Biomark Diagnostics Inc. Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the three-month period ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (Stated in Canadian Dollars) (Unaudited - Prepared by Management)

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Under National Instrument 51-102, if an auditor has not performed a review of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the condensed consolidated interim financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor. The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants for review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

Biomark Diagnostics Inc. Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Financial Position (Stated in Canadian Dollars) (Unaudited - Prepared by Management)

| | Note | | June 30, 2024 | | March 31, 2024 |
|--|-------------|----------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Assets | | | | | |
| Current | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents Amount receivable | | \$ _ | 141,358 31,014 | \$ | 156,749 43,027 |
| | | | 172,372 | | 199,776 |
| Prepaid expenses Long-term investments Property and equipment Right-of-use asset | 4 5 6 | _ | 34,155 3,200 34,884 761,658 | | 34,155 3,200 35,795 815,994 |
| | | \$ | 1,006,269 | \$ | 1,088,920 |
| Liabilities and Shareholders' Deficiency | | | | | |
| Current | | | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | | \$ | , | \$ | 144,422 |
| Client deposit Current portion of lease liability | 6 | | 8,344 321,967 | | 8,344 351,775 |
| Due to related parties | 3 | | 776,633 | | 739,829 |
| · | | | 1,255,892 | | 1,244,370 |
| Lease liability | 6 | _ | 399,989 | | 454,156 |
| | | _ | 1,655,881 | | 1,698,526 |
| Shareholders' Deficiency | | | | | |
| Share capital | 7 | | 10,138,812 | | 10,138,812 |
| Shares to be issued | 7 | | 723,885 | | 350,000 |
| Contributed surplus Deficit | | | 2,956,775 (14,469,084) | | 2,352,010 |
| Delicit | | _ | (649,612) | | (13,450,428) (609,606) |
| | | _ | • | | |
| | | \$ | 1,006,269 | \$ | 1,088,920 |
| Nature of Operations and Going Concern (Note 1) Commitments (Note 10) | | | | | |
| On behalf of the Board | | ن د | r | | |
| Rashid Ahmed Maula Bux | | <i>1</i> | Bram Ramji | aw | /an |
| Rashid Ahmed Maula Bux, Director | | Dr. Bra | m Ramjiawan | ı, D | irector |

Biomark Diagnostics Inc. Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Net loss and Comprehensive Loss (Stated in Canadian Dollars) (Unaudited - Prepared by Management)

| For the three-month period ended June 30 | Note | 2024 | 2023 | |
|--|------|-----------------|------|------------|
| Revenue | | \$ 38,313 | \$ | 39,746 |
| Expenses | | | | |
| Consulting fees | 3 | 100,966 | | 85,050 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use asset | 6 | 54,336 | | 99,188 |
| Depreciation of property and equipment | 5 | 3,418 | | 3,313 |
| Research and development | | 182,155 | | 159,654 |
| Professional fees | | 36,887 | | 40,734 |
| Office and miscellaneous | | 18,534 | | 16,386 |
| Interest and bank charges | | 18,977 | | 25,306 |
| Filing and transfer agent fees | | 23,770 | | 21,403 |
| Travel | | 13,161 | | 12,616 |
| Share-based compensation | 7 | 209,386 | | 35,766 |
| Total operating expenses | | 661,590 | | 499,416 |
| Other expenses (income) Government grants | | | | (40,815) |
| Total other expenses (income) | | - | | (40,815) |
| Net loss and Comprehensive loss | | \$ (623,277) | \$ | (418,855) |
| Basic and diluted loss per share | | \$ (0.02) | \$ | (0.02) |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding | | 90,886,229 | | 83,286,229 |

Biomark Diagnostics Inc. Condensed Consolidated interim Statements of Cash Flows (Stated in Canadian Dollars) (Unaudited - Prepared by Management)

| For the three-month period ended June 30 | | 2024 | 2023 |
|--|----|--|--|
| Cash flows used in operating activities Net loss Items not affecting cash: | \$ | (623,277) \$ | (418,855) |
| Shares-based compensation Accretion on long-term government loans Interest on lease liability Depreciation of property and equipment Depreciation of right-of-use of asset | _ | 209,386 - 18,903 3,419 54,336 | 35,766 1,208 14,229 3,313 99,458 |
| Changes in non-cash working capital items | | (337,233) | (264,881) |
| related to operations: Amounts receivable Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | | 12,013 | 9,912 |
| and client deposit | | 4,526 | 5,197 |
| Cash used in operating activities | | (320,694) | (249,772) |
| Cash flows used in investing activity Purchase of property and equipment | _ | (2,508) | |
| Cash flows from financing activities Advances from related parties Repayment of due to related parties Repayment of lease liability Share subscriptions received | _ | 89,304 (52,500) (102,878) 373,885 | 89,302 (26,500) (101,663) 391,833 |
| | | 307,811 | 352,972 |
| (Decrease) increase in cash | | (15,391) | 103,200 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year | | 156,749 | 72,037 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of year | \$ | 141,358 \$ | 175,237 |

Biomark Diagnostics Inc. Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Changes in Deficit (Stated in Canadian Dollars) (Unaudited - Prepared by Management)

June 30, 2024

| | Number of Shares | Share Capital | Shares to be Issued | C | Contributed Surplus | Deficit | Total |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----|---|--|---|
| Balance, March 31, 2023 Share subscriptions received Share issued for cash | 83,286,229 - 7,600,000 | \$ 8,238,812 - 1,900,000 | \$ 358,126 1,633,809 (1,641,935) | \$ | 2,231,756 - - | \$ (11,978,269) - - | \$ (1,149,575) 1,633,809 258,065 |
| Exercise of options Share-based compensation Warrants extended Comprehensive loss | - - - - | - - - | - - - | | 75,480 44,774 | (44,774) (1,427,385) | 75,480 - (1,427,385) |
| Balance, March 31, 2024 Share subscriptions received Share-based compensation Warrants extended Comprehensive loss | 90,886,229 | 10,138,812 - - - - | 350,000 373,885 - - | | 2,352,010 - 209,386 395,379 - | (13,450,428) - - (395,379) (623,277) | (609,606) 373,885 209,386 - (623,277) |
| Balance, June 30, 2024 | 90,886,229 | \$ 10,138,812 | \$ 723,885 | \$ | 2,956,775 | \$ (14,469,084) | \$ (649,612) |

June 30, 2024

1. Nature of Operations and Going Concern

BioMark Diagnostics Inc. ("BioMark Diagnostics" or the "Company") was incorporated on June 19, 2014, under the *Business Corporation Act of British Columbia*. The head office of the Company is 130 - 3851 Shell Rd, Richmond, British Columbia, V6X 2W2. The ultimate parent of BioMark Diagnostics is BioMark Technologies Inc. ("BTI"), which is located at the same address as the Company.

The Company is developing its early-stage cancer diagnostic technology platform. BioMark Diagnostics' cancer diagnostics technology platform leverages "Omics" and machine learning with a focus on how to detect and treat cancers. BioMark Diagnostics Inc. is currently focused on bringing its liquid biopsy-based cancer diagnostic tests and detection solution to commercialization. The Company is currently listed for trading on the Canadian Securities Exchange under the symbol "BUX", OTC Market under the symbol "BMKDF" and Frankfurt Stock Exchange under the symbol "20B".

Going Concern

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Company will continue its operations for at least the next twelve months. During the three-month period ended June 30, 2024, the Company incurred a net loss of \$623,277 (2023 - net loss of \$418,855) and as at June 30, 2024, the Company had accumulated deficit of \$14,469,084 (2023 - deficit of \$12,397,124). Management is of the opinion that sufficient external financing will be obtained in the future to meet the Company's liabilities and commitments as they become due, although there is a risk that additional financing will not be available on a timely basis or on terms acceptable to the Company. These factors indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern. The Company's ability to continue its operations is uncertain and is dependent upon obtaining additional financing or maintaining continued support from its shareholders and creditors the next twelve months.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared with the assumption that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business rather than through a forced liquidation. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not give effect to adjustments that would be necessary to the carrying amounts and classifications of assets and liabilities should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern.

June 30, 2024

2. Basis of Preparation

Statement of Compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements, including comparatives, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2024.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are based on the accounting policies consistent with those disclosed in Note 3 to the 2024 annual condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Basis of Measurement and Consolidation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, BioMark Cancer Systems Inc. ("BioMark Cancer"), BioMark Diagnostic Solutions Inc. ("BDS") and BioMark Cancer Diagnostics USA Inc. ("BioMark Cancer Diagnostics USA"). BioMark Cancer was incorporated on February 27, 2014, under the *Business Corporation Act of British Columbia*. BioMark Diagnostic Solutions was incorporated on August 17, 2020, under the *Business Corporation Act of Quebec*. BioMark Cancer Diagnostics USA was incorporated on January 2, 2019, in the State of Delaware, United States. All material inter-company balances and transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise noted, which is also the functional currency for the Company and its whollyowned subsidiaries.

June 30, 2024

3. Related Parties Transactions and Balances

As at June 30, 2024, the Company has the following balances owed to BTI:

| | 2024 | 2023 | | |
|--------------|--------------|------|--------|--|
| Owing to BTI | \$ 49,798 | \$ | 91,548 | |

BTI holds approximately 45,12% of the common shares of the Company as at June 30, 2024 (2023 - 49.23%). The CEO of BTI owns more than 10% interest in the Company.

Key Management Compensation

Key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company, directly or indirectly. Key management personnel include the Company's executive officers and Board of Director members.

On April 1, 2021, the Company entered into an Independent Contractor Agreement (the "Agreement") with the CEO of the Company. According to the Agreement, the Company shall pay the CEO \$20,000 with applicable tax per calendar month, to be paid monthly or in such other instalments and at such other times as the CEO and the Company may mutually agree in writing. The Company shall pay all reasonable business and out-of-pocket expenses actually and properly incurred by the CEO from time to time in furtherance of or in connection with the services including, but not limited to, all reasonable travel and other business expenses. The CEO will be entitled to a cash bonus in the amount of \$250,000 upon the Company achieving a market capitalization of at least \$75 million USD over a period of 30 trading days. According to the Agreement, the Company engaged CEO service to provide important services that include develop and direct the corporate strategy, resource allocation, review acquisitions or partnerships, drive or generate revenue growth, hire, and retain staff as necessary, support in capital raise rounds, manage past relationships and build business and collaborations. The Company has not compensated the CEO with a cash bonus based on these trading price calculations.

June 30, 2024

3. Related Parties Transactions and Balances (continued)

Short-term key management compensation consists of the following:

| | 2024 | | | 2023 | | |
|--|-----------|------------------|----|------------------|--|--|
| Transactions | | | | | | |
| Consulting fees: CEO and company controlled by CEO Interim CFO | \$ | 60,000 25,050 | \$ | 60,000 25,050 | | |
| | \$ | 85,050 | \$ | 85,050 | | |

As June 30, 2024, the Company has \$613,880 (2023 - \$722,446) due to the CEO and \$112,952 (2023 - \$76,243) due to the Interim Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"). The balances due to related parties are unsecured, non-interest bearing and without fixed repayment terms.

4. Long-term Investments

On June 3, 2020, the Company entered into a license agreement with Bio-Stream Diagnostics Inc. ("Bio-Stream") to provide Bio-Stream with the right to use one of its patents for a one-time cash fee of \$10. Bio-Stream was incorporated in the province of Alberta on June 1, 2020 by the Company, Stream - ML Technologies Inc., Merogenomics Inc., and Gamble Technologies Limited. As of June 30, 2024, the Company held 20.51% (2023 - 20,53%) of Bio-Stream's issued and outstanding common shares, and the Company's CEO has been appointed as one of the four directors.

June 30, 2024

| 5. Property and Equ | ipment |
|---------------------|--------|
|---------------------|--------|

| | Co | mputers | E | quipment | | Total |
|--|----------|----------------|----|------------------|----|------------------|
| Cost Balance, as at March 31, 2023 Additions | \$ | 3,405 4,394 | \$ | 61,095 - | \$ | 64,500 4,394 |
| Balance, as at March 31, 2024 Additions | | 7,799 - | | 61,095 2,508 | | 68,894 2,508 |
| Balance, as at June 30, 2024 | \$ | 7,799 | \$ | 63,603 | \$ | 71,402 |
| | Co | mputers | E | quipment | | Total |
| Accumulated depreciation Balance, as at March 31, 2023 Depreciation for the year | \$ | 1,702 1,505 | \$ | 17,698 12,194 | \$ | 19,400 13,699 |
| Balance, as at March 31, 2024 Depreciation for the year | | 3,207 364 | | 29,892 3,055 | | 33,099 3,419 |
| Balance, as at June 30, 2024 | \$ | 3,571 | \$ | 32,947 | \$ | 36,518 |
| | Co | mputers | E | quipment | | Total |
| Net book value March 31, 2023 | \$ | 1,703 | \$ | 43,397 | \$ | 45,100 |
| * | <u>·</u> | • | | • | • | · |
| March 31, 2024 | \$ | 4,592 | \$ | 31,203 | \$ | 35,795 |
| June 30, 2024 | \$ | 4,228 | \$ | 30,656 | \$ | 34,884 |

June 30, 2024

6. Right-of-use Asset and Lease Liability

| | Equipment | | Of | fice Lease | Total | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------------|----|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Cost At March 31, 2023 Additions during the year Disposals during the year | \$ | 674,765 - - | \$ | 419,391 652,038 (419,391) | \$ | 1,094,156 652,038 (419,391) | |
| At March 31, 2024 | | 674,765 | | 652,038 | | 1,326,803 | |
| At June 30, 2024 | \$ | 674,765 | \$ | 652,038 | \$ | 1,326,803 | |
| Accumulated Depreciation At March 31, 2023 Depreciation for the year Disposals during the year | \$ | 266,824 168,691 - | \$ | 210,780 (419,391) | \$ | 550,729 379,471 (419,391) | |
| At March 31, 2024 Depreciation of the year | | 435,515 42,173 | | 75,294 12,163 | | 510,809 54,336 | |
| At June 30, 2024 | \$ | 477,688 | \$ | 87,457 | \$ | 565,145 | |
| Net Book Value At March 31, 2023 | \$ | 407,941 | \$ | 135,486 | \$ | 543,427 | |
| At March 31, 2024 | \$ | 239,250 | \$ | 576,744 | \$ | 815,994 | |
| At June 30, 2024 | \$ | 197,077 | \$ | 564,581 | \$ | 761,658 | |

June 30, 2024

6. Right-of-use Asset and Lease Liability (Continued)

Lease Liability

| | Е | quipment | Off | fice Lease | Total |
|--|----|---------------------|-----|---------------------|--------------------------|
| At March 31, 2023 Additions during the year | \$ | 345,053 | \$ | 153,465 652,038 | \$ 498,518 652,038 |
| Lease payments made Interest on lease liability | | (171,637) 43,999 | | (235,652) 18,665 | (407,289) 62,664 |
| At March 31, 2024 Additions during the year Lease payment made Interest on lease liability | | 217,415 | | 588,516 | 805,931 |
| | | (42,909) 7,857 | | (59,969) 11,046 | (102,878) 18,903 |
| At June 30, 2024 Short-term portion of lease liability at | | 182,363 | | 539,593 | 721,956 |
| June 30, 2024 | | 113,498 | | 208,469 | 321,967 |
| Long-term portion of lease liability at June 30, 2024 | \$ | 68,865 | \$ | 331,124 | \$ 399,989 |

Lease repayments for the next years are as follows:

| 2025 2026 2027 | \$ | 321,967 293,447 160,710 |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| | | 776,124 |

June 30, 2024

7. Share Capital

a) Authorized

Unlimited common shares, without par value.

b) Issued

Common shares issued and outstanding - see condensed consolidated interim statements of changes in deficiency.

On May 4, 2022, the Company closed a non-brokered private placement of 5,062,000 units at a price of \$0.25 per unit for a total gross proceed of a total consideration of \$1,265,500 of which \$202,480 has been allocated to the share purchase warrants using the residual value method and of which \$662,305 was received in the fiscal year end March 31, 2022. The securities issued under the private placement will be subject to a hold period of four months and one day. Each unit consists of one common share and one share purchase warrant. One share purchase warrant will entitle the holder thereof to purchase one common share of the Company at \$0.45 per share for a period of two years from the closing date of the private placement, subject to an acceleration clause. Of the 5,062,000 units, 1,040,000 were issued to settle outstanding debt to related party of \$260,000. No Finders' fees were payable on the private placement.

On June 14, 2022, 250,000 shares have been issued upon the exercise of the options at a price of \$0.15 per share for gross proceeds of \$37,500.

On December 29, 2023, the Company closed a non-brokered private placement of 7,600,000 units at a price of \$0.25 per unit for a total proceed of a total consideration of \$1,900,000. The securities issued under the private placement will be subject to a hold period of four months and one day. Each unit consists of one common share and one share purchase warrant. One share purchase warrant will entitle the holder thereof to purchase one common share of the Company at \$0.45 per share for a period of two years from the closing date of the private placement, subject to an acceleration clause. Of the 7,600,000 units, 1,032,261 were issued to settle outstanding debt to the related party of\$258,065. No Finders' fees were payable on the private placement.

During the three-month period ended June 30, 2024, \$373,885 (2023 - \$391,833) was received in cash for shares to be issued

June 30, 2024

7. Share Capital (Continued)

c) Stock Options

The Company's current stock option plan (the "Stock Option Plan (2022)") was last approved by the shareholders on December 20, 2022. Pursuant to the Existing Plan, the maximum number of common shares of the Company which may be authorized for reservation for the grant of options from time to time shall be 15% of the Company's then issued and outstanding common shares. The plan provides for the granting of options to directors, employees and consultants. The Board of Directors determines the features of the awards, including the exercise price, the term and vesting provisions.

Information regarding the Company's outstanding share purchase options is summarized below:

| | Expiry Date | Number of Options | P | eighted average exercise Price |
|--|---|--|--------------|--|
| Balance, as at March 31, 2022, Outstanding Expired Exercised Granted Granted Expired Expired Granted | June 9, 2022 June 15, 2022 July 14, 2025 Aug. 3, 2025 March 2, 2023 April 18, 2027 | 4,135,000 (50,000) (250,000) 2,410,000 212,000 (100,000) 4,625,000 | \$\$\$\$\$\$ | 0.29 0.30 0.15 0.40 0.40 0.25 0.45 |
| Balance, as at June 30, 2024, Outstanding Balance, as at June 30, 2024, Exercisable | | 10,982,000 7,513,250 | \$ \$ | 0.45 0.36 |

The number of options exercisable as at June 30, 2024 was 7,513,250 (2023 - 5,046,000 options). The weighted average life remaining for these options was 1.05 year.

June 30, 2024

7. Share Capital (Continued)

The options outstanding at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

| _ | Number of Options Outstanding | Number of Options Exercisable | | Exercise Price | Grant Date | Expiry Date | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|--|--|
| | 3,735,000 2,410,000 212,000 | 3,735,000 2,410,000 212,000 | \$ \$ \$ | 0.30 0.40 0.40 | 2019-12-31 2022-07-14 2022-08-03 | 2024-12-31 2025-07-14 2025-08-03 | |
| | 4,625,000 | 1,156,250 | \$ | 0.45 | 2024-04-18 | 2027-04-18 | |

On July 14, 2022, the Company granted 2,410,000 common share purchase options exercisable at \$0.40 per share expiring in three years to directors, management, employees, and consultant of the Company. 25% of the options will vest immediately and 25% every six months.

On August 3rd, 2022, the Company granted 212,000 common share purchase options exercisable at \$0.40 per share expiring in three years to consultants of the Company. 25% of the options will vest immediately and 25% every six months.

On April 18, 2024, the Company granted 4,625,000 common share purchase options exercisable at \$0.45 per share expiring in three years to consultants of the Company. 25% of the options will vest immediately and 25% every six months. During the quarter ended June 30, 2024, the Company recorded a total share-based compensation expense of \$209,386 (2023 - \$35,766).

The Company used the Black-Scholes option pricing model with weighted average assumptions and resulting values for grants as follows:

| | April 18, 2024_ |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Assumptions: | |
| Risk-free interest rate (%) | 3.91% |
| Expected life (years) | 3 years |
| Expected volatility (%) | 69% |
| Expected dividend | Nil |
| Expected forfeiture rate | Nil |

June 30, 2024

7. Share Capital (Continued)

d) Warrants:

On November 28, 2022, 1,115,579 warrants due to expire on December 13, 2022, were extended to December 13, 2023. The estimated fair value of the warrant extension is \$18,111 which has been recorded as an increase to contributed surplus with the offsetting entry recorded to deficit.

This fair value was estimated using the Black-Scholes model that calculated for the difference between the extended period and the remaining period when the decision was undertaken to extend the warrants. The assumptions used were as follows for the two periods respectively: no expected dividend yield, 81% and 70% expected volatility, 4.53% and 4.06% risk-free interest rate and 1.04 and 0.04 years warrant expected life.

On April 18, 2024, 5,062,000 warrants due to expire on May 4, 2024 were extended to May 4, 2026. The estimated fair value of the warrant extension is \$395,355 which has been recorded as an increase to contributed surplus with the offsetting entry recorded to deficit.

This fair value was estimated using the Black-Scholes model that calculated for the difference between the extended period and the remaining period when the decision was undertaken to extend the warrants. The assumptions used were as follows for the period: no expected dividend yield, 68% and 57% expected volatility, 4.20% and 4,87% risk-free interest rate and 2.05 and 0.05 years warrant expected life.

Information regarding the Company's outstanding warrants is summarized below:

| | Expiry Date | Number of Warrants Outstanding | Number of Warrants Exercisable | P | eighted verage xercise <u>Price</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----|--|
| Balance, as at March 31, 2022 | Dec. 13, 2024 | 1,115,579 | 1,115,579 | \$ | 0.45 |
| Issued and extended | May 4, 2026 | 5,062,000 | 5,062,000 | \$ | 0.45 |
| Balance, as at March 31, 2023 | Dec. 29, 2026 | 6,177,579 | 6,177,579 | \$ | 0.45 |
| Issued | | 7,600,000 | 7,600,000 | \$ | 0.45 |
| Balance, as at March 31, 2024 | | 13,777,579 | 13,777,579 | \$ | 0.45 |
| Balance, as at June 30, 2024 | | 13,777,579 | 13,777,579 | \$ | 0.45 |

The number of warrants exercisable as at June 30, 2024 was 13,777,579 (2023 - 6,177,579 warrants). The weighted average life remaining for these warrants was 2.07 years.

June 30, 2024

8. Financial Instruments

The Company classifies its fair value measurements in accordance with an established hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs in valuation techniques used to measure fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3: Inputs that are not based on observable market data.

No financial assets were measured at fair value in 2024 and 2023.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss due to the counterparty's inability to meet its obligations. The Company's exposure to credit risk is mainly on its cash. Risk associated with cash is managed through the use of major banks which are high credit quality financial institutions as determined by rating agencies.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. Financial assets and liabilities with variable interest rates expose the Company to cash flow interest rate risk. The Company does not hold any financial liabilities with variable interest rates. The Company does maintain bank accounts which earn interest at variable rates but it does not believe it is currently subject to any significant interest rate risk.

Liquidity risk

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent on management's ability to raise required funding through future equity issuances and through short-term borrowing. The Company manages its liquidity risk by forecasting cash flows from operations and anticipating any investing and financing activities. Management and the Board of Directors are actively involved in the review, planning and approval of significant expenditures and commitments.

The Company intends to meet its current obligations in the following year with funds to be raised through private placements, the issuance of shares for debt, loans and related party loans. See Note 1.

June 30, 2024

9. Capital Risk Management

The Company defines its capital as shareholders' equity. The Company's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern in order to pursue the development of its technologies and to maintain a flexible capital structure for its projects for the benefit of its shareholders. As the Company is in the development stage, its principal source of funds is from the issuance of common shares.

The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may attempt to issue new shares, acquire or dispose of assets or adjust the amount of cash. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

10. Commitments

The Company is committed to an Independent Contractor Agreement with the CEO as described in Note 3.