

# SustainCo Inc.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended November 30, 2016 and 2015 (Unaudited, Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

### Notice of No Auditor Review of Interim Financial Statements

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

#### **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position**

(Unaudited, Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

		November 30,	August 31		
	2016			2016	
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash	\$	31,087	\$	20,400	
Accounts receivable, net of \$144,966 allowance (Aug 31, 2016 - \$214,367)		4,290,198		3,950,863	
Unbilled receivables		834,883		688,882	
Inventories (note 4)		303,616		295,740	
Prepaid expenses		83,365		89,790	
		5,543,149		5,045,675	
Property and equipment (note 5)		112,380		131,251	
Intangible assets (note 7)		270,417		286,667	
Goodwill (note 6)		599,802		599,802	
	\$	6,525,748	\$	6,063,395	
Liabilities					
Current liabilities					
Trade payables and accrued liabilities	\$	2,505,675	\$	2,627,851	
Bank indebtedness (note 12)		142,860		60,357	
Acquisition payable		60,000		60,000	
Deferred revenue		1,370,957		1,074,798	
Notes payable (note 13)		95,500		100,000	
Due to related parties (note 9)		380,508		374,602	
		4,555,500		4,297,608	
Notes payable (note 13)		619,494		599,451	
		5,174,994		4,897,059	
Shareholders' equity (deficiency)					
Share capital (note 8)		20,061,132		20,061,132	
Share-based payment reserve (note 8)		2,144,551		2,142,152	
Deficit		(20,854,929)		(21,036,948)	
		1,350,754		1,166,336	
	\$	6,525,748	\$	6,063,395	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Nature of operations and going concern (note 1)

Approved on behalf of the Board

Signed: "Emlyn J. David"

Signed: "Michael Galloro"

Director

Director

	For the three months ended Novembe				
		2016		2015	
Sales (note 15)	\$	3,482,385	\$	2,812,563	
Cost of sales (note 4)		2,655,175		2,133,150	
Gross profit		827,210		679,413	
General and administrative (note 11)		574,703		759,712	
Amortization and depreciation (note 5 & 7)		38,897		24,612	
Finance expense (note 9, 12 & 13)		29,192		165,864	
Share-based payments (note 8)		2,399		27,217	
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss)	\$	182,019	\$	(297,992)	
Net income (loss) per share					
Basic and diluted	\$	0.02	\$	(0.13)	
Weighted average shares outstanding		9,442,890		2,337,090	

### **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss) and Comprehensive Income (Loss)** (Unaudited, Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.



	Share	Share-based		
	Capital	payment reserve	Deficit	Total
Balance, August 31, 2015	\$ 15,442,371	\$ 1,600,869	\$ (20,318,882)	\$ (3,275,642)
Share-based payments	-	27,217	-	27,217
Net loss for the period	-	-	(297,992)	(297,992)
Balance, November 30, 2015	\$ 15,442,371	\$ 1,628,086	\$ (20,616,874)	\$ (3,546,417)
Balance, August 31, 2016	\$ 20,061,132	\$ 2,142,152	\$ (21,036,948)	\$ 1,166,336
Share-based payments	-	2,399	-	2,399
Net income for the period	-	-	182,019	182,019
Balance, November 30, 2016	\$ 20,061,132	\$ 2,144,551	\$ (20,854,929)	\$ 1,350,754

### **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity (Deficiency)** (Unaudited, Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

### **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

(Unaudited, Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	For the three months ended November 3				
		2016	2015		
Cash flow from operating activities					
Net income (loss)	\$	<b>182,019</b> \$	(297,992)		
Add (deduct) items not involving cash					
Accretion		20,043	9,745		
Amortization and depreciation		38,897	24,612		
Share-based payments		2,399	27,217		
Change in non-cash working capital					
Accounts receivable		(339,335)	172,318		
Unbilled receivables		(146,001)	21,093		
Inventory		(7,876)	8,903		
Prepaid expenses		6,425	6,304		
Deferred revenue		296,159	48,048		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(122,176)	(180,616)		
		(69,446)	(160,368)		
Cash flow from financing activities					
Repayment of notes payable		(4,500)	-		
Advance from related party		5,906	175,000		
Proceeds from (repayment of) bank indebtedness, net		82,503	(35,976)		
		83,909	139,024		
Cash flow from investing activities					
Investment in property and equipment		(3,776)	(892)		
		(3,776)	(892)		
Increase (decrease) in cash		10,687	(22,236)		
Cash, beginning of period		20,400	33,042		
Cash, ending of period	\$	31,087 \$	10,806		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

# 1. Nature of Operations and Going Concern

SustainCo Inc. (the "Company" or "SustainCo"), was incorporated under the *Canada Business Corporation Act* on August 22, 2008. The address of the Company's corporate office is 1 Royal Gate Blvd., Suite D, Vaughan, Ontario, Canada. The Company is listed on the TSX Venture Exchange Inc. (the "TSX-V" or the "Exchange") under the trading symbol "SMS".

SustainCo conducts its operations through two wholly-owned subsidiaries, Clean Energy Developments Corp. ("CleanEnergy") and VCI CONTROLS Inc. ("VCI" or "VCI CONTROLS").

CleanEnergy is a Canadian industry leading geoexchange company that provides heating and cooling solutions for residential and commercial buildings using energy from the earth. It provides a complete energy solution and is able to provide engineering and design, geo installation, equipment and control systems as well as manage the complete project.

VCI is a leading supplier of building technologies and services that improve comfort, safety, energy efficiency, and occupant productivity. It is an industry leader in the development of intelligent building technology, including the integration of all building systems utilizing the latest in communications technologies and standards. VCI's business focuses on digital controls and mechanical services, performance monitoring, and energy efficiency solutions.

These consolidated financial statements are prepared on the assumption that the Company is a going concern, which contemplates the realization of assets and the settlement of liabilities in the normal course of operations. While the Company has turned a profit for the three months ended November 30, 2016, over the past two years the Company has incurred significant losses including operating losses for the years ended August 31, 2016 and 2015 of \$718,066 and \$1,329,440 respectively. As a result, the Company has an accumulated deficit of \$20,854,929 and working capital of \$987,649 at November 30, 2016. These consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments to the carrying values and classifications of assets and liabilities that would be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern.

# 2. Basis of Presentation

### Statement of compliance

The Company's condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not include all notes of the type normally included within the annual financial report and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Company for the year ended August 31, 2016, which has been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

These financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on January 23, 2017.

### Basis of measurement and functional currency

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis.

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, the Company's functional currency.

### **Principles of consolidation**

The Company consolidates its interest in entities which it controls. Control comprises the power to govern an entity's financial and operating policies so as to obtain benefits from its activities. All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated.

### 3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared following the same accounting policies used in the preparation of the audited financial statements of the Company for the year ended August 31, 2016.

The Company adopted Amendments to IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements ("IAS 1"). The Company will be required to adopt amendments to IAS 1, which includes amendments to further encourage companies to apply judgment in determining what information to disclose in their financial statements for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2016. There was no material impact to the financial statements.

### Use of estimates

The preparation of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the end of the reporting period and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The critical assumptions concerning the key sources of estimation uncertainty are consistent with those in the audited financial statements of the Company for the year ended August 31, 2016.

# 4. Inventories

The Company maintains inventory, which consist of raw materials, equipment and spare parts for sale or for use.

Total raw materials, equipment and spare parts charged to cost of sales for the three months ended November 30, 2016 was \$826,478 (2015 - \$592,730).

# 5. Property and Equipment

		Computer equipment		Equipment		Vehicles		Furniture & fixtures	i	Leasehold mprovements		Tota
Cost												
At August 31, 2015	\$	176,164	\$	106,905	\$	35,734	\$	248,798	\$	32,591	\$	600,192
Additions		81,450		11,202		-		-		-		92,652
Disposals		(80,007)		(16,663)		-		(18,246)		(20,250)		(135,166)
At August 31, 2016		177,607		101,444		35,734		230,552		12,341		557,678
Additions		2,278		1,498		-		-		-		3,776
At November 30, 2016	\$	179,885	\$	102,942	\$	35,734	\$	230,552	\$	12,341	\$	561,454
Accumulated depreciation	¢	125 402	¢	04.010	¢	26 7 62	¢	100.005	¢	26.061	¢	172 250
At August 31, 2015	\$	135,483	\$	84,018	\$	26,763	\$		\$	26,061	\$	472,250
Expense for the year		44,540		7,948		2,826		23,416		1,880		80,610
Disposals		(75,590)		(14,593)		-		(16,000)		(20,250)		(126,433)
At August 31, 2016		104,433		77,373		29,589		207,341		7,691		426,427
Expense for the period		19,371		1,552		499		755		470		22,647
At November 30, 2016	\$	123,804	\$	78,925	\$	30,088	\$	208,096	\$	8,161	\$	449,074
Net book value												
At August 31, 2016	\$	73,174	\$	24,071	\$	6,145	\$	23,211	\$	4,650	\$	131,251
At November 30, 2016	\$	56,081	\$	24,017	\$	5,646	\$	22,456	\$	4,180	\$	112,380

# 6. Goodwill

The Company completed the acquisition of VCI in fiscal 2014, resulting in goodwill of \$599,802.

### 7. Intangible Assets

	Custome	r relationships	Exclus	ivity contracts	Brand	or trade name	Tota
Cost							
At August 31, 2016 & November 30, 2016	\$	395,000	\$	180,000	\$	203,000	\$ 778,000
Accumulated depreciation							
At August 31, 2015		178,333		180,000		68,000	426,333
Expense for the year		65,000		-		-	65,000
At August 31, 2016	\$	243,333	\$	180,000	\$	68,000	\$ 491,333
Expense for the year		16,250		-		-	16,250
At November 30, 2016	\$	259,583	\$	180,000	\$	68,000	\$ 507,583
Net book value							
At August 31, 2016	\$	151,667	\$	-	\$	135,000	\$ 286,667
At November 30, 2016	\$	135,417	\$	-	\$	135,000	\$ 270,417

# 8. Share Capital

#### (a) Authorized

An unlimited number of common shares

#### (b) Issued

	Number of shares	Amount
Issued as at August 31, 2016 and November 30, 2016	9,442,890	\$ 20,061,132

#### (c) Stock options

The Company adopted a stock option plan under which it is authorized to grant options to officers, directors, employees, and consultants enabling them to acquire up to 10% of the issued and outstanding common stock of the Company. The options granted can be exercised for a maximum of 5 years and vest as determined by the Board of Directors. The exercise price of each option may not be less than the discounted fair market value of the common shares on the date of grant.

The option details of the Company are as follows:

	Weighted average remaining life					
Weighted average exercise price	Number of Options	(years)	Vested			
\$2.00	77,500	3.33	77,500			
\$13.60	35,000	1.34	35,000			
Balance at November 30, 2016	112,500	2.71	112,500			

On September 1, 2016, 17,500 stock options exercisable at \$10.00 expired. For the three months ended November 30, 2016, the Company recognized share-based payment expense of \$2,399 (2015 - \$27,217).

### 8. Share Capital – continued

#### (d) Warrants

Weighted average exercise price	Number of warrants	Weighted average remaining life (years)
\$0.65	1,251,750	4.69
\$5.00	25,375	0.53
Balance at November 30, 2016	1,277,125	4.61

#### (e) Agent options

	Number of agent	Weighted average	Weighted average
	options	exercise price	remaining life
Outstanding, November 30, 2016	1,309	\$5.00	0.53

### 9. Related Party Balances and Transactions

(a) Due to related parties is as follows:

	November 30,		August 31,
		2016	2016
Promissory notes payable (i)	\$	93,637	\$ 90,917
Consideration payable (ii)		125,000	125,000
Demand loan payable (iii)		161,871	158,685
	\$	380,508	\$ 374,602

- (i) Notes payable to a corporation controlled by an officer and director of the Company bearing interest at 12% per annum. As at November 30, 2016, the balance payable comprises \$90,000 in promissory notes (August 31, 2016 \$90,000) and accrued interest of \$3,637. Total interest expense on these promissory notes for the three months ended November 30, 2016 was \$2,720.
- (ii) A corporation that holds significant influence over the Company is owed \$125,000 (August 31, 2016 \$125,000), which is outstanding consideration payable for the qualifying transaction. These amounts are non-interest bearing and are due on demand.
- (iii) The Company has a demand loan outstanding in the amount of \$152,250 from a corporation controlled by an officer and director of the Company bearing interest at 8% per annum. Total accrued interest on the demand loan was \$9,621. During the three months ended November 30, 2016, interest of \$3,186 has accrued on the balance.

Additional related party disclosures

(b) During the period, rent of \$nil (2015 - \$9,300) was paid to a company controlled by an officer of the Company, for additional office space used by the Company.

# **10. Financial Instruments and Risk Management**

### **Capital management**

The Company's capital currently consists of debt and equity (deficiency). Its principal sources of cash are from operations, the issuance of common shares and debt. The Company's objective is to maintain a strong capital base so as to maintain investor, creditor and market confidence.

The Company intends to maintain a flexible capital structure consistent with the objectives mentioned above and to respond to changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of underlying assets. In order to maintain or adjust its capital structure, the Company may issue new shares, raise secured debt or refinance existing debt with different characteristics.

VCI is subject to a financial covenant related to its bank indebtedness which consists of a maximum threshold for its liabilities to tangible net worth ratio (note 12).

### Financial instrument risk exposure and management

### Liquidity risk

The Company is exposed to liquidity risk or the risk of not meeting its financial obligations as they come due. The Company constantly monitors and manages its cash flows to assess the liquidity necessary to fund operations (see note 1).

The carrying value of accounts receivable, trade payables and accrued liabilities, bank indebtedness, acquisition payable, notes payable, and due to related parties reflected in the consolidated statement of financial position approximates fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments. The fair value of debentures approximates their carrying value.

### Credit risk

The Company's cash is held at chartered Canadian financial institutions. Management reviews the strength of these institutions on a regular basis.

Accounts receivable subject the Company to credit risk. The Company believes the remaining amounts will be collected. Holdbacks are received upon substantial completion of the projects.

Accounts receivable aging	November 30, 2016			August 31, 2016
Within 30	\$	2,380,596	\$	1,868,206
31 to 60		387,856		670,473
61 to 90		554,181		453,736
Over 90		590,266		574,648
Holdbacks		377,299		383,800
Total accounts receivable	\$	4,290,198	\$	3,950,863

The maximum exposure is limited to the carrying amount of financial assets on the consolidated statement of financial position that includes cash and accounts receivable.

# **10. Financial Instruments and Risk Management – continued**

#### Interest rate risk

Debentures owed by the Company are fixed rate instruments. The Company is subject to interest rate risk from its bank indebtedness, which is subject to a floating interest rate, which changes based on prevailing market conditions.

### **Concentration risk**

The concentration of revenue generated from major customers is not significant, with the three largest customers combined accounting for less than 25% of gross revenue.

### Foreign exchange risk

The Company purchases a portion of its inventory in United States dollars ("USD") and does not currently engage in hedging activities. Accordingly, the Company is exposed to foreign exchange risk on a portion of its accounts payable and accrued liabilities and its USD bank account balances. However, the foreign exchange exposure to the Company at this time is not significant.

	For the three months ended Novmeber 30,				
		2016	2015		
Salaries and wages	\$	334,415 \$	444,202		
Office expense		170,015	178,464		
Professional and consulting fees		104,031	120,591		
Travel		18,235	16,455		
Bad debts		(51,993)	-		
	\$	574,703 \$	759,712		

### **11. General and Administrative Expense**

### **12. Bank Indebtedness**

As at November 30, 2016, bank indebtedness was \$142,860 (August 31, 2016 - \$60,357).

The demand operating loan bears interest at the Royal Bank prime rate plus 3.60% (6.30% at November 30, 2016). Security for the above indebtedness is comprised of a general security agreement, and postponement and assignment of claim of amounts due to related parties. The Company previously entered into a forbearance agreement with the bank, which reduces the operating loan maximum to \$650,000.

During the three ended November 30, 2016, interest of approximately \$1,362 (2015 - \$3,972) related to the above indebtedness has been charged to interest expense.

VCI is subject to a financial covenant related to its bank indebtedness which consists of a maximum threshold for its liabilities to tangible net worth ratio. At November 30, 2016, VCI is in compliance with this financial covenant.

# **13.** Notes Payable

The Company repaid \$4,500 of notes payable during the three months ended November 30, 2016. \$95,500 remain, which are repayable upon demand and are non-interest bearing.

In addition, the Company has \$834,500 of promissory notes payable outstanding as at November 30, 2016. The Company recognized accretion interest of \$20,043 during the three months ended November 30, 2016 (2015 - \$nil).

# 14. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments

The Company has a lease commitment for the rental of office space and vehicles. The minimum payments payable over the next five years are as follows:

Total	\$ 560,250
Thereafter	4,000
2021	23,000
2020	47,000
2019	92,000
2018	200,000
2017	\$ 194,250

### **15. Revenues**

	Three months ended November 30,		
	2016	2015	
Construction and other project revenue	\$ 2,411,626 \$	1,930,963	
Repairs revenue	157,637	268,925	
Service revenue	735,415	508,128	
Product revenue	177,707	104,547	
	\$ 3,482,385 \$	2,812,563	

# **16. Segmented Information**

Three months ended Nov 30, 2016	Corporate	Geoexchange services	Controls and Mechanical contracting	Total
Capital expenditures	\$ - \$	1,498 \$	5 2,278 5	3,776
Total assets	7,954	579,017	5,938,777	6,525,748
Statement of operations				
Revenue	-	170,388	3,311,997	3,482,385
Cost of sales	-	(111,637)	(2,543,538)	(2,655,175)
General and administrative	(114,058)	(5,675)	(454,970)	(574,703)
Finance expense	(23,102)	(1,458)	(4,632)	(29,192)
Share-based payments	(2,399)	-	-	(2,399)
Amortization and depreciation	-	(37)	(38,860)	(38,897)
Segmented (loss) income	\$ (139,559) \$	51,581 \$	5 269,997 5	5 182,019

	Controls and				
			Geoexchange	Mechanical	
Three months ended Nov 30, 2015		Corporate	services	contracting	Total
Capital expenditures	\$	- \$	- \$	<b>6 892 \$</b>	892
Total assets		24,781	397,243	4,737,210	5,159,234
Statement of operations					
Revenue		-	195,956	2,616,607	2,812,563
Cost of sales		-	(168,404)	(1,964,746)	(2,133,150)
General and administrative		(210,946)	(70,719)	(478,047)	(759,712)
Finance expense		(161,649)	(243)	(3,972)	(165,864)
Share-based payments		(27,217)	-	-	(27,217)
Amortization and depreciation		-	(1,269)	(23,343)	(24,612)
Segmented (loss) income	\$	(399,812) \$	(44,679) \$	5 146,499 <b>\$</b>	(297,992)