



AVILA ENERGY CORPORATION
Section 1 - ALBERTA

STATEMENT OF RESERVES DATA AND OTHER OIL AND GAS INFORMATION
(COMPLYING WITH FORM NI51-101F1)

AS OF FISCAL YEAR-END, DECEMBER 31, 2022

DATA AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

APPROVED BY RESERVES COMMITTEE ON APRIL 28, 2023

ABBREVIATIONS & DEFINITIONS

Abbreviations

AECO	EnCana Corp.'s natural gas facility located at Suffield, Alberta
API	American Petroleum Institute
°API	An indication of the specific gravity of crude oil measured on the API gravity scale. Liquid petroleum with a specific gravity of 28°API or higher is generally referred to as light crude oil.
ARTC	Alberta Royalty Tax Credit
boe	barrels of oil equivalent of natural gas and crude oil on the basis of 1 bbl of crude oil for 6 Mcf of natural gas
boe/d	barrel of oil equivalent per day
Corporation	Avila Energy Corporation
ITA	Income Tax Act (Canada)
\$000s	thousands of dollars
\$M	thousands of dollars
\$MM	millions of dollars
McfGE	thousand cubic feet of gas equivalent
WTI	West Texas Intermediate, the reference price paid in U.S. dollars at Cushing, Oklahoma for crude oil of standard grade.

Crude Oil

Natural Gas

Bbl	barrel	Mcf	thousand cubic feet
bbls	barrels	MMcf	million cubic feet
m3	cubic meters	Bcf	billion cubic feet
Mbbls	thousand barrels	Mcf/d	thousand cubic feet per day
MMbbls	million barrels	bbls/d	barrels per day
BOPD	barrels of oil per day	MMcf/d	million cubic feet per day
NGLs	natural gas liquids	MMBTU	million British Thermal Units
STB	stock tank barrels	GJ	gigajoule
		Gigajoule	billion joules

Definitions

The meaning of many of the key definitions used in this Statement are mandated by NI 51-101. Some of the definitions mandated by NI 51-101 through its incorporation of definitions from: (a) the Canadian Oil and Gas Evaluation Handbook (the "**COGE Handbook**") prepared jointly by the Society of Petroleum Evaluation Engineers (Calgary Chapter) and the Canadian Institute of Mining, Metallurgy & Petroleum (Petroleum Society) and (b) the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants Handbook (the "**CICA Handbook**"), are as follows:

"Accumulation" means an individual body of Petroleum in a Reservoir.

"Analogous Information" means information about an area outside the area Avila Energy Corporation has an interest or intends to acquire an interest, which is referenced by Avila Energy Corporation for the purpose of drawing a comparison or conclusion to an area in which Avila Energy Corporation has an interest or intends to acquire an interest, which comparison or conclusion is reasonable, and includes without limitation:

- (a) historical information concerning reserves;
- (b) estimates of the volume or value of reserves;
- (c) historical information concerning resources;
- (d) estimates of the volume or value of resources;
- (e) historical production amounts;
- (f) production estimates; or
- (g) information concerning a field, well, basin or reservoir.

"Anticipated Results" means information which may, in the opinion of a reasonable person, indicate the potential value or quantities of Resources in respect of Avila's Resources or a portion of Avila's Resources and includes without limitation:

- (a) estimates of volume;
- (b) estimates of value;
- (c) areal extent;
- (d) pay thickness;
- (e) flow rates; or
- (f) hydrocarbon content.

"Associated Gas" means the Gas cap overlying a Crude Oil Accumulation in a reservoir.

"Audit" means, in relation to Reserves Data, the process whereby an Independent qualified Reserves auditor carries out procedures designed to allow the Independent qualified Reserves auditor to provide reasonable assurance, in the form of an opinion that the Avila's Reserves Data (or specific parts thereof) have, in all Material respects, been determined and presented in accordance with the COGE Handbook and are, therefore, free of Material misstatement. Because of

- (a) the nature of the subject matter (estimates of future results with many uncertainties);
 - (b) the fact that the Independent qualified Reserves auditor assesses the qualifications and experience of the Avila's staff, assesses the Avila's systems, procedures and controls and relies on the competence of the Avila's staff and the appropriateness of the Avila's systems, procedures and controls; and
 - (c) the fact that tests and samples (involving examination of underlying documentation supporting the determination of the Reserves and Future Net Revenue) as opposed to complete Evaluations, are involved;
- the level of assurance is designed to be high, though not absolute. The level of assurance cannot be described with numeric precision. It will usually be less than, but reasonably close to, that of an independent evaluation and considerably higher than that of a review.

"Bitumen" means a naturally occurring viscous mixture consisting mainly of pentanes and heavier Hydrocarbons. Its viscosity is greater than 10,000 mPa-s (cp) measured at original temperature in the Reservoir and atmospheric pressure, on a gas-free basis. Crude bitumen may contain sulphur and other non-hydrocarbon compounds.

"IFRS" means generally accepted accounting principles determined with reference to the CICA Handbook. **"CICA"** means the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants.

"CICA Accounting Guideline 16" means Accounting Guideline AcG-16 "Oil and gas accounting - full cost" included in the CICA Handbook, as amended from time to time.

"Commercial" when a project is commercial this implies that the essential social, environmental, and economic conditions are met, including political, legal, regulatory, and contractual conditions. Considerations with regard to determining commerciality include

- (a) economic viability of the related development project;
- (b) a reasonable expectation that there will be a market for the expected sales quantities of production required to justify development;
- (c) evidence that the necessary production and transportation facilities are available or can be made available;
- (d) evidence that legal, contractual, environmental, governmental, and other social and economic concerns will allow for the actual implementation of the recovery project being evaluated;
- (e) a reasonable expectation that all required internal and external approvals will be forthcoming. Evidence of this may include items such as signed contracts, budget approvals, and approvals for expenditures, etc.
- (f) evidence to support a reasonable timetable for development. A reasonable time frame for the initiation of development depends on the specific circumstances and varies according to the scope of the project. Although five years is recommended as a maximum time frame for classification of a project as commercial, a longer time frame could be applied where, for example, development of economic projects are deferred at the option of the producer for, among other things, market-related reasons or to meet contractual or strategic objectives.

"Constant Prices and Costs" means prices and costs used in an estimate that are: (a) Avila's prices and costs as at the Effective Date of the estimation, held constant throughout the estimated lives of the Properties to which the estimate applies, (b) if, and only to the extent that, there are fixed or presently determinable future prices or costs to which Avila Energy Corporation is legally bound by a contractual or other obligation to supply a physical product, including those for an extension period of a contract that is likely to be extended, those prices or costs rather than the prices and costs referred to in paragraph (a). For the purpose of paragraph (a), Avila's prices will be the posted price for oil and the spot price for gas, after historical adjustments for transportation, gravity and other factors.

"Contingent Resources" means those quantities of Petroleum estimated, as of a given date, to be potentially recoverable from Known Accumulations using established technology or technology under development, but which are not currently considered to be Commercially recoverable due to one or more contingencies. Contingencies may include factors such as economic, legal, environmental, political, and regulatory matters or a lack of markets. It is also appropriate to classify as contingent resources the estimated discovered recoverable quantities associated with a project in the early evaluation stage.

"Company" or "Corporation" means Avila Energy Corporation (Avila).

"Crude Oil" or "Oil" means a mixture consisting mainly of pentanes and heavier Hydrocarbons that exists in the liquid phase in Reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure and temperature. Crude oil may contain small amounts of sulphur and other non-hydrocarbons but does not include liquids obtained from the processing of Natural Gas.

"Developed Non-Producing Reserves" are those Reserves that either have not been on Production, or have previously been on Production, but are shut-in, and the date of resumption of Production is unknown.

"Developed Producing Reserves" are those Reserves that are expected to be recovered from completion intervals open at the time of the estimate. These Reserves may be currently producing or, if shut-in, they must have previously been on Production, and the date of

resumption of Production must be known with reasonable certainty. The developed category may be subdivided into producing and non-producing.

"Developed Reserves" are those Reserves that are expected to be recovered from existing wells and installed facilities or, if facilities have not been installed, that would involve a low expenditure (for example, when compared to the cost of drilling a well) to put the Reserves on Production.

"Development Costs" means costs incurred to obtain access to reserves and to provide facilities for extracting, treating, gathering and storing the oil and gas from the reserves. More specifically, development costs, including applicable Operating Costs of Support Equipment and Facilities and other costs of development activities, are costs incurred to: (a) gain access to and prepare well locations for drilling, including surveying well locations for the purpose of determining specific development drilling sites, clearing ground, draining, road building, and relocating public roads, gas lines and power lines, to the extent necessary in developing the reserves; (b) drill and equip Development Wells, development type Stratigraphic Test Wells and Service Wells, including the costs of platforms and of well equipment such as casing, tubing, pumping equipment and the wellhead assembly; (c) acquire, construct and install Production facilities such as flow lines, separators, treaters, heaters, manifolds, measuring devices and Production storage tanks, Natural Gas cycling and processing plants, and central utility and waste disposal systems; and (d) provide improved recovery systems.

"Development Well" means a well drilled inside the established limits of an Oil or Gas Reservoir, or in close proximity to the edge of the Reservoir, to the depth of a stratigraphic horizon known to be productive.

"Discovered Petroleum Initially-In-Place" or **"Discovered Resources"** means that quantity of petroleum that is estimated, as of a given date, to be contained in known Accumulations prior to Production. The recoverable portion of Discovered Petroleum Initially-In-Place includes Production, Reserves and Contingent Resources; the remainder is unrecoverable.

"Discovered Unrecoverable Petroleum Initially-In-Place" or **"Discovered Unrecoverable Resources"** means that portion of Discovered Petroleum Initially-In-Place which is estimated, as of a given date, not to be recoverable by future development projects. A portion of these quantities may become recoverable in the future as commercial circumstances change or technological developments occur; the remaining portion may never be recovered due to the physical/chemical constraints represented by subsurface interaction of fluids and reservoir rocks.

"Evaluation" means, in relation to Reserves Data, the process whereby an economic analysis is made of a Property to arrive at an estimate of a range of Net present values of the estimated Future Net Revenue resulting from the Production of the Reserves associated with the Property.

"Exploration Costs" means Costs incurred in identifying areas that may warrant examination and in examining specific areas that are considered to have Prospects that may contain Oil and Gas Reserves, including costs of drilling Exploratory Wells and exploratory type Stratigraphic Test Wells. Exploration Costs may be incurred both before acquiring the related Property (sometimes referred to in part as "prospecting costs") and after acquiring the Property. Exploration Costs, which include applicable Operating Costs of Support Equipment and Facilities and other costs of exploration activities, are:

- (a) costs of topographical, geochemical, geological and geophysical studies, rights of access to Properties to conduct those studies, and salaries and other expenses of geologists, geophysical crews and others conducting those studies (collectively sometimes referred to as "geological and geophysical costs");
- (b) costs of carrying and retaining unproved Properties, such as delay rentals, taxes (other than income and capital taxes) on Properties, legal costs for title defense, and the maintenance of land and Lease records;
- (c) dry hole contributions and bottom hole contributions;
- (d) costs of drilling and equipping Exploratory Wells; and
- (e) costs of drilling exploratory type Stratigraphic Test Wells.

"Exploratory Well" means a well that is not a Development Well, a Service Well or a Stratigraphic Test Well.

"Field" means a defined geographical area consisting of one or more pools.

"Forecast Prices and Costs" means future prices and costs that are: (a) generally accepted as being a reasonable outlook of the future; (b) if, and only to the extent that, there are fixed or presently determinable future prices or costs to which Avila Energy Corporation is legally bound by a contractual or other obligation to supply a physical product, including those for an extension period of a contract that is likely to be extended, those prices or costs rather than the prices and costs referred to in paragraph (a).

"Future Income Tax" means future income tax expenses estimated (generally, year-by-year): (a) making appropriate allocations of estimated unclaimed costs and losses carried forward for tax purposes, between Oil and Gas activities and other business activities; (b) without deducting estimated future costs (for example, Crown royalties) that are not deductible in computing taxable income; (c) taking into account estimated tax credits and allowances (for example, royalty tax credits); and (d) applying to the future pre-tax net cash flows relating to Avila's oil and gas activities the appropriate year-end statutory tax rates, taking into account future tax rates already legislated.

"Future Net Revenue" means the estimated Net amount to be received with respect to the development and Production of Reserves (including Synthetic Oil, coal bed methane and other non-conventional Reserves) estimated using: (a) forecast prices and costs, and (b) at the option of Avila Energy Corporation, constant prices and costs. This net amount is computed by deducting, from estimated future

revenues: (i) estimated amounts of future royalty obligations; (ii) costs related to the development and Production of Reserves; (iii) abandonment and reclamation costs; and (iv) future income tax expenses, unless otherwise specified in NI-51-101, Form 51-101F1 or Forms 51-101F2. Corporate general and administrative expenses and financing costs are not deducted. Net present values of Future Net Revenue may be calculated using a discount rate or without discount.

"Gas" or **"Natural Gas"** means a mixture of lighter hydrocarbons that exist either: in gaseous phase, or in solution in Crude Oil in Reservoirs but are gaseous at atmospheric conditions. Natural gas may include sulphur and other non-hydrocarbon compounds.

"Gross" means: (a) in relation to Avila's interest in Production or Reserves, Avila's "company Gross Reserves", which are Avila's working interest (operating or non-operating) share before deduction of royalties and without including any royalty interests of Avila Energy Corporation, (b) in relation to wells, the total number of wells in which Avila Energy Corporation has an interest, and (c) in relation to Properties, the total area of properties in which Avila Energy Corporation has an interest.

"Heavy Oil" in respect of Reserves or Production means: (a) in a Jurisdiction that has a royalty regime specific to heavy oil, "heavy oil" is oil that qualifies for royalties specific to heavy oil; or (b) in a Jurisdiction that has no royalty regime specific to heavy oil, "heavy oil" is oil with a density between 10 to 22.3 degrees API (as that term is defined by the American Petroleum Institute).

"Hydrocarbons" means solid, liquid, or Gas made up of compounds of carbon and hydrogen in varying proportions

"Jurisdiction" for the purposes of NI 51-101, means a province or territory of Canada.

"Known Accumulation" means an Accumulation that has been penetrated by a well, in general, the well must have demonstrated the existence of Hydrocarbons by flow testing in order for the Accumulation to be classified as "known". However, where log and/or core data exist and there is a good analogy to a nearby and geologically comparable known accumulation, this may suffice.

"Lease" means an agreement granting to the lessee rights to explore, develop and exploit a Property.

"Marketable" means in respect of reserves or sales of Oil, Gas or associated by-products, the volume of Oil, Gas or associated by-products measured at the point of sale to a third party, or of transfer to another division of the issuer for treatment prior to sale to a third party. For Gas, this may occur either before or after removal of Natural Gas liquids. For Heavy Oil or Bitumen, this is before the addition of diluents.

"Material" or **"Materiality"** for the purposes of NI 51-101, information is Material, in respect of Avila Energy Corporation, if it would be likely to influence a decision by a reasonable investor to buy, hold or sell a security of Avila Energy Corporation. This meaning differs from the definitions of "material change" and "material fact" in Securities Legislation, but is consistent with the meaning of the term as used, for accounting purposes, in the CICA Handbook.

"Natural Gas Liquids" means those hydrocarbon components that can be recovered from Natural Gas as liquids including, but not limited to, ethane, propane, butanes, pentanes plus, condensate and small quantities of non-hydrocarbons.

"Net" means: (a) in relation to Avila's interest in Production or Reserves, Avila's working interest (operating or non-operating) share after deduction of royalty obligations, plus Avila's royalty interests in Production or Reserves, (b) in relation to Avila's interest in wells, the number of wells obtained by aggregating Avila's working interest in each of Avila's gross wells, and (c) in relation to Avila's interest in a Property, the total area in which Avila Energy Corporation has an interest multiplied by the working interest owned by Avila Energy Corporation.

"Non-Associated Gas" means an Accumulation of Natural Gas in a reservoir where there is no Crude Oil.

"Oil" means crude oil or synthetic oil.

"Oil and Gas Activities" (a) include: (i) the search for Crude Oil or Natural Gas in their natural states and original locations; (ii) the acquisition of Property Rights or Properties for the purpose of further exploring for or removing Oil or Gas from Reservoirs on those properties; (iii) the construction, drilling and Production activities necessary to recover Oil and Gas from Reservoirs, and the acquisition, construction, installation and maintenance of Field gathering and storage systems, including lifting Oil and Gas to the surface and gathering, treating, Field processing and Field storage; and (iv) the extraction of Hydrocarbons from Oil sands, shale, coal or other non-conventional sources and activities similar to those referred to in clauses (i), (ii) and (iii) undertaken with a view to such extraction; but (b) do not include: (i) transporting, refining or marketing Oil or Gas; (ii) activities relating to the extraction of natural Resources other than Oil and Gas and their by-products; or (iii) the extraction of geothermal steam or of Hydrocarbons as a by-product of the extraction of geothermal steam or associated geothermal resources.

"Petroleum" means a naturally occurring mixture consisting predominantly of Hydrocarbons in the gaseous, liquid, or solid phase.

"Possible Reserves" are those additional Reserves that are less certain to be recovered than Probable Reserves. It is unlikely that the actual remaining quantities recovered will exceed the sum of the estimated Proved plus Probable plus Possible Reserves.

"Probable Reserves" are those additional Reserves that are less certain to be recovered than Proved Reserves. It is equally likely that the actual remaining quantities recovered will be greater or less than the sum of the estimated Proved plus Probable Reserves.

"Product Types" means one of the following:

- (a) in respect of conventional Oil and Gas activities:
 - (i) Light and medium Crude Oil (combined);
 - (ii) Heavy Oil;
 - (iii) Natural Gas excluding Natural Gas Liquids; or
 - (iv) Natural Gas Liquids; and
- (b) in respect of non-conventional Oil and Gas activities:
 - (i) Synthetic Oil;
 - (ii) Bitumen;
 - (iii) coal bed methane;
 - (iv) hydrates;
 - (v) shale oil; or
 - (vi) shale gas.

"Production" means recovering, gathering, treating, Field or plant processing (for example, processing gas to extract Natural Gas Liquids) and Field storage of oil and gas. The Oil production function is usually regarded as terminating at the outlet valve on the Lease or Field production storage tank. The Gas production function is usually regarded as terminating at the plant gate. In some circumstances, it may be more appropriate to regard the production function as terminating at the first point at which Oil, Gas or their by-products are delivered to a main pipeline, a common carrier, a refinery or a marine terminal.

"Production Costs" or **"Operating Costs"** means costs incurred to operate and maintain wells and related equipment and facilities, including applicable operating costs of Support Equipment and Facilities and other costs of operating and maintaining those wells and related equipment and facilities. Lifting costs become part of the cost of Oil and Gas produced. Examples of production costs are: (a) costs of labor to operate the wells and related equipment and facilities; (b) costs of repairs and maintenance; (c) costs of materials, supplies and fuel consumed, and supplies utilized, in operating the wells and related equipment and facilities; (d) costs of workovers; (e) Property taxes and insurance costs applicable to properties and wells and related equipment and facilities; and (f) taxes, other than income and capital taxes.

"Production Group" means one of the following together, in each case, with associated byproducts: (a) light and medium Crude Oil (combined); (b) Heavy Oil; (c) Associated Gas and Non-Associated Gas (combined); and (d) Bitumen, Synthetic Oil or other products from non-conventional Oil and Gas activities.

"Property" includes: (a) fee ownership or a lease, concession, agreement, permit, license or other interest representing the right to extract Oil or Gas subject to such terms as may be imposed by the conveyance of that interest; (b) royalty interests, Production payments payable in Oil or Gas, and other non-operating interests in Properties operated by others; and (c) an agreement with a foreign government or authority under which Avila Energy Corporation participates in the operation of Properties or otherwise serves as "producer" of the underlying Reserves (in contrast to being an Independent purchaser, broker, dealer or importer). A property does not include supply agreements, or contracts that represent a right to purchase, rather than extract, oil or gas.

"Property Acquisition Costs" means costs incurred to acquire a Property (directly by purchase or Lease, or indirectly by acquiring another corporate entity with an interest in the Property), including: (a) costs of Lease bonuses and options to purchase or Lease a Property; (b) the portion of the costs applicable to Hydrocarbons when land including rights to hydrocarbons is purchased in fee; (c) brokers' fees, recording and registration fees, legal costs and other costs incurred in acquiring properties.

"Prospect" means a geographic or stratigraphic area, in which Avila Energy Corporation owns or intends to own one or more Oil and Gas interests, which is geographically defined on the basis of geological data and which is reasonably anticipated to contain at least one Reservoir or part of a Reservoir of Oil and Gas.

"Prospective Resources" means those quantities of Petroleum estimated, as of a given date, to be potentially recoverable from undiscovered Accumulations by application of future development projects. Prospective resources have both an associated chance of discovery and a chance of development.

"Proved Property" means a Property or part of a Property to which Reserves have been specifically attributed.

"Proved Reserves" are those reserves that can be estimated with a high degree of certainty to be recoverable. It is likely that the actual remaining quantities recovered will exceed the estimated proved reserves.

"Reserves" are estimated remaining quantities of oil and natural gas and related substances anticipated to be recoverable from known accumulations, from a given date forward, based on (i) analysis of drilling, geological, geophysical and engineering data; (ii) the use of established technology; and (iii) specified economic conditions, which are generally accepted as being reasonable and shall be disclosed.

"Reserves Data" means estimates of proved reserves and probable reserves and related future net revenue estimated using forecast prices and costs.

"Reservoir" means a porous and permeable subsurface rock formation that contains a separate accumulation of petroleum that is confined by impermeable rock or water barriers and is characterized by a single pressure system.

"Resources" is a general term that may refer to all or a portion of Total Resources.

"Service Well" means a well drilled or completed for the purpose of supporting production in an existing field. Wells in this class are drilled for the following specific purposes: gas injection (natural gas, propane, butane or flue gas), water injection, steam injection, air injection, salt-water disposal, water supply for injection, observation, or injection for combustion.

"Solution Gas" means Gas dissolved in Crude Oil.

"Stratigraphic Test Well" means a drilling effort, geologically directed, to obtain information pertaining to a specific geologic condition. Ordinarily, such wells are drilled without the intention of being completed for hydrocarbon Production. They include wells for the purpose of core tests and all types of expendable holes related to hydrocarbon exploration. Stratigraphic test wells are classified as (a) "exploratory type" if not drilled into a proved Property; or (b) "development type", if drilled into a proved Property. Development type stratigraphic wells are also referred to as "evaluation wells".

"Support Equipment and Facilities" means equipment and facilities used in Oil and Gas Activities, including seismic equipment, drilling equipment, construction and grading equipment, vehicles, repair shops, warehouses, supply points, camps, and division, district or field offices.

"Synthetic Oil" means a mixture of hydrocarbons derived by upgrading crude bitumen from oil sands or kerogen from oil shales or other substances such as coal.

"Total Petroleum Initially-In-Place" or **"Total Resources"** means that quantity of Petroleum that is estimated to exist originally in naturally occurring Accumulations. It includes that quantity of Petroleum that is estimated, as of a given date, to be contained in Known Accumulations, prior to Production, plus those estimated quantities in Accumulations yet to be discovered.

"Undeveloped Reserves" are those reserves expected to be recovered from Known Accumulations where a significant expenditure (for example, when compared to the cost of drilling a well) is required to render them capable of production. They must fully meet the requirements of the Reserves classification (Proved, Probable, Possible) to which they are assigned. In multi-well pools it may be appropriate to allocate total pool Reserves between the Developed and Undeveloped categories or to subdivide the Developed Reserves for the pool between Developed Producing and Developed Non-Producing. This allocation is based on the estimator's assessment as to the reserves that will be recovered from specific wells, facilities and completion intervals in the pool and their respective development and production status.

"Undiscovered Petroleum Initially-In-Place" or **"Undiscovered Resources"** means that quantity of Petroleum that is estimated, on a given date, to be contained in Accumulations yet to be discovered. The recoverable portion of Undiscovered Petroleum Initially-In-Place is referred to as Prospective Resources; the remainder is unrecoverable.

"Undiscovered Unrecoverable Petroleum Initially-In-Place" or **"Undiscovered Unrecoverable Resources"** means that portion of Undiscovered Petroleum Initially-In-Place which is estimated, as of a given date, not to be recoverable by future development projects. A portion of these quantities may become recoverable in the future as commercial circumstances change or technological developments occur; the remaining portion may never be recovered due to the physical/chemical constraints represented by subsurface interaction of fluids and Reservoir rocks.

"Unproved Property" means a Property or part of a Property to which no Reserves have been specifically attributed.

"Well Abandonment Costs" means costs of abandoning a well (net of salvage value) and of disconnecting the well from the surface gathering system. They do not include costs of abandoning the gathering system or reclaiming the wellsite.

Levels of Certainty for Reported Reserves

The qualitative certainty levels referred to in the reserve definitions above are applicable to individual reserves entities (which refers to the lowest level at which reserves calculations are performed) and to reported reserves (which refers to the highest-level sum of individual entity estimates for which reserves estimates are presented). Reported reserves estimates are required to target the following levels of certainty under a specific set of economic conditions:

- (a) at least a 90 percent probability that the quantities actually recovered will equal or exceed the estimated Proved Reserves;
- (b) at least a 50 percent probability that the quantities actually recovered will equal or exceed the sum of the estimated Proved Reserves plus Probable Reserves; and
- (c) at least a 10 percent probability that the quantities actually recovered will equal or exceed the sum of the estimated Proved Reserves plus Probable Reserves plus Possible Reserves.

BOEs may be misleading, particularly if used in isolation. A BOE conversion ratio of 1 BOE for each 6 Mcf is based on an energy equivalent conversion method primarily applicable at the burner tip and does not necessarily represent a value equivalency at the wellhead.

The determination of oil and gas reserves involves the preparation of estimates that have an inherent degree of associated uncertainty. Categories of proved, probable and possible reserves have been established to reflect the level of these uncertainties and to provide an indication of the probability of recovery.

The estimation and classification of reserves requires the application of professional judgement combined with geological and engineering knowledge to assess whether or not specific reserve classification criteria have been satisfied. Knowledge of concepts including uncertainty of risk, probability and statistics, and deterministic and probabilistic estimation methods are required to properly use and apply reserve definitions.

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AVILA ENERGY CORPORATION (“the Corporation” or “Company”)

STATEMENT OF RESERVE DATA AND OTHER OIL AND GAS INFORMATION

April 28, 2023

PART 1

RELEVANT DATES

The effective date of the information being provided in this statement is December 31, 2022. The preparation date of the information being provided in this statement is April 28, 2023. For a glossary of terminology and definitions relating to the information included in this report, readers are referred to National policy Instrument 51-101 “Standards for Disclosure for Oil and Gas Activities” (“NI 510101”).

RESERVES AND FUTURE NET REVENUE

The following is a summary of the oil and natural gas reserves and the net present values of future net revenue of Avila Energy Corporation (Avila) as evaluated by Deloitte LLP (Deloitte) in April, 2023. Deloitte LLP. are independent qualified reserves evaluators appointed by the Corporation pursuant to NI 51-101. Deloitte independently evaluated all of the Corporation’s Oil and Gas properties.

The estimated future net revenue figures contained in the following tables do not necessarily represent the fair market value of the Corporation’s reserves. There is no assurance that the forecast price and costs assumptions contained in the Deloitte report will be attained and variances could be material. Other assumptions relating to costs and other matters are included in the Deloitte report. The recovery and reserves estimate attributed to the Corporation’s properties described herein are estimates only. The actual reserves attributable to the Corporation’s properties may be greater or less than those calculated.

PART
2

DISCLOSURE OF RESERVES DATA

The following tables provide information regarding the estimated Canadian reserves and net present value of future net revenue based on forecast prices and cost information with respect to the interests held by Avila Energy Corporation for each of the product types that Avila Energy Corporation has interests in for proved developed producing, proved developed non-producing, proved undeveloped, all proved in total, probable and all proved plus probable. Due to rounding certain columns may not add exactly.

Reserves Data (Forecast Prices and Costs)

The following tables provide information regarding the estimated Canadian reserves and net present value of future net revenue based on forecast prices and cost information with respect to the interests held by the Corporation for each of the product types that Avila Energy Corporation has interests in for proved developed producing, proved developed non-producing, proved undeveloped, all proved in total, probable and all proved plus probable. As required by NI 51-101 the estimates of reserves and future net revenue are estimated assuming that the development of each property in respect of which the estimate is made will occur, without regard to the likely availability to Avila Energy Corporation of funding required for that development.

The following tables provide a breakdown of various elements of future net revenue (undiscounted) attributable to Proved reserves and Proved plus Probable (in total) of the Corporation estimated using forecast prices and costs and calculated without discount:

Avila Energy Corp.
Total Reserves and NPV - Before Tax
Prices in Deloitte December 31, 2022 Forecast Pricing as of January 1, 2023
Canada

	Remaining Reserves			Net Revenue NPV (MSC)					
	WI	RI	Net	0.00%	5.00%	8.00%	10.00%	15.00%	20.00%
Proved Developed Producing									
Heavy Oil (Mbbbl)	46.5	-	41.7	3,136.8	2,829.3	2,673.9	2,580.4	2,375.4	2,204.1
Gas (MMcf)	5,763.3	-	4,828.6	24,492.1	17,541.0	14,979.0	13,661.2	11,241.6	9,604.6
Coal Bed Methane (MMcf)	1,376.7	-	1,266.1	6,289.4	4,678.6	4,042.8	3,706.4	3,071.9	2,631.4
Ethane (Mbbbl)	18.2	-	15.9	192.6	128.8	106.7	95.7	76.2	63.6
Propane (Mbbbl)	10.4	-	8.6	372.2	248.7	205.8	184.4	146.6	122.2
Butane (Mbbbl)	4.9	-	4.1	220.7	147.3	121.7	109.0	86.4	71.9
Pentane Plus (Mbbbl)	8.4	-	6.8	610.8	416.4	347.4	312.6	250.2	209.5
Total				35,314.6	25,990.1	22,477.4	20,649.5	17,248.4	14,907.3
				Before Tax Cash Flow NPV (1) (MSC)					
				11,336.8	9,290.5	8,377.2	7,867.2	6,850.0	6,095.5
Net Revenue NPV (MSC)									
Proved Developed Non-Producing									
Light and Medium Oil (Mbbbl)	7.4	-	6.6	712.9	468.8	394.7	359.5	299.0	260.3
Gas (MMcf)	5,443.1	-	4,559.3	23,419.1	16,553.0	14,215.4	12,966.4	10,671.5	9,109.1
Coal Bed Methane (MMcf)	311.4	-	264.2	1,331.9	939.7	791.5	714.9	574.6	480.7
Ethane (Mbbbl)	23.8	-	20.0	241.9	159.7	133.1	120.1	97.2	82.4
Propane (Mbbbl)	13.6	-	10.4	456.4	303.8	254.4	230.3	187.9	160.4
Butane (Mbbbl)	6.4	-	5.1	277.2	184.0	153.6	138.8	112.7	95.8
Pentane Plus (Mbbbl)	9.7	-	7.3	637.6	426.6	358.3	323.4	261.4	220.8
Total				27,077.2	19,138.1	16,301.0	14,853.4	12,204.4	10,409.5
				Before Tax Cash Flow NPV (1) (MSC)					
				13,680.6	10,231.9	8,863.3	8,135.8	6,752.7	5,777.4
Net Revenue NPV (MSC)									
Proved Undeveloped									
Heavy Oil (Mbbbl)	115.4	-	109.6	8,461.0	6,778.0	6,001.2	5,556.7	4,644.0	3,944.4
Gas (MMcf)	7,475.7	-	6,696.9	33,946.5	24,232.1	20,791.4	19,036.0	15,807.8	13,591.4
Ethane (Mbbbl)	54.0	-	47.6	568.2	388.9	329.7	300.4	248.4	213.8
Propane (Mbbbl)	30.8	-	24.7	1,089.6	738.6	629.5	575.6	479.8	416.2
Butane (Mbbbl)	14.4	-	12.3	665.0	460.4	392.2	358.4	298.0	257.7
Pentane Plus (Mbbbl)	18.5	-	15.3	1,276.2	885.4	754.4	689.2	572.4	494.4
Total				45,988.4	33,483.6	28,896.4	26,516.3	22,050.4	18,917.9
				Before Tax Cash Flow NPV (1) (MSC)					
				15,721.6	10,887.0	8,934.4	7,891.5	5,906.4	4,512.9
Net Revenue NPV (MSC)									
Total Proved									
Light and Medium Oil (Mbbbl)	7.4	-	6.6	712.9	468.8	394.7	359.5	299.0	260.3
Heavy Oil (Mbbbl)	162.0	-	151.2	11,597.8	9,607.2	8,675.2	8,137.1	7,019.5	6,148.6
Gas (MMcf)	18,582.1	-	16,084.9	81,859.7	58,426.6	49,985.9	45,663.5	37,720.9	32,305.1
Coal Bed Methane (MMcf)	1,688.1	-	1,530.3	7,621.3	5,618.3	4,834.3	4,421.3	3,646.5	3,112.0
Ethane (Mbbbl)	96.0	-	83.5	1,002.7	677.5	569.5	516.2	421.8	359.9
Propane (Mbbbl)	54.9	-	43.6	1,896.2	1,291.1	1,089.7	990.3	814.3	698.7
Butane (Mbbbl)	25.6	-	21.5	1,162.9	791.6	667.5	606.2	497.1	425.4
Pentane Plus (Mbbbl)	36.6	-	29.4	2,524.7	1,730.5	1,460.0	1,325.2	1,084.1	924.8
Total				108,380.2	78,611.6	67,676.8	62,019.2	51,503.3	44,234.7
				Before Tax Cash Flow NPV (1) (MSC)					
				40,739.0	30,409.4	26,174.9	23,894.4	19,509.1	16,385.8
Net Revenue NPV (MSC)									
Total Probable									
Light and Medium Oil (Mbbbl)	2.9	-	2.3	320.2	117.1	80.5	66.7	47.7	37.9
Heavy Oil (Mbbbl)	261.2	-	236.9	18,873.8	14,023.5	11,958.7	10,829.3	8,635.8	7,073.7
Gas (MMcf)	8,121.6	-	5,124.6	30,257.3	15,365.6	11,489.0	9,782.3	7,092.4	5,554.6
Coal Bed Methane (MMcf)	696.6	-	631.7	3,833.9	1,747.3	1,186.8	944.3	580.2	391.6
Ethane (Mbbbl)	35.5	-	29.2	421.1	202.7	151.4	129.8	96.9	78.4
Propane (Mbbbl)	20.3	-	15.7	797.3	386.4	290.2	249.6	187.7	152.9
Butane (Mbbbl)	9.5	-	7.6	479.4	235.7	177.9	153.4	115.7	94.3
Pentane Plus (Mbbbl)	12.9	-	10.0	1,014.0	487.7	361.2	307.4	225.3	179.6
Total				56,997.0	32,566.0	25,695.7	22,463.0	16,981.7	13,563.1
				Before Tax Cash Flow NPV (1) (MSC)					
				18,336.6	10,571.4	8,052.0	6,839.7	4,773.0	3,501.6
Net Revenue NPV (MSC)									
Total Proved + Probable									
Light and Medium Oil (Mbbbl)	10.3	-	8.9	1,033.2	585.8	475.2	425.3	346.7	298.3
Heavy Oil (Mbbbl)	423.1	-	388.1	30,471.6	23,630.8	20,633.9	18,966.4	15,655.3	13,222.3
Gas (MMcf)	24,803.7	-	21,209.5	112,117.0	73,792.2	61,474.9	55,445.8	44,813.3	37,859.6
Coal Bed Methane (MMcf)	2,384.6	-	2,162.1	11,455.2	7,365.6	6,021.1	5,365.6	4,226.8	3,503.7
Ethane (Mbbbl)	131.5	-	112.7	1,423.7	880.1	720.9	646.0	518.7	438.2
Propane (Mbbbl)	75.2	-	59.3	2,695.5	1,677.5	1,379.9	1,240.0	1,002.0	851.7
Butane (Mbbbl)	35.1	-	29.1	1,642.3	1,027.3	845.5	759.6	612.8	519.8
Pentane Plus (Mbbbl)	49.5	-	39.4	3,536.6	2,218.2	1,821.2	1,632.6	1,309.4	1,104.2
Total				164,377.2	111,177.6	93,372.6	84,482.2	68,485.0	57,797.7
				Before Tax Cash Flow NPV (1) (MSC)					
				59,075.7	40,980.8	34,226.9	30,734.1	24,282.1	19,887.4

Avila Energy Corp.
Total Reserves and NPV - Before Tax
Prices in Deloitte December 31, 2022 Forecast Pricing as of January 1, 2023
Canada

	Remaining Equivalent Reserves (2) (MBOE)			Before Tax Cash Flow NPV/WI BOE (\$C/BOE)					
	WI	RI	Net	0.00%	5.00%	8.00%	10.00%	15.00%	20.00%
Proved									
Proved Developed Producing	1,278.4	-	1,092.8	8.9	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.4	4.8
Proved Developed Non-Producing	1,020.1	-	853.2	13.4	10.0	8.7	8.0	6.6	5.7
Proved Undeveloped	1,479.1	-	1,325.6	10.6	7.4	6.0	5.3	4.0	3.1
Total Proved	3,777.5	-	3,271.7	10.8	8.1	6.9	6.3	5.2	4.3
Total Probable	1,478.6	-	1,261.1	12.4	7.1	5.4	4.6	3.2	2.4
Total Proved + Probable	5,256.1	-	4,532.8	11.2	7.8	6.5	5.8	4.6	3.8

Avila Energy Corp.
NI 51-101 FORECAST CASE
TOTAL FUTURE NET REVENUE - WITH CORPORATE TAX POOLS
Deloitte December 31, 2022 Price Forecast
Canada

Effective January 1, 2023

CATEGORY	Revenue*	Royalties	Operating Costs	Investment Costs	Well Abandonment Costs	Future Net Revenue Before Income Taxes	Income Taxes	Future Net Revenue After Income Taxes
	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$
Proved Developed Producing	40,952.0	5,637.3	22,101.4	25.0	1,851.4	11,336.8	299.1	11,037.7
Proved Developed Non-Producing	31,670.8	4,593.7	12,236.0	597.3	563.3	13,680.6	3,148.9	10,531.7
Proved Undeveloped	50,606.7	4,618.3	19,464.6	9,810.0	992.2	15,721.6	3,684.9	12,036.7
Proved	123,229.5	14,849.3	53,802.0	10,432.3	3,406.9	40,739.0	7,132.9	33,606.1
Probable	64,330.7	8,333.7	29,582.1	7,048.0	1,030.3	18,336.6	4,310.5	14,126.1
Proved Plus Probable	187,560.3	23,183.1	83,384.1	17,480.3	4,437.2	59,075.7	11,343.4	47,732.3

* Revenue includes product revenue and other income from facilities, wells and corporate if specified.

Avila Energy Corp.
NI 51-101 FORECAST CASE
FUTURE NET REVENUE BY PRODUCTION TYPE
Deloitte December 31, 2022 Price Forecast
Canada

Effective January 1, 2023

	FUTURE NET REVENUE BEFORE INCOME TAXES*		UNIT VALUE
	10%	Primary Product Only	
	M\$		
TOTAL PROVED			
Conventional Natural Gas	21,193.0		7.54 \$/Mcf
Coal Bed Methane	1,479.8		5.80 \$/Mcf
Heavy Crude Oil	1,221.7		5.93 \$/bbl
Total	<u>23,894.4</u>		7.30 \$/BOE
TOTAL PROVED + PROBABLE			
Conventional Natural Gas	26,614.1		7.23 \$/Mcf
Coal Bed Methane	1,874.0		5.20 \$/Mcf
Heavy Crude Oil	2,246.0		4.59 \$/bbl
Total	<u>30,734.1</u>		6.78 \$/BOE

* Primary product type and all associated by-products are included.

The following table details by production group the net present value of future net revenue (discounted 10% before deducting future income tax expenses) estimated using forecast prices and costs.

Avila Energy Corp. NI 51-101 FORECAST CASE SUMMARY OF NET PRESENT VALUES OF FUTURE NET REVENUE Deloitte December 31, 2022 Price Forecast Canada												
Effective January 1, 2023												
RESERVES CATEGORY	Before Income Tax					After Income Tax					Unit Value	
	0%	5%	10%	15%	20%	0%	5%	10%	15%	20%	Before Income Tax Discounted at 10%	
	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	M\$	\$/boe	
Proved Developed Producing	11,336.8	9,290.5	7,867.2	6,850.0	6,095.5	11,037.7	9,136.9	7,784.9	6,804.2	6,069.1	7.20	
Proved Developed Non-Producing	13,680.6	10,231.9	8,135.8	6,752.7	5,777.4	10,531.7	8,068.5	6,567.8	5,572.1	4,862.5	9.54	
Proved Undeveloped	15,721.6	10,887.0	7,891.5	5,906.4	4,512.9	12,036.7	8,208.5	5,809.5	4,217.5	3,102.7	5.95	
Proved	40,739.0	30,409.4	23,894.4	19,509.1	16,385.8	33,606.1	25,413.9	20,162.2	16,593.8	14,034.3	7.30	
Probable	18,336.6	10,571.4	6,839.7	4,773.0	3,501.6	14,126.1	8,019.9	5,071.1	3,441.2	2,443.7	5.42	
Proved Plus Probable	59,075.7	40,980.8	30,734.1	24,282.1	19,887.4	47,732.3	33,433.8	25,233.4	20,035.1	16,478.0	6.78	

*Unit value calculation based on Net ROE reserves

Avila Energy Corp. NI 51-101 FORECAST CASE OIL AND GAS RESERVES SUMMARY Deloitte December 31, 2022 Price Forecast Canada														
Effective January 1, 2023														
VOLUMES IN IMPERIAL UNITS														
CATEGORY	Oil				Natural Gas				Natural Gas Liquids		Total BOE			
	Light/Medium Crude		Heavy Crude		Conventional		Coalbed Methane		WI	Co. Share	WI	Co. Share	WI	Co. Share
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net						
	Mstb	Mstb	Mstb	Mstb	MMcf	MMcf	MMcf	MMcf	Mstb	Mstb	Mboe	Mboe		
PDP	0.0	0.0	46.5	41.7	5,763.3	4,828.6	1,376.7	1,266.1	41.8	35.4	1,278.4	1,092.8		
PDNP	7.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	5,443.1	4,559.3	311.4	264.2	53.6	42.7	1,020.1	853.2		
PUD	0.0	0.0	115.4	109.6	7,475.7	6,696.9	0.0	0.0	117.7	99.9	1,479.1	1,325.6		
TP	7.4	6.6	162.0	151.2	18,682.1	16,084.9	1,688.1	1,530.3	213.1	178.0	3,777.5	3,271.7		
PB	2.9	2.3	261.2	236.9	6,121.6	5,124.6	696.6	631.7	78.2	62.6	1,478.6	1,261.1		
P+P	10.3	8.9	423.1	388.1	24,803.7	21,209.5	2,384.6	2,162.1	291.3	240.5	5,256.1	4,532.8		

VOLUMES IN METRIC UNITS														
CATEGORY	Oil				Natural Gas				Natural Gas Liquids		Total BOE			
	Light/Medium Crude		Heavy Crude		Conventional		Coalbed Methane		WI	Co. Share	WI	Co. Share	WI	Co. Share
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net						
	E ³ m ³	E ³ m ³	E ³ m ³	E ³ m ³	E ⁶ m ³	E ⁶ m ³	E ⁶ m ³	E ⁶ m ³	E ³ m ³	E ³ m ³	E ³ m ³ e	E ³ m ³ e		
PDP	0.0	0.0	7.4	6.6	162.4	136.0	38.8	35.7	6.6	5.6	203.1	173.7		
PDNP	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	153.4	128.5	8.8	7.4	8.5	6.8	162.1	135.6		
PUD	0.0	0.0	18.3	17.4	210.6	188.7	0.0	0.0	18.7	15.9	235.0	210.7		
TP	1.2	1.0	25.7	24.0	526.3	453.2	47.6	43.1	33.9	28.3	600.3	519.9		
PB	0.5	0.4	41.5	37.6	172.5	144.4	19.6	17.8	12.4	9.9	235.0	200.4		
P+P	1.6	1.4	67.2	61.7	698.8	597.6	67.2	60.9	46.3	38.2	835.2	720.3		

PART 3

PRICING ASSUMPTIONS

The following table detail the benchmark reference prices for the regions in which the Corporation operated as at December 31, 2022 reflected in the reserves data disclosed above under "Disclosure of Reserves Data". These pricing assumptions were provided by Deloitte.

Canadian domestic forecast

Forecast effective: December 31 2022

	Price Inflation Rate	Cost Inflation Rate	CAD to USD Exchange Rate	Crude Oil Pricing								Natural Gas Liquids Pricing Edmonton Par Prices				Natural Gas Pricing				Sulphur Alberta Plant Gate C\$/ft Current		
				WTI at Cushing Oklahoma US\$/bbl Real	WTI at Cushing Oklahoma US\$/bbl Current	Edmonton City Gate C\$/bbl Real	Edmonton City Gate C\$/bbl Current	WCS 20.5 Deg. API Hardisty C\$/bbl Current	Row River 25 Deg. API Hardisty C\$/bbl Current	Heavy Oil 12 Deg. API Hardisty C\$/bbl Current	Ethane C\$/bbl Current	Propane C\$/bbl Current	Butane C\$/bbl Current	Pentanes + Condensate C\$/bbl Current	Alberta Reference Average Price C\$/mcf Current	Alberta AECO Average Price C\$/mcf Real	Alberta AECO Average Price C\$/mcf Current	B.C. Direct Sales C\$/mcf Current	NYMEX Henry Hub US\$/Mcf Real		NYMEX Henry Hub US\$/Mcf Current	
H 2012	1.5%	1.5%	1.001	\$111.99	\$94.11	\$102.88	\$86.57	\$73.15	\$74.41	\$64.07	\$6.73	\$30.00	\$75.47	\$93.67	\$2.25	\$2.83	\$2.39	\$2.25	\$3.26	\$2.75	\$128.01	
I 2013	0.9%	0.9%	0.972	\$114.33	\$97.91	\$109.82	\$93.36	\$74.97	\$76.29	\$65.49	\$6.60	\$30.54	\$77.44	\$103.82	\$2.90	\$3.71	\$3.17	\$3.11	\$4.35	\$3.73	\$62.17	
A 2014	1.5%	1.9%	0.906	\$107.89	\$85.25	\$108.73	\$94.00	\$81.36	\$81.49	\$73.70	\$12.46	\$42.93	\$59.43	\$101.47	\$4.22	\$5.23	\$4.50	\$4.16	\$5.08	\$4.39	\$80.99	
I 2015	1.1%	1.1%	0.783	\$15.25	\$46.69	\$64.68	\$37.00	\$48.86	\$45.23	\$39.45	\$7.49	\$1.75	\$33.70	\$55.15	\$2.56	\$3.05	\$2.69	\$1.81	\$2.96	\$2.43	\$107.48	
A 2016	1.4%	1.4%	0.755	\$46.42	\$43.15	\$50.59	\$27.57	\$30.88	\$30.23	\$34.08	\$6.04	\$8.73	\$31.45	\$52.43	\$1.93	\$2.42	\$2.16	\$1.75	\$2.82	\$2.32	\$45.40	
r 2017	1.6%	1.6%	0.771	\$86.27	\$80.88	\$86.69	\$82.12	\$49.31	\$50.98	\$48.02	\$6.11	\$7.92	\$40.90	\$83.85	\$2.13	\$2.42	\$2.19	\$1.56	\$3.00	\$2.99	\$41.88	
r 2018	2.3%	2.3%	0.772	\$70.66	\$64.94	\$75.10	\$69.10	\$49.89	\$50.00	\$45.14	\$6.90	\$29.76	\$46.17	\$75.74	\$1.36	\$1.87	\$1.84	\$1.25	\$3.45	\$3.17	\$89.25	
c 2019	1.9%	1.9%	0.754	\$60.60	\$56.96	\$75.40	\$69.02	\$57.43	\$59.10	\$53.11	\$5.00	\$15.82	\$21.40	\$67.57	\$1.40	\$1.90	\$1.81	\$1.32	\$2.73	\$2.57	\$37.54	
a 2020	0.7%	0.7%	0.748	\$40.90	\$39.23	\$47.64	\$45.69	\$46.09	\$35.93	\$31.48	\$6.20	\$16.11	\$26.93	\$47.14	\$2.00	\$2.35	\$2.25	\$2.50	\$2.17	\$2.94	\$2.00	
I 2021	3.4%	3.4%	0.780	\$70.38	\$67.99	\$83.27	\$80.44	\$68.23	\$69.04	\$63.82	\$10.58	\$45.46	\$40.28	\$87.81	\$3.77	\$3.77	\$3.64	\$3.34	\$4.01	\$3.91	\$69.73	
J 12 Mths F	0.9%	0.9%	0.765	\$84.41	\$84.41	\$119.40	\$119.40	\$96.88	\$96.88	\$95.28	\$14.78	\$50.97	\$64.70	\$117.20	\$5.10	\$5.11	\$5.31	\$4.39	\$6.40	\$6.40	\$123.00	
Q 0 Mths F	0.0%	0.0%	0.765	\$84.41	\$84.41	\$119.40	\$119.40	\$96.88	\$96.88	\$95.28	\$14.78	\$50.97	\$64.70	\$117.20	\$5.10	\$5.11	\$5.31	\$4.39	\$6.40	\$6.40	\$123.00	
J																						
2	Aug.	N/A	N/A	0.769	\$96.41	\$94.41	\$119.40	\$119.40	\$96.88	\$96.65	\$95.26	\$14.76	\$50.97	\$64.70	\$117.20	\$5.10	\$5.11	\$5.31	\$4.39	\$6.40	\$6.40	\$123.00
F 2023	0.5%	0.5%	0.740	\$80.00	\$80.00	\$101.31	\$101.31	\$74.31	\$76.30	\$69.80	\$14.40	\$46.00	\$56.76	\$101.25	\$4.79	\$5.05	\$5.08	\$4.70	\$5.50	\$5.50	\$50.00	
o 2024	3.0%	3.0%	0.750	\$75.00	\$77.25	\$93.35	\$96.15	\$75.55	\$78.15	\$70.90	\$14.30	\$43.25	\$52.90	\$96.15	\$4.65	\$4.80	\$4.95	\$4.65	\$5.00	\$5.15	\$51.50	
r 2025	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$73.55	\$86.65	\$91.05	\$73.55	\$75.30	\$68.80	\$13.75	\$40.95	\$50.05	\$91.05	\$4.50	\$4.80	\$4.85	\$4.50	\$4.90	\$4.75	\$52.95	
e 2026	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$86.65	\$91.05	\$75.00	\$76.80	\$70.20	\$14.05	\$41.00	\$51.05	\$91.05	\$4.60	\$4.80	\$4.95	\$4.60	\$4.90	\$4.80	\$53.60	
c 2027	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$76.50	\$86.65	\$94.70	\$76.50	\$78.30	\$71.60	\$14.35	\$42.65	\$52.10	\$94.70	\$4.70	\$4.80	\$5.05	\$4.70	\$4.90	\$4.90	\$54.65	
a 2028	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$76.05	\$86.65	\$96.60	\$76.05	\$79.90	\$73.25	\$14.60	\$43.50	\$53.15	\$96.60	\$4.60	\$4.60	\$5.15	\$4.80	\$4.90	\$5.00	\$55.75	
s 2029	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$79.60	\$86.65	\$96.55	\$79.60	\$81.50	\$74.50	\$14.90	\$44.35	\$54.20	\$96.55	\$4.80	\$4.80	\$5.25	\$4.90	\$4.90	\$5.10	\$56.85	
t 2030	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$81.20	\$86.65	\$109.50	\$81.20	\$83.10	\$76.60	\$15.20	\$45.25	\$59.25	\$100.90	\$5.00	\$4.80	\$5.35	\$5.00	\$4.90	\$5.20	\$58.00	
2031	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$82.80	\$86.65	\$102.90	\$82.80	\$84.75	\$77.50	\$15.50	\$46.15	\$56.40	\$102.90	\$5.10	\$4.80	\$5.45	\$5.10	\$4.90	\$5.30	\$59.15	
2032	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$84.50	\$86.65	\$104.85	\$84.50	\$86.45	\$79.65	\$15.80	\$47.05	\$57.10	\$104.85	\$5.20	\$4.80	\$5.55	\$5.20	\$4.90	\$5.45	\$60.35	
2033	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$86.15	\$86.65	\$106.85	\$86.15	\$88.20	\$80.65	\$16.15	\$48.00	\$58.65	\$106.85	\$5.30	\$4.60	\$5.65	\$5.30	\$4.90	\$5.55	\$61.55	
2034	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$87.90	\$86.65	\$108.80	\$87.90	\$89.95	\$82.35	\$16.45	\$48.95	\$59.85	\$108.80	\$5.40	\$4.60	\$5.80	\$5.40	\$4.90	\$5.65	\$62.80	
2035	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$89.65	\$86.65	\$110.95	\$89.65	\$91.75	\$83.90	\$16.80	\$49.95	\$61.00	\$110.95	\$5.50	\$4.60	\$5.90	\$5.50	\$4.90	\$5.75	\$64.05	
2036	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$91.40	\$86.65	\$113.20	\$91.40	\$93.60	\$85.35	\$17.15	\$50.95	\$62.15	\$113.20	\$5.60	\$4.60	\$6.00	\$5.60	\$4.90	\$5.90	\$65.30	
2037	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$93.25	\$86.65	\$115.45	\$93.25	\$95.45	\$87.25	\$17.45	\$51.95	\$63.30	\$115.45	\$5.75	\$4.60	\$6.15	\$5.75	\$4.90	\$6.00	\$66.60	
2038	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$95.15	\$86.65	\$117.75	\$95.15	\$97.40	\$89.00	\$17.80	\$53.00	\$64.75	\$117.75	\$5.85	\$4.60	\$6.25	\$5.85	\$4.90	\$6.10	\$67.90	
2039	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$97.05	\$86.65	\$120.10	\$97.05	\$99.30	\$90.80	\$18.15	\$54.05	\$66.05	\$120.10	\$5.95	\$4.60	\$6.40	\$5.95	\$4.90	\$6.25	\$69.20	
2040	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$99.00	\$86.65	\$122.50	\$99.00	\$101.30	\$92.60	\$18.50	\$55.15	\$67.40	\$122.50	\$6.10	\$4.60	\$6.50	\$6.10	\$4.80	\$6.35	\$70.50	
2041	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$100.95	\$86.65	\$124.95	\$100.95	\$103.35	\$94.45	\$18.90	\$56.25	\$68.70	\$124.95	\$6.20	\$4.60	\$6.65	\$6.20	\$4.90	\$6.50	\$71.75	
2042	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$102.00	\$86.65	\$127.45	\$102.00	\$104.45	\$96.35	\$19.25	\$57.35	\$70.10	\$127.45	\$6.35	\$4.60	\$6.75	\$6.35	\$4.90	\$6.60	\$73.05	
2043+	2.0%	2.0%	0.730	\$70.00	\$103.00	\$86.65	\$129.95	\$103.00	\$105.45	\$98.35	\$19.60	\$58.50	\$71.40	\$129.95	\$6.45	\$4.60	\$6.85	\$6.45	\$4.90	\$6.70	\$74.35	

- Data sources include: EIA, DOE, NRC, Flint Hills Resources, Alberta Government
- All prices are in Canadian dollars except WTI and NYMEX gas which are in U.S. dollars
- Edmonton city gate prices based on historical light oil par prices posted by the government of Alberta and Net Energy differential futures (40 Deg. API + 0.5% Sulphur)
- Natural Gas Liquids prices are forecasted at Edmonton therefore an additional transportation cost must be included to plant gate sales point
- 1 Mcf is equivalent to 1 mmbbls
- Real prices listed in 2023 dollars with no escalation considered
- Alberta gas prices, except AECO, include an average cost of service to the plant gate
- NGI prices have been switched from a mix reference to a spec reference



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PART 4
RECONCILIATIONS OF CHANGES IN RESERVES

The following table set forth a reconciliation of the Company's Proved Developed Producing, Total Proved, Probable, and Proved plus Probable oil reserves in Canada as at December 31, 2022, against such reserves as at December 31, 2021, based on forecast prices and cost assumptions.

TABLE 2
Avite Energy Corp.
RESERVES RECONCILIATION SUMMARY
Working Interest
Canada

Effective January 1, 2023
Opening: Deloitte December 31, 2021 Forecast Pricing
Closing: Deloitte December 31, 2022 Forecast Pricing

	Proved Developed Producing								Total Proved								Probable								Proved + Probable											
	Light & Medium Oil		Conventional Gas		Coalbed Methane		NGL		BOE		Light & Medium Oil		Conventional Gas		Coalbed Methane		NGL		BOE		Light & Medium Oil		Conventional Gas		Coalbed Methane		NGL		BOE							
	Mbo	Mbo	MMcf	MMcf	Mbo	Mbo	MMcf	MMcf	Mbo	Mbo	MMcf	MMcf	Mbo	Mbo	MMcf	MMcf	Mbo	Mbo	MMcf	MMcf	Mbo	Mbo	MMcf	MMcf	Mbo	Mbo	MMcf	MMcf	Mbo	Mbo						
Opening Balance	53	53	94.2	94.2	3.9	3.9	111.9	111.9	0.0	0.0	3,359.8	3,359.8	0.0	0.0	54.0	54.0	159.4	159.4	0.0	0.0	1,000.4	1,000.4	0.0	0.0	21.7	21.7	33.4	33.4	9,927.9	9,927.9	0.0	0.0	95.7	95.7		
Production	0.0	0.0	238.7	238.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	206.7	206.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Technical Revisions																																				
Technical Revisions	0.0	0.0	37.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	16.1	16.1	0.0	0.0	-108.8	-108.8	0.0	0.0	24.8	24.8	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	-10.9	-10.9	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.9	42.1	42.1	0.0	0.0	26.4	26.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	26.9
Extensions & Improved Recovery																																				
Drilling Extensions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,850.7	1,850.7	0.0	0.0	37.3	37.3	212.4	212.4	0.0	0.0	952.9	952.9	0.0	0.0	21.5	21.5	180.3	180.3	0.0	0.0	3,803.3	3,803.3	0.0	0.0	95.9	95.9
Dispositions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquisition	0.0	0.0	4,028.3	4,028.3	182.0	182.0	1,320.0	1,320.0	7.4	7.4	1,872.3	1,872.3	1,314.9	1,314.9	108.8	108.8	2,063.4	2,063.4	0.0	0.0	3,017.7	3,017.7	499.9	499.9	33.2	33.2	1,133.9	1,133.9	16.1	16.1	428.3	428.3	19,891.7	19,891.7	129.9	129.9
Depositors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic Factors	0.0	0.0	42.0	42.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.8	0.0	0.0	-461.7	-461.7	0.0	0.0	-118.4	-118.4	-111.3	-111.3	0.0	0.0	-142.9	-142.9	0.0	0.0	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	0.0	-1.7	-1.7	-146.2	-146.2	0.0	0.0	-13.5	-13.5
Closing Balance	53	53	9,783.2	9,783.2	41.6	41.6	1,276.6	1,276.6	7.4	7.4	5,882.1	5,882.1	1,881.1	1,881.1	215.1	215.1	2,777.8	2,777.8	2.8	2.8	4,121.6	4,121.6	598.6	598.6	26.2	26.2	1,478.9	1,478.9	15.3	15.3	24,937.7	24,937.7	234.9	234.9	31.3	31.3

- Technical Revisions - Technical revisions:

In the Ferrybank region of Alberta workovers of the wells resulted in two (2) wells changing from Proved Developed Non-Producing, to Proved Developed Producing.

- Extensions & Improved Recovery – Drilling Extensions:

1 Wabamun location at Ferrybank, Alberta, described under “Oil and Gas Properties”.

- Acquisition:

- September 1, 2022, the WCA assets are comprised of 1.8 wells (net) of 4 wells (gross) and 1 facility, were consolidated with the acquisition previously announced consisting of 49.63 wells (net) of 48.37 wells (gross,) resulting in developed and undeveloped mineral rights totaling 41,873 acres (net) of 43,659 acres (gross) tied and three (3) natural gas compression and processing facilities, 130 kilometers of gathering and sales lines, with a current capacity of up to 1,500 boe/d (9,000 mcf/d) and two direct points of sale tied into the Nova Gas gathering system owned by TC Energy and three (3) additional oil, natural gas, water separation and storage facilities having a total installed capacity of 1,200 bbl/d. The acquisition, upon receiving approval from the shareholders on August 31, 2022 closed on September 1, 2022.

- November 1, 2022, the ECA assets are comprised of 22.7 wells (net) of 23 wells (gross), within developed and undeveloped minerals rights totaling 16,841 acres (net) of 17,216 acres (gross) tied into a network, comprised of three (3) natural gas compression and processing facilities, 171.86 kilometers of gathering and sales lines with the a current capacity of up to 1,000 boe/d (6,000 mcf/d) and a direct point of sale tied into the Nova Gas gathering system owned by TC Energy that were acquired in the 4th Quarter of 2023 and closed on November 1, 2022.

PART 5
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION RELATING TO RESERVES DATA
Undeveloped Reserves
History of Attribution of Undeveloped Reserves

HISTORY OF ATTRIBUTION OF UNDEVELOPED OIL AND GAS RESERVES									
2020 - 2023									
YEAR	LIGHT AND MEDIUM OIL			HEAVY OIL		NATURAL GAS		NATURAL GAS LIQUIDS	
	Mbbbl			Mbbbl		MMcf		Mbbbl	
	First	Cumulative at		First	Cumulative at	First	Cumulative at	First	Cumulative at
	Attributed	Year End	Attributed	Year End	Attributed	Year End	Attributed	Year End	
PROVED UNDEVELOPED RESERVES									
Attributed at									
	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	832.8	832.8	Nil	Nil	
Prior December 31, 2020									
Effective January 1st 2021	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	483.0	483.0	13.2	13.2	
Effective January 1st 2022	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2,483.5	2,483.5	45	45	
Effective January 1st 2023	Nil	Nil	115.4	Nil	7,475.7	Nil	117.7	Nil	
PROBABLE UNDEVELOPED RESERVES									
Attributed at									
	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	75	75	Nil	Nil	
Prior December 31, 2020									
Effective January 1st 2021	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	654	654	17.9	17.9	
Effective January 1st 2022	Nil	Nil	33.1	33.1	543.4	543.4	11	11	
Effective January 1st 2023	Nil	Nil	250.2	Nil	2,255.0	Nil	37.6	Nil	

In General, the company is planning to develop all Proved Undeveloped and Probable Undeveloped reserves between 2023 and 2027. There are a number of factors that could result in delayed or canceled development, including the following: (i) a change in the economic conditions due to commodity pricing, operating and capital expenditure fluctuations; (ii) a change in the technical conditions, including production anomalies; (iii) surface access issues related to weather conditions, regulatory and landowners.

SIGNIFICANT FACTORS OR UNCERTAINTIES

The production rates, Oil and Gas reserves and cash flow information contained in the Deloitte Report are only estimates and the actual production and ultimate reserves may be greater or less than the estimates prepared by Reliance. Factors, consideration and assumptions that the independent evaluator used to develop these estimates include, but are not limited to:

- : Historical production;
- : Government regulation;
- : Assumptions regarding commodity prices, production, development costs, taxes and capital expenditures;
- : Timing of capital expenditures;
- : Effectiveness of enhanced recovery schemes;
- : Marketability of production;
- : Operating costs and royalties;
- : Initial production rates;
- : Production decline rates;
- : Ultimate recovery of reserves: and
- : Future oil and gas prices.

Currently, Avila Energy Corporation does not anticipate any unusually high development costs or operating costs, the need to construct a major pipeline or other major facilities before production of reserves can begin. The Company does not anticipate any significant economic factors or significant uncertainties that could affect any particular components of the Reserves. However, reserves can be significantly affected by fluctuations in product pricing, capital expenditures, operating costs, royalty regimes and well performance, and subsequent drilling results that are beyond the Company's control.

FUTURE DEVELOPMENT COSTS

The Corporation's source of funding for future development costs of the Corporation's reserves will be derived from a combination of cash flow, debt and new equity. Management of the Corporation does not anticipate that the costs of funding referred to above will materially affect the Corporation's disclosed reserves and future net revenues or will make the development of any of the Corporation's properties uneconomic.

The Corporation's petroleum and natural gas investing activities have been funded to date primarily through the issuance of common shares and expects that it will continue to be able to utilize this source of financing until it develops additional cash flow from operations. For additional information regarding the future development of the Corporation's properties, see Part 6 – Oil and Gas Properties and Wells.

The following table details the development costs deducted in the estimation of future net revenue attributable to proved reserves of the Corporation (estimated and forecast prices and costs) and proved plus probable reserves of the Corporation (estimated using forecast prices and costs and constant prices and costs):

FUTURE DEVELOPMENT COSTS FORECAST PRICES AND COSTS DECEMBER 31, 2022		
Year	Total Proven Capital (MM\$C)	Proven Plus Probable Capital (MM\$C)
2023	5.0	6.7
2024	2.7	3.5
2025	2.8	2.8
2026	-	2.7
2027	-	1.8
Remainder	-	-
Total (M\$C)	10.4	17.5

ABANDONMENT AND RECLAMATION COSTS

Additional Information Concerning Abandonment and Reclamation Costs on producing wells.

The Corporation bases its estimates for the costs of abandonment and reclamation of surface leases, wells, facilities and pipelines on previous experience of management with similar well sites and facility locations, the table below summarizes the abandonments associated with wells producing or capable to produce at yearend 2022 on both Proven and Proven Plus Probable categories.

FUTURE ABANDONMENT COSTS FORECAST PRICES AND COSTS DECEMBER 31, 2022		
Year	Total Proven Abandonment Net (MM\$C)	Proven Plus Probable Abandonment Net (MM\$C)
2023	-	-
2024	0.1	0.1
2025	-	-
2026	0.1	0.1
Remainder	3.2	4.2
Total Wells (WI)	72.32	76.32
Total (M\$C)	3.4	4.4

PART 6

OTHER OIL AND GAS INFORMATION

Producing and Non-Producing Wells

The following table summarizes Avila's interests as at December 31, 2022 in producing wells and in non-producing wells which Avila Energy Corporation believes are capable of producing oil or gas or both. The stated interests are working interests on a "before payout" basis and, in certain cases, are subject to lessor's and other royalties, in addition to usual Crown royalties or mineral taxes. All wells are "onshore" unless specifically identified as "offshore".

OIL AND GAS WELLS								
PROVINCE	Producing				Non-Producing			
	Oil Wells		Gas Wells		Shut-In Oil Wells		Shut-In Gas Wells	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
Alberta	6	6	73	72.63	Nil	Nil	12	11.7
Total	6	6	73	72.63	Nil	Nil	12	11.7

Production Forecast

The following table represents the production forecast for the Corporation's interest before royalties as at December 31, 2022 for total Proved Plus Probable reserves.

PRODUCTION FORECAST - COMPANY WORKING INTEREST

TOTAL PROVED PLUS PROBABLE RESERVES

31-Dec-22

Year	Well Count	Cal Day Rate	Volume	Cal Day Rate	Volume	Cal Day Rate	Volume
		bbl/d	Mbbl	Mcf/d	MMcf	bbl/d	Mbbl
2023	64.32	83.37	30.43	6,447.45	2,353.32	76.58	27.95
2024	65.32	116.53	42.65	7,843.33	2,870.66	92.66	33.92
2025	66.32	138.18	50.44	6,854.27	2,501.81	71.17	25.98
2026	68.32	156.36	57.07	5,844.97	2,133.41	56.76	20.72
2027	69.32	153.55	56.04	4,967.90	1,813.28	47.27	17.25
2028	68.32	120.91	44.25	4,323.03	1,582.23	40.57	14.85
2029	67.32	91.07	33.24	3,817.05	1,393.22	35.55	12.98
2030	63.32	74.72	27.27	3,401.13	1,241.41	31.64	11.55
2031	63.32	61.55	22.47	3,049.42	1,113.04	28.50	10.40
2032	61.32	52.21	19.11	2,747.83	1,005.70	25.90	9.48
2033	58.32	43.50	15.88	2,473.05	902.66	23.71	8.65
2034	56.32	31.89	11.64	2,230.31	814.06	21.83	7.97
2035	52.32	26.79	9.78	2,050.78	748.54	20.21	7.38
2036	52.32	19.60	7.17	1,857.44	679.82	18.76	6.87
2037	44.32	6.66	2.43	1,698.74	620.04	17.47	6.38
Rem.	39.32	0.28	3.53	423.58	5,415.10	5.39	68.95
50.00 yr			433.40		27,188.32		291.27

Oil and Gas Properties

Avila Energy Corporation is focused on the conventional exploration and development of oil and natural gas reserves in Western Canada.

Producing Properties

West Central Alberta

Ferrybank, Alberta

The Ferrybank property is located in Townships 44 and 47, Ranges 25 - 27 W4M, approximately 45 miles south of Edmonton, Alberta. At Ferrybank, Avila Energy Corporation currently holds a working interest ranging between 62.61 and 100 percent in 55 producing natural gas wells and 4 producing oil wells. The Company also has plans for 1 recompletion, 5 proposed Natural Gas and 11 Rex Locations to be drilled between 2023 and 2027. Ferrybank has potential to produce Natural Gas and Natural Gas Liquids from the Basal Belly River, Viking and Glauconitic formations and from the Rex member. During 2023, the company expects to drill 2 locations targeting the Basal Belly River, 1 location targeting the Glauconite and 1 location targeting the Wabamun and 2 oil locations targeting the Rex member. Avila Energy Corporation is the 99.14% operator of the current producing wells and the 100% owner and operator of the 130 kms of associated pipelines and 5 facilities servicing the properties.

East Central Alberta

Donalda, Alberta

The Donalda area is located 102 miles south east of Edmonton, Alberta. This property was acquired by Avila in 2022. The wells at Donalda produce from the Belly River, Basal Belly River, Ellerslie, Lower Mannville and Glauconitic formations. The property consists of 18 natural gas producing wells, 5 non-producing wells and 3 proposed locations. During 2023, the company expects to drill 1 proposed location targeting the Basal Belly River formation. Avila Energy Corporation is the 100% owner and operator of the properties, and the 171.86 kms of associated pipelines and 3 facilities.

Vermilion, Alberta

The Vermilion property is located in the NW quarter of section 33, Township 50, Range 6 W4M, approximately 120 miles (193 Km) east of Edmonton, Alberta. This quarter section was acquired in 2022. It currently consists of two producing Sparky oil wells. Avila Energy Corporation is the operator of the property.

Land Holdings

The following table sets forth the Company's consolidated developed and undeveloped oil and gas leases and mineral acreage, including the acquisitions completed in West Central Alberta, effective September 1, 2022 and in East Central Alberta, effective November 1, 2022 as of December 31, 2022.

AVILA ENERGY CORPORATION
Developed and Undeveloped Land (Acres)
as of December 31, 2022

Developed Gross	Developed Net	Undeveloped Gross	Undeveloped Net	Total Gross	Total Net
47,573	43,755	13,302	9,712	60,875	53,467

Undeveloped Land and Expiring Rights

The following table presents the undeveloped land held by Avila Energy Corporation by December 31st 2022.

Province	Undeveloped Land (Acres)		Expiring in 2023 (Acres)	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
Alberta	13,302	9,712	0	0
Total	13,302	9,712	0	0

Exploration and Development Activities

For the year ended December 31, 2022 the Corporation completed the following exploratory and development activities:

EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES		
As of December 31, 2022		
	Well Count	
	Gross	Net
Oil	Nil	Nil
Gas	Nil	Nil
Service	1	1
Dry	Nil	Nil
Total	1	1

The Corporation's most important current and likely exploration and development activities are described under "Oil and Gas Properties".

Petroleum and Natural Gas Interest – Summary of Costs Incurred

The following table sets out Avila's property acquisition costs, exploration costs and development costs for the year ended December 31, 2022. This table includes all costs irrespective of whether such costs were capitalized or charged to expense.

	Years ended December 31,		January 1 to
	2022	2021	December 31,
			2022 Totals
Land, leases, property, & acquisitions	\$ 28,057,488	\$ 1,750,191	\$ 26,307,297
Deferred costs:	-	-	-
Geological expenditures	-	-	-
Intangible drilling expenditures	-	-	-
Intangible completion costs	-	-	-
Intangible carbon capture and sequestration	-	515,864	(515,864)
Well equipping	-	-	-
Plant and gathering equipment	-	-	-
Asset retirement obligations	3,163,822	109,116	3,054,706
Well abandonment	-	-	-
Pipeline & gathering	-	-	-
Royalties received	-	-	-
Total	\$ 31,221,310	\$ 2,375,171	\$ 28,846,139

Forward Contracts

Avila Energy Corporation may use certain derivative financial instruments to manage its commodity prices. These financial instruments are entered into solely for hedging purposes and are not used for trading or other speculative purposes. At December 31, 2022 there were no contracts or options outstanding.

Tax Horizon

As at December 31, 2022 the Corporation has the following exploration and development expenditures, undepreciated capital costs and non-capital loss carry forwards which may be carried forward indefinitely to reduce future Canadian taxable income.

	Thousands \$	Depreciation rate %
COGPE	0	10
CDE	805.2	30
CEE	0	100
CCA	0	30
Loss carry forward	9,467.2	

Production History

The table below summarizes the Oil, Natural Gas and Liquids, production as at December 31, 2022, on a net working interest basis for Avila Energy Corporation, taking into account the 50% working interests held by the Company in its Joint Venture up to August 31, 2022 and the acquisition in West Central Alberta that closed on September 14, 2022, effective September 1, 2022 and in East Central Alberta that closed and was effective, November 1, 2022, during the year ended at December 31st 2022.

Historic Production Summary January 1 to December 31, 2022

Date	Heavy Crude Oil	Conventional Natural Gas	Natural Gas Liquids
	Unit of Measure		
	BBL	MCF	BBL
Jan-22	285.1	16,584.5	341.4
Feb-22	467.6	30,600.9	304.6
Mar-22	1,009.1	18,721.2	73.6
Apr-22	1,787.8	21,463.1	958.7
May-22	935.4	12,433.4	68.6
Jun-22	589.0	18,848.9	64.5
Jul-22	1,973.9	38,451.1	55.3
Aug-22	976.1	42,226.9	115.8
Sep-22	1,945.0	17,845.5	49.1
Oct-22	1,503.4	35,728.0	5.9
Nov-22	988.0	76,048.9	74.9
Dec-22	849.5	72,489.4	8.4
Total	13,309.8	401,441.7	2,120.7