Suite 1500  
1055 West Georgia Street, PO Box 11117  
Vancouver, BC V6E 4N7

Attention: Mark Neighbor  
E-mail: [Redacted - Personal Information]

(b) if to the Agent to:

Research Capital Corporation  
Suite 1920 – 1075 West Georgia Street  
Vancouver, BC V6E 3C9

Attention: Jovan Stupar  
Email: [Redacted - Personal Information]

with a copy to (which shall not constitute notice hereunder):

Vantage Law Corporation  
Suite 1120 – 625 Howe Street

Vancouver, BC V6C 2T6

Attention: John Rhee  
Email: [Redacted - Personal Information]

Any such notice or other communication shall be deemed to have been given and received on the day of delivery if delivered, and the first day after being sent by email if sent by email, always provided that if such day is not a business day in the location where it is delivered, it shall be deemed to have been given and received on the first business day thereafter.

- 18.3 This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the parties with respect to its subject matter and supersedes any prior agreements with respect thereto between the parties including the engagement letter dated October 13, 2021 between the Company and the Agent. The parties shall execute and deliver any and all such further instruments and other documents and perform any and all such further acts and other things as may be necessary or desirable to carry out the intent of this Agreement.
- 18.4 Any amendments hereto or waivers in respect hereof shall only be effective if made in writing and executed by the parties or the person giving the waiver, as the case may be. The Agent may waive in whole or in part any breach of, default under or non-compliance with any representation, warranty, term or condition of this Agreement, or extend the time for compliance, without prejudice to any other rights in respect of any other representation, warranty, term or condition of this Agreement or any breach of, default under or non-compliance with them. No waiver of any provision shall constitute a waiver of any other provision or act as a continuing waiver unless such is expressly provided for.
- 18.5 If one or more of the provisions contained in this Agreement is determined to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable in any respect, such provision shall either be severed from this Agreement or this Agreement shall be construed as if such provision had never been contained in it.
- 18.6 This Agreement, any amendment, addendum or supplement hereto, and all other instruments and documents relating hereto shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of British Columbia governing contracts made and to be performed wholly therein, and without reference to its principles governing the choice or conflict of laws. The parties hereto irrevocably attorn and submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of the Province of British Columbia, sitting in the City of Vancouver, with respect to any dispute related to or arising from this Agreement.
- 18.7 This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, all of which when so executed shall constitute one and the same Agreement, bearing the date set forth on the face page hereof notwithstanding the date of execution or delivery. This Agreement and any counterpart thereof may be delivered by telecopy, facsimile or email and when so delivered shall be deemed to be an original.
- 18.8 The terms and conditions of this Agreement shall be binding upon, and enure to the benefit of, the Company and the Agent and their respective successors and permitted assigns, provided that, except as herein provided, this Agreement shall not be assignable by any party without the written consent of the others.
- 18.9 Time shall be of the essence hereof.

If this Agreement accurately reflects the terms of the transaction which the Agent and the Company are to enter into, and if such terms are agreed to by the Company, please communicate acceptance by executing a copy of this letter where indicated below and returning it to the Agent upon such execution. Upon such execution and delivery, this Agreement shall constitute a binding agreement between the Company and the Agent.

Yours truly,

**RESEARCH CAPITAL CORPORATION**

Per: (Signed) "Jovan Stupar"  
Authorized Signatory

Accepted as of the date set out on the first page of this Agreement.

**X1 ESPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT LTD.**

Per: (Signed) "Latika Prasad"  
Authorized Signatory