

## AGENCY AGREEMENT

July 5, 2022

Golden Shield Resources Inc.  
1090 West Georgia Street, Suite 700  
Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 3V7

**Attention: Leo Hathaway, Executive Chair**

Dear Sir:

The undersigned, Canaccord Genuity Corp. (the “**Agent**”), understands that Golden Shield Resources Inc. (the “**Company**”) proposes to issue and sell on a “best efforts” private placement basis up to 12,790,697 units of the Company (the “**Units**”) at a price of \$0.43 per Unit (the “**Subscription Price**”) for gross proceeds of up to \$5,499,999.71. Each Unit consists of one Common Share (as defined herein) (a “**Unit Share**”) and one Common Share purchase warrant of the Company (a “**Warrant**”).

Each Warrant shall entitle the holder thereof to acquire, and subject to adjustments in certain circumstances, one additional Common Share (a “**Warrant Share**”) at a price of \$0.60 until the Expiry Time (as defined herein). The Warrants will be issued under a warrant indenture (the “**Warrant Indenture**”) between the Company and National Securities Administrators Ltd., as warrant agent, dated the Closing Date.

The Agent shall have an option (the “**Option**”), which Option may be exercised in the Agent’s sole discretion and without obligation, to arrange for the purchase up to 1,918,604 additional Units at the Subscription Price, for additional gross proceeds of up to \$824,999.96. The Option shall be exercisable by the Agent, in whole or in part, at any time up to 48 hours prior to the Closing Date (as defined herein), after which time the Option shall be void and of no further force and effect. If exercised, any Units issued upon exercise of the Option shall be deemed to form part of the Offering for the purposes hereof.

The offering of the Units is referred to herein as the “**Offering**”. Unless the context otherwise requires, all references to the “**Offering**”, “**Units**”, “**Unit Shares**”, “**Warrants**” and “**Warrant Shares**” shall include any securities issued in connection with the exercise of the Option.

In consideration of the services to be rendered by the Agent in connection with the Offering, the Company shall, at the Closing Time, pay to the Agent the Commission (as defined herein) and issue to the Agent the Broker Warrants (as defined herein) as set out in Section 9 of this Agreement. The obligation of the Company to pay the Commission and to issue the Broker Warrants shall arise at the Closing Time and the Commission and the Broker Warrants shall be fully earned by the Agent upon the completion of the Offering.

The Company agrees that the Agent will be permitted to appoint as the Selling Group (as defined herein), at their sole expense, other registered dealers or other dealers duly qualified in their respective jurisdictions, as its agents to assist in the Offering in the Selling Jurisdictions and that the Agent may determine the remuneration payable by the Agent to such other dealers appointed by them, provided that such remuneration shall not in any way increase the aggregate Commission payable or number of Broker Warrants issuable to the Agent by the Company under this Agreement.

## DEFINITIONS

In this Agreement, in addition to the terms defined above, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

“**affiliate**”, “**associate**”, “**distribution**”, “**material change**”, “**material fact**” and “**misrepresentation**” have the respective meanings ascribed thereto in the *Securities Act* (British Columbia) in effect on the date hereof;

“**Agent**” has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement;

“**Aggregate Subscription Price**” means the aggregate gross proceeds from the sale and issue of the Units;

“**Agreement**” means this agreement, being the agreement resulting from the acceptance by the Company of the offer made by the Agent hereby;

“**Aurous**” means Aurous Guyana Inc.;

“**Broker Securities**” means, collectively, the Broker Warrants and the Broker Warrant Shares;

“**Broker Warrant Certificates**” means the certificates representing the Broker Warrants and containing the terms thereof;

“**Broker Warrant Share**” has the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 9 hereof;

“**Broker Warrants**” has the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 9 hereof;

“**Business Day**” means a day which is not a Saturday, Sunday or statutory or civic holiday in the City of Toronto, Ontario or the City of Vancouver, British Columbia;

“**Canadian Securities Laws**” means all applicable securities laws in each of the Reporting Jurisdictions and the respective regulations made thereunder, together with applicable published fee schedules, prescribed forms, policy statements, notices, orders, blanket rulings and other regulatory instruments of the securities regulators in each of the Reporting Jurisdictions, and all applicable rules and policies of the CSE;

“**Closing**” means the completion of the purchase and sale of the Units pursuant to the Offering as contemplated by this Agreement and the Subscription Agreements;

“**Closing Date**” means the day on which the Closing shall occur, being July 5, 2022, or such other date as the Company and the Agent may determine;

“**Closing Time**” means 5:00 a.m. (Vancouver time) on the Closing Date or such other time on the Closing Date as the Company and the Agent may determine;

“**Commission**” has the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 9 hereof;

“**Common Shares**” means the common shares in the capital of the Company;

“**Company**” has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement;

**“Company’s Auditors”** means DMCL Chartered Professional Accountants, or such other firm of chartered accountants as the Company may have appointed or may from time to time appoint as auditors of the Company;

**“CSE”** means the Canadian Securities Exchange;

**“Debt Instrument”** means any note, loan, bond, debenture, indenture, promissory note or other instrument evidencing indebtedness (demand or otherwise) for borrowed money or other liability, to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries is a party or by which any of their property or assets are bound;

**“Engagement Letter”** means the letter agreement between the Company and the Agent dated June 8, 2022 in respect of the Offering, as amended;

**“Environmental Laws”** means all applicable federal, provincial, territorial, state, municipal and local laws, statutes, ordinances, by-laws and regulations and orders, directives and decisions rendered by any ministry, department or administrative or regulatory agency, domestic or foreign, including laws, statutes, ordinances, by-laws and regulations or orders, relating to the protection of the environment, occupational and human health and safety or the treatment, use, processing, storage, disposal, discharge, transport or handling of any pollutants, contaminants, chemicals or industrial, toxic or hazardous wastes or substances;

**“Expiry Time”** means 5:00 p.m. (Vancouver time) on July 5, 2024;

**“Fish Creek Property”** means the Fish Creek gold project located in the Northwest Mining district 5 in Guyana, as defined and described in the Fish Creek Property Agreement;

**“Fish Creek Property Agreement”** means the joint venture and option agreement signed between Aurous, Guiana Shield Resources Inc., and Virgin Gold Corp., dated December 29, 2020, in respect of the Fish Creek Property and pursuant to which the Company holds an option to acquire a 100% interest in the Fish Creek Property, as such option agreements may be amended from time to time. The mineral concessions are held 100% by Guiana Shield Resources Inc. and the Company may earn an interest in the concessions pursuant to the Fish Creek Property Agreement;

**“Financial Statements”** means the audited financial statements of the Company for the years ended May 31, 2019, May 31, 2020 and May 31, 2021, and the unaudited financial statements of the Company for the three and nine month periods ended April 30, 2022, together with the notes thereto, and the audited financial statements of Virgin Gold Corp. for the period from its incorporation on November 27, 2020 to July 31, 2021 and the unaudited financial statements of Virgin Gold Corp. for the interim period ended October 31, 2021, together with the notes thereto, and the unaudited pro forma consolidated financial statements dated November 30, 2021 as appended under Schedule “C” to the Listing Statement;

**“General Solicitation or General Advertising”** means “general solicitation” or “general advertising”, as used in Rule 502(c) of Regulation D under the U.S. Securities Act, including any advertisements, articles, notices or other communications published in any newspaper, magazine or similar media or on the Internet or broadcast over radio, television, or the Internet or any seminar or meeting whose attendees had been invited by general solicitation or general advertising;

**“Government Official”** means any (i) official, officer, employee or representative of, or any person acting in an official capacity for or on behalf of, any Governmental Entity, (ii) salaried political party official, elected member of political office or candidate for political office, or (iii) company, business, enterprise or other entity owned or controlled by any person described in the foregoing clauses;

**“Governmental Entity”** means any (i) multinational, federal, provincial, territorial, state, regional, municipal, local or other government, governmental or public department, central bank, court, tribunal, arbitral body, commission, board, bureau or agency, domestic or foreign having jurisdiction on behalf of any nation, province, territory or state or any other geographic or political subdivision of any of them, (ii) subdivision, agent, commission, board, or authority of any of the foregoing, or (iii) quasi-governmental or private body exercising any regulatory, expropriation or taxing authority under, or for the account of, any of the foregoing;

**“including”** means including without limitation;

**“Leased Premises”** means the premises which are material to the Company or any Subsidiary and which the Company or any Subsidiary occupies or proposes to occupy as a tenant, sub-tenant or occupant;

**“Marudi Property”** means the properties known as Marudi Mountain consisting of approximately 13,186 acres located in the Rupununi Mining District 6 in Guyana, as more fully described and defined in Marudi PL 1/2021

**“Marudi PL 1/2021”** means prospecting licence number PL#1/2021 granted to Aurous under section 30 of the Mining Act 1989 and the Mining Regulations (Guyana) on December 2, 2021 by the Guyana Geology and Mines Commission;

**“Marudi Property Agreements”** means (i) the agreement among Romanex, the Guyana Geology and Mines Commission, Aurous and Rupununi Miners Association Co-Operative Society Limited, dated November 17, 2021, and (ii) the agreement among Romanex, Locke Goldsmith, Marshall Mintz, and Aurous, dated March 10, 2021 as amended on November 17, 2021, both in respect of the Marudi Property, and as such agreements may be amended from time to time;

**“Material Adverse Effect”** means any change, effect, event or occurrence, that is, or would be reasonably expected to be, materially adverse with respect to the condition (financial or otherwise), properties, assets, liabilities (contingent or otherwise), obligations (whether absolute, accrued, conditional or otherwise), business, affairs, capital, ownership, control, management, operations, results of operations or prospects of the Company and its subsidiaries (on a consolidated basis);

**“Material Agreement”** means (i) any contract, commitment, agreement (written or oral), instrument, lease or other document, including the Marudi PL 1/2021, and the Fish Creek Property Agreement and any other option agreement or licence agreement, to which the Company or a Subsidiary is a party or otherwise bound and which is material to the Company or any Subsidiary, and (ii) any Debt Instrument, any agreement, contract or commitment to create, assume or issue any Debt Instrument, and any other outstanding loans to the Company or any Subsidiary from, or any loans by the Company or any Subsidiary to or a guarantee by the Company or any Subsidiary of the obligations of, any other person;

**“Money Laundering Laws”** has the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 4(nn) hereof;

**“NI 43-101”** means National Instrument 43-101 – *Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects*;

**“NI 45-106”** means National Instrument 45-106 – *Prospectus Exemptions*;

**“Offering”** has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement;

**“Option”** has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement;

**“Permit”** means any regulatory approval, licence, permit, approval, consent, certificate, registration, filing or other authorization of or issued by any Governmental Entity under applicable laws, including Environmental Laws;

**“person”** includes any individual, corporation, limited partnership, general partnership, joint stock company or association, joint venture association, company, trust, bank, trust company, land trust, investment trust, society or other entity, organization, syndicate, whether incorporated or not, trustee, executor or other legal personal representative, and governments and agencies and political subdivisions thereof;

**“principal shareholder”** means a holder of 10% or more of the Common Shares;

**“President’s List”** has the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 9 hereof;

**“Properties”** means the Company’s mineral properties, including the Arakaka project located in the Barama Greenstone Belt, Guyana, the Fish Creek Property, and the Marudi Mountain Property;

**“Public Record”** means all information contained in any press release, material change report (excluding any confidential material change report), financial statements, management’s discussion and analysis, annual information form, management information circular, business acquisition report, or other document which has been publicly filed by or on behalf of the Company pursuant to Canadian Securities Laws with the securities regulators in each of the Reporting Jurisdictions or otherwise by or on behalf of the Company since its date of incorporation;

**“Purchasers”** means the persons who are substituted purchasers in the Selling Jurisdictions who, as purchasers or beneficial purchasers, acquire the Units by duly completing, executing and delivering the Subscription Agreements and any other required documentation;

**“Reporting Jurisdictions”** means the Provinces of British Columbia and Ontario;

**“Romanex”** means Romanex Guyana Exploration Ltd., a company existing under the laws of the Republic of Guyana;

**“SEC”** means the United States Securities and Exchange Commission;

**“Securities Laws”** means all applicable securities laws in each of the Selling Jurisdictions in which the Units are offered or sold and the respective regulations made thereunder, together with applicable published fee schedules, prescribed forms, policy statements, notices, orders, blanket rulings and other regulatory instruments of the securities regulators in each of the Selling Jurisdictions in which the Units are offered or sold, including Canadian Securities Laws;

**“Securities Regulators”** means, collectively, the securities regulators or other securities regulatory authorities in each of the Provinces of Canada;

**“SEDAR”** means the System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval;

**“Selling Group”** means, collectively, those registered dealers (or other dealers duly licensed or registered in their respective jurisdictions) appointed by the Agent as their agents to assist in the Offering as contemplated in this Agreement;

“**Selling Jurisdictions**” means the Provinces of Canada and such other jurisdictions outside of Canada and the United States as agreed to by the Agent and the Company;

“**Subscription Agreements**” mean, collectively, the subscription agreements for the Units in the forms agreed upon by the Agent and the Company pursuant to which Purchasers agree to subscribe for and purchase the Units pursuant to the Offering as herein contemplated and shall include, for greater certainty, all schedules thereto;

“**Subscription Price**” has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement;

“**Subsidiaries**” means, collectively, 1348135 B.C. Ltd. and Aurous., being the Company’s only direct or indirect subsidiaries, and “**Subsidiary**” means any one of them;

“**subsidiary**” has the meaning ascribed thereto in the *Securities Act* (Ontario);

“**Taxes**” has the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 4(kk) hereof;

“**Technical Report**” means the technical report titled “Independent Technical Report Marudi Gold Project, Rupununi Mining District, Guyana” prepared by SR McMullan, P.Geo., with an effective date of March 31, 2021;

“**Transaction Documents**” means, collectively, this Agreement, the Subscription Agreements, the Warrant Indenture and the Broker Warrant Certificates;

“**Transfer Agent**” means National Securities Administrators Ltd., in its capacity as transfer agent and registrar in respect of the Common Shares at its principal office in Vancouver, British Columbia;

“**Unit Share**” has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement;

“**United States**” and “**U.S.**” means the United States of America, its territories and possessions, any state of the United States and the District of Columbia;

“**Units**” has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement;

“**U.S. Securities Act**” means the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder;

“**Warrant**” has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement;

“**Warrant Agent**” means National Securities Administrators Ltd., in its capacity as warrant agent in respect of the Warrants at its principal office in Vancouver, British Columbia;

“**Warrant Indenture**” means the warrant indenture dated the Closing Date between the Warrant Agent and the Company pursuant to which the Warrants will be issued and providing for the definitive terms of the Warrants; and

“**Warrant Shares**” has the meaning ascribed to such term on the face page of this Agreement.

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. (a) **Sale on Exempt Basis.** The Agent shall offer for sale and sell the Units pursuant to the Offering in the Selling Jurisdictions in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, on a private placement basis “best efforts” basis, without underwriter liability, in such a manner so as not to require registration thereof or filing of a prospectus, registration statement or similar disclosure document or imposing on the Company additional continuous reporting obligations under all applicable Securities Laws, all in compliance with such applicable Securities Laws.

(b) **United States Sales.** The parties to this Agreement acknowledge that the Unit Shares, Warrants, and Warrant Shares have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act or applicable state securities Laws, and may not be offered, sold, pledged or otherwise transferred, directly or indirectly, in the United States except pursuant to exemptions from the registration requirements of the U.S. Securities Act and the applicable Laws of any applicable state of the United States.

(c) **Filings.** The Company agrees to comply with Securities Laws on a timely basis in connection with the Offering and undertakes to file, or cause to be filed, within the periods stipulated under Securities Laws, all forms or undertakings required to be filed by the Company in connection with the issue and sale of the Units so that the distribution of the Units may lawfully occur without the necessity of filing or delivering (as applicable) a prospectus, a registration statement or an offering memorandum in the Selling Jurisdictions, and the Agent undertake to use their commercially reasonable efforts to cause Purchasers to complete any forms required by Securities Laws. All fees payable in connection with such filings shall be at the expense of the Company.

(d) **No Offering Memorandum, General Solicitation or General Advertising.** Neither the Company nor the Agent shall: (i) provide to prospective purchasers of the Units any document or other material that would constitute an offering memorandum or future oriented financial information within the meaning of Securities Laws; or (ii) engage in any form of General Solicitation or General Advertising in connection with the offer and sale of the Units.

2. (a) **Covenants.** The Company hereby covenants to the Agent and to the Purchasers and their permitted assigns, and acknowledges that each of them is relying on such covenants in connection with the purchase of the Units, as follows:

- (i) *Due Diligence.* The Company will allow the Agent and its representatives the opportunity to conduct all due diligence which the Agent may reasonably require to be conducted prior to the Closing Date.
- (ii) *Delivery of Transaction Documents.* The Company will duly execute and deliver the Transaction Documents at the Closing Time, and comply with and satisfy all terms, conditions and covenants therein contained to be complied with or satisfied by the Company.
- (iii) *Maintain Reporting Issuer Status.* The Company will use its best efforts to maintain its status as a “reporting issuer” (or the equivalent thereof) not in default of the requirements of the Canadian Securities Laws in each of the Reporting Jurisdictions, until the date that is two years following the Closing Date, provided that this covenant shall not prevent the Company from completing any transaction which would result in the Company ceasing to be a “reporting issuer” so long as the holders of Common Shares receive securities of an entity which is listed on a stock exchange in Canada, or cash, or the holders of the Common Shares have approved the transaction in accordance with the

requirements of applicable corporate and securities laws and the rules and policies of the CSE (or any securities exchange, market or trading or quotation facility on which the Common Shares are then listed or quoted).

- (iv) *Maintain Stock Exchange Listing.* The Company will use its best efforts to maintain the listing of the Common Shares (including the Units Shares, the Warrant Shares and the Broker Warrant Shares) for trading on the CSE or such other recognized securities exchange, market or trading or quotation facility as the Agent may approve, acting reasonably, and comply with the rules and policies of the CSE or such other exchange, market or facility, for a period of two years following the Closing Date, provided that this covenant shall not prevent the Company from (i) completing any transaction which would result in the Common Shares ceasing to be listed so long as the holders of Common Shares receive securities of an entity which is listed on a stock exchange in Canada, or cash, or the holders of the Common Shares have approved the transaction in accordance with the requirements of applicable corporate and securities laws and the rules and policies of the CSE (or any securities exchange, market or trading or quotation facility on which the Common Shares are then listed or quoted), or (ii) transferring to a senior stock exchange. The Company will ensure that the Unit Shares, the Warrant Shares and the Broker Warrant Shares are approved for listing and trading on the CSE on or prior to the Closing Date, subject only to filing of required documents and will comply with all requirements of the CSE in connection with the issuance and listing of the Unit Shares, Warrant Shares and Broker Warrant Shares on the CSE including filing of all necessary documentation in accordance with the requirements of the CSE.
- (v) *Validly Issued Unit Shares.* The Company will ensure that the Unit Shares, when paid for, shall be duly and validly authorized and issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares, and shall have the attributes corresponding to the description thereof set forth in this Agreement and the Subscription Agreements.
- (vi) *Validly Issued Warrants.* The Company will ensure that the Warrants, when paid for, shall be duly and validly created, authorized and issued, and shall have the attributes corresponding to the description thereof set forth in this Agreement, the Subscription Agreements and the Warrant Indenture.
- (vii) *Validly Issued Warrant Shares.* The Company will ensure that at all times prior to the Expiry Time, sufficient Warrant Shares are allotted and reserved for issuance upon the due and proper exercise of the Warrants. The Warrant Shares, upon issuance in accordance with the terms of the Warrant Indenture and when paid for, shall be duly and validly authorized and issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares, and shall have the attributes corresponding to the description thereof set forth in this Agreement, the Subscription Agreements and the Warrant Indenture.
- (viii) *Validly Issued Broker Warrants.* The Company will ensure that the Broker Warrants shall be duly and validly created, authorized and issued, and shall have the attributes corresponding to the description thereof set forth in this Agreement and the Broker Warrant Certificates.
- (ix) *Validly Issued Broker Warrant Shares.* The Company will ensure that at all times prior to the Expiry Time, sufficient Broker Warrant Shares are allotted and reserved for issuance upon the due and proper exercise of the Broker Warrants. The Broker Warrant Shares, upon issuance in accordance with the terms of the Broker Warrant Certificates



and when paid for, shall be duly and validly authorized and issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares, and shall have the attributes corresponding to the description thereof set forth in this Agreement and the Broker Warrant Certificates.

- (x) *Consents and Approvals.* The Company will have made or obtained, as applicable, at or prior to the Closing Time, all consents, approvals, permits, authorizations or filings as required to be made or obtained by the Company under Securities Laws, including the approval of the CSE for the Offering, necessary for the consummation of the transactions contemplated herein, other than customary post-closing filings required to be submitted within the applicable time frame pursuant to Securities Laws and the rules and policies of the CSE.
- (xi) *Regulatory Filings.* The Company will execute and file with the applicable securities regulators and the CSE all forms, notices and certificates required to be filed by the Company in connection with the Offering pursuant to Securities Laws and the rules and policies of the CSE in the time required by Securities Laws and the rules and policies of the CSE, including, for greater certainty, Form 45-106F1 of NI 45-106 and any other forms, notices and certificates set forth in the opinions delivered to the Agent pursuant to the closing conditions set forth in Section 7 hereof.
- (xii) *Standstill.* The Company will not, directly or indirectly, issue or sell any Common Shares or financial instruments convertible or exercisable into Common Shares or announce any intention to do so until the date which is 120 days after the Closing Date without the prior written consent of the Agent, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed, except, as applicable in the case of the Company or the applicable individual, in conjunction with: (A) the grant or exercise of stock options and other similar issuances, in each case pursuant to the share incentive plan of the Company and other share compensation arrangements, (B) the exercise of outstanding warrants, (C) obligations of the Company in respect of existing mineral property agreements, at the date of the Engagement Letter, (D) the issuance of securities by the Company in connection with property or share acquisitions in the normal course of business, and (E) the Offering.
- (xiii) *Lock-Up Agreements.* The Company will use its best efforts to cause each of its directors, officers and principal shareholders to enter into lock-up agreements in a form satisfactory to the Company and the Agent, in both cases acting reasonably, pursuant to which each such person agrees, among other things, to not, for a period of 120 days from the Closing Date, directly or indirectly, offer, sell, contract to sell, grant any option to purchase, make any short sale, or otherwise dispose of, or transfer, or announce any intention to do so, any Common Shares, whether now owned (or hereinafter acquired) directly or indirectly, or under their control or direction, or with respect to which each has beneficial ownership, or enter into any transaction or arrangement that has the effect of transferring, in whole or in part, any of the economic consequences of ownership of Common Shares, whether such transaction is settled by the delivery of Common Shares, other securities, cash or otherwise, other than pursuant to a take-over bid or any other similar transaction made generally to all of the shareholders of the Company. For clarity, the lock-up agreements referred to in this Section 2(a)(xiii) shall not preclude the holders of convertible securities of the Company from converting or exercising the convertible securities of the Company they may hold into the underlying securities of the Company, whereupon the securities issued to such holders upon conversion or exercise shall be subject to the lock-up agreement.

- (xiv) *Use of Proceeds.* The Company shall use the net proceeds from the sale of the Units to conduct exploration on the Properties, as well as for working capital and general corporate purposes.
- (xv) *Closing Conditions.* The Company will fulfil or cause to be fulfilled, at or prior to the Closing Time, each of the conditions set out in Section 7 hereof.
- (xvi) *Property Agreements.* The Company will continue to perform all obligations (including all necessary work and payment obligations) in a timely manner (and in accordance with all applicable work program and payment schedules or requirements) under Marudi PL 1/2021 and the Fish Creek Property Agreement, and will continue to operate in accordance with the terms of and remain in compliance with all terms and conditions contained in the Marudi PL 1/2021 and the Fish Creek Property Agreement.

(b) The Agent hereby covenants and agrees to: (i) conduct all activities in connection with the Offering in compliance with applicable Securities Laws and all other laws applicable to the Agent (or an affiliate); and (ii) obtain from each Purchaser a completed and executed Subscription Agreement (including all certifications, forms and other documentation contemplated thereby or as may be required by applicable securities regulators) in a form acceptable to the Company and the Agent.

**3. (a) Material Changes During Distribution.** During the distribution period, the Company shall promptly notify the Agent (and, if requested by the Agent, confirm such notification in writing) of any material change or change in a material fact (in either case, whether actual, anticipated, contemplated or threatened, financial or otherwise) or any event or development involving a prospective material change or a change in a material fact or any other material change in the business, affairs, operations, assets (including information or data relating to the estimated value or book value of assets), liabilities (contingent or otherwise), capital, ownership, control or management of the Company which would constitute a material change to, or a change in a material fact concerning the Company or any other change which is of such a nature.

During the distribution period, the Company shall promptly, and in any event, within any applicable time limitation, comply with all applicable filings and other requirements under Securities Laws as a result of such change. During such period, the Company shall in good faith discuss with the Agent any fact or change in circumstances (actual, anticipated, contemplated or threatened, financial or otherwise) which is of such a nature that there is reasonable doubt as to whether notice in writing need be given to the Agent pursuant to this Section 3(a).

(b) **Press Releases.** The Company agrees that it shall obtain prior approval of the Agent as to the content and form of any press release to be issued prior to or in connection with the Closing, such approval not to be unreasonably withheld. In addition, if required by the relevant Securities Laws, any press release announcing or otherwise referring to the Offering shall include an appropriate notation on each page as follows: *“Not for distribution to United States newswire services or for dissemination in the United States.”*

Each such press release shall additionally include a prominent notation of a cautionary statement to the following effect: “This news release does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any of the securities in the United States. The securities have not been and will not be registered under the *United States Securities Act of 1933*, as amended (the “U.S. Securities Act”) or any state securities laws and may not be offered or sold within the United States or to “U.S. persons” (as that term is defined in Rule 902(k) of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act) unless registered under the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities laws or an exemption from such registration is available.

**4. Representations and Warranties of the Company.** The Company hereby represents and warrants to the Agent and to the Purchasers, and acknowledges that each of them is relying upon such representations and warranties in purchasing the Units, that:

***General Matters***

- (a) *Good Standing of the Company.* The Company (i) has been duly incorporated and is up-to-date in all material corporate filings and in good standing under the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia), (ii) has all requisite corporate power and capacity to carry on its business as now conducted and to own, lease and operate its properties and assets, and (iii) has all requisite corporate power and capacity to create, issue and sell, as applicable, the Units, the Warrant Shares and the Broker Securities and to enter into and carry out its obligations under the Transaction Documents.
- (b) *Subsidiaries.* The Company does not have any subsidiaries other than the Subsidiaries. The Company directly or indirectly holds all of the issued and outstanding shares of the Subsidiaries, and all such shares are legally and beneficially owned by the Company, free and clear of all mortgages, liens, charges, pledges, security interests, encumbrances, claims or demands of any kind whatsoever. All of such outstanding shares of the Subsidiaries have been duly authorized and validly issued and are outstanding as fully paid and non-assessable shares and, other than the Company, no person has any right, agreement or option for the purchase from the Company of any interest in any of such shares or for the issue or allotment of any unissued shares in the capital of the Subsidiaries, or any other security convertible into or exchangeable for any such shares. Each of the Subsidiaries is duly incorporated, validly existing and in good standing under the relevant corporate statute of their jurisdiction of incorporation and has all requisite corporate power and capacity to own, lease and operate, as applicable, its properties and assets and conduct its business as currently conducted.
- (c) *Carrying on Business.* The Company and each of the Subsidiaries is, in all material respects, conducting its business in compliance with all applicable laws, rules and regulations (including all applicable federal, provincial, state, territorial, municipal, and local environmental anti-pollution and licensing laws, regulations and other lawful requirements of any governmental or regulatory body, including but not limited to relevant exploration, concessions and permits) of each jurisdiction in which its business is carried on and is licensed, registered or qualified in all jurisdictions in which it owns, leases or operates its properties or assets or carries on business to enable its business to be carried on as now conducted and as proposed to be conducted and its properties and assets to be owned, leased and operated and all such licences, registrations and qualifications are valid, subsisting and in good standing and it has not received a notice of non-compliance, nor knows of, nor has reasonable grounds to know of, any facts that could give rise to a notice of non-compliance with any such laws, regulations, requirements, licences, registrations or qualifications.
- (d) *No Proceedings for Dissolution.* No acts or proceedings have been taken, instituted or are pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, are threatened for the dissolution, liquidation or winding-up of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries.
- (e) *Freedom to Compete.* Neither the Company nor any of the Subsidiaries is a party to or bound or affected by any commitment, agreement or document containing any covenant which expressly limits the freedom of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries to compete

in any line of business, transfer or move any of its assets or operations or which would have a Material Adverse Effect.

- (f) *Share Capital of the Company.* The authorized capital of the Company consists of an unlimited number of Common Shares of which, as of the close of business on July 4, 2022, 28,404,422 Common Shares were outstanding as fully paid and non-assessable shares in the capital of the Company.
- (g) *Absence of Rights.* Except as referred to in Schedule “A” hereto, no person now has any agreement or option or right or privilege (whether at law, pre-emptive or contractual) capable of becoming an agreement for the purchase, subscription or issuance of, or conversion into, any unissued shares, securities, warrants or convertible obligations of any nature of the Company. The Unit Shares, Warrants, Warrant Shares, Broker Warrants and Broker Warrant Shares, upon issuance, will not be issued in violation of or subject to any pre-emptive rights, participation rights or other contractual rights to purchase securities issued by the Company.
- (h) *Common Shares are Listed.* The issued and outstanding Common Shares are listed and posted for trading on the CSE and no order ceasing or suspending trading in the Common Shares or any other securities of the Company or prohibiting the sale or issuance of the Unit Shares, the Warrants, the Warrant Shares, the Broker Warrants or the Broker Warrant Shares has been issued and to the knowledge of the Company, no proceedings for such purpose have been threatened or are pending.
- (i) *Stock Exchange Compliance.* The Company has not taken any action which would be reasonably expected to result in the delisting or suspension of the Common Shares on or from the CSE and the Company is in material compliance with the rules and policies of the CSE. The Company will cause the Units Shares, the Warrant Shares and the Broker Warrant Shares to be listed on the CSE.
- (j) *Reporting Issuer Status.* The Company is a “reporting issuer” under the Canadian Securities Laws of each of the Reporting Jurisdictions, not included in a list of defaulting reporting issuers maintained by the Securities Regulators in each of the Reporting Jurisdictions, and in particular, without limiting the foregoing, the Company has at all times complied with its obligations to make timely disclosure of all material changes and material facts relating to it and there is no material change or material fact relating to the Company which has occurred and with respect to which the requisite news release has not been disseminated or material change report, as applicable, has not been filed with the Securities Regulators in each of the Reporting Jurisdictions.
- (k) *No Voting Control.* The Company is not a party to, nor is the Company aware of, any shareholders’ agreements, pooling agreements, voting agreements or voting trusts or other similar agreements with respect to the ownership or voting of any of the securities of the Company or any Subsidiary or with respect to the nomination or appointment of any directors or officers of the Company or any Subsidiary, or pursuant to which any person may have any right or claim in connection with any existing or past equity interest in the Company or any Subsidiary. The Company has not adopted a shareholders’ rights plan or any similar plan or agreement.

- (l) *Transfer Agent.* The Transfer Agent at its principal office in Vancouver, British Columbia has been duly appointed as the registrar and transfer agent in respect of the Common Shares.
- (m) *Warrant Agent.* The Warrant Agent at its principal office in Vancouver, British Columbia has been, or at or prior to the Closing Time will be, duly appointed as the warrant agent in respect of the Warrants.
- (n) *Corporate Actions.* All necessary corporate action has been taken or will have been taken prior to Closing by the Company so as to (i) validly authorize the issuance of and issue the Unit Shares as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares on Closing, (ii) validly create the Warrants and authorize the issuance of and issue the Warrants on Closing, (iii) validly allot the Warrant Shares and authorize the issuance of the Warrant Shares as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares upon the due exercise of the Warrants in accordance with the terms of the Warrant Indenture, (iv) validly create the Broker Warrants and authorize the issuance of and issue the Broker Warrants on Closing, and (v) validly allot the Broker Warrant Shares and authorize the issuance of the Broker Warrant Shares as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares upon the due exercise of the Broker Warrants in accordance with the terms of the Broker Warrant Certificates.
- (o) *Valid and Binding Documents.* Each of the execution and delivery of each of the Transaction Documents and the performance of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby have been authorized by all necessary corporate action of the Company, and upon the execution and delivery of the Transaction Documents each shall constitute valid and binding obligations of the Company, enforceable against the Company in accordance with their respective terms, provided that enforcement thereof may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency and other laws affecting creditors' rights generally, that specific performance and other equitable remedies may only be granted in the discretion of a court of competent jurisdiction, and that the provisions relating to indemnity, contribution and waiver of contribution may be unenforceable.
- (p) *All Consents and Approvals.* All consents, approvals, permits, authorizations or filings as may be required under Securities Laws necessary for: (i) the execution and delivery of the Transaction Documents, (ii) the creation, issuance, sale and delivery, as applicable, of the Unit Shares, the Warrants, the Warrant Shares, the Broker Warrants and the Broker Warrant Shares, and (iii) the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby, have been made or obtained, as applicable, other than post-Closing filings required to be submitted within the applicable time frame pursuant to applicable Securities Laws.
- (q) *Validly Issued Unit Shares.* The Unit Shares have been duly and validly authorized for issuance and sale and when issued and delivered by the Company pursuant to this Agreement, against payment of the consideration set forth herein, the Unit Shares will be validly issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares.
- (r) *Validly Issued Warrants.* The Warrants have been duly and validly created and authorized for issuance and sale and when issued and delivered by the Company pursuant to this Agreement and the Warrant Indenture, against payment of the consideration set forth herein, the Warrants will be validly issued.
- (s) *Validly Authorized Warrant Shares.* The Warrant Shares have been duly and validly authorized for issuance and, upon exercise of the Warrants in accordance with the terms of

the Warrant Indenture, the Warrant Shares will be validly issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares.

- (t) *Validly Issued Broker Warrants.* The Broker Warrants have been duly and validly created and authorized for issuance and when issued and delivered by the Company pursuant to this Agreement, the Broker Warrants will be validly issued.
- (u) *Validly Authorized Broker Warrant Shares.* The Broker Warrant Shares have been duly and validly authorized for issuance and, upon exercise of the Broker Warrants in accordance with the terms of the Broker Warrant Certificates, the Broker Warrant Shares will be validly issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares.
- (v) *Material Agreements and Debt Instruments.* All of the Material Agreements and Debt Instruments of the Company and each of the Subsidiaries have been disclosed in the Public Record and each is valid, subsisting, in good standing and in full force and effect, enforceable in accordance with the terms thereof. The Company and each of the Subsidiaries has performed all obligations (including payment obligations) in a timely manner under, and are in compliance with all terms and conditions contained in each Material Agreement and Debt Instrument. The Company and each of the Subsidiaries is not in violation, breach or default nor has it received any notification from any party claiming that the Company or any of the Subsidiaries are in violation, breach or default under any Material Agreement or Debt Instrument and no other party, to the knowledge of the Company, is in breach, violation or default of any term under any Material Agreement or Debt Instrument. The Company does not expect any Material Agreements to which the Company or any Subsidiary are a party or otherwise bound or the relationship with the counterparties thereto to be terminated or adversely modified, amended or varied or adversely enforced against the Company or such Subsidiary, as applicable, other than in the ordinary course of business. The carrying out of the business of the Company and the Subsidiaries as currently conducted and as proposed to be conducted does not result in a material violation or breach of or default under any Material Agreement or Debt Instrument.
- (w) *Previous Corporate Transactions.* Except as which may not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, all previous corporate transactions completed by the Company and any of the Subsidiaries, including the Marudi Property Agreements, the Company's fundamental change transaction completed effective February 15, 2022, and the acquisition of the securities, business or assets of any other person, the acquisition of options to acquire the securities, business or assets of any other person, and the issuance of securities, were completed in compliance with all applicable corporate and securities laws and all related transaction agreements and all necessary corporate, regulatory and third party approvals, consents, authorizations, registrations and filings required in connection therewith were obtained or made, as applicable, and complied with. The Company's due diligence review at the time of such previous corporate transactions being completed, including financial, legal and title due diligence and background reviews, as may have been determined appropriate by management to the Company, did not result in the discovery of any fact or circumstance which may reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. There are no payment obligations or work expenditure obligations remaining under the Marudi Property Agreements.
- (x) *Absence of Breach or Default.* The Company and each of the Subsidiaries is not in breach or default of, and the execution and delivery of the Transaction Documents and the

performance by the Company of its obligations hereunder or thereunder, the creation, issue and sale, as applicable, of the Unit Shares, the Warrants, the Warrant Shares, the Broker Warrants and the Broker Warrant Shares and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby do not and will not conflict with or result in a breach or violation of any of the terms of or provisions of, or constitute a default under, whether after notice or lapse of time or both (i) any statute, rule or regulation applicable to the Company or any of the Subsidiaries, including the Securities Laws, (ii) the constating documents or resolutions of the directors (including of committees thereof) or shareholders of the Company and each of the Subsidiaries, (iii) any Debt Instrument or Material Agreement, or (iv) any judgment, decree or order binding the Company, any of the Subsidiaries or the properties or assets of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries.

- (y) *No Actions or Proceedings.* There are no material actions, proceedings or investigations (whether or not purportedly by or on behalf of the Company or a Subsidiary) currently outstanding, or to the knowledge of the Company, threatened or pending, against or affecting the Company or any of the Subsidiaries or any of their directors or officers at law or in equity (whether in any court, arbitration or similar tribunal) or before or by any Governmental Entity and, to the knowledge of the Company, there is no basis therefor. There are no judgments, orders or awards against the Company or any of the Subsidiaries which are unsatisfied, nor are there any consent decrees or injunctions to which the Company, the Subsidiaries or their properties or assets are subject.
- (z) *Financial Statements.* The Financial Statements contain no misrepresentations, present fairly the financial position and condition of the Company (on a consolidated basis) as at the dates thereof and for the periods indicated and reflect all assets, liabilities or obligations (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise) of the Company (on a consolidated basis) and the results of their operations and the changes in their financial position for the periods then ended and contain and reflect adequate provisions or allowance for all reasonably anticipated liabilities, expenses and losses of the Company (on a consolidated basis) and have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, applied on a consistent basis throughout the periods involved.
- (aa) *No Material Changes.* Since July 31, 2021, except as disclosed in the Public Record:
  - (i) there has not been any material change in the assets, properties, affairs, prospects, liabilities, obligations (absolute, accrued, contingent or otherwise), business, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company or any Subsidiary, as applicable;
  - (ii) there has not been any material change in the capital stock or long-term debt of the Company or any Subsidiary, as applicable; and
  - (iii) the Company and each Subsidiary, as applicable, has carried on its business in the ordinary course.
- (bb) *No Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements.* There are no off-balance sheet transactions, arrangements, obligations (including contingent obligations) or liabilities of the Company or any Subsidiary.
- (cc) *Internal Accounting Controls.* The Company and each Subsidiary maintains a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide reasonable assurance that: (i) transactions

are executed in accordance with management's general or specific authorizations, (ii) transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards and to maintain asset accountability, (iii) access to assets is permitted only in accordance with management's general or specific authorization, and (iv) the recorded accountability for assets is compared with the existing assets at reasonable intervals and appropriate action is taken with respect to any differences.

- (dd) *Accounting Policies.* There has been no material change in accounting policies or practices of the Company or the Subsidiaries since July 31, 2021 other than as disclosed in the Financial Statements.
- (ee) *Purchases and Sales.* Since July 31, 2021, other than as disclosed in the Public Record, neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has approved, entered into any agreement in respect of, or has any knowledge of:
  - (i) the purchase of any material property or any interest therein, or the sale, transfer or other disposition of any material property or any interest therein currently owned, directly or indirectly, by the Company or any Subsidiary whether by asset sale, transfer of shares, or otherwise;
  - (ii) the change of control (by sale or transfer of voting or equity securities or sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company or any Subsidiary or otherwise) of the Company or any Subsidiary; or
  - (iii) a proposed or planned disposition of any shareholder who owns, directly or indirectly, 10% or more of the outstanding Common Shares or of the outstanding shares of any Subsidiary.
- (ff) *No Loans or Non-Arm's Length Transactions.* Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has any material loans or other indebtedness outstanding which has been made to any of its shareholders, officers, directors or employees, past or present, or any person not dealing at arm's length with the Company or any Subsidiary.
- (gg) *Dividends.* There is not, in the constating documents or in any Debt Instrument, Material Agreement or other instrument or document to which the Company or a Subsidiary is a party, any restriction upon or impediment to, the declaration of dividends by the directors of the Company or a Subsidiary, as applicable, or the payment of dividends by the Company or a Subsidiary to its respective shareholders.
- (hh) *Independent Auditors.* The Company's Auditors are independent public accountants as required by the Canadian Securities Laws and there has not been any "reportable event" (within the meaning of National Instrument 51-102 – *Continuous Disclosure Obligations*) with respect to the present or any former auditor of the Company.
- (ii) *Insurance.* The assets of the Company and each Subsidiary and their respective businesses and operations are insured against loss or damage with responsible insurers on a basis consistent with insurance obtained by reasonably prudent participants in comparable businesses, and such coverage is in full force and effect, and neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has failed to promptly give any notice or present any material claim thereunder.



- (jj) *Leased Premises.* With respect to each of the Leased Premises, the Company and/or each applicable Subsidiary occupies or will occupy the Leased Premises and has the exclusive right to occupy and use the Leased Premises and each of the leases pursuant to which the Company or any Subsidiary occupies or proposes to occupy the Leased Premises is in good standing and in full force and effect. The performance of obligations pursuant to and in compliance with the terms of this Agreement, and the completion of the transactions described herein by the Company, will not afford any of the parties to such leases or any other person the right to terminate any such lease or result in any additional or more onerous obligations under such leases.
- (kk) *Taxes.* Other than approximately US\$25,000 payable to the Guyana Revenue Authority, all taxes (including income tax, capital tax, payroll taxes, employer health tax, workers' compensation payments, property taxes, custom and land transfer taxes), duties, royalties, levies, imposts, assessments, deductions, charges or withholdings and all liabilities with respect thereto including any penalty and interest payable with respect thereto (collectively, "**Taxes**") due and payable by the Company and each Subsidiary have been paid. All tax returns, declarations, remittances and filings required to be filed by the Company or a Subsidiary have been filed with all appropriate Governmental Entities and all such returns, declarations, remittances and filings are complete and accurate and no material fact or facts have been omitted therefrom which would make any of them misleading. To the knowledge of the Company, no examination of any tax return of the Company or any Subsidiary is currently in progress and there are no issues or disputes outstanding with any Governmental Entity respecting any Taxes.
- (ll) *Compliance with Laws, Filings and Fees.* The Company and each Subsidiary has complied with all relevant statutory and regulatory requirements required to be complied with prior to the Closing Time in connection with the Offering. All filings and fees required to be made and paid by the Company and each Subsidiary pursuant to applicable Securities Laws and other applicable securities laws and general corporate law have been made and paid or will have been made or paid prior to Closing. Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary is aware of any legislation or regulation, or proposed legislation or regulation published by a legislative or governmental body, which it anticipates will have a Material Adverse Effect.
- (mm) *Anti-Bribery Laws.* Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary nor, to the knowledge of the Company, any director, officer, employee, consultant, representative or agent of the foregoing, has (i) violated any anti-bribery or anti-corruption laws applicable to the Company or any Subsidiary, including but not limited to the United States Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, and the *Corruption of Foreign Public Officials Act* (Canada), or (ii) offered, paid, promised to pay, or authorized the payment of any money, or offered, given, promised to give, or authorized the giving of anything of value, that goes beyond what is reasonable and customary and/or of modest value: (X) to any Government Official, whether directly or through any other person, for the purpose of influencing any act or decision of a Government Official in his or her official capacity; inducing a Government Official to do or omit to do any act in violation of his or her lawful duties; securing any improper advantage; inducing a Government Official to influence or affect any act or decision of any Governmental Entity; or assisting any representative of the Company or any Subsidiary in obtaining or retaining business for or with, or directing business to, any person; or (Y) to any person in a manner which would constitute or have the purpose or effect of public or commercial bribery, or the acceptance of or acquiescence in extortion, kickbacks, or other unlawful or improper means of obtaining business or any improper advantage. Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary nor, to the knowledge of the

Company, any director, officer, employee, consultant, representative or agent of the foregoing, has (i) conducted or initiated any review, audit, or internal investigation that concluded the Company or any Subsidiary, or any director, officer, employee, consultant, representative or agent of the foregoing violated such laws or committed any material wrongdoing, or (ii) made a voluntary, directed, or involuntary disclosure to any Governmental Entity responsible for enforcing anti-bribery or anti-corruption laws, in each case with respect to any alleged act or omission arising under or relating to non-compliance with any such laws, or received any notice, request, or citation from any person alleging non-compliance with any such laws.

- (nn) *Anti-Money Laundering.* The operations of the Company and each Subsidiary are and have been conducted at all times in compliance with applicable financial record-keeping and reporting requirements of the *Proceeds of Crime (Money Laundering) and Terrorist Financing Act* (Canada) and the money laundering statutes of all applicable jurisdictions, the rules and regulations thereunder and any related or similar rules, regulations or guidelines issued, administered or enforced by any Governmental Entity (collectively, the “**Money Laundering Laws**”) and no action, suit or proceeding by or before any court or Governmental Entity or any arbitrator involving the Company or any Subsidiary with respect to the Money Laundering Laws is pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened.
- (oo) *Directors and Officers.* To the knowledge of the Company, none of the directors or officers of the Company or any Subsidiary (i) are now, or have ever been, subject to an order or ruling of any securities regulatory authority or stock exchange prohibiting such individual from acting as a director or officer of a public company or of a company listed on a particular stock exchange, or (ii) in the last 10 years have been subject to an order preventing, ceasing or suspending trading in any securities of the Company or other public company.
- (pp) *Related Parties.* None of the directors, officers, employees, consultants or advisors of the Company or any Subsidiary, any known principal shareholder, or any known associate or affiliate of any of the foregoing persons, has had any material interest, direct or indirect, in any previous transaction or any proposed transaction with the Company which, as the case may be, materially affected, is material to or will materially affect the Company. All previous material transactions of the Company were completed on an arm’s length basis and on commercially reasonable terms.
- (qq) *Fees and Commissions.* Other than the Agent (or any members of their Selling Group) pursuant to this Agreement, there is no person acting or purporting to act at the request of the Company who is entitled to any brokerage, finder, agency or other fiscal advisory or similar fee in connection with the Offering or transactions contemplated herein.
- (rr) *Entitlement to Proceeds.* Other than the Company, there is no person that is or will be entitled to the proceeds of the Offering, including under the terms of any Debt Instrument, Material Agreement or other instrument or document (written or unwritten).
- (ss) *Minute Books and Records.* The minute book materials and corporate records of the Company and the Subsidiaries which the Company has made available to the Agent and its counsel Cassels Brock & Blackwell LLP in connection with their due diligence investigation of the Company and the Subsidiaries for the period of examination thereof are all of the material minute book materials and all of the material corporate records of

the Company and the Subsidiaries and contain copies of all constating documents, including all amendments thereto, and all proceedings of securityholders and directors (and committees thereof) and are complete in all material respects.

- (tt) *Continuous Disclosure.* The Company is in material compliance with its continuous disclosure obligations under the Canadian Securities Laws and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, there has not occurred an adverse material change and no material fact has arisen, financial or otherwise, in the assets, properties, affairs, prospects, liabilities, obligations (contingent or otherwise), business, condition (financial or otherwise), results of operations or capital of the Company or any Subsidiary which has not been publicly disclosed and the information and statements in the Public Record were true and correct as of the respective dates of such information and statements and at the time such documents were filed on SEDAR, do not contain any misrepresentations and no material facts have been omitted therefrom which would make such information and statements misleading, and the Company has not filed any confidential material change reports which remain confidential as at the date hereof. The Company is not aware of any circumstances presently existing under which liability is or would reasonably be expected to be incurred under Part XXIII.1 – *Civil Liability for Secondary Market Disclosure* of the *Securities Act* (Ontario) and analogous provisions under the securities laws of the Provinces of British Columbia and Alberta.
- (uu) *Forward-Looking Information.* With respect to forward-looking information contained in the Company's Public Record:
  - (i) the Company had a reasonable basis for the forward-looking information at the time the disclosure was made;
  - (ii) all forward-looking information is identified as such, and all such documents caution users of forward-looking information that actual results may vary from the forward-looking information, identify material risk factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking information, and state the material factors or assumptions used to develop the forward-looking information;
  - (iii) the future-oriented financial information or financial outlook contained therein is limited to a period for which the information can be reasonably estimated; and
  - (iv) the Company has updated such forward-looking information as required by and in compliance with applicable Canadian Securities Laws.
- (vv) *Full Disclosure.* All information relating to the Company and the Subsidiaries and their businesses, properties and liabilities and provided to the Agent, including all financial, marketing, sales and operational information provided to the Agent, is, as of the date of such information, true and correct in all material respects, and no fact or facts have been omitted therefrom which would make such information misleading. The Company has not withheld from the Agent any material facts relating to the Company, the Subsidiaries or the Offering.

### ***Mining and Environmental Matters***

- (ww) *Properties and Assets.* Aurous is the legal and beneficial owner of, and has title to Marudi PL 1/2021. The Company (i) indirectly holds an option to acquire a 100% interest in the

Fish Creek Property and to the knowledge of the Company, Guiana Shield Resources Inc. is the legal and beneficial owners of, and has title to, all of the mineral concessions comprising the Fish Creek Property, and (ii) is the legal and beneficial owner of, and has title to, all other properties or assets of the Company as described in the Public Record, and in all cases such properties and assets are free of all mortgages, liens, charges, pledges, security interests, encumbrances, claims or demands whatsoever, and no other property rights (including surface or access rights) are necessary for the conduct of the business of the Company and the Subsidiaries as currently conducted; neither the Company nor any Subsidiary knows of any claim or basis for any claim that might or could adversely affect the right of the Company or the Subsidiaries to use, transfer, access or otherwise exploit such property rights; and, except as disclosed in the Public Record, neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has any responsibility or obligation to pay any commission, royalty, licence fee or similar payment to any person with respect to the property rights thereof.

- (xx) *Material Property and Mining Rights.* The Company and the Subsidiaries hold freehold title, mineral or mining leases, concessions or claims or other conventional property, proprietary or contractual interests or rights, including access and surface rights, directly or indirectly, recognized in the jurisdiction in which the Properties are located, respectively, in respect of the ore bodies and specified minerals located in the Properties under valid, subsisting and enforceable title documents or other recognized and enforceable agreements or instruments, sufficient to permit the Company and the Subsidiaries to access the Properties and explore and exploit the minerals relating thereto, except where the failure to have such rights or interests would not have a Material Adverse Effect, and all such properties, leases, concessions or claims in which the Company and the Subsidiaries have any interests or rights have been validly located and recorded in accordance with all applicable laws and are valid, subsisting and in good standing.
- (yy) *Option Agreements.* The Fish Creek Property Agreement is valid, subsisting, in good standing and in full force and effect, enforceable in accordance with the terms thereof. The Company and the Subsidiaries have performed all obligations (including all necessary work and payment obligations) in a timely manner (and in accordance with all applicable work program progress and payment schedules or requirements) under the Fish Creek Property Agreement, anticipate being able to continue to perform all such obligations moving forward and have been operating in accordance with the terms of and are in compliance with all terms and conditions contained in each such agreement. The Company and the Subsidiaries are not in violation, breach or default nor has it received any notification from any party claiming that the Company or the Subsidiaries are in violation, breach or default under the Fish Creek Property Agreement and no other party, to the knowledge of the Company, is in breach, violation or default of any term under either such agreement. The Company does not expect the Fish Creek Property Agreement, or the relationship with the counterparties thereto to be terminated or adversely modified, amended or varied or adversely enforced against the Company or the Subsidiaries, as applicable, other than in the ordinary course of business. The carrying out of the business of the Company and the Subsidiaries as currently conducted and as proposed to be conducted does not result in a material violation or breach of or default under the Fish Creek Property Agreement.
- (zz) *Valid Title Documents.* Any and all of the agreements and other documents and instruments pursuant to which the Company and the Subsidiaries hold their material properties and assets (including Marudi PL 1/2021, and including the Fish Creek Property Agreement and any other option agreement, or any interest in, or right to earn an interest

in, any properties and assets) are valid and subsisting agreements, documents or instruments in full force and effect, enforceable in accordance with the terms thereof, the Company and the Subsidiaries are not in default of any of the material provisions of any such agreements, documents or instruments, nor has any such default been alleged. The Company and the Subsidiaries have performed all obligations (including all necessary work and payment obligations) in a timely manner (and in accordance with all applicable work program progress and payment schedules or requirements) under Marudi PL 1/2021, anticipate being able to continue to perform all such obligations moving forward and have been operating in accordance with the terms of and are in compliance with all terms and conditions contained in each such agreement. Neither the properties or assets (nor Marudi PL 1/2021, nor the Fish Creek Property Agreement or any other option agreement or any interest in, or right to earn an interest in, any properties or assets) of the Company or the Subsidiaries are subject to any right of first refusal or purchase or acquisition rights of a third party.

- (aaa) *Possession of Permits and Authorizations.* The Company and the Subsidiaries have obtained all Permits necessary to carry on the business of the Company and the Subsidiaries as it is currently conducted. The Company and the Subsidiaries are in compliance with the terms and conditions of all such Permits except where such non-compliance would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. All of such Permits issued to date are valid, subsisting, in good standing and in full force and effect and the Company and the Subsidiaries have not received any notice of proceedings relating to the revocation or modification of any such Permits or any notice advising of the refusal to grant or as to the adverse modification of any Permit that has been applied for or is in process of being granted and the Company and the Subsidiaries anticipate receiving any such Permit that has been applied for or is in the process of being granted in the ordinary course of business.
- (bbb) *No Expropriation.* No part of the Marudi Property and the Fish Creek Property (since the respective dates of Marudi PL 1/2021 and the Fish Creek Property Agreement) and no part of any other properties, mining rights or Permits of the Company or any Subsidiary have been taken, revoked, condemned or expropriated by any Governmental Entity nor has any written notice or proceedings in respect thereof been given or commenced, or to the knowledge of the Company, been threatened or is pending, nor does the Company or any Subsidiary have any knowledge of the intent or proposal to give such notice or commence any such proceedings.
- (ccc) *No Indigenous Claims.* There are no claims or actions with respect to indigenous rights currently outstanding, or to the knowledge of the Company, threatened or pending, with respect to the Properties or any other properties of the Company or any Subsidiary. There are no land entitlement claims having been asserted or any legal actions relating to indigenous issues having been instituted with respect to the Properties or any other properties of the Company or any Subsidiary, and no dispute in respect of the Marudi Property or any other properties of the Company or any Subsidiary with any local or indigenous group exists or, to the knowledge of the Company, is threatened or imminent.
- (ddd) *Environmental Matters.*
  - (i) The Company and each Subsidiary is in material compliance with all Environmental Laws, and all operations on the Properties carried on by or on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries, have been conducted in all respects in accordance with good exploration, mining and engineering practices.

- (ii) Neither the Company nor any of the Subsidiaries has used, except in material compliance with all Environmental Laws and Permits, any properties or facilities which it owns or leases or previously owned or leased, to generate, manufacture, process, distribute, use, treat, store, dispose of, transport or handle any hazardous substance.
- (iii) Neither the Company nor the Subsidiaries, nor to the knowledge of the Company, any predecessor companies thereof, have received any notice of, or been prosecuted for an offence alleging, non-compliance with any Environmental Laws, and neither the Company nor the Subsidiaries have settled any allegation of non-compliance short of prosecution. There are no orders or directions relating to environmental matters requiring any material work, repairs, construction or capital expenditures to be made with respect to any of the assets of the Company and the Subsidiaries and the Company and the Subsidiaries have not received notice of any of the same.
- (iv) There have been no past unresolved claims, complaints, notices or requests for information received by the Company or any Subsidiary with respect to any alleged material violation of any Environmental Laws, and to the knowledge of the Company, none that are threatened or pending. No conditions exist at, on or under the Properties or any other properties now or previously owned, operated or leased by the Company or any Subsidiary which, with the passage of time, or the giving of notice or both, would give rise to liability under any law, statute, order, regulation, ordinance or decree that, individually or in the aggregate, has or would have a Material Adverse Effect.
- (v) Except as ordinarily or customarily required by applicable Permit, neither the Company nor the Subsidiaries have received any notice wherein it is alleged or stated that it is potentially responsible for a federal, provincial, state, municipal or local clean-up site or corrective action under any law including any Environmental Laws. Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has received any request for information in connection with any federal, state, provincial, municipal or local inquiries as to disposal sites.
- (vi) There are no environmental audits, evaluations, assessments, studies or tests relating to the Company or any Subsidiary or the Properties or any other assets owned or leased by them, except for ongoing assessments conducted by or on behalf of the Company and the Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business.
- (eee) *Scientific and Technical Information.* The Company is in compliance with the provisions of NI 43-101 and has filed all technical reports in respect of its properties (and properties in respect of which it has a right to earn an interest) required thereby. The Technical Report remains current as at the date hereof. The Technical Report complies in all material respects with the requirements of NI 43-101 and there is no new scientific or technical information concerning the Marudi Property since the date thereof that would require a new technical report in respect of the Marudi Property to be issued under NI 43-101. The Company and the Subsidiaries made available to the author of the Technical Report, prior to the issuance thereof, for the purpose of preparing such report, all information requested by the author and none of such information contained any misrepresentation at the time such information was provided. The information set forth in the Public Record relating to scientific and technical information has been prepared in accordance with NI 43-101 and in compliance with the other Canadian Securities Laws.

## ***Employment Matters***

- (fff) *Employment Laws.* The Company and each Subsidiary is in material compliance with all federal, national, regional, state, provincial and local laws and regulations respecting employment and employment practices, terms and conditions of employment, workers' compensation, occupational health and safety and pay equity and wages. The Company and the Subsidiaries are not subject to any claims, complaints, outstanding decisions, orders or settlements or pending claims, complaints, decisions, orders or settlements under any human rights legislation, employment standards legislation, workers' compensation legislation, occupational health and safety legislation or similar legislation nor has any event occurred which may give rise to any of the foregoing.
- (ggg) *Employee Plans.* Each plan for retirement, bonus, stock purchase, profit sharing, stock option, deferred compensation, severance or termination pay, insurance, medical, hospital, dental, vision care, drug, sick leave, disability, salary continuation, legal benefits, unemployment benefits, vacation, incentive or otherwise contributed to or required to be contributed to, by the Company or any Subsidiary for the benefit of any current or former director, officer, employee or consultant of the Company or any Subsidiary (the "**Employee Plans**") has been maintained in compliance with its terms and with the requirements prescribed by any and all statutes, orders, rules and regulations that are applicable to such Employee Plans, in each case in all material respects.
- (hhh) *Labour Matters.* There is not currently any labour disruption, dispute, slowdown, stoppage, complaint or grievance outstanding, or to the knowledge of the Company, threatened or pending, against the Company or any Subsidiary which is adversely affecting or could adversely affect, in a material manner, the carrying on of the business of the Company or the Subsidiaries and no union representation question exists respecting the employees of the Company or any Subsidiary and no collective bargaining agreement is in place or being negotiated by the Company or a Subsidiary. The Company has sufficient personnel with the requisite skills to effectively conduct its business as currently conducted and as proposed to be conducted.

**5. Representations, Warranties and Covenants of the Agent.** The Agent hereby represents, warrants and covenants to the Company and acknowledges that the Company is relying upon such representations, warranties and covenants, that:

- (a) *Compliance with Securities Laws.* In respect of the offer and sale of the Units, the Agent will conduct its activities in connection with the Offering in compliance with all applicable Securities Laws and the provisions of this Agreement.
- (b) *Duly Registered.* The Agent is duly registered pursuant to the provisions of applicable Securities Laws, and is duly registered or licensed as an investment dealer in those jurisdictions in which it is required to be so registered in order to perform the services contemplated by this Agreement, or if or where not so registered or licensed, the Agent will act only through members of the Selling Group who are so registered or licensed.
- (c) *No Prospectus or Registration Requirement.* The Agent has not and will not solicit offers to purchase or sell the Units so as to require the filing of a prospectus, registration statement or offering memorandum with respect thereto or the provision of a contractual right of action under the laws of any jurisdiction.

**6. Closing Deliveries.** The purchase and sale of the Units shall be completed at the Closing Time at the offices of Forooghian + Company Law Corporation in Vancouver, British Columbia or at such other place or time as the Agent and the Company may agree upon. At the Closing Time, the Company shall duly and validly deliver to the Agent: (a) the Unit Shares and Warrants, by way of electronic deposit or definitive certificated form as directed by the Agent, against payment by the Agent to the Company of the Aggregate Subscription Price therefor, by electronic money transfer as directed by the Company; and (b) payment of the Commission and the expenses and the Broker Warrant Certificates representing the Broker Warrants referred to in Sections 9 and 10 hereof by the Company to the Agent. The Agent may discharge its payment obligations under this Section 6 by the transfer of funds by electronic money transfer from the Agent to the Company's designated bank account, which shall be a bank account in Canada, equal to the Aggregate Subscription Price less the Commission and the expenses of the Agent, including the fees and disbursements of counsel to the Agent, as set out in Sections 9 and 10 hereof.

**7. Closing Conditions.** The following are conditions precedent to the obligations of the Agent as contemplated in this Agreement, and which conditions are to be satisfied by the Company at or before the Closing Time:

- (a) the Agent shall have received a certificate dated the Closing Date, signed by the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of the Company, or such other officers of the Company as the Agent may agree, addressed to the Agent with respect to the notice of articles and articles of the Company, all resolutions of the Company's board of directors relating to the Transaction Documents and the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby, the incumbency and specimen signatures of signing officers of the Company in the form of a certificate of incumbency, and such other matters as the Agent may reasonably request;
- (b) the Agent shall have received evidence that all requisite approvals, consents and acceptances of the appropriate regulatory authorities required to be made or obtained by the Company in order to complete the Offering have been made or obtained;
- (c) the issuance of the Unit Shares, the Warrants, the Warrant Shares, the Broker Warrants and the Broker Warrant Shares and the listing of the Unit Shares, the Warrant Shares and the Broker Warrant Shares shall be subject only to satisfaction by the Company of certain standard post-closing conditions imposed by the CSE;
- (d) the Agent shall have received favourable legal opinions addressed to the Agent and the Purchasers, in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent's counsel, dated the Closing Date, from Forooghian + Company Law Corporation, counsel to the Company, and where appropriate local counsel to the Company in the other Selling Jurisdictions, which counsel in turn may rely to the extent appropriate in the circumstances, as to matters of fact, on certificates of auditors, public officials and officers of the Company, with respect to the following matters:
  - (i) as to the incorporation and subsistence of the Company under the laws of the Province of British Columbia and as to the corporate power and capacity of the Company to enter into and carry out its obligations under the Transaction Documents and to create, issue and sell, as applicable, the Unit Shares, the Warrants, the Warrant Shares and the Broker Securities;
  - (ii) the Company is a "reporting issuer" not included on the list of issuers in default in the Reporting Jurisdictions;
  - (iii) as to the authorized and issued capital of the Company;



- (iv) the Company has all requisite corporate power and capacity under the laws of the Province of British Columbia to carry on its business as presently carried on and to own, lease and operate its properties and assets;
- (v) the execution and delivery of the Transaction Documents, the performance by the Company of its obligations thereunder, and the creation, sale and issuance, as applicable, of the Unit Shares, the Warrants, the Warrant Shares and the Broker Securities, do not constitute and will not constitute with notice or lapse of time or both notice and lapse of time, a breach of or a default under any statute or regulation of the Province of British Columbia or any federal statute or regulation of Canada having the force of law binding upon the Company or any Securities Laws applicable to the Company, and do not and will not conflict with the articles or notice of articles of the Company or any resolutions of the shareholders or directors (including committees of the board of directors) of the Company;
- (vi) all necessary corporate action has been taken by the Company to duly authorize the execution and delivery of each of the Transaction Documents and the performance of the Company's obligations thereunder;
- (vii) each of the Transaction Documents have been duly executed and delivered by the Company, and constitute a valid and legally binding obligation of the Company enforceable against it in accordance with its terms, except as enforcement thereof may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, liquidation, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws affecting the rights of creditors generally and except as limited by the application of equitable principles when equitable remedies are sought, and the qualification that the enforceability of rights of indemnity and contribution may be limited by applicable law;
- (viii) all necessary corporate action has been taken by the Company so as to duly and validly authorize and issue the the Unit Shares, and upon issuance the Unit Shares will be duly and validly issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares;
- (ix) all necessary corporate action has been taken by the Company so as to duly and validly create, authorize, and issue the Warrants, and upon issuance and delivery by the Company in accordance with the Warrant Indenture, the Warrants will be duly and validly issued;
- (x) the Warrant Shares have been reserved for issuance and upon the receipt of payment therefor by the Company and the issue thereof upon exercise of the Warrants in accordance with the Warrant Indenture, the Warrant Shares will be duly and validly issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares;
- (xi) all necessary corporate action has been taken by the Company so as to duly and validly create, authorize, and issue the Broker Warrants, and upon the issuance and delivery by the Company of the Broker Warrant Certificates, the Broker Warrants will be duly and validly issued;
- (xii) the Broker Warrant Shares have been reserved for issuance and upon the receipt of payment therefor by the Company and the issue thereof upon exercise of the Broker Warrants in accordance with the provisions of the Broker Warrant Certificates, the Broker Warrant Shares will be duly and validly issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares;
- (xiii) the issuance and sale by the Company of the Unit Shares and the Warrants to the Purchasers, and the issuance by the Company of the Broker Warrants to the Agent, in

accordance with the terms of this Agreement are exempt from the prospectus requirements of applicable Securities Laws in the Canadian Selling Jurisdictions and no document is required to be filed under the applicable Securities Laws in the Canadian Selling Jurisdictions and, except as have been obtained or completed, no proceeding is required to be taken and no approval, permit, consent, authorization or filing by the Company is required under applicable Securities Laws in the Canadian Selling Jurisdictions to permit such issuance and sale; it being noted, however, that the Company is required to file or cause to be filed with the applicable Securities Regulators, a report on Form 45-106F1 prepared and executed pursuant to NI 45-106, together with the prescribed filing fee, within 10 days following the Closing Date;

- (xiv) the issuance by the Company of the Warrant Shares upon the due exercise of the Warrants, and the issuance by the Company of the Broker Warrant Shares upon the due exercise of the Broker Warrants, will be exempt from the prospectus requirements of applicable Securities Laws in the Canadian Selling Jurisdictions and no document is required to be filed under the applicable Securities Laws in the Canadian Selling Jurisdictions and, except as have been obtained or completed, no proceeding is required to be taken and no approval, permit, consent, authorization or filing by the Company is required under applicable Securities Laws in the Canadian Selling Jurisdictions to permit such issuance;
  - (xv) no document is required to be filed under the applicable Securities Laws in the Canadian Selling Jurisdictions and, except as have been obtained or completed, no proceeding is required to be taken and no approval, permit, consent, authorization or filing by the Company is required under applicable Securities Laws in the Canadian Selling Jurisdictions in connection with the first trade of the Unit Shares, the Warrants, the Warrant Shares and the Broker Warrant Shares by the holders thereof, as the case may be, provided that certain standard conditions are satisfied;
  - (xvi) the CSE has accepted the Offering, subject only to satisfaction by the Company of certain standard post-closing conditions imposed by the CSE; and
  - (xvii) as to such other matters as the Agent or their legal counsel may reasonably request prior to the Closing Time;
- (e) the Agent shall have received favourable legal opinions addressed to the Agent, in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent's counsel, dated the Closing Date, which counsel in turn may rely to the extent appropriate in the circumstances, as to matters of fact, on certificates of auditors, public officials and officers of the Subsidiaries, with respect to the following matters:
- (i) the incorporation and subsistence of the Subsidiaries;
  - (ii) the corporate power and capacity of the Subsidiaries under the laws of its jurisdiction of existence to carry on its business as presently carried on and to own, lease and operate its properties and assets; and
  - (iii) the authorized and issued capital of the Subsidiaries and the ownership thereof;
- (f) the Agent shall have received a favourable legal opinion addressed to the Agent, in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent's counsel, dated the Closing Date, from London House Chambers, Guyanese counsel to the Company, as to title to the Marudi Property;

- (g) the Agent shall have received executed copies of all of the lock-up agreements requested by the Agent pursuant to Section 2(a)(xiii) in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent, acting reasonably;
- (h) the Agent shall have received certificates of good standing or similar certificates with respect to the jurisdiction in which the Company and the Subsidiaries are existing;
- (i) the Agent shall have received a letter from the Transfer Agent as to the issued and outstanding Common Shares as at the close of business on the Business Day prior to the Closing Date;
- (j) the Agent shall have received a letter from the Warrant Agent confirming its appointment as warrant agent under the Warrant Indenture;
- (k) the Subscription Agreements and the Warrant Indenture shall have been executed and delivered by the parties thereto in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent and their counsel.

## **8. Rights of Termination**

The Agent shall be entitled, at their sole option, to terminate and cancel, without any liability on the part of the Agent or on the part of the Purchasers, all of their obligations (and those of any Purchasers arranged by it) under this Agreement, by written notice to that effect given to the Company at or prior to the Closing Time, if at any time prior to the Closing:

- (a) there shall have occurred any material change in relation to the Company or change in a material fact, or there should be discovered (whether through the due diligence of the Agent or otherwise) any previously undisclosed material fact, which, in each case, could reasonably be expected to result in a material adverse change in relation to the Company or have a Material Adverse Effect on the market price or value of the Common Shares;
- (b) there should develop, occur or come into effect or existence any event, action, state, condition (including without limitation, terrorism, plague, pandemic, outbreak or accident) or major financial occurrence of national or international consequence, including by way of COVID-19 to the extent there are material adverse development related thereto after June 8, 2022 or a new or a change in any law or regulation which, in the sole opinion of the Agent, acting reasonably, materially adversely affects or involves, or could materially adversely affect or involve, the Canadian financial markets or the business, operations or affairs of the Company and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or the market price or value of the securities of the Company;
- (c) any inquiry, action, suit, proceeding or investigation (whether formal or informal) is commenced, announced, or threatened in relation to the Company or any one of the officers or directors of the Company or any of its principal shareholders where wrongdoing is alleged or any order is made by any federal, provincial state, municipal or other governmental department, commission, board, bureau, agency or instrumentality including without limitation, the CSE or securities commission which involves a finding of wrongdoing;
- (d) any order, action or proceeding which cease trades or operates to prevent or restrict the trading of the Common Shares or any other securities of the Company is made or threatened by a securities regulatory authority;
- (e) the Company is in breach of any material term, condition or covenant of this Agreement or any material representation or warranty given by the Company in this Agreement is or becomes false;

- (f) the state of financial markets in Canada or elsewhere where it is planned to market the Units is such that, in the reasonable opinion of the Agent, the Units cannot be marketed profitably.

The rights of termination contained in Sections 8(a) through (f) may be exercised by the Agent and are in addition to any other rights or remedies the Agent may have in respect of any default, act or failure to act or non-compliance by the Company in respect of any of the matters contemplated by this Agreement or otherwise. In the event of any such termination by the Agent, there shall be no further liability on the part of the Agent to the Company or on the part of the Company to the Agent except in respect of any liability which may have arisen or may arise after such termination in respect of acts or omissions of the Company prior to such termination and in respect of Sections 10, 12, 22, 24 and 25.

**9. Agent's Compensation.** In consideration of the services to be rendered by the Agent in connection with the Offering, the Company shall pay the Agent a cash commission (the "**Commission**") equal to 6.0% of the gross proceeds from the Offering (including for certainty on any exercise of the Option), other than in respect of sales to Purchasers on a "president's list" (the "**President's List**"), for which the Commission shall be equal to 2.0%. As additional consideration for the services to be rendered by the Agent in connection with the Offering, the Company shall issue to the Agent that number of broker warrants (the "**Broker Warrants**") as is equal to 6.0% of the aggregate number of Units sold pursuant to the Offering (including for certainty on any exercise of the Option), other than in respect of sales to Purchasers on the President's List, for which the number of Broker Warrants shall be equal to 2.0%. Each Broker Warrant will entitle the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share (a "**Broker Warrant Share**") at a price of \$0.43 per Broker Warrant Share until the Expiry Time. The obligation of the Company to pay the Commission and to issue the Broker Warrants shall arise at the Closing Time. The President's List shall be for a maximum gross proceeds of \$2,000,000 and shall be as agreed between the Company and the Agent.

**10. Expenses.** Whether or not the Offering is completed, the Company will be responsible for all expenses of or incidental to the sale of the Units, including all reasonable out-of-pocket expenses of the Agent incurred in relation to the Offering (including applicable taxes), including all marketing related expenses, all reasonable fees and disbursements and applicable taxes thereon of the Agent's legal counsel (up to a maximum of \$75,000, exclusive of disbursements and applicable taxes), and all fees and disbursements of auditors. At the option of the Agent, such fees and expenses may be deducted from the gross proceeds of the Offering at the Closing Time.

**11. Survival of Representations and Warranties.** All representations, warranties, covenants and agreements of the Company herein contained or contained in any documents submitted pursuant to this Agreement and in connection with the transactions herein contemplated shall survive the Closing and, notwithstanding such Closing or any investigation made by or on behalf of the Agent or the Purchasers with respect thereto, shall continue in full force and effect for the benefit of the Agent and the Purchasers for a period of two years following the Closing Date. For certainty, the provisions contained in this Agreement in any way related to the indemnification of the Agent by the Company or the contribution obligations of the Agent or those of the Company shall survive and continue in full force and effect, indefinitely, subject only to the applicable limitation period prescribed by law. The representations, warranties, covenants and agreements of the Agent herein contained and in connection with the transactions herein contemplated shall survive the Closing and, notwithstanding such Closing or any investigation made by or on behalf of the Company with respect thereto, shall continue in full force and effect for the benefit of the Company for a period of two years following the Closing Date.

**12. Indemnity and Contribution.**

(a) The Company together with its subsidiaries or affiliated companies, as the case may be, hereby covenant and agree to indemnify and save harmless the Agent, its respective subsidiaries and affiliates, and their

respective directors, officers, employees, consultants, shareholders and agents (collectively, the **"Indemnified Parties"**), from and against any and all losses (other than loss of profits), fees, claims, actions (including shareholder actions, derivative actions or otherwise), damages, obligations, liabilities, costs or expenses, whether joint or several damages, obligations, or liabilities, whether joint or several, and the reasonable fees and expenses of their counsel, that may be incurred in advising with respect to and/or defending any actual or threatened claims, actions, suits, investigations or proceedings to which the Indemnified Parties may become subject or otherwise involved in any capacity under any statute or common law, or otherwise insofar as such expenses, losses, claims, damages, liabilities or actions arise out of or are based, directly or indirectly, upon the performance of professional services rendered to the Company by the Indemnified Parties hereunder, or otherwise in connection with the matters referred to in this Agreement (including the aggregate amount paid in reasonable settlement of any such actions, suits, investigations, proceedings or claims that may be made against the Indemnified Parties) provided, however, that this indemnity shall not apply to the extent that a court of competent jurisdiction in a final judgement that has become non-appealable shall determine that:

(i) the Indemnified Parties have been grossly negligent or have committed any fraudulent act in the course of such performance; and

(ii) the expenses, losses, claims, damages or liabilities, as to which indemnification is claimed, were directly caused by the actions referred to in (a).

(b) Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, this indemnity shall apply to all expenses (including legal expenses), losses, claims and liabilities that the Indemnified Parties may incur as a result of any action or litigation that may be threatened or brought against the Indemnified Parties.

(c) If for any reason (other than the occurrence of any of the events itemized in Section 12(a) above), the foregoing indemnification is unavailable to any Indemnified Party or insufficient to hold any Indemnified Party harmless, then the Company shall contribute to the amount paid or payable by any Indemnified Party as a result of such loss, claim, action, damage, liability, cost or expense in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect not only the relative benefits received by the Company on the one hand and the Indemnified Party on the other hand but also the relative fault of the Company and the Indemnified Party, as well as any relevant equitable considerations; provided that the Company shall in any event contribute to the amount paid or payable by the Indemnified Party as a result of such loss, claim, action, damage, liability, cost or expense and any excess of such amount over the amount of the fees received by the Agent pursuant to this Agreement.

(d) The Company agrees that in case any legal proceeding shall be brought against the Company and/or the Indemnified Parties by any governmental commission or regulatory authority or any stock exchange or other entity having regulatory authority, either domestic or foreign, or shall investigate the Company and/or the Indemnified Parties and any personnel of such Indemnified Parties shall be required to testify in connection therewith or shall be required to respond to procedures designed to discover information regarding, in connection with, or by reason of the performance of professional services rendered to the Company by the Agents, the Agents shall have the right to employ its own counsel in connection therewith provided the Agents act reasonably in selecting such counsel, and the reasonable fees and expenses of such counsel as well as the reasonable costs (including an amount to reimburse the Agents for time spent by the Indemnified Parties in connection therewith unless such proceeding has been caused solely by or is the result of the gross negligence or fraud of the Indemnified Parties) and out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Indemnified Parties in connection therewith shall be paid by the Company as they occur.

(e) Promptly after receipt of notice of the commencement of any legal proceeding against any Indemnified Party or after receipt of notice of the commencement or any investigation, which is based, directly or

indirectly, upon any matter in respect of which indemnification may be sought from the Company, the Agent will notify the Company in writing of the commencement thereof and, throughout the course thereof, will provide copies of all relevant documentation to the Company, will keep the Company advised of the progress thereof and will discuss with the Company all significant actions proposed. However, the failure by the Agent to notify the Company will not relieve the Company of its obligations to indemnify the Indemnified Parties. The Company shall on behalf of itself and the Indemnified Parties, as applicable, be entitled to (but not required) to assume the defence of any suit brought to enforce such legal proceeding; provided, however, that the defence shall be conducted through legal counsel acceptable to the Indemnified Parties, as applicable, acting reasonably, that no settlement of any such legal proceeding may be made by the Company without the prior written consent of the Indemnified Parties, acting reasonably, as applicable, and no Indemnified Party, as applicable, shall be liable for any settlement of any such legal proceeding unless it has consented in writing to such settlement, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld. The Indemnified Parties shall have the right to appoint its or their own separate counsel at the Company's cost provided the Indemnified Party act reasonably in selecting such counsel.

(f) The indemnity and contribution obligations of the Company under this Section 12 shall be in addition to, and not in substitution for, any liability which the Company may otherwise have at law or in equity, shall extend upon the same terms and conditions to the Indemnified Parties and shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of any successors, assigns, heirs and personal representatives of the Company and the Indemnified Parties. This Section 12 shall survive the completion of the professional services rendered under this Agreement or any termination of this Agreement.

(g) With respect to any person who may be indemnified by this Section 12 and is not a party to this Agreement, the rights and benefits of this Section 12 are hereby granted to such person and the Agent are hereby appointed as trustees of such rights and benefits for such person, and the Agent hereby accept such trust and agree to hold such rights and benefits for and on behalf of such person.

**13. Advertisements.** If the Offering is successfully completed, the Agent shall be permitted to publish, at their own expense, after giving the Company a reasonable opportunity to comment on the form and content thereof, such advertisements or announcements relating to the performance of services provided hereunder in such newspaper or other publications as the Agent consider appropriate, and shall further be permitted to post such advertisements or announcements on their respective websites.

**14. Notices.** Unless otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, any notice or other communication to be given under this Agreement (a “**notice**”) shall be in writing addressed as follows:

(a) If to the Company, to:

**Golden Shield Resources Inc.**  
1090 West Georgia Street, Suite 700  
Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 3V7

Attention: Leo Hathaway, Executive Chair  
Email: lhathaway@goldenshield.ca

with a copy (for information purposes only and not constituting notice) to:

**Forooghian + Company Law Corporation**  
353 Water Street, Suite 401  
Vancouver, British Columbia V6B 1B8

Attention: Farzad Forooghian  
E-mail: farzad@forooghianlaw.com

(b) If to the Agent, to:

**Canaccord Genuity Corp.**  
Brookfield Place, 161 Bay Street  
Suite 3000, P.O. Box 516  
Toronto, Ontario M5J 2S1

Attention: David Sadowski  
E-mail: dsadowski@cgf.com

with a copy (for information purposes only and not constituting notice) to:

**Cassels Brock & Blackwell LLP**  
Suite 2100, Scotia Plaza  
40 King Street West  
Toronto, Ontario M5H 3C2

Attention: Chad Accursi  
Email: caccursi@cassels.com

or to such other address as any of the parties may designate by notice given to the other parties.

Each notice shall be personally delivered to the addressee or sent electronically to the addressee and (i) a notice which is personally delivered shall, if delivered on a Business Day, be deemed to be given and received on that day and, in any other case, be deemed to be given and received on the first Business Day following the day on which it is delivered; and (ii) a notice which is sent electronically shall be deemed to be given and received on the first Business Day following the day on which it is confirmed to have been sent.

**15. Time of the Essence.** Time shall, in all respects, be of the essence hereof.

**16. Canadian Dollars.** All references herein to dollar amounts are to lawful money of Canada unless otherwise indicated.

**17. Headings.** The headings contained herein are for convenience only and shall not affect the meaning or interpretation hereof.

**18. Singular and Plural, etc.** Where the context so requires, words importing the singular number include the plural and vice versa, and words importing gender shall include the masculine, feminine and neuter genders.

**19. No Fiduciary Duty.** The Company acknowledges and agrees that: (i) the purchase and sale of the Units pursuant to this Agreement, including the determination of the Subscription Price and any related discounts and commissions, is an arm's length commercial transaction between the Company, on the one hand, and the Agent, on the other hand; (ii) in connection with the Offering contemplated hereby and the process leading to such transaction, the Agent is and has been acting solely as principal and is not the agent or a fiduciary of the Company or its shareholders, creditors, employees or any other party; (iii) the Agent has not assumed and will not assume an advisory or fiduciary responsibility in favour of the Company with respect to the Offering contemplated hereby or the process leading thereto (irrespective of whether the

Agent has advised or is currently advising the Company on other matters) and the Agent does not have any obligations to the Company with respect to the Offering contemplated hereby except the obligations expressly set forth in this Agreement; (iv) the Agent and its affiliates may be engaged in a broad range of transactions that involve interests that differ from those of the Company; and (v) the Agent has not provided any legal, accounting, regulatory or tax advice with respect to the Offering contemplated hereby and the Company has consulted its own legal, accounting, regulatory and tax advisors to the extent it deemed appropriate.

**20. Entire Agreement.** This Agreement and Section 5 of the Engagement Letter constitute the only agreements between the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof and together shall supersede any and all prior negotiations and understandings with respect to the subject matter hereof.

**21. Amendments.** This Agreement may be amended or modified in any respect by written instrument only executed by all parties hereto.

**22. Severability.** The invalidity or unenforceability of any particular provision of this Agreement shall not affect or limit the validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of this Agreement.

**23. Governing Law.** This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of British Columbia and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein.

**24. Successors and Assigns.** The terms and provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon and enure to the benefit of the Company, the Agent and the Purchasers and their respective executors, heirs, successors and permitted assigns; provided that, except as provided herein or in the Subscription Agreements, this Agreement shall not be assignable by any party without the written consent of the other parties.

**25. Further Assurances.** Each of the parties hereto shall do or cause to be done all such acts and things and shall execute or cause to be executed all such documents, agreements and other instruments as may reasonably be necessary or desirable for the purpose of carrying out the provisions and intent of this Agreement.

**26. Other Business of the Agent.** The Company acknowledges that the Agent and certain of its affiliates: (i) act as traders of, and dealers in, securities both as principal and on behalf of their clients and, as such, may have had, and may in the future have, long or short positions in the securities of the Company or related entities and, from time to time, may have executed or may execute transactions on behalf of such persons, (ii) may provide research or investment advice or portfolio management services to clients on investment matters, including the Company, (iii) may participate in securities transactions on a proprietary basis, including transactions in the Offering or other securities of the Company or related entities, and (iv) nothing in this Agreement shall restrict their ability to conduct business in the ordinary course and in compliance with applicable laws.

**27. Language.** The parties hereby acknowledge that they have expressly required this Agreement and all notices, statements of account and other documents required or permitted to be given or entered into pursuant hereto to be drawn up in the English language only. *Les parties reconnaissent avoir expressément demandé que la présente Convention ainsi que tout avis, tout état de compte et tout autre document à être ou pouvant être donné ou conclu en vertu des dispositions des présentes, soient rédigés en langue anglaise seulement.*

**28. Effective Date.** This Agreement is intended to and shall take effect as of the date first set forth above, notwithstanding its actual date of execution or delivery.



**29. Schedules.** The following schedules are attached to this Agreement, which schedules are deemed to be incorporated into and form part of this Agreement:

Schedule “A” – “Details of Outstanding Convertible Securities and Rights to Acquire Securities”

**30. Counterparts, Facsimile and PDF.** This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts and by facsimile or PDF copy, each of which so executed shall constitute an original and all of which taken together shall form one and the same agreement.

*[Signature Page Follows]*

If the Company is in agreement with the foregoing terms and conditions, please so indicate by executing a copy of this Agreement where indicated below and delivering the same to the Agent.

**CANACCORD GENUITY CORP.**

Per: Signed "*David Sadowski*"

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Name: David Sadowski

Title: Managing Director, Investment Banking

The foregoing is hereby accepted on the terms and conditions therein set forth.

**DATED** as of this 5th day of July, 2022.

**GOLDEN SHIELD RESOURCES INC.**

Per: Signed "*Leo Hathaway*"

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Name: Leo Hathaway

Title: Executive Chair

## SCHEDULE "A"

### DETAILS OF OUTSTANDING CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES AND RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SECURITIES

*This is Schedule "A" to the Agency Agreement dated July 5, 2022 between Golden Shield Resources Inc. and Canaccord Genuity Corp.*

#### 1. Stock Options Outstanding as at July 4, 2022

The Company has 2,525,000 options to acquire Common Shares outstanding, each exercisable for one Common Share, as follows:

Number of Options Outstanding and Exercisable	Exercise Price	Expiry Date
2,525,000	\$0.85	February 15, 2027

#### 2. Warrants Outstanding as at July 4, 2022

The Company has 3,935,235 warrants (including compensation options and broker warrants) to acquire Common Shares outstanding, each exercisable for one Common Share, as follows:

Number of Warrants Outstanding	Exercise Price	Expiry Date
2,415,543	\$1.35	September 16, 2023
1,519,692	\$1.35	December 23, 2023

#### 3. Rights to Acquire Securities Outstanding as at July 4, 2022

NIL