# ORION NUTRACEUTICALS INC. MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2019 AND 2018

## **OVERVIEW**

The following management discussion and analysis ("MDA") of the financial position of Orion Nutraceuticals Inc. ("the Company" or "the Issuer"), and results of operations prepared on January 27, 2020 should be read in conjunction with the unaudited consolidated condensed interim financial statements for the period ended November 30, 2019 and 2018. All amounts are stated in Canadian dollars unless otherwise indicated. These financial statements together with this MDA are intended to provide investors with a reasonable basis for assessing the financial performance of the Company.

The head office and registered and records office of the Company is located at 810 - 789 West Pender Street Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 2V6.

Statements in this report that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements involving known and unknown risks and uncertainties, which could cause actual results to vary considerably from these statements. Readers are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

Additional information related to the Company is available for view on SEDAR at <a href="www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a> or by requesting further information from the Company's head office in Vancouver.

## **DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS**

The Company was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act (British Columbia) on November 7, 2017. The Company completing its initial public offering and started trading on the CSE on October 17, 2018. On January 22, 2019, the Company's shares were approved for listing on the OTC Markets Group OTCQB Market under the ticker symbol ORONF. The Company's business has been the acquisition of, or investment in, subsidiaries in global markets to grow cannabis and extract cannabis oil that will be used as an ingredient in proprietary health and beauty products and distributed in bulk to other manufacturers.

## HIGHLIGHTS AND OVERALL PERFORMANCE

During the period ended November 30, 2019, the Company has worked to re-position the Company's management team and overall strategic direction.

On August 21, 2019, the Company announced the resignation of Christopher Cherry, Chief Financial officer ("CFO") and Jonathan Fiteni, Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and Director of the Company. On August 22, 2019, the Company appointed Joel Dumaresq as CFO and CEO. On September 1, 2019, the Company issued 460,000 common shares with a fair value of \$22,771 and settled obligation to issue shares, termination fees and debt with the CEO with a fair value of \$103,878. The Company recorded a gain on settlement of debt of \$81,609.

On September 13, 2019, the Company appointed Sam Jenkins to the board of directors.

As an effort to re-position the Company, the Company terminated a letter of intent to acquire 26% of BioHemp Colombia.

## Acquisition of MedicOasis

On May 31, 2018, the Company acquired 99% of MedicOasis. MedicOasis is a privately held, Québec company incorporated on December 19, 2013. As of the date of this MD&A, MedicOasis is an applicant in the process of obtaining a Cultivation License pursuant to the ACMPR. MedicOasis has submitted a site change in respect of its Cultivation License application; however, MedicOasis is still required to submit its application in respect of the new site to be located at the Dorval Property (as defined herein), which would allow MedicOasis to produce medical marijuana at such 30,000 square foot facility. The total purchase price is \$3,150,000. The Company paid the shareholders of MedicOasis \$400,000 in cash and is obligated to issue shares for the balance of the purchase price of \$2,750,000. The Company has issued 800,000 shares issued to acquire 99% of the shares of MedicOasis.

## **Acquisition of FCM GLOBAL S.A.S**

The Issuer has also made an investment into FCM Global S.A.S. ("FCM Global") which is a Colombian company with a medical cannabis production facility near Medellin, Colombia.

FCM Global is headquartered in Medellin, Colombia and operates through its facility located in La Ceja, Antioquia, Columbia, a town approximately 40km southwest of Medellin. The La Ceja facility is located on property identified by land registry number 017-17016 and was secured by FCM Global pursuant to a lease agreement between FCM Global as lessee and Carlos Andres Velasquez Agudelo as lessor dated June 1, 2017. FCM Global supplies pharmaceutical, nutritional, wellness, and cosmetic companies in legal markets worldwide with customized medical non-psychoactive cannabis extracts, oils, and isolates at commercial scale. FCM Global also collaborates with clients on research & development.

FCM Global is Colombia's first licensed producer and exporter of non-psychoactive medical cannabis extracts for medical and research purposes. FCM Global is permitted to cultivate in the following modalities: (1) the production of grain and seeds for planting; (2) the fabrication of derivatives; (3) for industrial purposes; and (4) for scientific purposes. However, pursuant to the terms of the FCM Cultivation License, FCM Global must carry on all cannabis activities in the La Ceja facility. Activities may be extended to other FCM Global properties and facilities if certain requirements are met.

During the year ended May 31, 2019, the Company paid \$519,625 (USD \$400,000) towards the acquisition and has received 1,608 FCM common shares. Furthermore, the Company issued 2,289,000 common shares with a fair value of \$572,250 in exchange for common shares of FCM Global. In total, the Company has control of 13,271 shares of FCM Global. Subsequent to year end, on August 30, 2019, the Company entered into a settlement agreement with FCM Global to unwind the transaction with FCM Global. FCM Global is to return 2,289,000 common shares to the Company, and receive US \$450,000 on September 30, 2019 and US \$450,000 on October 31, 2019.

During the period ended September 30, 2019, the Company entered into a settlement agreement with FCM pursuant to which the parties agreed to:

- a. Terminate all previous agreements;
- b. Reverse the stock swap by means of which FCM owns 2,289,000 shares of the Company, and the Company owns 13,271 shares of FCM;
- c. On the 30<sup>th</sup> calendar day following the date of the settlement agreement, FCM will pay the Company USD\$450,000 in exchange for the return of 6,636 shares of FCM; and
- d. Any time within the 60 days following the execution of the settlement agreement, FCM will pay the Company USD\$450,000 in exchange for the return of the remaining 6,635 shares of FCM.

## LOI with BioHemp Colombia

During the year ended May 31, 2019, the Company entered into Letter of Intents ("LOI") with BioHemp Colombia ("BioHemp") to acquire 51%. Pursuant to the terms of the arrangement, BioHemp and the Company would jointly develop projects related to research, cultivation, extraction, sale and distribution of seed genetics for CBD-rich hemp and cannabis. During the period ended November 30, 2019, the Company terminated this LOI.

# **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

For the period ended September 30, 2019, the Company incurred losses of \$21,249 compared to the comparative period losses of \$1,262,268. In general, the Company's operations decreased significantly as cash reserves were low relative to the comparative period. Furthermore, during the period, the Company initiated management changes. A discussion and analysis of the changes are below:

- Consulting fees decreased from the previous quarter due to a decrease in cash. The Company relies heavily on Consultants to help them achieve their goals in all facets of business and these consultants bring a wide range of expertise and connections to the Company. Consultants include Management, Advisors, Technical Support and other support role.
- The Company incurred management fees of \$73,500 compared to the comparative period of \$181,666. During the period ended November 30, 2019, certain members of management resigned. The Company paid severance pursuant to the terms of former management's contracts.
- The Company issued 915,000 common shares in lieu of services and to settle debt with a fair value of \$110,624. The Company record a gain on settlement of debt of \$38,875. The Company settled certain accounts payable, obligation to issue shares and termination fees to the former CEO, and recorded a gain on settlement of debt of \$81,609.
- The Company issued a limited number of stock options and recorded share based compensation of \$33,258, which contrasts the previous year share based compensation of \$741,770. The Company issued 300,000 stock options with an exercise price of \$0.15 with a life of 5 years.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTIUED)

For the three month period ended November 30, 2019, the Company recorded a gain of \$42,640 compared to a loss of \$740,532 in the comparative period. The significant decrease in expenses reflect the overall change in the business and to preserve cash. A vast majority of expenses incurred during the period is non cash share based compensation. The Company incurred regulatory fees of \$7,147 compared to \$21,712 as the Company incurred late filing fees to the regulators. During the three month period ended November 30, 2019, the Company recorded a gain on settlement of loan payable of \$81,109.

The Company has not paid any dividends on its common shares and has no present intention of paying dividends, as it anticipates that all available funds for the foreseeable future will be used to finance its business activities.

# SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY FINANCIAL RESULTS

The following is a summary of selected financial information compiled from the quarterly interim unaudited financial statements for quarters ending November 30, 2019:

	Three months ended				
	November 30,	August 31,	May 31,	February 28,	
	2019	2019	2019 -\$-	2019 -\$-	
Total assets	97,374	93,918	86,642	4,357,684	
Working capital (deficiency)	(329,424)	(418,314)	(383,172)	592,541	
Shareholders' equity (deficiency)	(329,424)	(418,314)	(383,172)	4,259,156	
Net gain(loss) for the period	42,640	(63,889)	(4,574,297)	(554,607)	
Gain (loss) per share	0.00	(0.00)	(0.10)	(0.01)	
	Three months ended				
	November 30,	August 31,	<i>May 31,</i>	February 28,	
	2018	2018	2018	2018	
	-\$-	-\$-	-\$-	-\$-	
Total assets	4,761,349	3,275,683	1,273,442	75,153	
Working capital (deficiency)	977,599	453,215	262,237	74,145	
Shareholders' equity (deficiency)	4,609,214	3,217,008	1,181,862	74,145	
Net loss for the period	(740,532)	(521,736)	(133,868)	(71,905)	
loss per share	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.00)	

#### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company has financed its operations to date through receipt of a loan from a shareholder, and from the issuance of common shares. The Company continues to seek capital through various means including the issuance of equity and/or debt.

Net cash used in operating activities for the period ended November 30, 2019 was \$19,346 (2018 - \$1,447,212), which reflects the overall decrease in activity due to cash flow constraints. The Company received \$20,000 from management to pay key vendors in order to comply with regulatory requirements.

There can be no assurance of successfully completing future financings. The Company will need to raise further capital to continue operations. Management is actively seeking such opportunities.

## RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company defines key management as directors and officers of the Company. Key management consists of:

Joel Dumaresq, CEO and CFO and Director Robin Linden, Director Sam Jenkins, Director

During the period ended November 30, 2019, the Company paid or accrued the following to key management and an Independent director of the Company.

	November	November
	30, 2019	30, 2018
	\$	\$
Management fees paid or accrued to the former CCO and related companies	-	60,000
Consulting fees paid or accrued to a director of the Company	8,333	16,666
Management fees paid or accrued to the former CFO and related companies	37,500	45,000
Management fees paid or accrued to the former CEO and related companies	33,600	60,000
	150,533	181,666

At November 30, 2019, the Company owes \$69,997 (2019 - \$135,697) directly or to companies controlled by key management personnel, which is included in accounts payable. These amounts are unsecured, non-interest bearing and due on demand.

# FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company is exposed to minimal financial instrument related risks. The Board of Directors approves and monitors the risk management processes, inclusive of documented investment policies, counterparty limits, and controlling and reporting structures. The type of risk exposure and the way in which such exposure is managed is provided as follows:

### Interest rate

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company is not exposed to interest rate risk as it does not have any assets or liabilities that are affected by changes in interest rates.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due. The Company's objective in managing liquidity risk is to maintain sufficient readily available reserves in order to meet its liquidity requirements at any point in time. The Company achieves this by maintaining sufficient cash on hand to meet its financial obligations.

#### Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. The Company's exposure to credit risk is on its cash held in bank accounts. This risk is managed by using major banks that are high credit quality financial institutions as determined by rating agencies.

# Foreign exchange risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair values of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because they are denominated in currencies that differ from the respective functional currency. The Company is not exposed to currency risk.

## **Capital Management**

The Company's capital structure consists of cash and share capital. The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, based on the funds available to the Company, in order to complete a Qualifying Transaction. The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business. In order to carry out the planned activities and pay for administrative costs, the Company will spend its existing working capital and raise additional amounts as needed. Management reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis and believes that this approach, given the relative size of the Company, is reasonable. There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management since inception. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

## FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

#### Classification of financial instruments

Fair values

The fair values of cash and accounts payable approximate their carrying values due to the short-term to maturities of these financial instruments.

Financial instruments measured at fair value are classified into one of three levels in the fair value hierarchy according to the relative reliability of the inputs used to estimate the fair values. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

- Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 Inputs that are not based on observable market data.

Cash is measured at fair value using level 1 input.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

As at November 30, 2019, and up to the current date, the Company had no off-balance sheet arrangements.

## Legal proceedings

As at the current date management was not aware of any legal proceedings involving the Company.

## **Outstanding Share Data**

As at the date of this report, the Company has the following outstanding securities:

- 1) Common shares: 49.832.067
- 2) Warrants: 2,229,000 with a weighted average exercise price of \$0.88 and weighted average life of 1.12 years.
- 3) Stock options: 2,550,000 with a weighted average price of \$0.24 and weighted average life of 2.33 years.

#### CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at November 30, 2019 and up to the current date management was not aware of any outstanding contingent liabilities relating to the Company's activities.

Any forward-looking information in this MDA is based on the conclusions of management. The Company cautions that due to risks and uncertainties, actual events may differ materially from current expectations. With respect to the company's operations, actual events may differ from current expectations due to economic conditions, new opportunities, changing budget priorities of the company, and other factors.

#### CAPITAL DISCLOSURE

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it based on the funds available to the Company, in order to support the acquisition of a new business. The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to acquire and sustain future development of a business. Management reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis and believes that this approach, given the relative size of the Company, is reasonable. There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the period ended August 31, 2019. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

## MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The Company's financial statements and the other financial information included in this management report are the responsibility of the Company's management, and have been examined and approved by the Board of Directors. The financial statements were prepared by management in accordance with IFRS and include certain amounts based on management's best estimates using careful judgment. The selection of accounting principles and methods is management's responsibility.

Management recognizes its responsibility for conducting the Company's affairs in a manner to comply with the requirements of applicable laws and established financial standards and principles, and for maintaining proper standards of conduct in its activities. The Board of Directors supervises the financial statements and other financial information through its audit committee, which is comprised of a majority of non-management directors.

This committee's role is to examine the financial statements and recommend that the Board of Directors approve them, to examine the internal control and information protection systems and all other matters relating to the Company's accounting and finances. In order to do so, the audit committee meets annually with the external auditors, with or without the Company's management, to review their respective audit plans and discuss the results of their examination. This committee is responsible for recommending the appointment of the external auditors or the renewal of their engagement.

## **DIRECTORS**

Certain directors of the Company are also directors, officers and/or shareholders of other companies. Such associations may give rise to conflicts of interest from time to time. The directors of the Company are required to act in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Company and to disclose any interest which they may have in any project opportunity of the Company. If a conflict of interest arises at a meeting of the board of directors, any directors in a conflict will disclose their interests and abstain from voting in such matters. In determining whether or not the Company will participate in any project or opportunity, the directors will primarily consider the degree of risk to which the Company may be exposed and its financial position at the time.