

# WPD Pharmaceuticals Inc.

Condensed Interim Financial Statements
For the Three and Nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023
(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

# NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Under National Instrument 51-102, if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the interim financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying condensed interim financial statements of WPD Pharmaceuticals Inc. have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Company's independent auditors have not performed a review or audit of these interim financial statements.

# **Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position**

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	A	As at September 30,		As a	As at December 31,	
	Notes		2024		2023	
ASSETS						
Current assets						
Cash		\$	9,339	\$	85,861	
Receivables	4		44,162		32,573	
Prepaids and deposits			3,500		3,500	
			57,001		121,934	
NON CURRENT ASSETS						
Investment	5		235,534		224,473	
TOTAL ASSETS		\$	292,535	\$	346,407	
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY						
Current liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	6,8,9	\$	500,399	\$	582,290	
Loan payable			20,500		-	
Due to related parties	8		23,545		16,177	
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES			544,444		598,467	
Non-current liabilities			,		,	
Convertible debentures	7		370,380		303,898	
TOTAL LIABILITIES			914,824		902,365	
Shareholders' deficiency						
Share capital	9	\$	17,147,028	\$	17,084,266	
Reserves	9		4,369,929		4,369,929	
Equity compnent of convertible debentures	7		2,916		2,916	
Deficit			(22,142,162)		(22,013,069)	
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY			(622,289)		(555,958)	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY		\$	292,535	\$	346,407	

Nature and continuance of operations (Note 1)

Approved and authorized by the Board of Directors on December 12, 2024.

"Constantine Carmichel"	"Teresa Rzepczyk"
Constantine Carmichel, Director	Teresa Rzepczyk, Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

# Condensed Interim Statements of Income/(Loss) and Comprehensive Income/(Loss)

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

				F	or the three			]	For the nine	
			months ende	d Se	ptember 30,		months ended September 30			
	Notes		2024		2023		2024		2023	
Expenses										
Administration and supplies		\$	736	\$	1,205	\$	2,399	\$	3,629	
Amortization and depreciation	7		2,707		3,509		8,118		3,509	
Consultants			5,740		52,213		54,780		53,664	
Foreign exchange (gain)/loss			(12,692)		1,918		(9,694)		(4,930)	
Interest expense	7		16,894		17,826		48,365		22,817	
Professional fees			40,039		8,879		161,293		109,311	
Regulatory, transfer agent and										
shareholder info			1,071		300		52,689		14,469	
Total expenses			(54,495)		(85,850)		(317,950)		(202,469)	
Other items										
Gain on settlement of debt	6,9		52,472		-		54,647		-	
Forgiveness of debt	6		49,953		-		134,617		-	
Change in value of investment			(407)		-		(407)		-	
Net income/(loss) and comprehensive										
income/(loss) for the period		\$	47,523	\$	(85,850)	\$	(129,093)	\$	(202,469)	
Gain/(loss) per share - basic and diluted		\$	0.00	\$	(0.00)		\$ (0.00)		<b>\$</b> (0.00)	
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period - basic and diluted		1	15,670,279	11	13,438,244	1	14,303,766	1.	13,438,244	

# **Condensed Interim Statements of Cash Flows**

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	For the nine months ended September 30,				
		2024	2023		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Net loss for the period	\$	(129,093) \$	(202,469)		
Items not affecting cash:					
Amortization and depreciation		8,118	3,509		
Interest expense		48,365	22,817		
Foreign exchange		(9,694)	-		
Change in investment		407	-		
Forgiveness of debt		(134,617)	-		
Gain on settlement of debt		(54,647)	-		
Non-cash working capital item changes:					
Receivables		(11,590)	(7,443)		
Prepaids and deposits		-	(11,000)		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		168,361	47,085		
Net cash used in operating activities		(114,390)	(147,501)		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Changes in interco loan		7,368	-		
Net cash used in investing activities		7,368	-		
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Proceeds from loans		30,500	300,000		
Convertible debenture		-	(32,835)		
Net cash provided by financing activities		30,500	267,165		
Change in cash		(76,522)	119,664		
Cash, beginning of the period		85,861	23,794		
Cash, end of the period	\$	9,339 \$	143,458		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

# Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Deficiency (Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	_	Share (	Capi	tal					
	_						Equity		
						(	component of convertible		
	Note	Number		Amount	Reserves		debentures	Deficit	Total
Balance, December 31, 2022		113,438,244	\$	17,084,266	\$ 4,369,929	\$	-	\$ (21,932,987)	\$ (478,792)
Convertible Debenture		-		-	-		11,486	-	11,486
Transaction costs attributable to equity	7								
portion of convertible debentures		-		-	-		(1,257)	-	(1,257)
Net loss for the period		-		-	-		-	(202,469)	(202,469)
Balance at September 30, 2023		113,438,244	\$	17,084,266	\$ 4,369,929	\$	10,229	\$ (22,135,456)	\$ (671,032)
<b>Balance at December 31, 2023</b>		113,438,244	\$	17,084,266	\$ 4,369,929	\$	2,916	\$ (22,013,069)	\$ (555,958)
Shares issued for debt settlement	9	2,548,893		71,473	-		-	-	71,473
Share issuance costs	9	-		(8,711)	-		-	-	(8,711)
Net loss for the period		-		-	-		-	(129,093)	(129,093)
Balance at September 30, 2024		115,987,137	\$	17,147,028	\$ 4,369,929	\$	2,916	\$ (22,142,162)	\$ (622,289)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

**Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements** 

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### 1. NATURE AND CONTINUANCE OF OPERATIONS

WPD Pharmaceuticals Inc. (the "Company") was incorporated under the Provincial Laws of British Columbia on July 4, 2006. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company was determined to have lost control of the previously consolidated subsidiary WPD Pharmaceuticals Sp. Z.o.o. ("WPD Poland") on November 25, 2022 ("Date of Deconsolidation") and was deconsolidated accordingly effective that date.

The Company is listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange (the "Exchange") under the symbol "WBIO". The Company is currently not carrying on any active business since the Date of Deconsolidation. Prior to that, the Company operated its business primarily through WPD Poland, the operating branch of the Company and a subsidiary until November 25, 2022. WPD Poland is a biotechnology research and development company with a focus on oncology, namely research and development of medicinal products involving biological compounds and small molecules.

During the year, all the existing shareholders of WPD Poland decided to restructure it by creating a new joint stock company WPD Pharmaceuticals S.A. ("New company" or "WPD Poland SA"), which will buy all the outstanding shares of WPD Poland in exchange of its own stock units issued to these existing shareholders.

The head office and the registered address of the Company is 700 - 595 Burrard Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V7X 1S8.

These condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") with the assumption that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business rather than through a process of forced liquidation. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company had a net loss of \$129,093 (September 30, 2023 - net loss of \$202,469) and, as of that date, the Company had a working capital deficit of \$487,443 (December 31, 2023 – working capital deficit of \$476,533). While the Company has been successful in obtaining its required funding in the past, there is no assurance that such future financing will be available or be available on favorable terms. An inability to raise additional financing may impact the future assessment of the Company as a going concern. These events and conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt about the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern.

These condensed interim financial statements do not include adjustments to amounts and classifications of assets and liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue operations. Such adjustments may be material. Continued operations of the Company are dependent on the Company's ability to receive financial support, necessary financings, or generate profitable operations in the future.

# 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

# **Statement of Compliance**

These condensed interim financial statements, including comparatives, have been prepared in accordance with IFRS as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. They do not include all the information required for full annual financial statements. These condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022, which have been prepared in accordance with IFRS as issued by the IASB.

**Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements** 

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

#### **Basis of Measurement**

These condensed interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments, which are carried at fair value. In addition, these condensed interim financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

#### **Material Accounting Judgments and Estimates**

The preparation of these condensed interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. In preparing these condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that were applied to the audited annual consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

# 3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The preparation of these condensed interim financial statements is based on accounting principles and practices consistent with those used in the preparation of the audited annual financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

# 4. RECEIVABLES

	September 30,	December 31,
	2024	2023
Tax receivables	\$ 44,162 \$	32,573

Tax receivables are comprised of GST in Canada.

# 5. INVESTMENT

# WPD Poland SA

On September 30, 2024, the Company held 61,500 shares of 4.3% of WPD Poland SA (December 31, 2023m -8,000 shares or 6.91% of WPD Poland).

In 2023, WPD Poland as part of its ongoing restructuring (Note 1) further issued 73,698 shares to various third parties, thereby reducing the Company's ownership from 19.05% at December 31, 2022, to 6.91%.

On February 5, 2024, WPD Poland received the third tranche of funds from ACRX Investments Limited ("ACRX") and issued to ACRX 14,400 shares at a par value of Polish Złoty ("PLN") 50 each for total consideration paid to WPD Poland of PLN 1,199,952 (\$402,129), As a result of the issuance of the shares to ACRX, the percentage equity ownership of WPD Poland shares by the Company decreased from 6.91% to 6.15%.

On July 11, 2024, as per an investment agreement between the existing shareholders of WPD Poland, including the Company, and WPD Poland SA, the court approval in Poland was received for the sale of all the shares in WPD Poland to WPD Poland SA, which was followed by the purchase of 61,500 stock units in WPD Poland SA by the Company, representing 5.9% ownership in the New Company.

**Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements** 

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# 5. INVESTMENT (continued)

The stock units of the New Company have a fair value of PLN 10.82 per unit. A subsequent capital raised by the New Company further the Company's share to 4.97% of the New Company (Note 4).

At September 30, 2024, the Company determined that its investment in WPD Poland had a fair value of \$235,534 (December 31, 2023 - \$224,473), based on Level 2.

#### 6. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	2024	2023
Accounts payable	\$ 459,311 \$	532,827
Accrued liabilities	25,125	33,500
Accrued interest	15,963	15,963
	\$ 500,399 \$	582,290

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded \$134,617 of debt forgiveness from a vendor and from current and former related parties (Note 8).

On June 7, 2024, the Company closed a share for debt settlement transaction with a vendor and with former and current related parties. The Company issued an aggregate of 1,382,857 common shares of the Company with a fair value of \$65,643 to settle \$67,818 of accounts payable. As a result of the transaction, the Company recognized a gain on debt settlement of \$2,175 recorded in the condensed interim statement of income/(loss) and comprehensive income/(loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (Notes 8 and 9).

On July 25, 2024, the Company closed another share for debt settlement transaction with certain vendors. The Company issued an aggregate of 1,116,036 common shares of the Company to settle \$58,302 of accounts payable. In addition, certain vendors agreed to forgive 60% of debts owed by the Company to them (Note 9). As a result of the transaction, the Company recognized a gain on debt settlement of \$52,472 recorded in the condensed interim statement of income/(loss) and comprehensive income/(loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

## 7. CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES

	September 30,	December 31,	
	2024		2023
Balance, opening	\$ 303,898	\$	296,726
Addition	10,000		-
Transaction costs	-		(32,477)
Interest	48,364		33,335
Amortization of transaction costs	8,118		6,314
Balance, ending	\$ 370,380	\$	303,898

# Convertible debentures

On June 2, 2023, the Company closed a private placement (the "Private Placement") of unsecured convertible debentures (the "Debentures") pursuant to which the Company raised an aggregate principal amount of \$300,000. The Debentures bear interest at the rate of 18% per annum compounded monthly until maturity and after default until the principal amount and all accrued interest on the principal amount is repaid in full or the purchased debenture is converted in its entirety.

**Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements** 

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# 7. CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES (continued)

The fair value of the convertible debentures was \$296,726 calculated by discounting the future cash payments at a market rate of 20%. The company also incurred transaction costs of \$32,835 in relation to issuance of these convertible debentures, which was allocated to debt and equity portions of convertible debentures amounting to \$32,477 and \$358, respectively. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, \$8,118 (September 30, 2023 - \$3,509) of these transaction costs has been amortized in statement of loss and comprehensive loss.

Interest for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, includes \$622 (September 30, 2023 - \$Nil) of interest accretion costs.

The principal amount and all interest accrued under the purchased debenture will be convertible at the sole option of the subscriber at any time while any balance remains outstanding, for no additional consideration, in whole or in part, into units (each a "Conversion Unit") at a conversion price (the "Conversion Price") of \$0.05 per Conversion Unit, subject to compliance with applicable Canadian Securities Exchange policies. Each Conversion Unit will consist of one common share and one share purchase warrant exercisable to purchase one additional common share at a price of \$0.05 for three years from the date of issuance of the Unit. The Debentures will mature on June 2, 2026.

#### 8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management personnel include those people who have authority and responsibility for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of the Company as a whole. The Company has determined that key management personnel consist of members of the Board and corporate officers, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded \$79,414 of forgiveness of debt from current and former related parties (Note 6).

On June 7, 2024, the Company closed a share for debt settlement transaction with former and current related parties. The Company issued an aggregate of 1,282,857 common shares of the Company with a fair value of \$64,143 to settle \$64,143 of accounts payable (Notes 6 and 9).

As at September 30, 2024, current liabilities include \$70,875 (December 31, 2023 – \$214,432) payable to current and former key management personnel and other related parties.

As at September 30, 2024, the Company has \$23,545 (December 31, 2023 - \$16,177) owing to WPD Poland, a former subsidiary.

Amounts due to related parties included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities and in due to related parties are unsecured, non-interest-bearing and are without fixed terms of repayment.

#### 9. SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY

#### **Authorized**

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of voting common shares without par value.

# Issued share capital.

As at September 30, 2024, the Company has 115,987,137 (December 31, 2023 - 113,438,244) common shares issued and outstanding.

**Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements** 

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# 9. SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY (continued)

#### **Issued share capital. (continued)**

On July 25, 2024, the Company closed another share for debt settlement transaction with certain vendors. The Company issued an aggregate of 1,116,036 common shares of the Company to settle \$58,302 of accounts payable. In addition, certain vendors agreed to forgive 60% of debts owed by the Company to them, for which the Company recognized a gain on debt settlement of \$52,472 recorded in the condensed interim statement of income/(loss) and comprehensive income/(loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

On June 7, 2024, the Company closed a share for debt settlement transaction with a vendor and with former and current related parties. The Company issued an aggregate of 1,382,857 common shares of the Company with a fair value of \$65,643 to settle \$67,818 of accounts payable. As a result of the transaction, the Company recognized a gain on debt settlement of \$2,175 recorded in the condensed interim statement of loss and comprehensive loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (Notes 6 and 8).

# **Stock Options**

The Company adopted an incentive stock option plan (the "Plan"), which provides that the Board of Directors of the Company may from time to time, at its discretion, and in accordance with the Exchange requirements, grant to directors, officers, employees, and consultants of the Company, non-transferable options to purchase common shares, provided that the number of common shares reserved for issuance will not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company. Stock options and charitable options will be exercisable for a year of up to 10 years from the date of grant. Options granted the Plan vest immediately or over a period of time at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

In connection with the foregoing, the number of common shares reserved for issuance to any individual director or officer will not exceed five percent (5%) of the issued and outstanding common shares and the number of common shares reserved for issuance to all consultants will not exceed two percent (2%) of the issued and outstanding common shares. Options may be exercised no later than 90 days, or, in the case of an optionee providing investor relations activities, the 30th day following cessation of the optionee's position with the Company, provided that if the cessation of office, directorship, or consulting arrangement was by reason of death, the option may be exercised within a maximum year of six months after such death, subject to the expiry date of such option.

No stock options were granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2024, and December 31, 2023.

The following table summarizes the Company's stock options activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

		Weighted
		average
	Number of	exercise
	stock options	price
Outstanding, September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023	2,515,000 \$	0.86

**Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements** 

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# 9. SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIENCY (continued)

## **Stock Options (continued)**

As at September 30, 2024, the Company had the following options outstanding:

	Number of options	Weighted average	Remaining life
	outstanding	exercise	of options
Expiry date	and exercisable	price (\$)	(Years)
January 13, 2025	2,015,000	0.86	0.29
November 4, 2025	500,000	0.86	1.10
	2,515,000	0.86	0.45

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, and 2023, the Company recorded no share-based payments expenses.

# 10. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company operated in one reportable operating segment until November 25, 2022 (the date of deconsolidation of WPD Poland), being the research and development of innovative medicinal products in the field of oncology. Since deconsolidating WPD Poland, the Company has been evaluating opportunities to acquire an interest in an operating business. The Company's long-lived assets as at September 30, 2024, was \$235,534 (December 31, 2023 - \$224,473) and consisted only of its investment in WPD Poland SA.

#### 11. FINANCIAL AND CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

Fair value

Financial assets and liabilities are classified in the fair value hierarchy according to the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The Company has determined the estimated fair values of its financial instruments based on appropriate valuation methodologies.

Assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgement and may affect placement within the fair value hierarchy levels. The hierarchy is as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Quoted market prices for an identical asset or liability represent a Level 1 valuation. When quoted market prices are not available, the Company maximizes the use of observable inputs within valuation models.

When all significant inputs are observable, the valuation is classified as Level 2. Valuations that require the use of significant unobservable inputs are considered Level 3.

The carrying value of receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of the financial instruments. Convertible debentures approximate their fair value because they are discounted using a market discount rate. Cash is valued at a Level 1 fair value measurement and is classified as fair value through profit or loss. Receivables and convertible debentures are classified as amortized cost.

**Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements** 

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# 11. FINANCIAL AND CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Fair value (continued)

Investments are measured at fair value using Level 2 inputs.

During this year and the year ended 2023, WPD Poland SA and WPD Poland respectively closed an investment agreement, which provided a reliable reference point to determine the fair value of the Company's investment. Accordingly, the fair value measurement of the investment in WPD Poland is categorized within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy based on this recent financing price, whereas at December 31, 2022, the investment was classified as Level 3.

# Risk management

# Financial instruments

Credit risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to a significant concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash and receivables. The Company's receivables are primarily due to other receivables and value added taxes. The Company limits its exposure to credit loss by placing its cash with major financial institutions. Credit risk with respect to value added taxes is minimal as the amounts are due from government agencies. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk comprises of the carrying value of cash and receivables.

#### Liquidity risk

The Company's approach to managing liquidity risk is to ensure that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet liabilities when due. As at September 30, 2024, the Company had a working capital deficit of \$487,443 (December 31, 2023 – working capital deficit of \$476,533). The Company does not generate revenue and will be reliant on external financing to fund operations and repay the debt. Debt and equity financing are dependent on market conditions and may not be available on favorable terms.

#### Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and commodity and equity prices.

# a) Interest rate risk

As at September 30, 2024, the Company has cash balances which are interest bearing. Interest income is not significant to the Company's projected operational budget and related interest rate fluctuations are not significant to the Company's risk assessment.

The Company's convertible debentures are interest-bearing debt at a fixed rate and therefore not subject to interest rate risk.

# b) Foreign currency risk

The Company's foreign currency risk exposure relates to net monetary assets denominated in US Dollar and PLN. A 10% change in the foreign exchange rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, between the Canadian, PLN, and US Dollar would result in a fluctuation of approximately \$29,718 in the statements of comprehensive income/(loss). The Company does not currently engage in hedging activities.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# 11. FINANCIAL AND CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

Market risk (continued)

c) Price risk

The Company is not exposed to any price risk.

Capital management

The Company considers its capital to include loans payable and the components of shareholders' deficiency. The Company monitors its capital structure and makes adjustments in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may issue new equity if available on favorable terms. Future financings are dependent on market conditions and the ability to identify sources of investment. There can be no assurance the Company will be able to raise funds in the future.

Management reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis and believes that this approach, given the relative size of the Company, is reasonable.

There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

# 12. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

On May 26, 2023, Michael Malana resigned as the Company's Chief Financial Officer. On December 22, 2023, Michael Malana filed a Notice of Claim against the Company (the "Claim") in the Supreme Court of British Columbia alleging that the Company owed him approximately \$200,000 in unpaid compensation. The Company intends to vigorously defend against the Claim. On January 24, 2024, the Company filed a Response to the Claim denying the Claim and also filed a Counterclaim against Mr. Malana for breach of his fiduciary duties and breach of contract.