# AJN RESOURCES INC.

**Management's Discussion and Analysis** 

For the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Canadian dollars, except where noted)

#### 1. EFFECTIVE DATE AND FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

### a) Reporting period and effective date

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of the financial position and results of operations provides an analysis of the operations and financial results of AJN Resources Inc. (the "Company") for the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements (the "Financial Statements") of the Company and related notes thereto as at and for the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023. The Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS Accounting Standards"). The accounting policies followed in the Financial Statements are the same as those applied in the Company's most recent audited annual consolidated financial statements for the years ended July 31, 2024 and 2023 (the "Annual Financial Statements"), except for as stated in Note 3 to the Financial Statements. All dollar amounts are presented in Canadian dollars, the presentation currency of the Company, except where otherwise noted. The functional currency of the Company is the Canadian dollar. References to "US\$" are to United States dollars, which is the functional currency of AJN Resources Congo SASU ("AJN Congo"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. References to "EUR" are to Euro, and to "AUD" are to Australian dollars.

The results for the periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for any future period. The first, second, third and fourth quarters of the Company's fiscal years are referred to as "Q1", "Q2", "Q3" and "Q4", respectively. The period for the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023 are referred to as "YTD 2025" and "YTD 2024", respectively.

The effective date of this MD&A is December 20, 2024 (the "MD&A Date").

### b) Forward-looking statements

This MD&A contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of applicable Canadian and US securities legislation. These statements relate to future events or the future activities or performance of the Company. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are typically identified by words such as: believe, expect, anticipate, intend, estimate, postulate, and similar expressions, or which by their nature refer to future events. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements concerning:

- the Company's strategies and objectives, both generally and in respect of its existing business and planned business operations:
- · the Company's future cash requirements;
- · general business and economic conditions;
- the Company's ability to meet its financial obligations as they come due, and to be able to raise the necessary funds to continue operations; and
- the timing, pricing, completion, regulatory approval of proposed financings if applicable;

Although the Company believes that such statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. Inherent in forward looking statements are risks and uncertainties beyond the Company's ability to predict or control, including, but not limited to, risks related to the Company's ability to raise the necessary capital or to be fully able to implement its business strategies, and other risks identified herein under "Risks and Uncertainties".

The Company cautions investors that any forward-looking statements made by the Company are not guarantees of future performance, and that actual results are likely to differ, and may differ materially, from those expressed or implied by forward looking statements contained in this MD&A. Such statements are based on a number of assumptions, which may prove incorrect, including, but not limited to, assumptions about:

- general business and economic conditions;
- conditions in the financial markets generally, and with respect to the prospects for small capitalization companies specifically;
- the Company's ability to continue to roll out is business plan; and
- the Company's ability to secure and retain employees and contractors to carry out its business plans;

These forward-looking statements are made as of the date hereof and the Company does not intend and does not assume any obligation to update these forward-looking statements, except as required by applicable law. For the reasons set forth above, investors should not attribute undue certainty to or place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

### 2. DESCRIPTION OF THE BUSINESS

The Company is in the business of the exploration and evaluation of mineral properties. The Company was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act of British Columbia on September 1, 2016. On June 12, 2018, the Company listed its shares on the Canadian Securities Exchange ("CSE") and trades under the symbol "AJN", and on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange under the symbol "5AT". The address of the Company's registered office and principal place of business is Suite 1400 - 1199 West Hastings Street. Vancouver. British Columbia. V6E 3T5. Canada.

#### 3. OUTLOOK AND GOING CONCERN

#### a) Outlook

The Company's primary business is the acquisition and exploration of mineral properties. The Company's mineral property consists of the Salt Wells Lithium Property (the "Salt Wells Property"), located in Nevada, USA, and exploration permits for the "Kabunda South Project" and the "Manono Northeast Project" located in the Manono Territory, Tanganyika Province of the Democratic Republic of the Congo ("DRC"). The Company's exploration and evaluation assets do not presently host any known mineral deposits nor, given the high degree of risk involved, can there be any assurance that its exploration activities will result in such deposits being located or, ultimately, a profitable mining operation in the future.

On February 8, 2022, the Company, through its wholly owned subsidiary AJN Resources Congo SASU ("AJN Congo"), entered into a memorandum of understanding (the "MoU") with the DRC to acquire a number of exploration permits in the Kilo Moto Gold Belt in North-East DRC. In connection with the MoU, the DRC has established a wholly owned subsidiary Congo Ressources SAU ("Congo Ressources") to acquire a 100% interest in certain claims in the area. AJN Congo will have the option to acquire Congo Ressources in exchange for common shares of the Company representing 60% of the fully diluted issued and outstanding common shares of the Company. As at October 31, 2024, the Company awaits the transfer of permits to Congo Ressources as per the MoU.

### b) Going concern

During the three months ended October 31, 2024, the Company incurred a net loss of \$515,810 (2023 - \$571,396). As at October 31, 2024, the Company has current liabilities in excess of current assets of \$1,741,606 (July 31, 2024 - \$1,594,940), and accumulated deficit of \$11,907,926 (July 31, 2024 - \$11,392,116). The Company has no source of operating cash flows, and there is no assurance that sufficient funding (including adequate financing) will be available to conduct required exploration and development of its mineral property projects. These factors indicate a material uncertainty that casts significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern, asset and liability realization values may be substantially different from their carrying values. The Company's Financial Statements and this MD&A do not give effect to adjustments that would be necessary to the carrying values and classification of assets and liabilities should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

# 4. OVERALL PERFORMANCE AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

A summary of the Company's performance based on and derived from the Financial Statements, is as follows:

	Q1 2025	Q1 2024
	\$	\$
Operating expenses (income)		
Depreciation	7,307	7,264
Exploration expenses	201,921	273,657
Filing fees	5,894	4,832
Management fees	139,708	120,000
Marketing expense (recovery)	(10,562)	90,262
Office and miscellaneous	10,941	15,303
Professional fees	64,989	31,493
Travel expenses	9,718	3,930
	429,916	546,741
Other income (expenses)		
Interest expense	(7,915)	(7,916)
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	22,557	(16,739)
Loss on debt settlement	(100,536)	-
Net loss for the period	(515,810)	(571,396)

#### Q1 2025 compared to Q1 2024

Net loss decreased to \$515,810 compared to \$571,396 in the prior year comparable period. The primary drivers of this decrease in net loss were as follows:

- Exploration expenses decreased to \$201,921 compared to \$273,657 in the prior year comparable period primarily due to
  reduced drilling activities at the Kabunda South Project as the drilling programs at the property are concluding during the
  current period. Exploration expenses incurred during Q1 2025 were for assaying and testing, geological consulting fees,
  and other project support costs related to the commencement of the drilling programs at the Kabunda South Project.
- Marketing recovery was \$10,562 compared to an expense of \$90,262 in the prior year comparable period primarily due to
  a reversal of marketing expenses recorded in the previous period. Marketing expense incurred in Q1 2024 was primarily
  due to digital marketing efforts to promote the Company's drilling programs in the DRC and attract new investors.

Partially offsetting the decrease in net loss were increases to expenses as follows:

- Professional fees increased to \$64,989 compared to \$31,493 in the prior year comparable period primarily due to additional
  accounting consulting services in the DRC and legal services relating to loans agreement and private placement incurred
  during the current period.
- Management fees increased to \$139,708 compared to \$120,000 in the prior year comparable period primarily due to the immediate vesting of stock options issued to the Company's directors in accordance with the omnibus equity incentive compensation plan.

# 5. SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

A summary of the Company's financial results for the eight most recently completed quarters is as follows:

	Q1 2025	Q4 2024	Q3 2024	Q2 2024
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Total assets	1,411,357	948,067	1,299,842	2,298,802
Total liabilities	2,339,427	1,975,247	1,326,684	1,477,349
Working capital (1)	(1,741,606)	(1,594,940)	(773,470)	(52,367)
Net loss	(515,810)	(1,223,915)	(810,018)	(1,602,045)
Comprehensive loss	(541,134)	(1,239,592)	(848,295)	(1,625,904)
Net loss per share	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.04)
	Q1 2024	Q4 2023	Q3 2023	Q2 2023
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Total assets	3,029,057	1,758,365	705,636	969,666
Total liabilities	1,476,566	1,811,764	1,428,831	1,419,112
Working capital	674,907	(453,792)	(922,304)	(650,272)
Net loss	(571,396)	(360,322)	(276,279)	(469,954)
Comprehensive loss	(546,251)	(366,913)	(273,749)	(476,976)
Net loss per share	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)

<sup>(1)</sup> Working capital is non-IFRS measure which is calculated by subtracting current liabilities from current assets. Management believes that working capital is a useful indicator of the liquidity of the Company. Management is of the view that the most directly comparable IFRS Accounting Standards measure to working capital is current assets and current liabilities.

During the last eight quarters, the Company's net loss has ranged between \$276,279 (Q3 2023) and \$1,602,045 (Q2 2024). Variability in net loss is mainly attributable to mineral property exploration in the DRC on properties that the Company does not own or control. The significant net loss in Q4 2024 was due to drilling programs at the Kabunda South Project and write-down of exploration and evaluation asset in Salt Wells Property. Other factors contributing to variability in net loss include compliance costs, public company costs and costs to promote the Company's financing activities. These expenses fluctuate depending on the funding available to the Company.

### 6. SUMMARY OF EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS

A summary of the Company's exploration and evaluation assets is as follows:

	Salt Wells Property	Dabel Gold Project	Kabunda South Project	Manono Northeast Project	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Acquisition cost					
Balance, July 31, 2023	103,216	-	65,885	197,655	366,756
Additions	13,908	-	176,139	-	190,047
Write-down	(117,123)	-	-	-	(117,123)
Currency translation difference	· -	-	6,538	9,480	16,018
Balance, July 31, 2024	1	-	248,562	207,135	455,698
Additions	-	68,971	180,000	-	248,971
Currency translation difference	-	-	1,926	1,605	3,531
Balance, October 31, 2024	1	68,971	430,488	208,740	708,200

# a) Salt Wells Property

In 2017, the Company entered into an option agreement (the "Option Agreement") to acquire a 100% interest in certain claims comprising the Salt Wells Property in Nevada, the USA. The Salt Wells Property is subject to a 4.5% net smelter return, 1.5% of which the Company has the right to buy back within 90 days of the property going into production for US\$500,000, and an additional 1.5% of which the Company has the right to buy back within 180 days of the property going into production for US\$1,250,000. Furthermore, a cash payment of US\$250,000 is payable upon the property attaining commercial production.

As at October 31, 2024, the Company has a reclamation bond of \$19,142, which is a security held by the Bureau of Land Management of Nevada.

During the year ended July 31, 2024, pursuant to the impairment assessment under IFRS 6 - *Exploration and Evaluation Assets*, management concluded impairment indicator existed and recorded a write-down of evaluation and exploration assets of \$117,123 (2023 - \$nil).

### b) Kabunda South Project

#### MEK PR 15383

On December 30, 2022, the Company entered into a binding term sheet (the "Binding Term Sheet") with Mining Entreprise Katanga S.A.R.L.U. ("MEK") in which it can acquire a 75% interest in exploration permit PR 15383, located in the Manono territory, Tanganyika province of the DRC ("MEK PR 15383") in exchange for:

- A cash payment of US\$30.000 by December 30, 2022 (paid):
- A cash payment of US\$20,000 by April 30, 2023 (paid); and
- A cash payment of US\$80,000 (paid) and the issuance of 6,000,000 of the Company's issued and outstanding common shares after the date that the Company has completed all technical, financial and legal due diligence. As at October 31, 2024, the Company is carrying out necessary due diligence prior to issuing the agreed upon number of shares to acquire the interest in MEK PR 15383.

# MEK PR 15623

On October 15, 2023, the Company entered into a binding term sheet (the "Binding Term Sheet 4") which was later amended on August 29, 2024, with MEK to acquire a 75% indirect interest in an exploration permit, PR 15623, located in the Manono Territory, Haut-Katanga province of the DRC ("MEK PR 15623"). On August 29, 2024, the Company and MEK amended the Binding Term Sheet 4. A summary of the consideration for the acquisition is as follows:

- A cash payment of US\$30,000 by October 15, 2023 (paid);
- A cash payment of US\$20,000 by February 15, 2024 (paid); and
- An issuance of 2,000,000 of the Company's common shares on or before September 15, 2024 (issued); and
- An issuance of 5,000,000 of the Company's common shares on or before the date that is two months after the date that the
  Company completed all technical, financial and legal due diligence. As at October 31, 2024, the Company is carrying out
  necessary due diligence prior to issuing the agreed upon number of shares to acquire the interest in MEK PR 15623.

# c) Manono Northeast Project

#### Palm PR 15282

On June 2, 2023, the Company entered into a binding term sheet (the "Binding Term Sheet 2") with Palm Constellation S.A.R.L. in the DRC ("Palm"), to acquire a 70% indirect interest in an exploration permit PR 15282, located in the Manono territory, Tanganyika province of the DRC ("Palm PR 15282") in exchange for:

- A cash payment of US\$50,000 by June 12, 2023 (paid);
- A cash payment of US\$100,000 by July 29, 2023 (paid);
- A cash payment of US\$250,000 and the issuance of the number of shares that are equal to 10.5% of the Company's issued
  and outstanding common shares for the first 51% indirect interest ("First Option") after the date that the Company has
  completed all technical, financial and legal due diligence. As at October 31, 2024, the Company is carrying out necessary
  due diligence prior to exercising the First Option;
- A cash payment of US\$250,000 and the issuance of an additional 4,000,000 of the Company's common shares for a further 9% indirect interest after the exercise of the First Option and no later than six months thereafter ("Second Option"); and

A cash payment of US\$5,000,000 for the remaining 10% indirect interest to increase the Company's holding to 70% indirect
interest after the exercise of the Second Option and no later than six months thereafter, which is the maximum amount
pursuant to the Binding Term Sheet 2.

#### d) Dabel Gold Project

On September 18, 2024, the Company entered into an agreement with Lord Purus Trading Limited (the "Acquistion Agreement") to acquire a 60% interest of the Dabel Gold project located in Nairobi, Kenya ("Dabel Gold Project") in exchange for:

- A cash payment of US\$50,000 by September 18, 2024 (paid);
- An issuance of 5,000,000 of the Company's common shares;
- A cash payment of US\$50,000 once the Company successfully raises \$1,000,000 funding in form of equity or debt;
- A cash payment of US\$250,000 by March 18, 2025;
- A cash payment of US\$500,000 by March 18, 2026;

Pursuant to the Acquisition Agreement, the Company will conduct a due diligence on the Dabel Gold Project. Upon the completion of the due diligence and subject to the Company's decision to proceed ("Commencement Date"), the Company will incorporate a new Kenyan subsidiary ("Newco") of which the Company will hold 60% issued and outstanding shares. In addition, the Company will issue 19.90% of its issued and outstanding share capital to Lord Purus Trading Limited.

In addition, the Company will have an option to acquire an additional 10% interest in the Dabel Gold Project by paying US\$10,000,000 and US\$15,000,000, respectively to Lord Purus Trading Limited within two and three years, respectively from the Commencement Date.

As at October 31, 2024, the Company is carrying out the due diligence on the Dabel Gold Project.

#### e) Exploration expenses

A summary of the Company's exploration expenses for the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Assaying and testing	41,218	10,464
Field work	1,366	77,473
Geological studies	42,191	103,028
Transportation and mobilization	80,393	65,389
Other general and administrative expenses	36,753	17,303
	201,921	273,657

# 7. LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

### a) Liquidity

Since incorporation, the Company's capital resources have been limited. The Company has had to rely upon the sale of equity securities and issuance of the convertible debenture for the cash required for property acquisition payments, office and miscellaneous expenses and accounting, audit and legal fees, among other expenses.

#### b) Cash flows

A summary of the Company's cash flow information based on and derived from the Financial Statements for the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	2024	2022
	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Cash used in operating activities	(458,745)	(743,899)
Cash used in investing activities	(68,971)	(586,247)
Cash provided by financing activities	751,700	2,081,395
Effect of exchange rate on changes in cash	43	9,038
Change in cash	224,027	760,287
Cash, beginning of period	320,255	1,171,941

Cash, end of period	544.282	1,932,228

The Company's cash flows from operations are negative as it is an exploration stage company. During the YTD 2025, the Company used cash of \$458,745 in operating activities (2024 - \$743,899) mainly exploring its mineral property interests in the DRC and loss on debt settlement.

During the YTD 2025, the Company used cash of \$68,971 in investing activities (2024 - \$586,247) for acquisition of new property in Kenya.

During the YTD 2025, the Company raised cash of \$751,700 from financing activities (2024 - \$2,081,395) from proceeds of \$190,000 in connection with a private placement and \$561,700 from subscriptions for units.

#### c) Capital resources

As at October 31, 2024, the Company's share capital was \$7,305,585 (July 31, 2024 - \$6,698,694), representing 50,710,500 issued and outstanding common shares without par value (July 31, 2024 - 42,210,500 common shares).

#### d) Use of proceeds

On August 14, 2023, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement of 13,415,000 units at \$0.25 per unit for gross proceeds of \$3,353,750. Of the \$3,353,750 gross proceeds, \$1,109,985 was received during the year ended July 31, 2023. Each unit comprises one common share and one share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share of the Company at an exercise price of \$0.30 until August 11, 2025. The gross proceeds were allocated using the relative fair value method and as a result, \$2,184,634 was allocated to share capital and \$1,169,116 was allocated to reserves. In connection with the Private Placement, unit issuance costs totaled \$263,720, comprised of cash issuance costs of \$162,370 and the issuance of 626,100 warrants to finders with a fair value of \$101,350. The warrants are exercisable into common shares at a price of \$0.30 until August 11, 2025.

A summary reconciliation of the expected use of proceeds received from the private placement is as follows:

	August 14, 2023
	\$
Total gross proceeds	3,353,750
Allocation of proceeds:	
Exploration of the Kabunda South Project	1,025,000
Exploration of the Manono Northeast Project	1,025,000
Exploration of the Salts Well Property	25,000
Project investigation costs	100,000
Share issuance costs	162,370
Working capital and general corporate expenses	1,016,380

On August 14, 2024, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement of 5,000,000 units at \$0.10 per unit for gross proceeds of \$500,000, of which \$310,000 had been received during the year ended July 31, 2024. Each unit comprises one common share and one warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share of the Company at an exercise price of \$0.15 until August 15, 2028. The gross proceeds were allocated using the relative fair value method and as a result, \$284,391 was allocated to share capital and \$215,609 was allocated to reserves.

A summary reconciliation of the expected use of proceeds received from the private placement is as follows:

	August 14, 2024
	\$
Total gross proceeds	500,000
Allocation of proceeds:	
Exploration of the Kabunda South Project	80,000
Exploration of the Monono Southeast Project	80,000
Exploration of the Salts Well Property	10,000
Exploration of the Dabel Gold Project	80,000
Project investigation costs	50,000

#### Working capital and general corporate expenses

200,000

The Company notes that there may be circumstances where, for sound business reasons, the Company may be required to reallocate funds, including due to demands for shifting focus or investment in mining exploration and/or development activities, requirements for accelerating, increasing, reducing, or eliminating initiatives in response to changes in market, regulations and/or developments in the mining sector generally and in the price of copper, unexpected setbacks, and strategic opportunities, such as partnerships, strategic partners, joint ventures, mergers, acquisitions, and other opportunities.

#### 8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management personnel are those who have the authority and responsibility for planning, directing, and controlling the Company.

A summary of the amounts the Company paid to its directors and officers is as follows:

	Q1 2025	Q1 2024
	\$	\$
Management fees	120,000	120,000
Share-based management fees	19,708	-
	139,708	120,000

On July 11, 2024, the Company entered into loan agreements with its officers for a total principal amount of \$150,000. The loans payable was non-interest bearing and had a maturity date of July 11, 2025. On August 14, 2024, the Company settled the loans payable through the issuance of 1,500,000 units.

As at October 31, 2024, amounts due to related parties included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities were \$255,718 (July 31, 2024 - \$188,964). The amounts due to related parties are unsecured, non-interest bearing, and due on demand.

### 9. OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS

The Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements as at October 31, 2024 and to the MD&A Date.

# 10. PROPOSED TRANSACTIONS

The Company does not have any proposed transactions other than the MoU at October 31, 2024 and to the MD&A Date.

#### 11. SIGNIFICANT JUDGMENTS AND SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The Company's significant judgements and sources of estimation uncertainty are described in the Annual Financial Statements as found on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca. There have been no changes to the Company's significant judgements and sources of estimation uncertainty during the three months ended October 31, 2024.

### 12. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Company's material accounting policies are described in the Annual Financial Statements as found on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.

Additionally, the Company assessed the impacts of the amendments to IAS 1 *Presentation of Financial Statements*, becoming effective after January 31, 2024, which clarifies that the classification of liabilities as current or non-current depends on the rights existing at the end of the reporting period as opposed to the expectations of exercising the right for settlement of the liability. The amendments had no impact on the Company's financial statements.

On April 9, 2024, the International Accounting Standards Board issued IFRS 18 *Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements*. IFRS 18 will apply for reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027 and also applies to comparative information. IFRS 18 will replace IAS 1; many of the other existing principles in IAS 1 are retained, with limited changes. IFRS 18 will not impact the recognition or measurement of items in the financial statements, but it may change what an entity reports as its 'operating profit or loss'. Key new concepts introduced in IFRS 18 relate to: (i) the structure of the statement of profit or loss; (ii) required disclosures in the financial statements for certain profit or loss performance measures that are reported outside an entity's financial statements (that is, management-defined performance measures); and (iii) enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes in general.

#### 13. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

As at October 31, 2024, the carrying values of cash, deposits, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, accrued interest payable, and convertible debenture approximate their respective fair values due to their short-term nature. These financial instruments are measured at amortized cost.

The Company's financial instruments are exposed to certain financial risks. The risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below.

# a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty fails to meet an obligation under contract. Credit risk exposure arises with respect to the Company's cash and deposits. The risk exposure is limited because the Company places its cash in banks of high credit worthiness within Canada and legal counsel in the DRC, and its deposits are held with an established mining institution in Nevada, USA.

# b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with its financial liabilities. As the Company's operations do not generate cash, financial liabilities are discharged using funding through the issuance of common shares or debt as required. The Company is exposed to liquidity risk through its accounts payable and accrued liabilities, accrued interest payable, convertible debenture, loans payable, and subscription liabilities. Management mitigates this risk by monitoring its cash position and issuing common shares or debt as required.

As at October 31, 2024, the Company's cash balance of \$544,282 (July 31, 2024 - \$320,255) is not be sufficient to meet its current obligations related to its accounts payable and accrued liabilities balance of \$498,038 (July 31, 2024 - \$553,474), accrued interest payable balance of \$23,574 (July 31, 2024 - \$15,658), convertible debenture balance of \$1,256,115 (July 31, 2024 - \$1,256,115), loans payable of \$nil (July 31, 2024 - \$150,000), and subscription liabilities of \$561,700 (July 31, 2024 - \$nil). The Company's liquidity risk is high, and it will need to raise cash in the form of debt or equity in order to meet its current obligations and remain a going concern.

#### c) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company is not exposed to interest rate risk as its convertible debenture is payable at a fixed interest rate and no other liabilities are subjected to variable interest rates.

#### d) Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the fair value of the Company's assets and liabilities will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company is exposed to foreign exchange risk to the extent that monetary assets and liabilities held by the Company are not denominated in its functional currency. The Company does not manage currency risk through hedging or other currency management tools.

A summary of the Company's financial instruments held in foreign currencies as at October 31, 2024, expressed in Canadian dollars is as follows:

	USD
	\$
Cash	1,006

A 5% change in the United States dollar against the Canadian dollar at October 31, 2024 would result in an immaterial impact to foreign exchange gain or loss.

# e) Geopolitical risk

Geopolitical risk is the risk that the fair value of financial instruments will fluctuate if there is a sudden and rapid destabilization of global financial conditions in response to future events, as government authorities may have limited resources to respond to the current or future crisis. Future crises may be precipitated by any number of factors outside the Company's control, including another pandemic, natural disasters, geopolitical instability, supply chain constraints or sovereign defaults. Any sudden or rapid destabilization of global economic conditions could negatively impact the Company's ability to obtain equity or debt financing or make other suitable arrangements to operate and/or finance its projects. In the event of increased levels of volatility or a rapid destabilization of global economic conditions, the Company's results of operations and financial condition could be adversely affected.

#### 14. OUTSTANDING SHARE DATA

The Company's authorized capital is unlimited common shares without par value.

A summary of the Company's securities is as follows:

	October 31,	MD&A
	2024	Date
	#	#
Common shares issued and outstanding	50,710,500	56,891,333
Stock options	4,725,000	4,725,000
Warrants	20,541,100	26,766,933

#### 15. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On November 19, 2024, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement of 6,180,833 units at \$0.12 per unit for gross proceeds of \$741,700. Each unit comprises one common share and one warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share of the Company at an exercise price of \$0.15 until November 20, 2026. Pursuant to the non-brokered private placement, the Company paid cash finder's fee of \$5,400 and issued 45,000 broker's warrants.

# 16. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

For a detailed listing of the risk factors faced by the Company, please refer to the MD&A for the years ended July 31, 2024 and 2023 filed on SEDAR+.

### 17. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information relating to the Company is available on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.