

(An Exploration Stage Company)

SECOND QUARTER REPORT

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

Notice of No Auditor Review of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Six Months Ended August 31, 2024

In accordance with National Instrument 51-102 Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Headwater Gold Inc. (the "Company") for the three and six months ended August 31, 2024 (the "Interim Financial Statements") have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Interim Financial Statements are stated in terms of Canadian dollars, unless otherwise indicated, and are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards 34 ("IAS 34") *Interim Financial Reporting* under International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these Interim Financial Statements in accordance with the standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

		August 31,	February 29,
	Notes	2024	2024
ASSETS			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents		\$ 6,898,918	\$ 4,974,318
Restricted cash		20,005	20,005
Short-term investments	7	29,575	28,391
Amounts and other receivable	14	58,565	76,633
Prepaid expenses and deposits		108,211	54,081
Total Current Assets		7,115,274	5,153,428
Non-Current Assets			
Right-of-use assets	11	302,092	179,130
Deposits	8	141,656	142,485
Property and equipment, net	9	90,205	105,406
Exploration and evaluation assets	10	2,394,841	5,113,134
Total Non-Current Assets		2,928,794	5,540,155
Total Assets		\$ 10,044,068	\$ 10,693,583
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Current Liabilities			
Trade and other payables	14	\$ 764,715	\$ 460,395
Current portion of lease liabilities	11	183,691	131,223
Other liabilities	10, 12	3,740,062	1,634,308
Total Current Liabilities		4,688,468	2,225,926
Non-Current Liabilities			
Lease liabilities	11	137,811	69,729
Total Non-Current Liabilities		137,811	69,729
Total Liabilities		4,826,279	2,295,655
Shareholders' Equity			
Share capital	13	10,930,116	10,689,535
Reserve for share-based payments	13	1,226,473	1,012,923
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(142,783)	(184,837
Deficit		(6,796,017)	(3,119,693
		5,217,789	8,397,928
Total Shareholders' Equity		-,,	-,,

Nature of operations and going concern (Note 1)		
APPROVED ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD ON C	OCTOBE	R 30, 2024:
/s/ "Alistair Waddell"	/s/	"Caleb Stroup"

Director

Director

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

		Т	hree Months e	nded	August 31,	Six Months en	ded A	ugust 31,
	Notes		2024		2023	2024		2023
Expenses:								
Accounting and audit		\$	6,925	\$	11,794	\$ 17,626	\$	48,129
Accretion of lease liability	11		8,158		6,188	14,005		13,335
Depreciation	9, 11		56,337		57,415	104,807		109,747
General exploration			48,036		31,338	121,390		69,136
Legal			754		2,132	1,534		4,088
Office and sundry			40,795		20,655	79,262		47,197
Regulatory			12,913		11,149	22,670		18,936
Salaries, management, directors and benefits	14		105,866		108,705	195,003		195,702
Share-based payments	13(c), 14		295,214		-	304,131		132,797
Shareholder relations			50,839		80,433	117,434		156,654
Total expenses			(625,837)		(329,809)	(977,862)		(795,721)
Other income (expenses):								
Management fee income	10		278,827		653,165	383,741		727,183
Rental income	10		106,189		61,770	154,568		109,833
Finance and interest income			21,183		31,012	29,375		63,238
Foreign exchange gain (loss)			(85,622)		(42,849)	(48,014)		(46,017)
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	7		(12,343)		(20,039)	1,240		(48,568)
Impairment of mineral exploration projects	10		(3,219,372)		(20,039)	(3,219,372)		(40,500
Total other income (expenses)			(2,911,138)		683,059	(2,698,462)		805,669
Net (loss) income			(3,536,975)		353,250	(3,676,324)		9,948
Other comprehensive income (loss):			, ,		,	, , ,		,
Items that may be reclassified to comprehensive incomprehensive incomprehensit	me (loss):							
Cumulative translation adjustment	110 (1000).		45,632		16,691	42,054		17,298
Comprehensive (loss) income		\$	(3,491,343)	\$	369,941	\$ (3,634,270)	\$	27,246
Basic and diluted (loss) earnings per share:								
Basic		\$	(0.06)	\$	0.01	\$ (0.06)		-
Diluted		\$	(0.06)	\$	0.01	\$ (0.06)		-
Weighted average number of common shares ou	tstanding:							
Basic Basic			63,099,985		62,214,115	62,657,050		62,190,745
Dilutive effect of stock options and warrants			-		4,080,000	-		4,080,000
Diluted			63,099,985		66,294,115	62,657,050		66,270,745
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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Share	Capital		Accu	mulated Other			
	Number of			Cor	mprehensive	Accumulated		
	Shares	Amount	Reserves	Ind	come (Loss)	Deficit		Total
Balance, February 28, 2023	62,114,115	\$10,645,071	\$ 838,574	\$	(195,991)	\$ (3,330,373)	\$	7,957,281
Exercise of stock options Share issue expenses Share-based payments Comprehensive income	100,000 - -	44,608 (144) -	(17,608) - 191,957		- - -	- - -		27,000 (144) 191,957
(loss) for the year	-	-	-		11,154	210,680		221,834
Balance, February 29, 2024	62,214,115	10,689,535	1,012,923		(184,837)	(3,119,693)		8,397,928
Exercise of stock options Share-based payments Comprehensive income	1,500,000 -	240,581 -	(90,581) 304,131		-	-	F	150,000 304,131
(loss) for the period	-	-	-		42,054	(3,676,324)		(3,634,270)
Balance, August 31, 2024	63,714,115	\$10,930,116	\$1,226,473	\$	(142,783)	\$ (6,796,017)	\$	5,217,789
Balance, February 28, 2023	62,114,115	\$10,645,071	\$ 838,574	\$	(195,991)	\$ (3,330,373)	\$	7,957,281
Exercise of stock options Share issue expenses Share-based payments	100,000 - -	44,608 (144) -	(17,608) - 139,121		- - -	- - -		27,000 (144) 139,121
Comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	_		17,298	9,948		27,246
Balance, August 31, 2023	62,214,115	\$10,689,535	\$ 960,087	\$	(178,693)	\$ (3,320,425)	\$	8,150,504

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited - Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

		gust 31,		
		2024		2023
Cash provided from (used by):				
Operations:				
Net (loss) income for the period	\$	(3,676,324)	\$	9,948
Items not involving cash:				
Accretion of lease liability		14,005		13,335
Depreciation		104,807		109,747
Share-based payments		304,131		132,797
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(1,240)		48,568
Impairment of mineral property interests		3,219,372		
		(35,249)		314,395
Changes in non-cash working capital items:				
Amounts and other receivables		18,068		(9,082)
Prepaid expenses and deposits, current		(54,130)		(671,786)
Trade and other payables		304,320		(123,135)
Cash provided from (used by) operating activities		233,009		(489,608)
Financing:				
Proceeds from share issuances		150,000		27,000
Share issue expenses		-		(144)
Lease payments		(101,259)		(106,449)
Cash provided from (used by) financing activities		48,741		(79,593)
Investing:				
Expenditures on exploration and evaluation assets		(467,670)		(542,960)
Expenditures on earn-in exploration and evaluation assets		(4,145,890)		(5,200,280)
Cash received from third party earn-in expenditures		6,339,669		11,215,178
Cash received from option of properties		-		94,053
Redemption (purchase) of term deposits		-		1,880,000
Purchase of property and equipment		(5,012)		(58,086)
Prepaid, long term		-		952
Cash provided from investing activities		1,721,097		7,388,857
Foreign exchange (loss) gain on cash held in foreign currency		(78,247)		25,184
Increase in cash		1,924,600		6,844,840
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period		4,994,323		1,267,818
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period	\$	6,918,923	\$	8,112,658

${\bf Condensed} \ {\bf Consolidated} \ {\bf Interim} \ {\bf Statements} \ {\bf of} \ {\bf Cash} \ {\bf Flows}$

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited - Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

		Six Months en	ded Au	gust 31,
		2024		2023
Non cash financing and investing activities:				
Recognition of right of use assets and lease liability	\$	208,190	\$	-
Fair value allocated to common shares from the exercise of stock options		90,581		-
Supplemental information:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,898,918	\$	8,092,653
Restricted cash		20,005		20,005
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,918,923	\$	8,112,658
Interest paid	\$	_	\$	_
Income taxes paid	•	_	•	_

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Six Months ended August 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

1. Nature of Operations and Going Concern

Headwater Gold Inc. (the "Company") was incorporated on January 14, 2019 under the laws of British Columbia (Canada). The Company's principal business activities include the acquisition and exploration of mineral property assets in the United States. The address of the Company's corporate office and its principal place of business is Suite 1210 – 1130 West Pender Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. The Company's shares were approved for trading on the Canadian Securities Exchange ("CSE") under the symbol "HWG" on June 8, 2021.

The Company has one wholly owned subsidiary: CP Holdings Corporation. The accounts of the subsidiary are consolidated with the Company.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three and six months ended August 31, 2024 (the "Interim Financial Statements") have been prepared on the assumption that the Company will continue as a going concern, meaning it will continue in operation for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize assets and discharge liabilities in the ordinary course of operations. For the six months ended August 31, 2024, the Company had a net loss \$3,676,324 (August 31, 2023 – net income of \$9,948), and as at August 31, 2024 had a working capital of \$2,426,806 (February 29, 2024 - \$2,927,502) and an accumulated deficit of \$6,796,017 (February 29, 2024 - \$3,119,693). It is the opinion of management that the Company has sufficient funding to meet its short-term liabilities and administrative overhead costs, and to maintain its mineral property interests for the next year.

2. Basis of Preparation

(a) Statement of Compliance

These Interim Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34") using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and the interpretations of the International Financial Reporting Standards Interpretations Committee. These Interim Financial Statements do not include all of the information and disclosures required for full and complete annual financial statements, and accordingly should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended February 29, 2024. The Company has consistently applied the same accounting policies for all periods as presented.

(b) Approval of the Interim Financial Statements

These Interim Financial Statements were approved by the Company's Board of Directors on October 30, 2024.

(c) Basis of Consolidation and Presentation

The Interim Financial Statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and its sole wholly owned subsidiary, CP Holdings Corporation, which is incorporated in the United States. Control exists when the Company has the power, directly or indirectly, to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated.

Certain of the prior periods' comparative figures may have been reclassified to conform to the presentation adopted in the current period.

The Interim Financial Statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial instruments classified as fair value through profit and loss, which are stated at their fair value. In addition, the Interim Financial Statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting except for cash flow information.

3. Material Accounting Policies

(a) Exploration and Evaluation Assets

All costs related to the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral properties are capitalized and classified as intangible assets. Upon commencement of commercial production, the related accumulated costs will be amortized to income using the unit of production method over estimated recoverable ore reserves. Management periodically assesses carrying values of non-producing properties for impairment and if management determines that the carrying values cannot be recovered or the carrying values are related to properties that have lapsed, the unrecoverable amounts are expensed.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. Material Accounting Policies (continued)

(a) Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

The recoverability of the carrying amounts of exploration and evaluation assets ("E&E Asset") is dependent on the existence of economically recoverable ore reserves and the ability to obtain the necessary financing to complete the development of such ore reserves and the success of future operations. The Company has not yet determined whether any of its mineral properties contains economically recoverable reserves. Amounts capitalized as exploration and evaluation assets represent costs incurred to date, less write-downs and recoveries, and does not necessarily reflect present or future values.

When options are granted on mineral properties or properties are sold, proceeds are reflected as a reduction of the cost of the property. If sale proceeds exceed costs, the excess is reported as a gain.

(b) Foreign Currency Translation

The presentation and functional currency of the Company is the Canadian dollar as this is the principal currency of the economic environment in which it operates. The functional currency of the subsidiary is the United States dollar.

The Company translates transactions in foreign currencies into Canadian dollars at the rates of exchange prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Monetary and non monetary assets and liabilities are translated at the exchange rates in effect at the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position date. The resulting exchange gains or losses are recognized in the condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income (loss).

A subsidiary that has a functional currency different from the presentation currency, is translated into the presentation currency as follows:

- Assets and liabilities for each statement of financial position presented are translated at the closing rate at the reporting date;
- Income and expenses for each statement of comprehensive income (loss) are translated at average exchange rates for the period; and
- All resulting exchange differences are recognized in other comprehensive income as cumulative translation adjustments.

4. Critical Accounting Judgments, Estimates and Risks

The preparation of the Interim Financial Statements requires management to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported expenses during the period.

Although management used historical experience and its best knowledge of the amount, events, or actions to form the basis for judgements and estimates, actual results could differ from these estimates.

Judgments

In the process of applying the Company's accounting policies, management has made judgments regarding going concern assumption, functional currency and accounting for mineral property interests, all of which have the most significant effect on the amounts recognized in the Interim Financial Statements.

Estimates and assumptions

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial period are provision for environmental rehabilitation and inputs used in the valuation of share-based payments and warrants. The Company based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the financial statements were prepared. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market change or circumstances arising beyond the control of the Company. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

5. Management of Capital

The Company is an exploration stage company and this involves a high degree of risk. The Company has not determined whether its mineral property interests contain reserves of ore and currently has not earned any revenues from its mineral property interests and, therefore, does not generate cash flows from operations except for management fee income from the Newmont earn in mineral properties whereby the Company earns a 10% management fee from exploration expenditures (Note 10). The Company's primary source of funds comes from the issuance of share capital and proceeds from debt and from management fees earned from its exploration programs (Note 10). The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

The Company defines its capital as debt and share capital. Capital requirements are driven by the Company's exploration activities on its mineral property interests. To effectively manage the Company's capital requirements, the Company has a planning and budgeting process in place to ensure that adequate funds are available to meet its strategic goals. The Company monitors actual expenses to budget on all exploration projects and overhead to manage costs, commitments and exploration activities.

Although the Company has been successful at raising funds in the past through the issuance of share capital, it is uncertain whether it will be able to continue this financing in the future. The Company will continue to rely on debt and equity financings and management fees earned from its exploration programs (Note 10) to meet its commitments as they become due, to continue exploration work on its mineral property interests, and to meet its administrative overhead costs for the coming periods.

There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the three and six months ended August 31, 2024.

6. Management of Financial Risk

The Company's financial instruments include cash, restricted cash, term deposits, short term investments, amounts and other receivables, deposits, trade and other payables, and other liabilities. The fair value of these financial instruments approximates their carrying values due to the relative short-term maturity of these instruments.

Short term investments are measured using Level 1 inputs.

The Company is exposed in varying degrees to a variety of financial instrument related risks, including credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk which includes foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk. The types of risk exposure and the way in which such exposure is managed are provided as follows.

(a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk of potential loss to the Company if the counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations.

The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to its liquid financial assets including cash. The Company limits exposure to credit risk on liquid financial assets through maintaining its cash with high-credit quality Canadian and USA financial institutions.

To reduce credit risk, the Company regularly reviews the collectability of its amounts receivable, which may include amounts receivable from certain related parties, and records an expected credit loss based on its best estimate of potentially uncollectible amounts. Management believes that the credit risk with respect to these financial instruments is remote.

The financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to credit risk comprise investments, cash and cash equivalents and certain amounts receivable, the carrying value of which represents the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk.

As at August 31, 2024, the Company has no financial assets that are past due or impaired due to credit risk defaults.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Six Months ended August 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

6. Management of Financial Risk (continued)

(b) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due.

The Company ensures that there is sufficient capital in order to meet short-term business requirements, after taking into account the Company's holdings of cash and its ability to raise equity financings. As at August 31, 2024, the Company had a working capital (current assets less current liabilities) of \$2,426,806 (February 29, 2024 – \$2,927,502).

The following schedule provides the contractual obligations related to leases for the Company's office, warehouse and vehicle (Note 11) as at August 31, 2024:

			Pay	mer	nts due by Po (CAD\$)	eriod					Pay	ment	ts due by P (US\$)	eriod		
	Total	l	ess than 1 year		1-3 years	3-5 y	ears	After years	Total	L	ess than 1 year	1	-3 years	3-5 yea	ars	fter ears
Office lease Warehouse lease	\$ 214,650	\$	78,228 -	\$	136,422	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 50,166 33,070	\$	42,971 33,070	\$	7,195 -	\$	-	\$ -
Vehicle lease	-		-		-		-	-	19,619		18,110		1,509		-	-
Total, August 31, 2024	\$ 214,650	\$	78,228	\$	136,422	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 102,855	\$	94,151	\$	8,704	\$	-	\$ -

Trade and other payables are due in less than 90 days

(c) Market risk:

The significant market risk exposures to which the Company is exposed are foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk.

(i) Foreign currency risk:

Certain of the Company's mineral property interests and operations are in the USA which are incurred in US dollars. Fluctuations in the US dollars would affect the Company's condensed consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income (loss) as the reporting currency is the Canadian dollar, and fluctuations in the US dollar would impact its cumulative translation adjustment as its condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars.

	Stated in Canadian Dollars (Held in US Dollars) August 31, 2024 February 29, 20							
Cash	\$	6,277,984	\$	4,105,952				
Marketable securities		29,575		28,391				
Receivables and prepaids		4,175		36,730				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(687,836)		(376,297)				
Lease liabilities		(132,584)		(192,774)				
Other liabilities		(3,740,062)		(1,634,308)				
Net financial assets (liabilities)	\$	1,751,252	\$	1,967,694				

Based upon the above net exposure as at August 31, 2024 and assuming all other variables remain constant, a 5% (February 29, 2024 - 5%) depreciation or appreciation of the U.S. dollar relative to the Canadian dollar could result in a decrease (increase) of approximately \$87,560 (February 29, 2024 - \$98,400) in the cumulative translation adjustment in the Company's shareholders' equity.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

6. Management of Financial Risk (continued)

(c) Market risk: (continued)

(ii) Interest rate risk:

In respect of financial assets, the Company's policy is to invest excess cash at rates of interest in cash equivalents, in order to maintain liquidity, while achieving a satisfactory return. Fluctuations in interest rates impact on the value of cash equivalents. The Company's investments in guaranteed investment certificates bear a fixed rate and are cashable at any time prior to maturity date. Interest rate risk is not significant to the Company as it has no interest bearing debt at period-end.

(iii) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices.

The Company's other price risk includes equity price risk, whereby investment in marketable securities are held for trading financial assets with fluctuations in quoted market prices recorded at FVTPL.

As certain of the Company's marketable securities are carried at market value and are directly affected by fluctuations in value of the underlying securities, the Company considers its financial performance and cash flows could be materially affected by such changes in the future value of the Company's marketable securities.

7. Short Term Investments

Short-term investments consist of term deposits and marketable securities. As at August 31, 2024 and February 29, 2024, the fair values of the short-term investments are as follows:

	Augu	February 29, 2024			
Term deposits:					
Balance, begin of period	\$	-	\$	3,000,000	
Purchase guarantee investment certificate		-		-	
Redemptions		-		(3,000,000)	
Balance, end of period		-		-	
Marketable securities:					
Balance, begin of period		28,391		101,304	
Change in fair value of marketable securities		1,240		(72,877)	
Foreign currency translation adjustment		(56)		(36)	
Balance, end of period		29,575		28,391	
Balance, end of period	\$	29,575	\$	28,391	

8. Deposits

The Company has established a surety bonding arrangement with a third party (the "Surety Agent") under which 50% of the Company's reclamation bonding obligations will be replaced by deposits made by the Surety Agent. A finance fee of 2.5% will be charged on the balance of the amounts advanced and deposited by the Surety Agent. The bonds were executed to provide state-wide coverage for operations conducted by the Company on its mining claims in Nevada and Oregon. The bond deposit is returnable to the Company only after the government agencies are satisfied that there is no outstanding reclamation liability associated with the land or after the bond is replaced by another bond.

As at August 31, 2024, the Surety Agent has provided the Company with a bonding of US\$242,839 (February 29, 2024 – US\$242,839).

As at August 31, 2024, the Company has a collateral of \$141,656 with the Surety Agent (February 29, 2024 - \$142,485).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

9. Property and Equipment

		omputer uipment	niture and quipment	E	Field quipment	easehold rovements	Total
Cost: Balance, February 28, 2023 Acquisitions Dispositions	\$	4,633 - -	\$ 20,682	\$	46,512 69,811	\$ 34,108 - -	\$ 105,935 69,811
Foreign currency translation adjustment Balance, February 29, 2024 Acquisitions		4,633	20,682 5,012		(132) 116,191	(98) 34,010	(230) 175,516 5,012
Dispositions Foreign currency translation adjustment Balance, August 31, 2024		4,633	25,695		(303 <u>)</u> 115,888	(31) 33,979	(333)
Accumulated depreciation: Balance, February 28, 2023 Depreciation Dispositions		1,755 925 -	9,375 3,392 -		17,597 22,357 - 64	2,036 12,550 - 59	30,763 39,224 - 123
Foreign currency translation adjustment Balance, February 29, 2024 Depreciation Dispositions Foreign currency translation adjustment Balance, August 31, 2024	<u> </u>	2,680 463 - - 3,143	12,767 1,563 - 3 14,333		40,018 11,502 - - 51,520	14,645 6,349 - - 20,994	70,110 19,877 - 3 89,990
Net book value:							
Balance, February 29, 2024 Balance, August 31, 2024	\$ \$	1,953 1,490	\$ 7,915 11,362	\$ \$	76,173 64,368	\$ 19,365 12,985	\$ 105,406 90,205

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Six Months ended August 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Exploration and Evaluation Assets

	USA				
		Idaho	Nevada	Oregon	Total
Acquisition costs:					
Balance, February 28, 2023	\$	551,068	\$ 433,123		\$ 1,243,785
Additions		95,134	640,948	101,801	837,883
Recovery from third party earn in		-	(492,631)	(62,696)	(555,327)
Impairment		-	(9,639)	-	(9,639)
Option of property		-	(104,069)	-	(104,069)
Foreign exchange		1,484	3,978	1,361	6,823
Balance, February 29, 2024		647,686	471,710	300,060	1,419,456
Additions		94,476	864,871	6,746	966,093
Recovery from third party earn in		-	(679,690)	(2,428)	(682,118
Impairment		(98,476)	(62,000)	(282,464)	(442,940)
Foreign exchange		(3,074)	(9,703)	(3,118)	(15,895
Balance, August 31, 2024		640,612	585,188	18,796	1,244,596
Exploration costs:					
Balance, February 28, 2023		479,010	414,689	1,518,670	2,412,369
Additions:					
Administration		6,259	100,007	32,811	139,077
Drilling		1,611	12,096,024	1,988,319	14,085,954
Geology		23,292	2,762,889	232,978	3,019,159
Mapping, sampling geochemistry		· -	127,611	15,266	142,877
Safety and social perfrormance		-	38,552	4,585	43,137
Technical review		-	23,521	2,914	26,435
Reclamation bond		_	9.248	_,	9,248
Recovery from third party earn-in		_	(15,029,985)	(1,072,541)	(16,102,526
Impairment		_	(64,530)	(1,012,011)	(64,530
Foreign exchange		1,309	1,166	(19,997)	(17,522
Balance, February 29, 2024		511,481	479,192	2,703,005	3,693,678
Additions:		311,401	470,102	2,700,000	0,000,070
Administration		3,151	107,044	_	110,195
Advances and deposits		0,101	269,820	_	269,820
Drilling		1,029	1,726,410	62,071	1,789,510
Geology		12,825	972,027	9,092	993,944
Mapping, sampling geochemistry		12,025	103,867	3,032	103,867
Safety and social perfrormance		1,573	22,555		24,128
Recovery from third party earn-in		1,513	(3,042,567)	(46,438)	(3,089,005
Impairment		(105,266)	(3,042,367)	(2,520,724)	(2,776,432
Impairment Foreign exchange			, ,		
Foreign exchange Balance, August 31, 2024		(3,320) 421,473	(1,112) 486,794	34,972 241,978	30,540 1,150,245
Net book value:		,	,	, -	, ,
Balance, February 29, 2024	\$	1,159,167	\$ 950,902	\$ 3,003,065	\$ 5,113,134
Balance, August 31, 2024	Ψ	1,062,085	1,071,982	260,774	2,394,841

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

(a) Earn-In Agreements with Newmont Corporation

Pursuant to four separate definitive option and earn-in agreements (each, an "Earn-In Agreement") with a wholly-owned subsidiary of Newmont Corporation (formerly, Newcrest Mining Limited) ("Newmont") dated August 15, 2022 (the "Execution Date"), Newmont will have an option to acquire up to a 75% interest in each of the Company's Mahogany project in Oregon and Agate Point, Midas North and Spring Peak projects in Nevada for a cash payment of US \$612,989, cumulative earn-in exploration expenditures of US \$145 million, and the completion of Pre-Feasibility Studies which include a minimum resource of 1.5 million gold or gold equivalent ounces per project. Effective May 8, 2023, Newmont terminated the option to acquire an interest in the Agate Point project after having completed US \$500,000 in minimum expenditure commitment on the project. Effective August 15, 2024, Newmont terminated the Mahogany and Midas North projects.

Pursuant to a definitive option and earn-in agreement with Newmont dated May 8, 2023, Newmont has an option to acquire up to a 75% interest in the Company's Lodestar project in Nevada for a cash payment of US \$77,759, cumulative earn-in exploration expenditures of US \$30 million, and the completion of a Pre-Feasibility Study which includes a minimum resource of 1.5 million gold or gold equivalent ounces.

Additionally, Newmont agreed to acquire a 9.9% equity interest in the Company through a non-brokered private placement of common shares that closed on August 30, 2022 and Newmont maintained its 9.9% equity interest by participating in a subsequent financing completed on February 15, 2023. Newmont has not maintained its 9.9% equity interest in the Company in further issuance of equity capital.

(b) Idaho Properties

Crane Creek Property

Crane Creek is comprised of various mineral claims, a state mining lease and a fee lease located in Washington County, Idaho.

Pursuant to an agreement dated July 22, 2020, the Company has acquired a 100% undivided interest in certain unpatented mining claims and State Mineral Lease E500007 located in Idaho for consideration of US \$60,000 and 200,000 common shares of the Company (issued October 1, 2020 with a fair value of \$44,000). The unpatented mining claims are subject to a 1% net smelter returns ("NSR") royalty which the Company may purchase for US \$1 million at any time. State Mineral Lease E500007 expired on February 28, 2021. The Company has acquired a fresh lease in its place: State Mineral Lease E500034 with a twenty year term, beginning March 1, 2021 and terminating February 28, 2041.

Pursuant to a mining lease agreement effective October 28, 2020, the Company has agreed to lease certain fee lands in Washington County, Idaho for a twenty year term that may be extended by ten year increments, for consideration of US \$5,000 payable upon execution of the agreement and subsequent payments of US \$3,250 on each anniversary of the effective date. The property is subject to a NSR royalty of 2%, of which the first 1% may be purchased for US \$1 million at any time and the second 1% may be purchased for US \$2 million at any time.

The Company continues to hold interests in the Matador and Flint mineral property interests in Idaho, and wrote off the Opaline Gulch mineral property interest in August 2024.

(c) Nevada Properties

(i) Agate Point Property

Agate Point is comprised of various mineral claims located in Humboldt County, Nevada. The Company holds a 100% interest in the project.

Pursuant to the Agate Point Earn-In Agreement with Newmont dated August 15, 2022, Newmont had an option to acquire up to a 75% interest in the project by making a cash payment of US \$30,684 (paid) representing historical land fees, staking costs and certain exploration costs, sole fund guaranteed exploration expenditures of US \$500,000 (incurred) over a 24 month period (the "Minimum Commitment"), completing cumulative earnin exploration expenditures of US \$30 million, and completing a Pre-Feasibility Study which included a minimum resource of 1.5 million gold or gold equivalent ounces.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

(c) Nevada Properties (continued)

(i) Agate Point Property (continued)

During the year ended February 28, 2023, Newmont completed the Minimum Commitment on the project and had elected not to proceed to the Stage I earn-in of 51% interest in Agate Point. Accordingly, Newmont provided notice to the Company that it was terminating its option on the project effective May 8, 2023.

In fiscal 2024, Newmont had advanced US \$641,302 (2023 - US \$518,967) towards the Minimum Commitment and incurred US \$590,862 (2023 - US\$561,792) in earn-in expenditures on the Agate Point project (Note 12).

During the six months ended August 31, 2024, the Company recognized an impairment of \$121,722 (August 31, 2023 -\$Nil) for mineral claims for Agate Point which were not renewed.

(ii) Midas North Property

Midas North is comprised of various mineral claims located in Elko County, Nevada. The Company holds a 100% interest in the project, which was subject to Newmont's option to acquire 75% of the project following certain expenditures and preparation of a Pre-Feasibility Study within a designated timeframe. On June 6, 2023, the Company signed a surface rights agreement with the owner of certain surface estate fee lands within the project boundaries.

Pursuant to the Midas North Agreement with Newmont dated August 15, 2022, Newmont had an option to acquire up to a 75% interest in the project by making a cash payment of US \$88,629 (paid) representing historical land fees, staking costs and certain exploration costs, sole fund guaranteed exploration expenditures of US \$2 million (incurred) over a 24 month period (the "Minimum Commitment"), completing cumulative earnin exploration expenditures of US \$30 million, and completing a Pre-Feasibility Study which included a minimum resource of 1.5 million gold or gold equivalent ounces. Newmont terminated Midas North Earn-In Agreement on August 15, 2024.

On June 6, 2023, the Company entered into a 30 year exploration lease with option to purchase a 100% interest in the Ellis Ranch property within the Midas North property. Under the Agreement, the Company has the right to purchase the Property for US \$900,000, for annual minimum payments of US \$5,000 within 30 days upon execution of the Agreement, US \$5,000 on the first to ninth anniversary of the Effective date, US \$10,000 on the tenth to nineteenth anniversary of the Effective Date, and US \$20,000 on the twentieth and each succeeding anniversary of the Effective Date. The Property is subject to an annual surface disturbance fee of US \$250 for each full acre of disturbed and unreclaimed surface of the Property, such fee to increase by US \$100 annually beginning on the fifth anniversary of the Effective Date. The Company has the right to construct a water well on the Property and up to US \$25,000 of the cost of the well construction and permit shall be credited in the Company's favour against the minimum payment obligations and surface disturbance fee obligations. If the Company transfers its interest in the Agreement to an unaffiliated third party, the Company must pay a US \$10,000 transfer fee.

As at August 31, 2024, Newmont had advanced US \$4,670,000 (February 29, 2024 - US \$4,670,000) towards the Minimum Commitment and incurred US \$4,338,279 (February 29, 2024 - US \$4,185,126) in earn-in expenditures on the Midas North project (Note 12).

At August 31, 2024, the Company recognized an impairment of \$55,847 (August 31, 2023 -\$Nil) for mineral claims for the Midas North project which were not renewed.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

- (c) Nevada Properties (continued)
 - (iii) Spring Peak Property

The Company has entered into an Option to Purchase Agreement (the "Agreement") dated July 12, 2021 to acquire a 100% interest, subject to retained royalties, in the Spring Peak gold/silver project located in Nevada from Renaissance Exploration Inc. ("REI"), a wholly owned subsidiary of Orogen Royalties Inc. The Company's interest in the project is subject to Newmont's option to acquire 75% of the project following certain expenditures and preparation of a Pre-Feasibility Study within a designated timeframe.

Pursuant to the Agreement and in order to exercise the option to acquire a 100% interest in the Property, the Company shall make the following payments:

- (a) Pay US \$10,000 upon signing the Agreement (paid);
- (b) Incur US \$250,000 in exploration expenditures within 24 months of execution of the Agreement (incurred);
- (c) Pay US \$250,000 upon receipt of final approval from the United States Forest Service of the Company's full Plan of Operations for exploration, which sum may be paid in common shares of the Company at the Company's election;
- (d) Grant to REI a 0.5% NSR royalty of which the Company shall have the right of first offer to purchase the NSR if REI elects to sell it;
- (e) Grant to REI the option to purchase an additional 0.5% royalty for US \$1 million, exercisable prior to the commencement of commercial production; and
- (f) Pay all costs and payments due and payable under the Underlying Kuzma Mining Lease and Option to Purchase Agreement dated January 20, 2012, as amended September 5, 2013 and April 12, 2016, as follows:
 - (i) Pay annual lease payments on or before the anniversary of the receipt of approval of a notice of intent to operate or a plan of operations for drilling from the United States Forest Service (the "Permit Date", December 1, 2019) as follow:
 - Second anniversary of Permit Date: US\$40,000 (paid);
 - Third through eleventh anniversaries of Permit Date: US \$50,000;
 - Twelfth through fifteenth anniversaries of Permit Date: US \$60,000;
 - Sixteenth and each succeeding anniversary of Permit Date: US \$60,000, as adjusted for inflation;
 - (ii) Pay US \$500,000 to exercise the Option at any time within one year after the completion of a Technical Report complying with NI 43-101 standards which documents a minimum 500,000 ounce gold equivalent inferred resource on the Property; and pay a 2.5% NSR royalty of which the Issuer shall have the right to purchase 1.5% of the NSR for US \$1.5 million.

The underlying Kuzma lease consists of various mineral claims. The Company has acquired 100% interest in additional mineral claims through staking.

Pursuant to the Spring Peak Earn-In Agreement with Newmont, Newmont shall make a cash payment of US \$438,660 (paid) representing historical land fees, staking costs and certain expenditures, and sole fund guaranteed exploration expenditures of US \$2.5 million (incurred) over a 24 month period (the "Minimum Commitment"). Newmont is obligated to spend an additional US \$2.5 million, bringing the total guaranteed exploration expenditures to US \$5 million, within a 12-month period following the later date of both receipt of a full Plan of Operations exploration permits and the end of the Option Period. If the exploration permit is not obtained within 24 months, then Newmont may elect to proceed to Stage 1 without having to fund the additional Minimum Commitment of US \$2.5 million. During this phase, the Company shall be the manager of the project and earn a 10% management fee on expenditures.

During Stage 1, Newmont may elect to earn a 51% interest in the project by sole funding expenditures of US \$15,000,000, inclusive of the Minimum Commitment, within 36 months of the Execution Date. If Newmont fails to meet either the Minimum Commitment or the Stage 1 earn-in expenditure amount, the Company will retain 100% ownership of the project with no interest earned by Newmont. Newmont has the option to extend the Stage 1 period by 12 months with the payment of US \$150,000.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

(c) Nevada Properties (continued)

(iii) Spring Peak Property (continued)

During Stage 2, Newmont may earn an additional 14% interest in the project, for a total 65% interest, by sole funding additional expenditures of US \$40,000,000 within 36 months from the date Newmont notifies CP Holdings. If Newmont initiates but does not complete Stage 2, its interest will revert to 49%, which the Company retains the right to purchase at a mutually agreed price or, if a price cannot be mutually agreed within a specified period, for Fair Value. Newmont has the option to extend the Stage 2 period by 12 months with the payment of US \$250,000.

During Stage 3, Newmont may earn an additional 10% interest in the project, for a total 75% interest, by completing the following: (i) granting a 1% net smelter return ("NSR") royalty to the Company, which Newmont retains the right to buy back 0.5% NSR for Fair Value at any time; and (ii) delivering a Pre-Feasibility Study, solely funded by Newmont, which includes a minimum 1.5 million ounce gold or gold-equivalent resource within an additional 24-month period from the date Newmont notifies CP Holdings. Newmont has the option to extend the Stage 3 period by 12 months with the payment of US \$500,000.

As at August 31, 2024, Newmont has advanced US \$15,841,760 (February 29, 2024 - US \$11,490,000) towards the Minimum Commitment and incurred US \$13,806,018 (February 29, 2024 - US \$11,127,076) in earn-in expenditures on the Spring Peak project (Note 12).

On October 1, 2023, the Company entered into a 30 year exploration lease with option to purchase a 100% interest (the "Arrache Agreement") in certain mineral estate and surface estate fee lands (the "Private Property") within the Spring Peak property. Under the Arrache Agreement, the Company has the right to purchase the Private Property for US\$1 million:

Within 30 days of the Arrache Agreement	US\$10,000 (paid)
First anniversary of the Effective Date	US10,000 (paid)
Second and each anniversary of the Effective Date	US\$10,000 plus \$2,000 times number of previous
and up to tenth anniversary of the Effective Date	lease years
Eleventh and each anniversary of the Effective Date	US\$30,000 plus \$3,000 times number of previous
and up to twentieth anniversary of the Effective Date	lease years
Twenty first and each succeeding anniversary of the	US\$60,000 plus \$6,000 times number of previous
Effective Date	lease years

The Private Property is subject to an annual surface disturbance fee of US \$250 for each full acre of disturbed and unreclaimed surface of the Private Property, such fee to increase by US \$100 annually beginning on the fifth anniversary of the Effective Date. The Company also granted the owner a production NSR of 5% of which the initial 2.5% NSR can be purchased for US\$500,000 and the remaining 2.5% NSR can be purchased for US\$1 million before commencement of commercial production on the Private Property.

On October 1, 2023, the Company entered into a 30 year exploration lease with option to purchase a 100% interest (the "SHRA Agreement") in certain mineral estate and surface estate fee lands (the "Private Property") within the Spring Peak property. Under the SHRA Agreement, the Company has the right to purchase the Private Property for US\$1.6 million anytime prior to the tenth anniversary of the SHRA Agreement:

Within 30 days of the SHRA Agreement	US\$10,000 (paid)
First anniversary of the Effective Date	US10,000 (paid)
Second and each anniversary of the Effective Date	US\$5,000 plus \$500 times number of previous lease
and up to tenth anniversary of the Effective Date	years
Eleventh anniversary of the SHRA Agreement	US\$100,000
Eleventh and each anniversary of the Effective Date	US\$10,000 plus \$1,000 times number of previous
and up to twentieth anniversary of the Effective Date	lease years
Twenty first anniversary	US\$200,000
Twenty first and each succeeding anniversary of the	US\$21,000 plus \$2,000 times number of previous
Effective Date	lease years

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Six Months ended August 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

(c) Nevada Properties (continued)

(iii) Spring Peak Property (continued)

The Private Property is subject to an annual surface disturbance fee of US \$250 for each full acre of disturbed and unreclaimed surface of the Private Property, such fee to increase by US \$100 annually beginning on the fifth anniversary of the Effective Date. If the Company completes a transfer of any part of its interest in the SHRA Agreement, then the Company shall pay a one time transfer fee of US\$200,000.

(iv) TJ Property

TJ is comprised of various mineral claims that the Company staked and a mining lease of various mineral claims located in Elko County, Nevada.

Pursuant to an exploration lease and option to purchase agreement effective October 31, 2022, the Company has agreed to lease certain lands in Elko County, Nevada for a thirty year term for the following annual minimum payments ("Minimum Payment"):

- Upon execution of agreement ("Effective Date"): US \$15,000 (paid);
- First anniversary of Effective Date: US \$20,000; (paid)
- Second anniversary of Effective Date: US \$25,000;
- Third anniversary of Effective Date: US \$35,000;
- Fourth anniversary of Effective Date: US \$50,000;
- Fifth through tenth anniversary of Effective Date: US \$50,000 adjusted for inflation; and
- Eleventh and each succeeding anniversary of Effective Date: US \$100,000 adjusted for inflation.

The lease is further subject to a work commitment of US \$250,000 to be incurred on or before the second anniversary of the Effective Date.

The leased property is subject to NSR royalties of 2.5% on the leased claims and 1.5% applicable on claims within an area of interest, of which 40% of the NSR may be purchased for US \$2,000,000 adjusted for inflation at any time and 40% of the NSR may be purchased for fair value within 90 days after completion of a NI 43-101 compliant pre-feasibility report.

The Company retains an option to acquire 100% interest in the leased property, subject to the NSR, for US \$1.5 million and the Minimum Payments shall be applied towards the purchase price.

(v) Lodestar Property

Lodestar is comprised of various mineral claims totalling 1,237 hectares that the Company staked and a mining lease of various mineral claims located in Mineral County, Nevada.

Pursuant to an exploration lease and option to purchase agreement effective February 15, 2023, the Company has agreed to lease 12 unpatented mining claims (the "Vendor Claims") for a 30 year term, subject to the Company's right to purchase the Vendor Claims for US \$1.5 million (the "Option"), for annual minimum payments of US \$20,000 upon execution of the Agreement, US \$25,000 on the first anniversary of the Effective Date, US \$30,000 on the second anniversary of the Effective Date, US \$40,000 on the third anniversary of the Effective Date, and US \$50,000 on the fourth and each succeeding anniversary of the Effective Date, such minimum payments to be credited against the purchase price should the Company elect to exercise the Option to purchase the Vendor Claims, and such obligation to make the minimum payments to cease should the Company exercise and close the Option.

The Vendor Claims are subject to a 3.0% production royalty of which the Company may purchase 1.0% for US \$1 million and 1.0% for US \$2 million at any time. The Company is further obligated to incur US \$50,000 in exploration expenditures on or before the first anniversary of the Effective Date and US \$250,000 in qualified expenditures within twelve (12) months after the US Forest Service approves the Company's notice of intent or plan of operations which authorizes exploration drilling on the Vendor Claims.

Pursuant to an option and earn-in agreement with Newmont dated May 8, 2023 (the "Execution Date"), Newmont will have an option to acquire up to a 75% interest in the Company's Lodestar project in Nevada.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Six Months ended August 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

(c) Nevada Properties (continued)

(v) Lodestar Property (continued)

Newmont shall make a cash payment of US \$77,759 (paid) as a reimbursement of 100% of the Company's acquisition and exploration expenditures incurred to date on the project, and sole fund guaranteed exploration expenditures of US \$2 million over a 24-month period as a minimum commitment or pay the difference to the Company. Upon completion of the upfront cash payment and minimum commitment expenditures, Newmont may elect to proceed to the earn-in phase of the transaction.

During Stage 1, Newmont may elect to earn a 51% interest in the project by sole funding expenditures of US \$10 million (which includes the Minimum Commitment) within 36 months of the Execution Date. If Newmont fails to meet the Stage 1 earn-in expenditure amount, the Company will retain 100% ownership of the project with no interest earned by Newmont.

During Stage 2, Newmont may elect to earn an additional 14% interest in the project, for a total 65% interest, by sole funding additional expenditures of US \$20 million within 36 months following completion of Stage 1. If Newmont initiates but does not complete Stage 2, its interest will revert to 49%, which the Company retains the right to purchase at a mutually agreed price or, if a price cannot be mutually agreed within a specified period, for fair value.

During Stage 3, Newmont may elect to earn an additional 10% interest in the project, for a total 75% interest, by completing the following:

- (i) Granting a 2% NSR royalty to the Company on claims owned outright by the Company, and a 1% NSR royalty on claims subject to an underlying option agreement. Newmont retains the right to buy back 50% of the NSR for fair value at any time; and
- (ii) Delivering to the Company a pre-feasibility study for the project, solely funded by Newmont, and which includes a minimum 1.5 million ounce gold or gold-equivalent resource within an additional 24-month period following the completion of Stage 2.

As at August 31, 2024, Newmont has advanced US\$786,259 (February 29, 2024 - US\$501,454) towards the Minimum Commitment and incurred US \$614,600 (February 29, 2024 - US \$393,625) in earn-in expenditures on the Lodestar project (Note 12).

The Company continues to hold interests in the Dome Hill, Rock Creek, Hot Creek, Whiskey, Jupiter and Long Valley mineral properties in Nevada.

(d) Oregon Properties

(i) Katey Property

Katey is comprised of various mineral claims located in Malheur County, Oregon.

During the six months ended August 31, 2024, the Company incurred \$33,193 (February 29, 2024 - \$1,237,613) in exploration expenditures. At August 31, 2024, the Company recognized an impairment of \$1,892,618 (August 31, 2023 - \$Nil) for mineral claims for the Katey property which were not renewed.

(ii) Mahogany Property

Mahogany is comprised of various mineral claims located in Malheur County, Oregon. The Company holds a 100% interest in the project, which was subject to Newmont's option to acquire 75% of the project following certain expenditures and preparation of a Pre-Feasibility Study within a designated timeframe.

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(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

(d) Oregon Properties (continued)

(ii) Mahogany Property (continued)

Pursuant to the Mahogany Agreement with Newmont dated August 15, 2022, Newmont had an option to acquire up to a 75% interest in the project by making a cash payment of US \$55,016 (paid) representing historical land fees, staking costs and certain exploration costs, sole funded guaranteed exploration expenditures of US \$1 million (incurred) over a 24 month period (the "Minimum Commitment"), completing cumulative earn-in exploration expenditures of US \$30 million, and completing a Pre-Feasibility Study which included a minimum resource of 1.5 million gold or gold equivalent ounces. Newmont terminated the Mahogany North Earn-In Agreement on August 15, 2024.

As at August 31, 2024, Newmont has advanced US \$1,421,678 (February 29, 2024 - US \$1,421,678) towards the Minimum Commitment and incurred US \$1,251,968 (February 29, 2024 - US \$1,215,567) in earn-in expenditures on the Mahogany project (Note 12). At August 31, 2024, the Company recognized an impairment of \$799,730 (August 31, 2023 - \$Nil) for mineral claims for the Mahogany property which were not renewed.

11. Right of Use Assets and Lease Liabilities

A summary of the Company's right-of-use asset balances by class of assets at August 31, 2024 and February 29, 2024 and the changes for the periods then ended is presented below:

	 Office		Warehouse		Vehicle		Total
Balance, February 28, 2023	\$ 160,237	\$	104,459	\$	56,177	\$	320,873
Additions	57,184		-		-		57,184
Depreciation	(131,133)		(44,411)		(21,950)		(197,494)
Foreign exchange	(378)		(299)		(756)		(1,433)
Balance, February 29, 2024	 85,910		59,749		33,471		179,130
Additions	208,190		-		-		208,190
Depreciation	(51,357)		(22,468)		(11,105)		(84,930)
Foreign exchange	 (100)		(198)		=		(298)
Balance, August 31, 2024	\$ 242,643	\$	37,083	\$	22,366	\$	302,092

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

11. Right of Use Assets and Lease Liabilities (continued)

A summary of the Company's lease liability by class of assets at August 31, 2024 and February 29, 2024 and the changes for the periods then ended is presented below:

	 Office	Warehouse		Vehicle		otal Lease Liability
Balance, February 28, 2023	\$ 168,631	\$	108,888	\$	58,159	\$ 335,678
Lease liabilities recognized	57,184		, -		, -	57,184
Lease payments	(138,546)		(50,220)		(24,449)	(213,215)
Accretion	12,883		8,534		3,303	24,720
Foreign exchange	(2,678)		(516)		(221)	(3,415)
Balance, February 29, 2024	97,474		66,686		36,792	200,952
Lease liabilities recognized	208,190		-		-	208,190
Lease payments	(62,643)		(26,247)		(12,370)	(101,260)
Accretion	10,261		2,658		1,086	14,005
Foreign exchange	(215)		(96)		(74)	(385)
Balance, August 31, 2024	\$ 253,067	\$	43,001	\$	25,434	\$ 321,502
Current portion	\$ 117,264	\$	42,992	\$	23,435	\$ 183,691
Non-current portion	135,816		, -		1,995	137,811
Balance, August 31, 2024	\$ 253,080	\$	42,992	\$	25,430	\$ 321,502

At August 31, 2024, the annual maturities of undiscounted lease payments are below:

	Payments due by Period (CAD\$)								Payments due by Period (US\$)									
		Total	L	ess than 1 year		1-3 years	3-5 y	years	After 5 years		Total	L	ess than 1 year	1	-3 years	3-5 years		After 5 years
Office lease Warehouse lease	\$	214,650	\$	78,228 -	\$	136,422	\$	-	\$ -	\$	50,166 33,070	\$	42,971 33,070	\$	7,195 -	\$	-	\$ -
Vehicle lease		-		-		-		-	-		19,619		18,110		1,509		-	-
Total, August 31, 2024	\$	214,650	\$	78,228	\$	136,422	\$	-	\$ -	\$	102,855	\$	94,151	\$	8,704	\$	-	\$ -

12. Other Liabilities

Other liabilities consist of net cash advances from Newmont that the Company is committed to spend on qualifying earn-in expenditures (Note 10).

	A	ugust 31, 2024	February 29, 2024		
Cash received from Newmont earn-in expenditures Earn-in expenditures incurred	\$	31,522,215 (27,782,153)	\$	25,408,982 (23,774,674)	
Earn-in expenditure commitment	\$	3,740,062	\$	1,634,308	
Earn-in expenditure commitment:					
Earn-in exploration expenditure commitment	\$	3,310,933	\$	1,514,700	
Unearned management fee revenue	<u></u>	429,129		119,608	
Earn-in expenditure commitment	\$	3,740,062	\$	1,634,308	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. Share Capital

(a) Authorized

The authorized share capital of the Company is comprised of an unlimited number of common shares without par value.

(b) Issued

(i) Six months ended August 31, 2024

In July and August 2024, the Company issued 1,500,000 common shares priced at \$0.10 for gross proceeds of \$150,000 pursuant to stock option exercises and with fair values of \$90,581.

(ii) Year ended February 29, 2024

On April 12, 2023, the Company issued 100,000 common shares priced at \$0.27 for gross proceeds of \$27,000 pursuant to a stock option exercise and with a fair value of \$17,608.

Share issue expenses of \$144 were incurred during the year.

(c) Stock Options

The Company has a Stock Option Plan dated May 16, 2019 (the "Plan"). Because it is a rolling stock option plan, the Company may grant options to a maximum of 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares, from time to time, under the Plan. However, share compensation awards under all share compensation arrangements of the Company may not exceed, in aggregate, 10% of the total number of issued and outstanding common shares. The Plan is administered by the Board and stock options are granted at the discretion of the Board to eligible optionees, subject to the price restrictions and other requirements under the Plan. Options granted under the Plan are subject to vesting terms determined by the Board. The term of the stock option grants shall not be more than ten years after the grant date.

A summary of the Company's stock options at August 31, 2024 and the changes for the periods then ended is presented below:

	August 3	31, 2024
	Number of Stock Options	Weighted average exercise price
Outstanding balance, beginning of period	6,150,000	\$0.24
Granted	1,850,000	\$0.21
Exercised	(1,500,000)	\$0.10
Cancellation	(505,000)	\$0.33
Outstanding balance, end of period	5,995,000	\$0.25

During the six months ended August 31, 2024, the following stock options were granted:

- On April 10, 2024, 150,000 stock options with an exercise price of \$0.27 and expiry date of April 10, 2029 were granted to a director of the Company. The stock options fully vest in six months.
- On July 22, 2024, 1,700,000 stock options with an exercise price of \$0.20 and expiry date of July 22, 2029 were granted to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company. The stock options fully vested on grant date.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Six Months ended August 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. Share Capital (continued)

(c) Stock Options (continued)

During the year ended February 29, 2024, the following stock options were granted:

- On March 16, 2023, 550,000 stock options with an exercise price of \$0.38 and expiry date of March 16, 2028 were granted to a director, officer, employees and consultants of the Company. The stock options vested immediately.
- On September 1, 2023, 200,000 stock options with an exercise price of \$0.32 and expiry date of September 1, 2028 were granted to an officer of the Company. The stock options fully vest in six months.

Details of stock options outstanding as at August 31, 2024 are as follows:

		Options	Outstanding	Options Exercisable				
Expiry Date	Weighted Average Exercise Prices	Number Outstanding at Aug 31, 2024	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (Number of Years)	Number Exercisable at Aug 31, 2024	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (Number of Years)			
August 12, 2025 November 24, 2025 July 2, 2026 October 28, 2027 March 16, 2028 September 1, 2028 April 10, 2029	\$0.20 \$0.22 \$0.36 \$0.27 \$0.38 \$0.32 \$0.27	1,300,000 735,000 1,100,000 510,000 300,000 200,000 150,000	0.95 1.23 1.84 3.16 3.54 4.01 4.61	1,300,000 735,000 1,100,000 510,000 300,000 200,000	0.95 1.23 1.84 3.16 3.54 4.01			
July 22, 2024	\$0.27 \$0.20 \$0.25	1,700,000 1,700,000 5,995,000	4.89 2.78	1,700,000 5,845,000	4.89 2.66			

The Company applies the fair value method in accounting for its stock options applying the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model using the following estimates for stock options awarded in the respective periods:

	Six months ended	August 31,
	2024	2023
Risk-free interest rate	3.29%	2.92%
Expected dividend yield	0%	0%
Expected stock price volatility	152.29%	82.00%
Forfeiture rate	0%	0%
Expected option life in years	5.00	5.00

For the purposes of estimating the fair value of options using the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model, certain assumptions are made such as expected dividend yield, volatility of the market price of the Company's shares, risk-free interest rates and expected average life of the stock options.

During the six months ended August 31, 2024, the Company recognized \$304,131 (August 31, 2024 - \$132,797) in share-based compensation for the stock options vested during the period. The value of which is captured in the equity reserves account until such time as the stock options are exercised, upon which the corresponding amount will be transferred to share capital.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 31, 2024 AND 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. Share Capital (continued)

(d) Share Purchase Warrants

At August 31, 2024, the Company had outstanding warrants as follows:

Exercise Prices	Outstanding at Expiry Dates February 29, 2024		Issued	Exercised	Expired	Outstanding at August 31, 2024		
\$0.55	February 15, 2025	3,644,960	-	-	-	3,644,960		
		3,644,960	-	-	-	3,644,960		

(e) Escrow Shares

On April 9, 2021, the Company entered into an escrow agreement under which 20,089,167 common shares would be held in escrow and are scheduled for release as follows: 10% on the date the shares are listed on a Canadian exchange (the "listing date", June 8, 2021) and 15% will be released in 6, 12, 18, 24, 30 and 36 months thereafter.

As at August 31, 2024, the Company held nil shares in escrow.

(f) Reserves

	August 31, 2024
Fair value of stock options granted or vested Fair value of warrants issued	\$ 1,212,780 13,693
Reserves	\$ 1,226,473

14. Related Party Transactions

Key management includes directors (executive and non-executive) and senior management. The compensation paid or payable to key management is disclosed in the table below.

Except as disclosed elsewhere in the Interim Financial Statements, the Company had the following general and administrative costs with related parties:

	Six months ended August 31,				Net balance receivable (paya				
	2024		2023	Augus	st 31, 2024	Febru	ary 29, 2024		
Key management compensation:									
Executive salaries and benefits (1)	\$ 240,333	\$	254,650	\$	(19,562)	\$	(33,926)		
Directors fees	65,750		59,000		(4,200)		(4,000)		
Share-based payments	238,038		31,618				<u> </u>		
	\$ 544,121	\$	345,268	\$	(23,762)	\$	(37,926)		
Net office, sundry, rent and salary allocations reimbursed from (to) companies sharing certain									
common directors	\$ 51,152	\$	24,000	\$	33,697	\$	36,123		

⁽¹⁾ Includes key management compensation which is included in employee and director remuneration, mineral property interests, and corporate development.

The above transactions are incurred in the normal course of business.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Six Months ended August 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

15. Segmented Information

The Company has one operating segment, the exploration of mineral properties, and two geographical segments, with all current exploration activities being conducted in the United States:

	August 31, 2024									
	C	Canada	USA	Total						
Current assets Right-of-use-assets Property & equipment	\$	803,540 185,058 12,855	\$ 6,311,734 117,034 77,350	\$ 7,115,274 302,092 90,205						
E&E assets Deposits		-	2,394,841 141,656	2,394,841 141,656						
Total assets Total liabilities	1	1,001,453 265,797	9,042,615 4,560,482	10,044,068 4,826,279						
Net income (loss)		(271,442)	(3,404,882)	(3,676,324)						

16. Subsequent Events

On September 16, 2024, the Company closed a non brokered private placement for 7 million common shares at \$0.22 per share for total proceeds of \$1.54 million with Centerra Gold Inc. ("Centerra") resulting in Centerra having a 9.9% interest in the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company. Centerra has the right to participate in future equity transactions to maintain its percentage interest in the Company.