Plank Ventures Ltd.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)

For the Nine Months Ended April 30, 2020 and 2019

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NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company's auditors have not reviewed or been involved in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

In accordance with National Instrument 51-102 Section 4.3(3)(a) released by the Canadian Securities Administrators, the Company discloses that its auditors have not reviewed the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with the standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants Canada for a review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements by an entity's auditor, for the nine-month periods ended April 30, 2020 and 2019.

The accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

PLANK VENTURES LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Notes	А	pril 30, 2020	July 31, 2019
ASSETS			_	-
Current Assets				
Cash		\$	165,559	\$ 264,729
Accounts receivable	5		227,558	2,205
Prepaid expenses			13,374	7,096
Digital currencies			12,738	 17,545
			419,229	291,575
Non-Current Assets				
Equipment	4		223	6,519
Investments	5		2,712,732	 1,775,243
TOTAL ASSETS		\$	3,132,184	\$ 2,073,337
LIABILITIES				
<u>Current Liabilities</u>				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	6	\$	131,785	\$ 37,726
Due to former parent company	8		6,543,410	6,543,118
Related party loans	7		2,535,726	70,531
			9,210,921	 6,651,375
Non-Current Liabilities				
Related party loans	7		-	 1,051,110
TOTAL LIABILITIES			9,210,921	 7,702,485
SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY				
Share capital	9		536,521	536,521
Reserves	9		8,196	-
Equity portion of debt	7		165,983	165,983
Deficit			(6,789,437)	 (6,331,652)
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY			(6,078,737)	 (5,629,148)
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' DE	FICIENCY	\$	3,132,184	\$ 2,073,337
Nature of operations and going concern uncertaint	y 1			

Approved on behalf of the board

"Brian O'Neill"

Brian O'Neill, Director

"Laurie Baggio"

Laurie Baggio, Director

PLANK VENTURES LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF INCOME (LOSS) AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

		Thr	ee months o	endeo	l April 30,	Ni	ine months e	ende	d April 30,
	Notes		2020		2019		2020		2019
REVENUE									
Cryptomining		\$		\$	1,988	\$	3,372	\$	3,561
EXPENSES									
Depreciation	4		83		10,472		6,296		20,943
Management and consulting fees	10		38,483		13,402		88,869		17,758
Professional fees			15,919		1,810		124,468		4,093
Office and administration			6,870		8,328		24,854		11,608
Regulatory and filing fees			-		649		3,301		649
Share-based payments			4,339		-		8,196		-
Foreign exchange			(25,962)		5,716		(19,052)		(28,018)
			39,732		40,377		236,932		27,033
Interest expense	7,10		66,909		52,420		184,612		79,807
Interest income	5		(7,325)		-		(21,726)		-
Reversal of accrued liabilities	8		-		-		-		(222,223)
Equity loss (gain) on investments	5		(11,500)		-		53,063		-
Loss on sale of investments	5		-		-		97		-
Other income	5		-		(4,099)		-		(4,399)
Unrealized loss (gain) on fair value									
of digital currencies			4,278		(5,061)		8,179		(2,432)
			52,362		43,260		224,225		(149,247)
Not income (loce) and commence									
Net income (loss) and comprehensive		¢	(02 00 4)	¢	(91.640)	¢	(457 795)	¢	105 775
income (loss) for the period		\$	(92,094)	\$	(81,649)	\$	(457,785)	\$	125,775
Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share		\$	(0.00)	\$	(0.00)	\$	(0.01)	\$	0.01
Weighted average number of common			. /		. ,		. ,		
shares outstanding		3	8,147,546	3	2,740,703	3	38,147,546	2	20,962,349

PLANK VENTURES LTD. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian dollars)

Nine months ended April 30, 2020 and 2019									
	Share	capi	tal						
	Number					Equi	ty portion		
	of shares		Amount	Reserves of debt			of debt	Deficit	Total
Balance at July 31, 2018	15,265,212	\$	536,521	\$	-	\$	-	\$(6,257,664)	\$(5,721,143)
Return to treasury	(1)		-		-		-	-	-
Cancellation of shares on plan of arrangement	(15,265,211)		-		-		-	-	-
Issue of new shares on plan of arrangement	38,137,546		-		-		-	-	-
Equity portion of debt	-		-		-		165,983	-	165,983
Income for the period	-		-		-		-	125,775	125,775
Balance at April 30, 2019	38,137,546		536,521		-		165,983	(6,131,889)	(5,429,385)
Balance at July 31, 2019	38,147,546	\$	536,521	\$	-	\$	165,983	\$(6,331,652)	\$(5,629,148)
Share-based payments (Note 9)	-		-		8,196		-	-	8,196
Loss for the period	-		-		-		-	(457,785)	(457,785)
Balance at April 30, 2020	38,147,546	\$	536,521	\$	8,196	\$	165,983	\$(6,789,437)	\$(6,078,737)

PLANK VENTURES LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

Periods ended April 30,	2020	2019
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net income (loss) for the period	\$ (457,785)	\$ 125,775
Items not affecting cash		
Depreciation and amortization	6,296	20,943
Unrealized foreign exchange loss (gain)	(19,052)	19,645
Reversal of accrued liabilities	-	(222,223)
Share-based payments	8,196	-
Loss (gain) on fair value of digital currencies	8,179	(2,432)
Equity loss on investments	53,063	-
Loss on sale of investments	97	-
Cryptomining revenue	(3,372)	(3,561)
Accrued interest income	(21,726)	(4,099)
Accrued interest expense	184,612	79,807
Net changes in non-cash working capital		
Accounts receivable	(6,160)	(1,642)
Prepaid expenses	(6,278)	(9,594)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	 94,046	 (2,845)
Net cash used in operating activities	(159,884)	(226)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisition of subsidiary	-	(49,236)
Cash investments made	(1,181,460)	(775,000)
Proceeds from sale of investments	36,350	-
Return of capital	 5 <i>,</i> 532	 -
Net cash used in investing activities	(1,139,578)	(824,236)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from related party loans	1,200,000	1,144,605
Advances from former parent company	292	244
Net cash provided by financing activities	 1,200,292	 1,144,849
	. ,	- /
NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING, INVESTING, AND		
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(99,170)	320,387
CASH, BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	 264,729	 55
CASH, END OF THE PERIOD	\$ 165,559	\$ 320,442

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN UNCERTAINTY

Plank Ventures Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated on May 1, 2013, under the Business Corporations Act. On February 22, 2019, the Company completed a plan of arrangement ("Plan of Arrangement") with its former parent, Mobio Technologies Inc. ("Mobio"), cancelling 15,265,211 common shares owned by Mobio and issuing 38,147,546 common shares to the shareholders of Mobio.

The Company invests in business opportunities in the technology arena. The target investments are early-stage start-ups that already have developed a customer and revenue base and are seeking funding for expansion.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared using the going concern assumption, which assumes that the Company will continue in operation for the foreseeable future and be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. As at April 30, 2020, the Company has an accumulated deficit of \$6,789,437 and currently has minimal revenue generating activities.

The continuing operations of the Company are dependent upon its ability to develop profitable operations in the future and to raise adequate financing, if necessary. The application of the going concern concept is dependent on the Company's ability to achieve viable operations and access financing. Management is of the opinion that additional working capital can be obtained from internal and external sources to meet the Company's liabilities and commitments.

There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in achieving profitability or raising additional cash to finance operations. These conditions indicate existence of material uncertainties that may cause doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability of assets and liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern.

Since March 2020, several measures have been implemented in Canada and the rest of the world in response to the increased impact from novel coronavirus ("COVID-19"). The Company continues to operate its business at this time. While the impact of COVID-19 is expected to be temporary, the current circumstances are dynamic and the impacts of COVID-19 on business operations, cannot be reasonably estimated at this time. The Company anticipates this could have an adverse impact on its business, results of operations, financial position and cash flows in 2020.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were authorized for issue on June 19, 2020, by the Board of Directors of the Company.

Statement of Compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting, using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual audited financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the annual audited financial statements of the Company for the years ended July 31, 2019, and 2018.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION (CONT'D)

Functional and Presentation Currency

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the Company's and its subsidiary's functional currency.

Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. An area subject to significant estimates is the impairment of financial and non-financial assets. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The most significant judgement applied in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements relate to the carrying value of the Company's investments (Note 5). The Company invests in start-up technology companies whose products and services are under development. The successful development and commercialization of these products and services is subject to a high degree of risk. Judgement is applied in the consideration of the fair value of investments at each reporting period.

Management has applied judgments in the assessment of the Company's ability to continue as a going concern when preparing its financial statements for the period ended April 30, 2020. Management prepares the condensed consolidated interim financial statements on a going concern basis unless management either intends to liquidate the entity or to cease trading or has no realistic alternative but to do so. In assessing whether the going concern assumption is appropriate, management takes into account all available information about the future, which is at least, but is not limited to, twelve months from the end of the reporting period. Management considered a wide range of factors relating to current and expected profitability, current working capital levels, and potential sources of replacement financing.

As a result of the assessment and, as described in Note 1, management concluded the going concern basis of accounting is appropriate based on its cash flow forecast and expectations with respect to access to financing for the next twelve months.

Estimates and assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

3. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND POLICIES

Leases

On August 1, 2019, the Company adopted IFRS 16. IFRS 16 is a new standard which sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases for both the lessee and the lessor. It introduces a single lessee accounting model that requires the recognition of all assets and liabilities arising from a lease. The adoption of this new standard did not have a material impact on the condensed consolidated interim financial statements as the Company has no leases.

4. EQUIPMENT

	Cry	ptomining	Computer	
		Equipment	Equipment	Total
Cost				
Balance April 30, 2020 and July 31, 2019	\$	9,674	\$ 723	\$ 10,397
Amortization				
Balance July 31, 2019	\$	3,628	\$ 250	\$ 3,878
Additions		6,046	250	6,296
Balance April 30, 2020	\$	9,674	\$ 500	\$ 10,174
Net book value				
Balance July 31, 2019	\$	6,046	\$ 473	\$ 6,519
Balance April 30, 2020	\$	-	\$ 223	\$ 223

5. INVESTMENTS

On August 30, 2018, the Company purchased 945,945 units of ThinkCX Technologies Inc. ("ThinkCX"), for \$350,000. Each unit consisted of one Series 1 Class A preferred share and one Series 1 Class A preferred share purchase warrant. Each share purchase warrant entitles the Company to purchase an additional Series 1 Class A preferred share of ThinkCX at a price of \$0.37 until August 23, 2019.

On January 19, 2019, the Company received 333,140 Series 1 seed preferred shares of SiteMax Systems Inc. ("SiteMax") with a fair value of \$276,507 from Mobio in connection with the Plan of Arrangement between the Company and Mobio with a corresponding increase in the loan due to Mobio.

On January 29, 2019, the Company entered into an agreement to purchase 337,301 Series 2 seed preferred shares of SiteMax for \$600,000. The Company paid \$425,000 initially and was committed to advance an additional amount of \$175,000 upon SiteMax achieving \$80,000 in monthly recurring revenue. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company advanced an additional amount of \$175,000 to SiteMax.

On February 22, 2019, in accordance with the Plan of Arrangement, Mobio transferred various investments with a fair value of \$705,666 to the Company with a corresponding increase in the loan to Mobio. Investees included, among others, 500 Startups Canada, L.P. ("500 Startups") and Sockeye Technologies Inc. ("Sockeye"). During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company earned interest income of \$16,515 on an unsecured convertible promissory note from Sockeye and received \$5,532 in return of capital from 500 Startups.

During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company sold 789 preferred shares of Blue Mesa Health Inc. ("Blue Mesa") for proceeds of \$241,344 (US\$185,521), of which \$219,192 (US\$157,579) is included in accounts receivable at April 30, 2020. The Company incurred a loss of \$97 on the sale. The Company is also entitled to amounts in escrow and contingent consideration which will not be recorded as proceeds until received.

5. INVESTMENTS (CONT'D)

On July 9, 2019, the Company entered into an agreement to loan \$25,000 to ThinkCX. The loan is secured by a convertible promissory note that bears interest at 12% per annum and is due July 9, 2021. The promissory note is convertible into preferred shares of ThinkCX. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company earned interest income of \$2,252 on the loan.

On July 22, 2019, the Company entered into an agreement to loan US \$13,628 (\$18,298) to Blue Mesa. The loan is secured by a promissory note that bears interest at 12% per annum and is due 90 days from the date of the agreement. The loan was subsequently amended on August 22, 2019, September 26, 2019, and November 20, 2019, to extend the maturity date for an additional 90 days. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company earned interest income of \$1,657 on the loan.

On October 16, 2019, the Company entered into an agreement to loan \$20,000 to ThinkCX. The loan is secured by a convertible promissory note that bears interest at 12% per annum and is due October 16, 2021. The promissory note is convertible into preferred shares of ThinkCX. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company earned interest income of \$1,302 on the loan.

During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company purchased 333,334 Series B Convertible Preferred Shares ("Series B Shares") in the capital of Votigo Inc. ("Votigo"), for a price of USD \$0.90 per Series B Share, or USD \$300,000 in the aggregate. The Company will be purchasing an additional 777,777 Series B Shares at USD \$0.90 per Series B Share, or USD \$699,999 in the aggregate, no later than the one-year anniversary of the closing. The Company is the only holder of Series B Shares.

As part of the transaction, the Company also purchased 834,349 Series A Convertible Preferred Shares ("Series A Shares") out of a total issued and outstanding 1,668,695 Series A Shares, for a purchase price of \$0.8333 per Series A Share, or USD \$695,263 in the aggregate. USD \$347,632 of the purchase price was paid in cash at closing, and the remainder \$347,631 will be paid in shares of Plank if Plank's shares become listed on a securities exchange, at a volume weighted average price of Plank's shares for the first 30 days of listing. If the Company does not list its shares on an exchange prior to nine months after closing, then it must pay the remainder of the purchase price in cash.

The Company owns 25.35% of Votigo and, as such, is deemed to have significant influence over Votigo. In accordance with International Accounting Standard 28, the Company recognized its share of the net loss of Votigo from the date of acquisition and recorded an equity loss of \$53,063 in the condensed consolidated interim statement of loss and comprehensive loss for the period ended April 30, 2020.

Opening Balance	Purchases	Disposals	Foreign Return of Equity Accrued Exchange Capital Loss Interest Loss			Fair Value			
\$ 1,775,243	\$ 1,181,460	\$ (241,442)	\$ (5,532)	\$ (53,063)	\$	21,726	\$	34,340	\$ 2,712,732

Investment transactions for the period ended April 30, 2020 are as follows:

5. INVESTMENTS (CONT'D)

Investment transactions for the year ended July 31, 2019 are as follows:

-	ening lance	Transferred from Mobio (Plan of Arrangement)	Purchases	Chang	ge in Fair Value	Accrued Interest	Foreign Exchange Loss	Fair Value
\$	-	\$ 982,173	\$ 818,298	\$	(32,188) \$	9,833	\$ (2,873) \$	1,775,243

6. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

	April 30,	July 31,
	2020	2019
Accounts payable	\$ 40,712	\$ 37,446
Accrued liabilities	91,073	280
Total accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 131,785	\$ 37,726

7. RELATED PARTY LOANS

On August 30, 2018, the Company received a loan in the amount of \$379,828 (US\$300,000) from a company controlled by an officer. The loan is unsecured and bears interest at 10% per annum. Principal and any unpaid interest are due on August 30, 2020. The loan was originally recorded at face value of \$379,828 less the value of the equity component of the loan, determined by discounting the loan at an appropriate market rate of interest, of \$57,836. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company recorded \$56,838 (period ended April 30, 2019 - \$46,792) in interest and accretion on the loan (Note 10). The balance of the loan at April 30, 2020 is \$480,988.

On November 8, 2018, the Company received a loan in the amount of \$64,777 (US \$50,000) from a company controlled by an officer. The loan is unsecured, due on demand and bears interest at 10% per annum. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company recorded \$5,035 (period ended April 30, 2019 - 3,160) in interest on the loan (Note 10). The balance of the loan at April 30, 2020 is \$79,840.

On January 29, 2019, the Company received a loan in the amount of \$700,000 from a company with a common director and a common officer. The loan is unsecured and bears interest at 10% per annum. Principal and any unpaid interest are due on January 29, 2021. The loan was originally recorded at face value of \$700,000 less the value of the equity component of the loan, determined by discounting the loan at an appropriate market rate of interest, of \$108,147. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company recorded \$94,931 (period ended April 30, 2019 - \$29,855) in interest and accretion on the loan (Note 10). The balance of the loan at April 30, 2020 is \$747,090.

On October 21, 2019, the Company received a loan in the amount of \$1,000,000 from a company controlled by a director of a related company. The loan is secured by a promissory note, bears interest at 5% and is due on demand. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company recorded interest of \$26,438 (period ended April 30, 2019 - \$Nil) on the loan (Note 10). The balance of the loan at April 30, 2020 is \$1,026,438.

7. RELATED PARTY LOANS (CONT'D)

On April 6, 2020, the Company received a loan in the amount of \$200,000 from a company controlled by a director of a related company. The loan is secured by a promissory note, bears interest at 10% and is due on demand. During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company recorded interest of \$1,370 (period ended April 30, 2019 - \$Nil) on the loan (Note 10). The balance of the loan at April 30, 2020 is \$201,370.

The loans are made up as follows:

	Liability	Equity
	component	component
Balance, July 31, 2019	\$ 1,121,641	\$ 165,983
Increases	1,200,000	-
Accrued interest and accretion (Note 10)	184,612	-
Foreign exchange loss	29,473	-
Balance, April 30 2020	\$ 2,535,726	\$ 165,983

	April 30, 2020	J	uly 31, 2019
Short-term loans	\$ 2,535,726	\$	70,531
Long-term loans	-		1,051,110
	\$ 2,535,726	\$	1,121,641

8. DUE TO FORMER PARENT COMPANY

Amounts due to Mobio are unsecured, non-interest bearing and have no specified terms of repayment.

9. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorized:

Unlimited number of common shares without par value. **Issued:** 38,147,546 common shares (July 31, 2019 – 38,147,546)

Stock Options

During the year ended July 31, 2019, the Company established a stock option plan (the "Plan"). The purpose of the Plan is to advance the interests of the Company by encouraging the directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company, and of its subsidiaries and affiliates, if any, to acquire common shares of the Company thereby increasing their proprietary interest in the Company, encouraging them to remain associated with the Company and furnishing them with additional incentive in their efforts on behalf of the Company in the conduct of its affairs.

The aggregate number of shares that may be issued pursuant to the exercise of options awarded under the stock option plan and all other security-based compensation arrangements of the Company shall not exceed twenty (20%) percent of the issued and outstanding shares immediately following the issuance of shares pursuant to the Plan of Arrangement.

9. SHARE CAPITAL (CONT'D)

During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company issued 300,000 stock options in connection with its investment in Votigo. The options are exercisable at a price of \$0.10 per share for a period of 10 years. The fair value of the options is \$29,928 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: volatility of 190.67%, expected life of 10 years, risk-free interest rate of 1.47% and expected dividends of nil. Share-based payments of \$8,196 (period ended April 30, 2019 - \$Nil) were recorded for the vesting of the options for the period ended April 30, 2020.

Stock option transactions for the period ended April 30, 2020 are as follows:

			Weighted
	Number of		Average
	Options	Exer	cise Price
Balance, July 31, 2019	-	\$	-
Issued	300,000	\$	0.10
Balance, April 30, 2020	300,000	\$	0.10

Stock options outstanding at April 30, 2020 are as follows:

Expiry	Exercise	Exercisable	Outstanding
Date	Price (\$)	(#)	(#)
November 12, 2029	0.10	-	300,000

10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the period ended April 30, 2020, the Company received two loans from a company controlled by an officer of a related company. The first loan of \$1,000,000 is secured by a promissory note, due on demand and bears interest at 5%. The second loan of \$200,000 is secured by a promissory note, due on demand and bears interest at 10%. (Note 7).

Interest and accretion recorded on related party loans were as follows:

Period ended April 30,	2020	2019
Interest and accretion on loans payable to companies with a		
common director and officer or to companies controlled by		
directors and/or officers or by a director of a related company	\$ 184,612	\$ 79,807

Payments to key management and directors during the periods ended April 30, 2020 and 2019 were as follows:

Period ended April 30,	2020	2019
Fees accrued for a company controlled by the CEO	\$ 60,000	\$ -
Fees paid to a company controlled by the CFO	\$ 28,869	\$ 15,345

Fees paid to directors and officers are included in the line item "Management and consulting fees" in the Company's condensed consolidated interim statements of comprehensive loss.

10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONT'D)

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities is an amount of \$81,882 (July 31, 2019 - \$21,114) owing to companies controlled by directors and officers of the Company. Payables due to related parties are unsecured, non-interest bearing and have no specified terms of repayment.

11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company's financial instruments consist of cash, investments, accounts payable, loans payable and amounts due to former parent company. As at April 30, 2020, there were no significant differences between the carrying amounts of these items and their estimated fair values. The carrying value of these items approximates their fair values.

Loans payable are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method and transaction costs associated with the loans are amortized through net loss over the life of the loans.

Fair Value

Financial instruments measured at fair value are classified into one of three levels in the fair value hierarchy based on the degree to which the inputs used to determine the fair value are observable.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

- Level 1 quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

As of April 30, 2020, the Company classified cash as Level 1 and investments as Level 3.

The Board of Directors approves and monitors the risk management processes. The Company has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

- Interest rate risk
- Credit risk
- Liquidity risk
- Currency risk

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. All of the Company's loans payable and investments have a fixed interest rate therefore the Company is not currently exposed to interest rate risk.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of potential loss to the Company if the counter party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The credit risk of the Company is associated with cash. Management believes that the credit risk with respect to cash is minimal as balances are held with a high-credit quality financial institution.

11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with its financial liabilities. The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining sufficient cash to enable settlement of transactions on the due date. Management monitors the Company's contractual obligations and other expenses to ensure adequate liquidity is maintained.

Market Risk

The Company's exposure to financial market risk is limited, as it presently does not have any investments where value fluctuates as a result of changes in prices quoted in open markets.

Currency risk

The Company is headquartered in Canada and its functional reporting currency is the Canadian dollar. At April 30, 2020, the Company has \$350,000 in US dollar loans and \$621,777 in US dollar investments. As such, the Company's results of operations are subject to foreign currency fluctuation risks and these fluctuations may adversely affect the financial position and operating results of the Company. As of April 30, 2020, the Company does not use derivative instruments to reduce its exposure to currency risk. April 30, 2020, a ten percent change in the US dollar to the Canadian dollar exchange rate would impact the Company's net loss by \$37,804.

12. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company defines capital as an aggregate of cash and common shares. The Company manages its capital structure to ensure it has sufficient capital to meet its obligations as they come due.