

## TIIDAL GAMING GROUP CORP.

## **NOTICE OF MEETING**

**AND** 

# MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

WITH RESPECT TO

### THE ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

**TO BE HELD ON APRIL 5, 2024** 

Dated March 7, 2024

## TIIDAL GAMING GROUP CORP. 365 Bay Street, Suite 800 Toronto, Ontario, M5H 2V1

#### NOTICE OF ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that an annual and special meeting (the "**Meeting**") of the shareholders of Tiidal Gaming Group Corp. (the "**Corporation**") will be held on April 5, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (Toronto time) at 365 Bay Street, Suite 800, Toronto, Ontario, M5H 2V1 and broadcast via teleconference (listen only) at 1-647-558-0588 (Canada) or 1-929-205-6099 (US) (conference room number 840 4261 7399) for the following purposes:

- 1. to receive the audited consolidated financial statements of the Corporation for the year ended October 31, 2023 and the auditors' report thereon;
- 2. to elect each of the directors for the ensuing year;
- 3. to re-appoint MNP LLP as auditors of the Corporation for the ensuing year and to authorize the directors to fix the auditors' remuneration;
- 4. to consider and, if deemed appropriate, to pass, with or without variation, a special resolution approving the continuance of the Corporation out of the provincial jurisdiction of Ontario under the *Business Corporations Act* (Ontario), which currently governs its affairs, into the provincial jurisdiction of British Columbia under the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia) (the "Continuance"), as more fully described in the Circular (as defined below);
- 5. to consider and, if deemed appropriate, to pass, with or without variation, an ordinary resolution of disinterested shareholders, approving the delisting of the common shares of the Corporation from the Canadian Securities Exchange (the "CSE"), as more fully described in the Circular;
- 6. to consider and, if deemed appropriate, to pass, with or without variation, an ordinary resolution confirming and approving a new 10% equity incentive plan of the Corporation; and
- 7. to transact such further and other business as may properly be brought before the Meeting or any adjournment thereof.

The nature of the business to be transacted at the Meeting is described in further detail in the management information circular of the Corporation dated March 7, 2024 (the "Circular"). Shareholders are directed to read the Circular carefully and in full to evaluate the matters for consideration at the Meeting. Pursuant to the *Business Corporations Act* (Ontario) (the "OBCA"), registered shareholders of the Corporation have the right to dissent to the Continuance pursuant to Section 185 of the OBCA. Additional information about dissent rights is included in the Circular.

The Board has fixed March 4, 2024 as the record date (the "**Record Date**") for the determination of shareholders entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Meeting and any adjournment thereof. Only shareholders whose names have been entered in the registers of shareholders on the close of business on the Record Date will be entitled to receive notice of and to vote at the Meeting.

A shareholder may attend the Meeting in person or may be represented by proxy. A shareholder who is unable to attend the Meeting in person and who wishes to ensure that such shareholder's shares will be voted at the Meeting is requested to complete, date and execute the enclosed form of proxy and deliver it by facsimile, by hand or by mail in accordance with the instructions set out in the form of proxy and in the Circular.

The Corporation is offering an option for shareholders to listen to the Meeting by teleconference (listen only) at 1-647-558-0588 (Canada) or 1-929-205-6099 (US) (conference room number 840 4261 7399). Via teleconference, guests will be able to listen to the Meeting but will not be able to vote or ask questions. **If you intend to listen to the Meeting via teleconference, you must vote on the matters prior to the Meeting by proxy, appointing the person** 

designated in the proxy form or voting instruction form. You will find important information and detailed instructions about how to participate in the Meeting in the Circular.

It is desirable that as many common shares of the Corporation as possible be represented at the Meeting. You are encouraged to complete the enclosed form of proxy and return it as soon as possible in the envelope provided for that purpose. To be valid, all forms of proxy must be delivered to the Proxy Department of Odyssey Trust Company, 702-67 Yonge St., Toronto, Ontario M5E 1J8 no later than 10:00 a.m. (Toronto time) on April 3, 2024, or at least 48 hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays, before any adjournment or postponement of the Meeting. Late forms of proxy may be accepted or rejected by the chair of the Meeting in his or her discretion but he or she is under no obligation to accept or reject any particular late forms of proxy. As an alternative to completing and submitting a form of proxy, you may vote electronically on the internet at https://vote.odysseytrust.com. Shareholders who wish to vote using the internet should follow the instructions in the enclosed form of proxy.

Dated this 7th day of March, 2024.

#### BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

"Carlo Rigillo"

Carlo Rigillo
Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Director

## TIIDAL GAMING GROUP CORP. 365 Bay Street, Suite 800 Toronto, Ontario, M5H 2V1

## MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR FOR THE ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS TO BE HELD ON APRIL 5, 2024

#### GENERAL PROXY INFORMATION

#### **Solicitation of Proxies**

The information contained in this management information circular (the "Circular") is furnished in connection with the solicitation by the management of Tiidal Gaming Group Corp. (the "Corporation") of proxies to be voted at the annual and special meeting (the "Meeting") of the holders (the "Shareholders") of the common shares (the "Common Shares") of the Corporation to be held at 365 Bay Street, Suite 800, Toronto, Ontario, M5H 2V1 and broadcast via teleconference (listen only) at 1-647-558-0588 (Canada) or 1-929-205-6099 (US) (conference room number 840 4261 7399) on April 5, 2024 at 10:00 a.m. (Toronto time) for the purposes set forth in the accompanying Notice of Annual General and Special Meeting of Shareholders (the "Notice of Meeting") and at any adjournment(s) or postponements(s) thereof. Unless otherwise stated the information provided in this Circular is provided as of March 7, 2024.

The solicitation of proxies is made on behalf of the management of the Corporation. Such solicitation will be made primarily by mail, but proxies may be solicited personally or by telephone by directors ("Directors") and officers of the Corporation, who will not be remunerated therefore. The costs incurred in the preparation and mailing of the form of proxy, Notice of Meeting and this Circular will be borne by the Corporation. The cost of the solicitation will be borne by the Corporation.

<u>Voting in advance of the Meeting using the form of proxy for Registered Holders (as defined below) and voting instruction form for Beneficial Holders (as defined below) in accordance with the instructions set out on your form of proxy or voting instruction form will ensure your votes are counted at the Meeting.</u>

We encourage you to make sure that your votes are represented at the Meeting. Please take the time to vote using the <u>form of proxy</u> or <u>voting instruction form</u> sent to you in accordance with the instructions thereon so that your shares are voted according to your instructions and represented at the Meeting. As an alternative to completing and physically submitting a form of proxy or voting instruction form, shareholders may vote <u>electronically via the Internet at https://vote.odysseytrust.com</u>. Please follow the directions on the form of proxy or voting instruction form.

Please see the information under the heading "Appointment, Time for Deposit and Revocation of Proxies" below for important details regarding voting at the Meeting.

The Board of Directors of the Corporation (the "**Board**") has fixed the close of business on March 4, 2024 as the record date, being the date for the determination of the registered Shareholders entitled to receive notice of, and to vote at, the Meeting (the "**Record Date**").

## **Participation at the Meeting**

The Corporation is offering an option for shareholders to listen to the Meeting by teleconference (listen only) at 1-647-558-0588 (Canada) or 1-929-205-6099 (US) (conference room number 840 4261 7399). Via teleconference, guests will be able to listen to the Meeting but will not be able to vote or ask questions.

Please note that you will <u>not be able to vote or ask questions via teleconference.</u> If you intend to listen to the Meeting via teleconference, <u>you must vote on the matters prior to the Meeting by proxy, appointing the person designated by management in the proxy form or voting instruction form.</u>

### Appointment, Time for Deposit and Revocation of Proxies

Appointment of a Proxy

Those Shareholders who wish to be represented at the Meeting by proxy must complete and deliver a proper form of proxy by mail or in person to Odyssey Trust Company, Attn: Proxy Department, 702-67 Yonge St., Toronto, Ontario M5E 1J8. As an alternative to completing and submitting a proxy for use at the Meeting, a Shareholder may vote electronically on the internet at https://vote.odysseytrust.com. To vote electronically you will required the Control Number printed on your form of proxy. Votes cast electronically are in all respects equivalent to, and will be treated in the same manner as, votes cast via a paper form of proxy. Shareholders who wish to vote using internet should follow the instructions provided in the enclosed form of proxy. Votes cast electronically must be submitted no later than 10:00 a.m. (Toronto time) on April 3, 2024, or at least 48 hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays, before any adjournment or postponement of the Meeting.

The persons named as proxyholders in the form of proxy accompanying this Circular are Directors or officers of the Corporation and are representatives of the Corporation's management for the Meeting. A Shareholder who wishes to appoint some other person (who need not be a Shareholder) as his, her or its representative at the Meeting may do so by either: (i) crossing out the names of the management nominees AND legibly printing the other person's name in the blank space provided in the accompanying form of proxy; or (ii) completing another valid form of proxy. A Shareholder who appoints a proxy who is someone other than the management representatives named in the form of proxy should notify the nominee of the appointment, obtain the nominee's consent to act as proxy, and provide instructions on how Common Shares are to be voted. The nominee should bring personal identification to the Meeting. In any case, the form of proxy should be dated and executed by the Shareholder or an attorney authorized in writing, with proof of such authorization attached (where an attorney executed the proxy form).

In order to validly appoint a proxy, a valid form of proxy must be deposited with the Corporation's transfer agent, Odyssey Trust Company, Attn: Proxy Department, 702-67 Yonge St., Toronto, ON M5E 1J8, not later than 10:00 a.m. (Toronto time) on April 3, 2024 or at least 48 hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays, before any adjournment or postponement of the Meeting. After such time, the chair of the Meeting may accept or reject a form of proxy delivered to him or her in his or her discretion but is under no obligation to accept or reject any particular late form of proxy. A return envelope has been included with the material for the Meeting.

Legal Proxy - United States Non-Registered Shareholders

If you are a non-registered Shareholder located in the United States and wish to attend, participate or vote at the Meeting or, if permitted, appoint a third party as your proxyholder, in addition to the steps described above, you must obtain a valid legal proxy from your intermediary. Follow the instructions from your intermediary included with the legal proxy form and the voting instruction form sent to you, or contact your intermediary to request a legal proxy form or a legal proxy if you have not received one. After obtaining a valid legal proxy from your intermediary, you must then submit such legal proxy form to Odyssey Trust Company. Requests for registration from non-registered shareholders located in the United States that wish to attend, participate or vote at the Meeting or, if permitted, appoint a third party as their proxyholder must be sent by e-mail to appointee@odysseytrust.com and received by 10:00 a.m. (Toronto time) on April 3, 2024.

## Revoking a Proxy

A proxy given pursuant to this solicitation may be revoked at any time prior to its use. A Shareholder who has given a proxy may revoke the proxy by:

(i) completing and signing a proxy bearing a later date and depositing it at the offices of Odyssey Trust Company, at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof;

- depositing an instrument in writing executed by the Shareholder or by the Shareholder's attorney duly authorized in writing or, if the Shareholder is a body corporate, under its corporate seal or, by a duly authorized officer or attorney either with Odyssey Trust Company, at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof or with the Chair of the Meeting prior to the commencement of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof; or
- (iii) in any other manner permitted by applicable law.

Such instrument will not be effective with respect to any matter on which a vote has already been cast pursuant to such proxy. A revocation of a proxy will not affect a matter on which a vote is taken before the revocation.

If a Shareholder has voted on the internet and wishes to change such vote, such Shareholder may vote again through such means before 10:00 a.m. (Toronto time) on April 3, 2024, or at least 48 hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays, before any adjournment or postponement of the Meeting.

## Signature on Proxies

The form of proxy must be executed by the Shareholder or his or her duly appointed attorney authorized in writing or, if the Shareholder is a corporation, by a duly authorized officer whose title must be indicated. A form of proxy signed by a person acting as attorney or in some other representative capacity should indicate that person's capacity (following his or her signature) and should be accompanied by the appropriate instrument evidencing qualification and authority to act (unless such instrument has been previously filed with the Corporation).

### Voting of Proxies

A Shareholder forwarding the enclosed form of proxy may indicate the manner in which the appointee is to vote with respect to any specific item by checking the appropriate space. If the Shareholder giving the proxy wishes to confer a discretionary authority with respect to any item of business, then the space opposite the item is to be left blank. The Common Shares represented by the proxy submitted by a Shareholder will be voted or withheld from voting in accordance with the instructions, if any, of the Shareholder on any ballot that may be called for. If the Shareholder specifies a choice with respect to any matter to be acted upon, the securities will be voted accordingly by the proxy.

In the absence of such direction in respect of a particular matter, such Common Shares will be voted in favour of such matter. The enclosed form of proxy confers discretionary authority upon the persons named therein with respect to amendments or variations to matters identified in the Notice of Meeting and with respect to other matters which may properly come before the Meeting. As of the date of this Circular, management of the Corporation knows of no such amendments, variations or other matters to come before the Meeting. However, if any such amendments, variations or other matters which are not now known to the management of the Corporation should properly come before the Meeting, the shares represented by the proxies hereby solicited will be voted thereon in accordance with the best judgment of the person or persons voting such proxies.

All matters to be voted upon as set forth in the Notice of Meeting require approval by a simple majority of all votes cast at the Meeting, other than as otherwise set out in this Circular.

#### **Non-Registered Holders**

Only registered holders of Common Shares or the persons they appoint as their proxies are permitted to vote at the Meeting. Many Shareholders are "non-registered" Shareholders ("Non-Registered Shareholders") because the Common Shares they own are not registered in their names but are instead either (i) registered in the name of an intermediary (the "Intermediary") that the Non-Registered Shareholder deals with in respect of the Common Shares, such as, among others, brokerage firms, banks, trust companies, securities dealers or brokers and trustees or administrators of self-administered RRSPs, RRIFs, RESPs and similar plans, or (ii) in the name of a clearing agency (such as the CDS Clearing and Depository Services Inc.) of which the Intermediary is a participant. In accordance with the requirements of National Instrument 54-101 – Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer ("NI 54-101") of the Canadian Securities Administrators, the Corporation has distributed copies of

the Notice of Meeting, this Circular and the enclosed form of proxy and voting instruction form (collectively the "Meeting Materials") to Intermediaries and clearing agencies for onward distribution to Non-Registered Shareholders of Common Shares.

Intermediaries are required to forward the Meeting Materials to Non-Registered Shareholders unless a Non-Registered Shareholder has waived the right to receive them. Intermediaries often use service companies to forward the meeting materials to Non-Registered Shareholders. A Non-Registered Shareholder who has not waived the right to receive the Meeting Materials will either be given:

- (a) a voting instruction form **which is not signed by the Intermediary** and which, when properly completed and signed by the Non-Registered Shareholder and **returned to the Intermediary or its service company**, in accordance with the directions of the Intermediary, will constitute voting instructions which the Intermediary must follow; or
- (b) a form of proxy which has already been signed by the Intermediary (typically a facsimile signature), which is restricted as to the number of shares beneficially owned by the Non-Registered Shareholder but which is otherwise not completed by the Intermediary. This form of proxy does not require the Intermediary to sign when submitting the proxy. In this case the Non-Registered Shareholder who wishes to submit a proxy should properly complete the form of proxy and deposit it with the Corporation, c/o Odyssey Trust Company, Attn: Proxy Department, 702-67 Yonge St., Toronto, ON M5E 1J8.

In either case, the purpose of these procedures is to permit the Non-Registered Shareholder to direct the voting of the shares of the Corporation the Non-Registered Shareholder beneficially owns. Should a Non-Registered Shareholder wish to attend and vote at the Meeting in person, (or have another person attend and vote on behalf of the Non-Registered Shareholder), the Non-Registered Shareholder should strike out the persons named in the form of proxy and insert his or her name in the space provided for the purpose on the voting instructions form and return it in accordance with the directions of the Intermediary. The Corporation has elected to pay for the delivery of the Meeting Materials to objecting Non-Registered Shareholders.

The Non-Registered Shareholder should carefully follow the instructions of their Intermediary, including those regarding when and where the proxy or voting instructions form is to be delivered.

A Non-Registered Shareholder may revoke a form of proxy or voting instructions form given to an Intermediary by contacting the Intermediary through which the Non-Registered Shareholder's Common Shares are held and following the instructions of the Intermediary respecting the revocation of proxies. In order to ensure that an Intermediary acts upon a revocation of a proxy form or voting instruction form, the written notice should be received by the Intermediary well in advance of the Meeting.

## **Non-Objecting Beneficial Owners**

These Meeting Materials are being sent to both registered and non-registered owners of the securities. If you are a Non-Registered Shareholder who does not object to the Corporation knowing who you are, the Corporation has sent these materials directly to you, and your name and address and information about your holdings of securities have been obtained in accordance with NI 54-101 from the intermediary holding on your behalf. By choosing to send these materials to you directly, the Corporation (and not the intermediary holding on your behalf) has assumed responsibility for (i) delivering these materials to you, and (ii) executing your proper voting instructions. Please return your voting instructions as specified in the request for voting instruction form or form of proxy delivered to you.

### **Objecting Beneficial Owners**

In addition, the Corporation will have caused its agent to deliver copies of the Meeting materials to the clearing agencies and Intermediaries for onward distribution to those Non-Registered Shareholders who have provided instructions to an Intermediary that the beneficial owner objects to the Intermediary disclosing ownership information about the beneficial owner ("Objecting Beneficial Owner" or "OBO").

Intermediaries are required to forward the meeting materials to OBOs unless an OBO has waived his or her right to receive them. Intermediaries often use service companies such as Broadridge Proxy Services to forward the meeting materials to OBOs. Generally, those OBOs who have not waived the right to receive meeting materials will either:

- (a) be given a form of proxy which has already been signed by the intermediary (typically by a facsimile stamped signature), which is restricted as to the number of shares beneficially owned by the OBO, but which is otherwise uncompleted. This form of proxy need not be signed by the OBO. In this case, the OBO who wishes to submit a proxy should properly complete the form of proxy and deposit it with Computershare in the manner set out above in this Circular, with respect to the Common Shares beneficially owned by such OBO; or
- (b) more typically, be given a voting instruction form which is not signed by the Intermediary and which, when properly completed and signed by the OBO and returned to the Intermediary or its service company, will constitute authority and instructions which the Intermediary must follow. Typically, the voting instruction form will consist of a one page pre-printed form. The purpose of this procedure is to permit the OBO to direct the voting of the common shares he or she beneficially owns.

Should a Non-Registered Shareholder who receives one of the above forms wish to vote at the Meeting in person, the Non-Registered Shareholder should strike out the names of the persons named in the form and insert the Non-Registered Shareholder's name in the blank space provided. In either case, Non-Registered Shareholders should carefully follow the instructions, including those regarding when and where the form of proxy or voting instruction form is to be delivered.

The Corporation has determined not to pay the fees and costs of Intermediaries for their services in delivering meeting materials to OBOs in accordance with NI 54-101. As a result, OBOs will not receive the meeting materials unless the OBO's Intermediary assumes the costs of delivery.

#### FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

This Circular contains certain forward-looking statements and forward-looking information (collectively referred to herein as "forward-looking statements") within the meaning of Canadian securities laws. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements. Undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking statements, which are inherently uncertain, are based on estimates and assumptions, and are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties (both general and specific) that contribute to the possibility that the future events or circumstances contemplated by the forward-looking statements will not occur. Forward-looking information presented in such statements may, among other things, relate to: the steps, timing and effects of the Continuance (as defined below); the steps, timing and effects of the Delisting (as defined below); the Corporation's business outlook; plans and objectives of management for future operations; forecast business results; and anticipated financial performance. Although the Corporation believes that the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements contained in this Circular, and the assumptions on which such forward-looking statements are made, are reasonable, there can be no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forwardlooking statements included in this document, as there can be no assurance that the plans, intentions or expectations upon which the forward-looking statements are based will occur. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve numerous assumptions, known and unknown risks and uncertainties that contribute to the possibility that the predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not occur, which may cause the Corporation's actual performance and results in future periods to differ materially from any estimates or projections of future performance or results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements contained in this Circular are made as of the date hereof and the Corporation does not undertake any obligation to update publicly or to revise any of the included forward-looking statements, except as required by applicable law. The forward-looking statements contained herein are expressly qualified by this cautionary statement.

#### INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

Other than as disclosed elsewhere in this Circular, none of the Directors or executive officers of the Corporation who have held such position at any time since the commencement of the Corporation's last completed financial year and

no associate or affiliate of any of the foregoing persons has any material interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any matter to be acted upon at the Meeting.

### VOTING SHARES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS OF VOTING SECURITIES

The authorized capital of the Corporation consists of an unlimited number of Common Shares. As of the date hereof, the Corporation had 5,147,258 Common Shares outstanding, each of which carries the right to one (1) vote in respect of each of the matters properly coming before the Meeting. The by-laws of the Corporation provide that holders of five percent (5%) of Common Shares entitled to vote at the Meeting, whether present in person or represented by proxy, shall constitute a quorum for the Meeting.

As of the Record Date, to the knowledge of the Directors and executive officers of the Corporation, no person beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, or exercises control over, Common Shares carrying ten percent (10%) or more of the voting rights attached to the Common Shares of the Corporation.

#### PARTICULARS OF MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

# 1. Receipt of Financial Statements

The Directors will place before the Meeting the financial statements of the Corporation for the year ended October 31, 2023 (with comparative statements relating to the previous fiscal period) together with the auditors' report thereon, which will have already been mailed to Shareholders that have requested them and that are also available on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.com.

#### 2. Election of Directors

The articles of the Corporation provide that the Board shall consist of a minimum of one (1) and a maximum of fifteen (15) Directors, the number of which may be fixed from time to time by a resolution of the Board. The Corporation currently has three (3) Directors, and the number of Directors of the Corporation proposed to be elected at the Meeting is three (3). The term of office of the current three (3) Directors will end at the conclusion of the Meeting. Unless a Director's office is earlier vacated in accordance with the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act* (Ontario) (the "OBCA") or, in the event the Continuance (as defined hereinafter) is approved at the Meeting and subsequently completed, the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia) (the "BCBCA"), each Director will hold office until the conclusion of the next annual meeting of the Corporation or, if no Director is then elected, until a successor is elected.

Management currently proposes the following Directors be elected to the Board: Carlo Rigillo, Fraser Hartley and Dennis Beker. The following table sets out the names of management's nominees for election as Directors, each nominee's principal occupation, business or employment, the period of time during which each has been a Director of the Corporation, the number of Common Shares of the Corporation beneficially owned by each, directly or indirectly, or over which each exercised control or direction, as at the date hereof.

Name and Province/Country of Residence	Principal Occupations for Last Five Years	Date(s) First Served as a Director	Number of Common Shares and Percentage <sup>(1)</sup>
Carlo Rigillo <sup>(2)</sup> Ontario, Canada	CEO and CFO of Tiidal Gaming Group Corp.; Chartered Accountant, Fractional CFO	December 15, 2023	400,000 (7.77%)
Fraser Hartley <sup>(2)</sup> British Columbia, Canada	Lawyer, Edwards, Kenny & Bray LLP	December 15, 2023	Nil
Dennis Beker <sup>(2)</sup> Ontario, Canada	Lawyer, Founders LLP	December 15, 2023	Nil

#### Notes:

- (1) Information as to shares beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, not being within the knowledge of the Corporation, has been furnished by the respective Directors individually.
- (2) Member of the Audit Committee.

No proposed Director is to be elected under any arrangement or understanding between the proposed Director and any other person or company, except the Directors and executive officers of the Corporation acting solely in such capacity.

The following are brief biographies of each of the director nominees set out above:

Carlo Rigillo, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Director

Carlo Rigillo is currently the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of the Company. Mr Rigillo is a Chartered Professional accountant and has over two decades of financial experience including four years as Director of Finance and then Interim Financial Officer at Beretta Farms Inc. Mr. Rigillo was the Chief Financial Officer of 3 Sixty Risk Solutions Ltd., Odd Burger Corporation and most recently The Well Told Company Inc. and Powerstone Metals Corp. Mr. Rigillo has a wealth of experience in consumer health, consumer products and the manufacturing sectors and has experience developing risk management frameworks and business processes at the strategic, operational and technical levels within organizations at an international and national level. Mr. Rigillo holds a Bachelor of Commerce from the University of Toronto and is a Chartered Professional Accountant.

## Fraser Hartley, Director

Fraser Hartley is a lawyer and a partner at the firm Edwards, Kenny & Bray LLP, practicing in the areas of corporate finance and corporate transactions. Mr. Hartley has an LLB from the University of British Columbia.

#### Dennis Beker, Director

Dennis Beker is a Toronto based corporate, securities and mergers and acquisitions lawyer, and is currently a partner at the firm Founders LLP, practicing in the areas of corporate finance and corporate transactions. Mr. Beker previously worked as the Vice President of Legal and Corporate Strategy at a European focused manufacturer and distributor of medicinal products and as a lawyer at Goodmans LLP, where his practice focused on both public and private companies, with a particular emphasis on public offerings, debt and equity financings, private placements, mergers and acquisitions and corporate reorganizations. Mr. Beker received his BBA from the Schulich School of Business at York University, where he graduated with honours and distinction, and his JD from Western University, where he graduated with distinction and as a member of the Dean's Honour List.

## **Corporate Cease Trade Orders or Bankruptcies**

Other than as set out herein, to the knowledge of the Corporation, no proposed director is, as at the date of this Circular, or has been, within 10 years before the date of this Circular a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any company (including the Corporation) that:

- (i) was subject to a cease trade order, other similar order, or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, and which was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days, that was issued while the proposed Director was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer; or was subject to an order that was issued after the proposed director ceased to be a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer and which resulted from an event that occurred while that person was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer; or
- (ii) is, as at the date of this Circular, or has been within 10 years before the date of this Circular, a director or executive officer of any company (including the Corporation) that, while that person was acting in that capacity, or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets; or
- (iii) has, within the 10 years before the date of this Circular, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of the proposed director.

#### **Penalties or Sanctions**

To the knowledge of the Corporation, no proposed director has:

- (i) been subject to any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or
- (ii) been subject to any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body, including a selfregulatory body, that would be likely to be considered important to a reasonable security holder making a decision about voting for the election of the director.

Management of the Corporation recommends that Shareholders vote in favour of the recommended Directors. You can vote for all of these Directors, vote for some of them and withhold for others, or withhold for all of them. Unless you give other instructions, the persons named in the enclosed form of proxy intend to vote <u>FOR</u> the election of each of the currently proposed nominees set forth above, as Directors of the Corporation.

Management does not contemplate that any of the Board nominees listed above will be unable to serve as a director, but if that should occur for any reason prior to the Meeting, the persons named in the proxy reserve the right to vote for any nominee in their discretion unless the shareholder has specified in the proxy that such shareholder's Common Shares are to be withheld from voting in the election of directors.

## 3. Appointment and Remuneration of Auditors

At the Meeting, Shareholders will be asked to appoint MNP LLP as auditor of the Corporation, to hold office until the next annual meeting of Shareholders. Shareholders will also be asked to authorize the directors of the Corporation to fix the auditors' remuneration.

Management of the Corporation recommends that Shareholders vote in favor of appointing MNP as auditors of the Corporation and to authorize the Directors to fix their remuneration. Unless you give other instructions, the persons named in the enclosed form of proxy intend to vote <u>FOR</u> the approval of the resolution to appoint MNP and to authorize the Directors to fix their remuneration.

### 4. Continuance under the Business Corporation Act (British Columbia) and New Articles

The Corporation is currently a corporation governed by the laws of the province of Ontario and is subject to the provisions of the OBCA. At the Meeting, Shareholders will be asked to consider and, if thought appropriate, to pass a special resolution (the "Continuance Resolution") authorizing the Board, in its sole discretion, to apply for the discontinuance of the Corporation from the provincial jurisdiction of Ontario under the OBCA and to continue the Corporation into the provincial jurisdiction of British Columbia under the BCBCA (the "Continuance"). For corporate and administrative reasons, the Board is of the view that it would be appropriate to complete the Continuance. The Board believes that the BCBCA provides the Corporation with increased flexibility with respect to capital management, resulting from more flexible rules relating to dividends, share purchases, redemptions and consolidations of capital.

In conjunction with the Continuance, Shareholders are also requested to authorize and approve the amendment of the Articles under the OBCA by replacing the current articles of the Corporation (the "Articles") in their entirety by new articles under the BCBCA in substantially the form attached hereto as Schedule "A" (the "New Articles") to occur upon completion of the Continuance.

The Continuance will affect certain of the rights of Shareholders as they currently exist under the OBCA. Shareholders should consult their legal advisors regarding implications of the Continuance, which may be of particular importance to them.

The BCBCA permits companies incorporated outside of British Columbia to be continued into British Columbia. On Continuance, the OBCA will cease to apply to the Corporation and the Corporation will thereupon become subject to the BCBCA, as if it had been originally incorporated under the BCBCA. The Continuance will not create a new legal

entity, affect the continuity of the Corporation or result in a change to its business, or affect the share capital of the Corporation or the number of Common Shares held by each of the Shareholders. The persons elected as directors by the Shareholders at the Meeting will continue to constitute the Board upon the Continuance becoming effective. The BCBCA provides that when a foreign corporation continues under the BCBCA as a company:

- (a) the property, rights and interests of the foreign corporation continue to be the property, rights and interests of the company;
- (b) the company continues to be liable for the obligations of the foreign corporation;
- (c) an existing cause of action, claim or liability to prosecution is unaffected;
- (d) a legal proceeding being prosecuted or pending by or against the foreign corporation may be prosecuted or its prosecution may be continued, as the case may be, by or against the company; and
- (e) a conviction against, or a ruling, order or judgement in favour of or against the foreign corporation may be enforced by or against the company.

#### **Continuance Process**

In order to effect the Continuance:

- (1) the Continuance Resolution must be approved by special resolution of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the votes cast at the Meeting in person or by proxy in favour of the Continuance;
- (2) the Corporation must make an application to the Director under the OBCA for consent to continue (the "Letter of Satisfaction") under the BCBCA, such application to establish to the satisfaction of the Director that the proposed Continuance will not adversely affect the Corporation's creditors or Shareholders;
- (3) once the Continuance Resolution is passed and the Corporation has obtained the Letter of Satisfaction, the Corporation must file a continuation application and the Letter of Satisfaction, along with prescribed documents under the BCBCA, with the British Columbia Registrar of Companies to obtain a Certificate of Continuation;
- (4) on the date shown on the Certificate of Continuation issued by the British Columbia Registrar of Companies, the Corporation will become a company registered under the laws of the Province of British Columbia as if it had been incorporated under the laws of the Province of British Columbia; and
- (5) the Corporation must then file a copy of the Certificate of Continuation with the Director under the OBCA and receive a Certificate of Discontinuance under the OBCA.

#### Effect of Continuance

Upon completion of the Continuance, the OBCA will cease to apply to the Corporation and the Corporation will thereupon become subject to the BCBCA, as if it had been originally incorporated as a British Columbia company. Each previously outstanding Common Share will continue to be a Common Share of the Corporation as a company governed by the BCBCA.

The Continuance will not create a new legal entity, affect the continuity of the Corporation or result in a change in its business. The persons elected as Directors by the Shareholders at the Meeting will continue to constitute the Board upon the Continuance becoming effective. Nor will the Continuance affect the Corporation's status as a listed company on the CSE or as a reporting issuer under applicable securities laws of any jurisdiction in Canada. The Corporation will remain subject to the requirements of all applicable securities legislation.

As of the effective date of the Continuance, the Corporation's current constating documents will be replaced with a notice of articles and the New Articles under the BCBCA that are proposed to be adopted in connection with the Continuance in substantially the form attached hereto as Schedule "A".

If approved and implemented, the Continuance will be completed as soon as reasonably practical following the Meeting.

#### Corporate Governance Differences

In general terms, the BCBCA provides to the Shareholders substantively the same rights as are available to the Shareholders under the OBCA, including rights of dissent and appraisal and rights to bring derivative actions and oppression actions, and is consistent with corporate legislation in most other Canadian jurisdictions; there are, however, some important differences between the two. The following is a summary comparison of certain provisions of the BCBCA and the OBCA which pertain to rights of the Shareholders. **This summary is not intended to be exhaustive and the Shareholders should consult their legal advisers regarding all of the implications of the Continuance.** 

#### Charter Documents

Under the BCBCA, the charter documents will consist of a notice of articles, which sets forth, among other things, the name of the corporation and the amount and type of authorized capital, and indicates if there are any rights and restrictions attached to the issued shares, and the New Articles, which will set the rules for the Corporation's conduct following the Continuance. The continuation application (with a form of the notice of articles) is filed with the British Columbia Registrar of Companies, and the New Articles will be filed only with the Corporation's records office.

In connection with the Continuance, it is necessary that the Corporation adopt notice of articles and New Articles under the BCBCA. Accordingly, as part of the Continuance Resolution, Shareholders will also be asked to approve the adoption by the Corporation of the notice of articles and the New Articles, which comply with the requirements of the BCBCA, in substitution for the Articles and the existing by-laws of the Corporation and any amendments thereto to date. The Continuance to British Columbia and the adoption of the notice of articles and the New Articles will not result in any material changes to the constitution, powers or management of the Corporation, except as otherwise described herein.

A copy of the New Articles are attached hereto as Schedule "A". The New Articles will also be available for review at the Meeting. If the Continuance is approved at the Meeting and subsequently completed, a copy of the New Articles can be obtained on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.com and the notice of articles will be available from the British Columbia Registrar of Companies.

#### Amendments to Charter Documents

Under both the BCBCA and OBCA, certain fundamental changes such as a proposed amalgamation or continuation of a corporation out of the jurisdiction require a special resolution passed by two-thirds (2/3) of the votes cast on the resolution by holders of shares of each class entitled to vote at a meeting of shareholders of the corporation.

## Sale of Undertaking

Under both the BCBCA and OBCA, a corporation may sell, lease or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of the undertaking of the corporation if it does so in the ordinary course of its business or if it has been authorized to do so by a special resolution passed by the majority of votes that the articles of the corporation specify is required or, if the articles of the corporation do not contain such a provision, a special resolution passed by at least two-thirds (2/3) of the votes cast on the resolution.

Under the OBCA, if a sale, lease or exchange of all or substantially all of the property of a corporation would affect a particular class or series of shares in a manner that is different than the shares of another class or series entitled to vote, then such class or series of shares are entitled to a separate class or series vote, regardless of whether or not such

shares otherwise carry the right to vote. Under the BCBCA, there is no similar requirement for non-voting shareholders affected by such transaction to approve the disposition of the corporation's undertaking.

While the shareholder approval thresholds will be the same under the BCBCA and the OBCA, there are differences in the nature of the sale which requires such approval, i.e., a sale of all or substantially all of the "undertaking" under the BCBCA and sale of all or substantially all the "property" under the OBCA.

## Rights of Dissent and Appraisal

The BCBCA provides that shareholders who dissent to certain actions being taken by a corporation may exercise a right of dissent and require the corporation to purchase the shares held by such shareholder at the fair value of such shares. The dissent right is applicable in respect of:

- (a) a resolution to alter the articles to alter restrictions on the powers of the company or on the business the company is permitted to carry on;
- (b) a resolution to adopt an amalgamation agreement;
- (c) a resolution to approve an amalgamation into a foreign jurisdiction;
- (d) a resolution to approve an arrangement, the terms of which arrangement permit dissent;
- (e) a resolution to authorize or ratify the sale, lease or other disposition of all or substantially all of the company's undertaking;
- (f) a resolution to authorize the continuation of the company into a jurisdiction other than British Columbia;
- (g) any other resolution, if dissent is authorized by the resolution; or
- (h) any court order that permits dissent.

The OBCA contains a similar dissent remedy, subject to certain qualifications and provides that shareholders who dissent to certain actions being taken by a corporation may exercise a right of dissent and require the corporation to purchase the shares held by such shareholder at the fair value of such shares. The dissent right under the OBCA is applicable in the event that the Corporation proposes to:

- (a) amend its articles to add, remove or change restrictions on the issue, transfer or ownership of shares of a class or series of the shares of the corporation;
- (b) amend its articles to add, remove or change any restriction upon the business or businesses that the corporation may carry on or upon the powers that the corporation may exercise;
- (c) amalgamate with another corporation;
- (d) be continued under the laws of another jurisdiction; or
- (e) sell, lease or exchange all or substantially all its property.

## Oppression Remedies

Under the BCBCA, a shareholder of a company has the right to apply to the court on the grounds that:

(a) the affairs of the company are being or have been conducted, or that the powers of the directors are being or have been exercised, in a manner oppressive to one or more of the shareholders, including the applicant; or

(b) some act of the company has been done or is threatened, or that some resolution of the shareholders or of the shareholders holding shares of a class or series of shares has been passed or is proposed, that is unfairly prejudicial to one or more of the shareholders, including the applicant.

On such an application, the court may make any interim or final order it considers appropriate including an order to prohibit any act proposed by the company.

Under the OBCA a registered shareholder, beneficial shareholder, former registered shareholder or beneficial shareholder, director, former director, officer, former officer of a corporation or any of its affiliates, or any other person who, in the discretion of a court, is a proper person to seek an oppression remedy, and in the case of an offering corporation, the Ontario Securities Commission, may apply to a court for an order to rectify the matters complained of where in respect of a corporation or any of its affiliates: (a) any act or omission of a corporation or its affiliates effects or threatens to effect a result; (b) the business or affairs of a corporation or its affiliates are or have been or are threatened to be carried on or conducted in a manner; or (c) the powers of the directors of the corporation or any of its affiliates are, have been or are threatened to be exercised in a manner, that is oppressive or unfairly prejudicial to, or that unfairly disregards the interests of, any security holder, creditor, director or officer.

#### Shareholder Derivative Actions

Under the BCBCA, a shareholder or director of a company may, with leave of the court, prosecute or defend a legal proceeding in the name and on behalf of a company to enforce a right, duty or obligation owed to the company that could be enforced by the company itself or to obtain damages for any breach of such a right, duty or obligation.

Similarly, under the OBCA, a complainant, defined under Section 245 of the OBCA as including a registered or beneficial shareholder or a current or former director or officer of a company, or any other person who the court considers to be a proper person to make an application under Section 246 of the OBCA, may with leave of the court, bring an action in the name and on behalf of the company or any of its subsidiaries or intervene in an action to which any such body corporate is a party, for the purpose of prosecuting, defending or discontinuing the action on behalf of the company.

## Requisition of Meetings

The BCBCA provides that shareholders who, at the date on which the requisition is received by the company, hold in the aggregate not less than 5% of the issued shares of the company that carry the right to vote at general meetings may give notice to the directors requiring them to call and hold a general meeting within four months, subject to certain exceptions. No business, other than the election of a chair of the meeting and the adjournment of the meeting, may be transacted at any meeting of shareholders unless a quorum of shareholders entitled to vote is present at the commencement of the meeting, but such quorum need not be present throughout the meeting.

The OBCA permits the holders of not less than 5% of the issued shares that carry the right to vote at a meeting sought to be held to require the directors to call and hold a meeting of shareholders of a corporation for the purposes stated in the requisition. If the directors do not call a meeting within 21 days on receiving the requisition, any shareholder who signed the requisition may call the meeting.

#### Place of Meetings

Under the BCBCA, meetings of Shareholders may be held in the Province of British Columbia or at a location outside of British Columbia if that location is approved by resolution of the directors or in writing by the British Columbia Registrar of Companies before the meeting is held.

The OBCA provides that meetings of shareholders may be held at a place either inside or outside Ontario, as the directors may determine appropriate, subject to the articles, by-laws and any unanimous shareholders' agreement of the Corporation.

#### **Directors**

Both the BCBCA and OBCA provide that a public corporation must have a minimum of three directors. Each director's term of office expires immediately before the election or appointment of directors at the annual general meeting or when he or she ceases to hold office under the BCBCA. The Corporation may remove any director before the expiration of his or her term of office by special resolution of Shareholders and may elect by ordinary resolution of Shareholders a director to fill the resulting vacancy. Additionally, neither the BCBCA nor the OBCA provide any Canadian or provincial residency requirements for directors.

### Capital Structure

Currently, the Corporation's authorized capital consists of an unlimited number of Common Shares. If the Shareholders approve the Continuance, the Corporation will continue to have authorized capital of an unlimited number of Common Shares.

As an OBCA corporation, the Corporation's charter documents consist of the Articles and the existing by-laws and any amendments thereto to date. On completion of the Continuance, the Corporation will cease to be governed by the OBCA and will thereafter be deemed to have been formed under the BCBCA. There are some differences in shareholder rights under the BCBCA and OBCA and under the charter documents proposed to be adopted by the Corporation upon the Continuance.

## Rights of Dissent in Respect of Continuance

Under the provisions of Section 185 of the OBCA, a registered Shareholder is entitled to send a written objection to the Continuance Resolution. In addition to any other right a Shareholder may have, when the action authorized by the Continuance Resolution becomes effective, a registered Shareholder who complies with the dissent procedure under Section 185 of the OBCA is entitled to be paid the fair value of his or her Common Shares in respect of which he or she dissents, determined as at the close of business on the day before the Continuance Resolution is adopted.

Persons who are beneficial owners of Common Shares registered in the name of a broker, custodian, nominee, other intermediary or in some other name who wish to dissent, should be aware that only the registered owner of such securities is entitled to dissent.

A Shareholder is not entitled to dissent if such Shareholder votes any of the Common Shares beneficially held by him, her or it in favour of the Continuance Resolution. The execution or exercise of a proxy does not constitute a written objection for the purposes of Section 185 of the OBCA.

A registered Shareholder who wishes to exercise the dissent right in respect of the Continuance Resolution pursuant to section 185 of the OBCA must provide a written objection to the Continuance Resolution (a "**Dissent Notice**") to the Corporation at:

Tiidal Gaming Group Corp. 365 Bay Street, Suite 800 Toronto, Ontario M5H 2V1 Attention: Carlo Rigillo, CEO, CFO

The filing of a Dissent Notice does not deprive a registered Shareholder of the right to vote at the Meeting; however, a registered Shareholder who has submitted a Dissent Notice and who votes in favour of the Continuance Resolution will no longer be considered a dissenting Shareholder with respect to the Common Shares voted in favour of the Continuance Resolution. A vote against the Continuance Resolution or an abstention will not constitute a Dissent Notice, but a registered Shareholder need not vote its Common Shares against the Continuance Resolution in order to dissent.

Failure to adhere strictly to the requirements of Section 185 of the OBCA and the time frames specified therein may result in the loss or unavailability of rights under that Section.

The above is only a summary of the dissenting shareholder provisions of the OBCA, which are technical and complex. The full text of the dissent procedures provided by Section 185 of the OBCA is set out at Schedule "B" attached hereto. Shareholders who may wish to dissent should read Schedule "B" carefully and in its entirety. It is suggested that a Shareholder wishing to exercise a right to dissent should seek legal advice, as failure to comply strictly with the provisions of the OBCA may result in the loss or unavailability of the right to dissent.

The complete text of the Continuance Resolution which management intends to place before the Meeting authorizing the Continuance of the Corporation into the provincial jurisdiction of British Columbia is as follows:

#### "BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED as a special resolution of the Corporation that:

- (1) the Corporation be authorized to undertake and complete the continuance from the Province of Ontario to the Province of British Columbia, pursuant to Section 181 of the Business Corporations Act (*Ontario*) ("**OBCA**") and Section 302 of the Business Corporations Act (*British Columbia*) (the "**BCBCA**");
- (2) the Corporation be authorized to prepare a Continuation Application, including a form of notice of articles, respecting the proposed continuance of the Corporation to British Columbia and that any one director or officer be authorized to do all that is required to complete the continuance to British Columbia and any one director or officer be authorized to determine the form of such documents required in respect thereof, including any supplements or amendments thereto, including, without limitation, the documents referred to below;
- (3) the Corporation be authorized and directed to apply pursuant to section 181 of the OBCA to the Director appointed under the OBCA for his authorization to permit the Continuance;
- (4) the Corporation apply to the Registrar of Companies of British Columbia (the "**BC Registrar**") to permit such continuance in accordance with section 302 of the BCBCA;
- (5) subject to the issuance by the BC Registrar of a Certificate of Continuation and without affecting the validity of the Corporation and the existence of the Corporation by or under its new articles and by-laws and any act done thereunder, effective upon issuance of the Certificate of Continuation, the Corporation adopt the notice of articles attached to the Continuation Application and the articles in the form approved by the directors of the Corporation pursuant to the BCBCA, in substitution for the existing articles and by-laws of the Corporation pursuant to the OBCA, and all amendments reflected therein, are approved and adopted;
- (6) legal counsel licensed to practice in the Province of British Columbia, as selected by any director or officer or the Corporation, be appointed as the Corporation's agent to electronically file the Continuation Application with the BC Registrar and to apply to the Federal Registrar for authorization permitting the continuation and to request a Certificate of Discontinuation under the OBCA;
- (7) effective on the date of the Continuance, the Corporation adopt the notice of articles, authorizing an unlimited number of Common Shares, without par value, and articles substantially in the form presented at the Meeting in substitution, respectively, for the existing articles and by-laws of the Corporation;
- (8) notwithstanding the passage of this special resolution by the Shareholders, the board of directors of the Corporation, in its sole discretion and without further notice to or approval of the Shareholders, may decide not to proceed with the continuance or otherwise give effect to this special resolution, at any time prior to the continuance becoming effective; and

(9) any one officer or director of the Corporation is authorized, for and on behalf of the Corporation, to execute and deliver such documents and instruments and to take such other actions as such officer or director may determine to be necessary or advisable to implement this resolution and the matters authorized hereby including, without limitation, the execution and filing of the Continuation Application and any forms prescribed by or contemplated under the BCBCA."

The Continuance and the notice of articles shall take effect immediately on the date and time the Notice of Continuation Application and notice of articles are filed with the British Columbia Registrar of Companies. The New Articles shall have effect immediately upon completion of the Continuance.

Notwithstanding the approval of the Continuance by the Shareholders, the Directors may abandon the Continuance without further approval from the Shareholders. If the Continuance is abandoned, the Corporation's jurisdiction of incorporation will remain under the OBCA and the Continuance will not be completed.

For the Continuance to be approved, the Continuance Resolution must be passed by at least a two-thirds (2/3) majority of the votes cast with respect to the Continuance Resolution by the Shareholders of the Corporation present in person or by proxy at the Meeting.

Management of the Corporation recommends that Shareholders vote in favor of the Continuance Resolution. Unless you give other instructions, the persons named in the enclosed form of proxy intend to vote  $\underline{FOR}$  the Continuance Resolution.

## 5. Delisting of Common Shares

The Common Shares are currently listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange (the "CSE"), and in order to maintain a listing on the CSE, certain continued listing requirements of the CSE must be met. The Corporation has determined that requesting a voluntary delisting (the "**Delisting**") of the Common Shares from the CSE due to prolonged weak market conditions would be in the best interests of the Corporation in order to preserve its current working capital position following completion of the Corporation's substantial issuer bid on December 15, 2023.

The Board has determined that it must consider all measures necessary to preserve its working capital position, including assessing cost cutting opportunities. The cost of remaining a listed issuer on the CSE is another factor that the Board has considered in determining that the best course of action for the Corporation would be to delist.

Despite the Delisting, the Corporation will continue to be subject to ongoing disclosure and other obligations as a reporting issuer under applicable securities legislation in Canada.

Notwithstanding the Shareholders approving the Delisting Resolution (as defined below), the Board will retain the discretion not to proceed with the Delisting if it determines that the Delisting is no longer in the best interests of the Corporation.

Notwithstanding the reasons for Delisting, Shareholders should be aware that Delisting also means that Shareholders would lose access to a broad pool of buyers, sellers and market intermediaries available on a stock exchange. Should the Delisting Resolution (as defined below) be approved, and the Corporation proceeds with the Delisting, Shareholders should be aware that there will be no organized regulated market through which these securities may be sold, which will affect the pricing of the Common Shares in the secondary markets; the transparency and availability of trading prices; and the liquidity of the Common Shares.

## **Approval of Delisting**

Shareholders will be asked to consider and if thought advisable, to pass, with or without variation, an ordinary resolution of disinterested shareholders, approving the Delisting of the Common Shares from the CSE, in substantially the form set out below (the "**Delisting Resolution**"). Pursuant to CSE policies, the Corporation is required to obtain approval from the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast by disinterested Shareholders at the Meeting, in order to voluntarily proceed with Delisting the Common Shares from the CSE. In seeking such disinterested

shareholder approval, the Corporation shall exclude all votes attached to the Common Shares held by the directors, officers and insiders of the Corporation, who own an aggregate of 400,000 Common Shares.

If the Delisting Resolution (as defined herein) does not receive disinterested shareholder approval, the Common Shares may be Delisted by the CSE if the Corporation does not meet the continued listing requirements of the CSE.

The complete text of the Delisting Resolution which management intends to place before the Meeting authorizing the Delisting is as follows:

"BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED as an ordinary resolution of disinterested shareholders of the Corporation that:

- (1) the Corporation is authorized to proceed to voluntarily delist the common shares of the Corporation from the Canadian Securities Exchange;
- (2) notwithstanding the passage of this resolution by the Shareholders, the board of directors of the Corporation, in its sole discretion and without further notice to or approval of the Shareholders, may decide not to proceed with the delisting of the common shares of the Corporation from the Canadian Securities Exchange; and
- (3) any one officer or director of the Corporation is authorized, for and on behalf of the Corporation, to execute and deliver such documents and instruments and to take such other actions as such officer or director may determine to be necessary or advisable to implement this resolution and the matters authorized hereby."

Management of the Corporation recommends that Shareholders vote in favor of the Delisting Resolution. Unless you give other instructions, the persons named in the enclosed form of proxy intend to vote  $\overline{FOR}$  the Delisting Resolution.

#### 6. Omnibus Incentive Plan

The Corporation has proposed the adoption of a new equity incentive to plan of the Corporation (the "Omnibus Incentive Plan"). The Corporation believes that the Omnibus Incentive Plan is better aligned with the compensation of its eligible directors, officers, employees and consultants, including the ability to grant RSUs (as defined below).

At the Meeting, Shareholders will be asked to consider and, if thought advisable, pass an ordinary resolution approving and adopting the Omnibus Incentive Plan for directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Corporation and its subsidiaries to be in effect upon the requisite approval of Shareholders and to replace the Plan. The full text of the Omnibus Incentive Plan is attached hereto as Schedule "C". Set forth below is a summary of the Omnibus Incentive Plan. The following summary is qualified in all respects by the provisions of the Omnibus Incentive Plan. Reference should be made to the Omnibus Incentive Plan for the complete provisions thereof. Shareholders are encouraged to read the full text of the Omnibus Incentive Plan.

Summary of the Omnibus Incentive Plan

Upon approval by Shareholders, the Corporation will adopt the Omnibus Incentive Plan which will replace the Plan, pursuant to which the Board may grant Options and RSUs to Participants. If the Omnibus Incentive Plan is approved by Shareholders and adopted by the Corporation, the existing Plan will continue to exist only for the purposes of governing the terms of the outstanding stock options of the Corporation that were granted under the Plan prior to the adoption of the Omnibus Incentive Plan.

The purpose of the Omnibus Incentive Plan is to permit the Corporation to grant Common Share purchase options (the "Options") and restricted share units ("RSUs" or "Units", and collectively with the Options, the "Awards"), representing the right to receive one Common Share, to the eligible directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Corporation and its subsidiaries in accordance with the terms of the Omnibus Incentive Plan (each such person having been granted an Award being, a "Participant"), subject to certain conditions for the purposes of securing for

the Corporation and its Shareholders the benefits of incentive interest in Common Share ownership by the eligible Participants.

The Board is responsible for administering the Omnibus Incentive Plan. The Board will have the discretion to determine the vesting schedule of an Option or the settlement period of RSUs, and the Board will have the full power and authority to accelerate the vesting or exercisability/settlement (as applicable) of any RSUs, or all or any portion of any Option.

The Omnibus Incentive Plan is considered an "evergreen" plan, since the Common Shares covered by Awards which have been exercised, settled, expired, cancelled or forfeited shall be available for subsequent Awards under the Omnibus Incentive Plan and the number of Common Shares available to grant increases as the number of issued and outstanding Common Shares increases.

The maximum number of Common Shares reserved and available for grant and issuance pursuant to Awards shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total issued and outstanding Common Shares (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time (including any other share compensation arrangement of the Corporation, including stock options granted under the existing Plan). Every three years after the effective date of the Omnibus Incentive Plan, all unallocated Awards under the Omnibus Incentive Plan shall be submitted for approval to the Board and the Shareholders. No more than two percent (2%) of the total issued and outstanding Common Shares (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time, shall be reserved and available for grant and issuance pursuant to Awards to the eligible directors, less the number of Common Shares reserved for issuance pursuant to awards under all other security-based compensation arrangements.

The number of Common Shares issuable to insiders, at any time, under all security-based compensation arrangements of the Corporation, may not exceed ten percent (10%) of the Corporation's issued and outstanding shares; and the number of Common Shares issued to insiders within any one-year period, under all security based compensation arrangements of the Corporation, may not exceed ten percent (10%) of the issued and outstanding Common Shares.

The Omnibus Incentive Plan provides that appropriate adjustments, if any, will be made by the Board in connection with a reclassification, reorganization or other change of Common Shares, consolidation, distribution, merger or amalgamation, in the Common Shares issuable or amounts payable to preclude a dilution or enlargement of the benefits under the Omnibus Incentive Plan.

The following table describes the impact of certain events upon the rights of holders of Awards under the Omnibus Incentive Plan, including a change of control, termination for cause, termination other than for cause and death:

Event	Provisions
Change of Control	Unless otherwise stipulated in any agreement with respect to the granting of an Award and the approval of the CSE, if required, the Board shall have the right, in its discretion, to deal with any or all Awards (or any portion thereof) issued under the Plan in the manner it deems fair and reasonable in the circumstances. Vested Awards may, among other things, be deemed exercised by the Board.
Termination for Cause	All unexercised vested and unvested Awards shall terminate as of the Participant's termination date.
Resignation	All unexercised vested or unvested Awards shall terminate on the Participant's termination date caused by such resignation, subject to any later expiration dates determined by the Board.
Termination other than for Cause	Upon a participant's termination without cause the number the Awards that may vest is subject to pro-ration over the applicable vesting period (ending on the Participant's termination date) and shall expire on the earlier of ninety (90) days after the Participant's termination date or the expiry date of the Awards.
Death, Disability or Retirement	The number of Awards that may vest is subject to pro ration over the applicable vesting period (ending on the Participant's termination date) and shall expire on the earlier of one hundred eighty (180) days after the Participant's death, disability or retirement or the expiry of the Awards.

If a Participant is determined to have breached any post-employment restrictive covenants in favour of the Corporation, then any Awards held by the Participant, whether vested or unvested, will immediately expire and the Participant shall pay to the Corporation any "inthe-money" amount realized upon exercise of Awards following the Participant's termination date.

The Board may amend the Omnibus Incentive Plan or any Award at any time without the consent of a Participant provided that such amendment shall (i) not adversely alter or impair any Award previously granted except as permitted by the terms of the Omnibus Incentive Plan, (ii) be in compliance with applicable law and subject to any regulatory approvals including, where required, the approval of the CSE, and (iii) be subject to shareholder approval, where required by law, the requirements of the CSE or the Omnibus Incentive Plan, provided, however, that shareholder approval shall not be required for the following amendments and the Board may make any changes which may include but are not limited to: (i) any amendment to the vesting provisions, if applicable, or assignability provisions of Awards; (ii) any amendment to the expiration date of an award that does not extend the terms of the Award past the original date of expiration for such Award; (iii) any amendment regarding the effect of the termination of a Participant's employment or engagement; (iv) any amendment which accelerates the date on which any Award may be exercised under the Omnibus Incentive Plan; (v) any amendment to the definition of "eligible participant" (under the Omnibus Incentive Plan); (vi) any amendment necessary to comply with applicable law or the requirements of the exchange or any other regulatory body; (vii) any amendment of a "housekeeping" nature, including, without limitation, to clarity the meaning of an existing provision of the Omnibus Incentive Plan, correct or supplement any provision of the Omnibus Incentive Plan that is inconsistent with any other provision of the Omnibus Incentive Plan, correct any grammatical or typographical errors or amend the definitions in the Omnibus Incentive Plan; (viii) any amendment regarding the administration of the Omnibus Incentive Plan; (ix) any amendment to add or amend provisions permitting for the granting of cash-settled awards, a form of financial assistance or clawback; and (x) any other amendment that does not require the approval of the holders of Common Shares pursuant to the amendment provision of the Omnibus Incentive Plan.

The Board shall be required to obtain Shareholder approval to make the following amendments: (i) any reduction in the exercise price of an Option held by an insider, (ii) any amendment which extends the expiry date of any Award held by an insider, or the unit restriction period of any Units held by an insider beyond the original expiry date, except in case of an extension due to a black-out period, (iii) any amendment removing or exceeding the insider participation limit, (iv) any amendment to remove or exceed the eligible director participation limit, (iv) any change to the maximum number of Common Shares issuable from treasury under the Omnibus Incentive Plan, and (v) any amendment to the amendment provisions of the Omnibus Incentive Plan, provided that (x) Common Shares held directly or indirectly by insiders benefiting from the amendments in (i), (ii) and (iii) above shall be excluded when obtaining such shareholder approval; and (y) Common Shares held directly or indirectly by insiders where the amendment will disproportionately benefit such insiders over other Award holders shall be excluded when obtaining such Shareholder approval.

The Board may, subject to regulatory approval, discontinue the Omnibus Incentive Plan at any time without the consent of the Participants provided that such discontinuance shall not materially and adversely affect any Awards previously granted to a Participant under the Omnibus Incentive Plan.

The Board may, by resolution, but subject to applicable regulatory approvals, decide that any of the provisions of the Omnibus Incentive Plan concerning the effect of the termination of the Participant's employment or engagement shall not apply for any reason acceptable to the Board.

Other than by will or under the law of succession, or as expressly permitted by the Board, or as otherwise set forth herein, Awards are not assignable or transferable. Awards may only be exercised: (a) by the Participant to whom the Awards were granted; (b) with the Corporation's prior written approval and subject to such conditions as the Corporation may stipulate; (c) upon the Participant's death, by the legal representative of the Participant's estate; or (d) upon the Participant's incapacity, the legal representative having authority to deal with the property of the Participant.

#### **Options**

The Board shall determine, at the time of granting the particular Option, the period during which the Option is exercisable, commencing on the date such Option is granted to the Participant and ending as specified in the Omnibus Incentive Plan or in the underlying option agreement, but in no event shall an Option expire on a date which is later than ten (10) years from the date the Option is granted. Unless otherwise determined by the Board, all unexercised Options shall be cancelled at the expiry of such Options. The exercise price for Common Shares that are the subject of any Option shall be fixed by the Board when such Option is granted, but shall not be less than the "Market Value" (being the greater of the 5-day volume weighted average price of the Common Shares on the CSE or the closing price of such Common Shares on the trading day immediately preceding the date of the granting of the Option). An Option is an option granted by the Corporation to a Participant entitling such Participant to acquire, for each Option issued, one Common Share from treasury at the exercise price.

Should the expiration date for an Option fall within a black-out period or within nine (9) business days following the expiration of a black-out period, such expiration date shall be automatically extended without any further act or formality to that date which is the tenth business day after the end of the black-out period, such tenth (10th) business day to be considered the expiration date for such Option for all purposes under the Omnibus Incentive Plan. The ten (10) business day period may not be extended by the Board.

The Board has the discretion to determine the vesting schedule of any Option and the Board shall have the full power and authority to accelerate the vesting or exercisability of all or any portion of any Option.

Once a portion of an Option that has vested becomes exercisable, it remains exercisable until expiration of termination of the Option, unless otherwise specified by the Board in connection with the grant of such Option.

In order to facilitate the payment of the exercise price of the Options, the Omnibus Incentive Plan permits Participants, subject to the approval of the Board, to elect to undertake either a broker assisted "cashless exercise" or a "net exercise" subject to the procedures set out in the Omnibus Incentive Plan, including the consent of the Board.

### RSUs

A RSU is an Award granted for services rendered in a particular year entitling the recipient to receive payment based on the value of one Common Share once such Award has vested, subject to such restrictions and conditions as the Board may determine at the time of grant. Conditions may be based on continuing employment (or engagement) with the Corporation or a subsidiary.

Unless otherwise set forth in an agreement underlying a RSU, each RSU shall vest as to 1/3 on each of the first, second and third anniversary of the date of grant (each such date being the RSU vesting date). Subject to the vesting and other conditions and provisions set forth in the Omnibus Incentive Plan and in an agreement underlying the RSUs, the Board shall determine whether each RSU awarded to a Participant shall entitle the Participant: (i) to receive one (1) Common Share issued from treasury or purchased on the open market; (ii) to receive the cash equivalent of one (1) Common Share; or (iii) to elect to receive either one Common Share from treasury or purchased on the open market, the cash equivalent of one (1) Common Share or a combination of cash and Common Shares.

Except as otherwise provided in an agreement relating to a grant of RSUs: (a) all of the vested RSUs covered by a particular grant may, be settled at on any date (each such day being a "RSU Settlement Date") on or before the last day of the applicable restriction period (which shall end on the business day preceding December 31 of the calendar year which is three (3) years after the calendar year in which the services in relation to which the RSU is granted were performed, or such shorter period as may be determined by the Board at the time the RSU is granted), by delivering a settlement notice in respect of any or all vested RSUs held by such Participant; and (b) any vested RSU, for which no settlement notice has been delivered prior to the last day of the applicable restriction period, shall be automatically settled on the last day of such restriction period.

Settlement of RSUs shall take place promptly following the RSU Settlement Date through: (a) in the case of settlement of RSUs for their cash equivalent, delivery of a cheque to the Participant representing the cash equivalent; (b) in the case of settlement of RSUs for Common Shares, delivery of a share certificate to the Participant or the entry of the Participant's name on the share register for the Common Shares; or (c) in the case of settlement of the RSUs for a combination of Common Shares and the cash equivalent, a combination of (a) and (b).

Notwithstanding any other provision of the Omnibus Incentive Plan, in the event that a RSU Settlement Date falls during a black-out period or other trading restriction imposed by the Corporation and the Participant has not delivered a settlement notice with respect to the RSUs, then such RSU Settlement Date shall be automatically extended to the tenth (10th) Business Day following the date that such black-out period or other trading restriction is lifted, terminated or removed.

The complete text of the ordinary resolution which management intends to place before the Meeting authorizing the Omnibus Incentive Plan is as follows:

#### "BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED that:

- (1) the new omnibus incentive plan of the Corporation, substantially as described in and attached as Schedule "C" to the Management Information Circular of the Corporation dated March 7, 2024 be and is hereby adopted and approved effective immediately; including the reservation for issuance thereunder at any time of a maximum of 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation, and the termination of the existing Stock Option Plan of the Corporation effective immediately is hereby confirmed;
- (2) the form of the omnibus incentive plan may be amended in order to satisfy the requirements or requests of any regulatory authorities without requiring further approval of the shareholders of the Corporation;
- (3) any one director or officer of the Corporation be authorized to make all such arrangements, to do all acts and things and to sign and execute all documents and instruments in writing, whether under the corporate seal of the Corporation or otherwise, as may be considered necessary or advisable to give full force and effect to the foregoing; and
- (4) notwithstanding approval of the shareholders of the Corporation, the board of directors of the Corporation may, in their sole discretion, revoke this resolution before it is acted upon without further approval of the shareholders of the Corporation."

Management of the Corporation recommends that Shareholders vote in favor of the Omnibus Incentive Plan. Unless you give other instructions, the persons named in the enclosed form of proxy intend to vote <u>FOR</u> the Omnibus Incentive Plan. To be effective, the Omnibus Incentive Plan must be approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon at the Meeting.

#### **EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

### Compensation Discussion and Analysis

The Board has overall responsibility for determining and implementing the Corporation's philosophy with respect to executive compensation. The Board makes all compensation decisions for the NEOs. Decisions regarding the compensation of other employees are made by the Chief Executive Officer. The Board did not use formulas or benchmarks for each grant because the Board was restricted by the stock option plan (the "Plan") in how many options ("Options") it may grant. Options under the Plan are awarded to executive officers by the Board based upon the level of responsibility and contribution of the individuals towards the Corporation's goals and objectives. Previous grants of Options to a particular individual will be taken into account when considering future grants of Options to that particular individual.

The executive compensation program is designed to encourage, compensate and reward employees and senior management of the Corporation on the basis of individual and corporate performance, both in the short term and the long term, while at the same time being mindful of the responsibility that the Corporation has to its Shareholders. The Board reviews the proxy materials of companies they consider to be peers of the Corporation to get a sense of the compensation paid by such companies to their NEO's (as defined herein) and thereby the current marketplace norms for such compensation. The Board uses their own experience and familiarity with the industry and the activities of

companies within it to determine those companies that they believe are the peers to the Corporation. The companies considered to be peers of the Corporation can vary from year to year, depending primarily upon the activities of companies in the industry. The Board considers the implications of the risks associated with the Corporation's compensation policies and practices and monitors outcomes to minimize activities which are considered to be inappropriate or excessive risks.

The Board reviews the Corporation's compensation philosophy to determine if its compensation practices are current, competitive and aligned with the Corporation's expanded strategy. In connection with this review, the independent directors assist the Board in determining the objectives of the Corporation's compensation program and the elements of executive compensation, and in evaluating the performance and compensation of the executive officers of the Corporation.

The objectives of the compensation program of the Corporation are as follows:

- (a) to attract and retain capable industry professionals, having regard for the competitive environment of the industry, and the ability of the Corporation to pay;
- (b) to equitably and consistently recognize and compensate employees for superior performance, by giving ample rewards and recognition to those employees, with a view to also having the benefit of providing a role model for other employees. Performance goals are both individualized and related to the Corporation achieving the objectives set out in the business plan approved by the Board;
- (c) to direct individual behaviour toward achieving common Corporation goals;
- (d) to effect favourable change within the organization through incentive compensation; and
- (e) to allow a portion of compensation to be a variable cost in order to reward results, commensurate with the contribution of the individual employee.

Each executive officer receives compensation comprised of the following elements:

- (a) periodic salary;
- (b) annual incentive bonuses, which may include share-based compensation as may be granted at the discretion of the Board;
- such stock options as may be granted at the discretion of the Board in accordance with its stock option plan in effect from time to time;
- (d) health, extended health and dental plan coverage in effect from time to time; and
- (e) an allocation of paid vacation of up to 4 weeks per calendar year.

Compensation levels are reviewed annually and adjusted based upon a performance evaluation of the executive officer. The Corporation's process for determining executive compensation is based upon discussion by the Board. There have been no new actions, decisions or policies that were made after the end of the most recently completed financial year that differ markedly from the considerations previously referred to.

## **Summary Compensation Table**

Under applicable securities legislation, the Corporation is required to disclose certain financial and other information relating to the compensation of the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and the most highly compensated executive officer, other than the CEO and CFO, who was serving as an executive officer at the end of financial year ended October 31, 2023 and whose total compensation exceeded \$150,000, for that financial year (collectively, "NEO" or the "Named Executive Officers") and for the directors of the Corporation.

The following table illustrates the compensation the Corporation paid to directors and NEOs of the Corporation for the two most recently completed financial years, excluding compensation securities:

		Table of comp	ensation excl	uding compens	ation securities		
Name and Position	Year ended October 31,	Salary, consulting fee, retainer or commission (\$)	Bonus (\$)	Committee or meeting fees (\$)	Value of perquisites (\$)	Value of all other compensation (\$)	Total Compensation (\$)
Carlo Rigillo, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Director <sup>(2)</sup>	2023 2022	\$87,600 \$67,200	-		-	-	\$87,600 \$67,200
Fraser Hartley, Director <sup>(3)</sup>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dennis Beker, Director <sup>(4)</sup>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thomas Hearne, Former CEO and	2023	\$285,200	-	-	-	-	\$285,200
Director <sup>(5)</sup>	2022	\$190,000	-		-		\$190,000
Zachary	2023	\$70,000	-	-	-	-	\$70,000
Goldenberg, Former Director <sup>(6)</sup>	2022	\$70,000	-	-	-	-	\$70,000
David Wang,	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Former Director <sup>(7)</sup>	2022	\$10,000	-	-	-	-	\$10,000
Neil Duffy,	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Former Director <sup>(8)</sup>	2022	\$10,000	-	-	-	-	\$10,000
Alex McCaulay, Former Chief	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Officer <sup>(9)</sup>	2022	\$160,878	-	-	-	-	\$160,878
Charles Watson, Former Chief	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming Officer <sup>(10)</sup>	2022	\$131,000	\$108,000	-		-	\$239,000
Jeffrey Orridge, Former Director <sup>(11)</sup>	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 office Director	2022	\$10,000	-	-	-	-	\$10,000

#### Notes:

- (1) In connection with the RTO, the Corporation changed its financial year end from March 31 to October 31.
- (2) Carlo Rigillo was appointed as Chief Financial Officer of the Corporation on April 11, 2022 and as Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation on December 15, 2023.
- (3) Fraser Hartley was appointed as director of the Corporation on December 15, 2023.
- (4) Dennis Beker was appointed as director of the Corporation on December 15, 2023.
- (5) Thomas Hearne was appointed as Chief Executive Officer and director of the Corporation on January 4, 2022 and resigned as Chief Executive Officer and director of the Corporation on December 15, 2023.
- (6) Zachary Goldenberg resigned as director of the Corporation on December 15, 2023.
- (7) David Wang resigned as director of the Corporation on December 15, 2023.
- (8) Neil Duffy resigned as director of the Corporation on December 15, 2023.
- (9) Alex McAulay resigned as Chief Financial Officer of the Corporation on April 11, 2022.
- (10) Charles Watson resigned as Chief Gaming Officer of the Corporation on December 1, 2022
- (11) Jeffrey Orridge resigned as a director of the Corporation on January 4, 2022.

### Stock Options and Other Compensation Securities

Compensation securities were granted or issued to any NEO or director by the Corporation in the financial year ended October 31, 2023, for services provided or to be provided, directly or indirectly, to the Corporation, as disclosed in the following table:

COMPENSATION SECURITIES							
Name and Position	Type of compensation security	Number of compensation securities, number of underlying securities, and percentage of class	Date of issue or grant	Issue, conversion or exercise price (\$)	Closing price of security or underlying security on date of grant (\$)^{(1)}	Closing price of security or underlying security at year end (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Expiry date
Thomas Hearne, Former CEO and Director <sup>(2)</sup>	Restricted Share Unit	2,500,000(3)	June 9, 2023	-	\$0.08	\$0.115	-

#### **Notes:**

- (1) The Common Shares of the Corporation were listed and posted for trading on the CSE on the date of grant and as at year end.
- (2) As of the last day of the financial year ended October 31, 2023, Thomas Hearne held a total of 100,000 Options, representing 1.90% of the total number of outstanding Options as at that date. These Options were cancelled on December 15, 2023.
- (3) These Restricted Share Units vested into Common Shares immediately upon grant.

Compensation securities were exercised by any director or NEO during the financial year ended October 31, 2023, as disclosed in the following table:

EXERCISE OF COMPENSATION SECURITIES BY DIRECTORS AND NEOS							
Name and position	Type of compensati on security	Number of underlying securities exercised	Exercise price per security (\$)	Date of exercise	Closing price per security on date of exercise (\$)	Difference between exercise price and closing price on date of exercise (\$)	Total value on exercise date (\$)
Thomas Hearne, Formed CEO and Director	Restricted Share Unit	2,500,000	-	June 9, 2023	\$0.08	\$0.08	\$200,000
Carlo Rigillo, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Financial Officer	-	Nil	-	-	-	-	-
Maksymilian Polaczuk, Former Chief Technology Officer	-	Nil	-	-	-	-	-
Zachary Goldenberg, Former Director	-	Nil	-	-	-	-	-
David Wang, Former Director	-	Nil	-	-	-	-	-
Neil Duffy, Former Director	-	Nil	-	-	-	-	-

Charles Watson,							
Former Chief Gaming	-	Nil	-	-	-	-	-
Officer							

## **Option Re-Pricings**

Except as otherwise described herein, there were no re-pricings of Stock Options under the Stock Option Plan or otherwise during the financial year ended October 31, 2023.

### **Defined Benefit or Actuarial Plan**

The Corporation does not have a defined benefit or actuarial plan.

### **Deferred Compensation Plans**

The Corporation does not have a deferred compensation plan.

#### **Pension Plan**

The Corporation does not have a pension plan.

### **Employment, Consulting and Management Agreements**

Except as otherwise described herein, the Corporation was not a party to any agreement or arrangement under which compensation was provided during the most recently completed financial year or is payable in respect of services provided to the company or any of its subsidiaries that were performed by a director, NEO or was performed by any other party but are services typically provided by a director or NEO.

Thomas Hearne, Former Chief Executive Officer and Director

Mr. Hearne resigned as Chief Executive Officer and director of the Corporation on December 15, 2023. Prior to Mr. Hearne's resignation, the Corporation was a party to an employment agreement with Thomas Hearne in his capacity as Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation, whereby he was compensated at the rate of \$240,000 annually. If such agreement was terminated by the Corporation without cause, Mr. Hearne would have been entitled to (i) any accrued but unpaid wages and any accrued but unused vacation pay, (ii) a continuation of the Corporation's contribution to Mr. Hearne's benefits for the period required under the *Employment Standards Act* (Ontario), (iii) any declared but unpaid bonus, (iv) a reimbursement of any unpaid business expenses properly incurred by Mr. Hearne, and (v) a lump sum cash payment equal to twelve months of Mr. Hearne's salary. In the event of a change of control of the Corporation, all unvested Restricted Share Units and Options granted to Mr. Hearne would immediately vest.

#### Carlo Rigillo, Chief Financial Officer

The Corporation has entered into a consulting agreement with Carlo Rigillo, in his capacity as Chief Financial Officer of the Corporation, whereby Mr. Rigillo is compensated at the rate of \$115,200 annually plus HST. If such agreement is terminated by the Corporation, Mr. Rigillo would be entitled to full payment for the month of termination and 30 days payment in lieu of notice.

#### STOCK OPTION PLAN

The stock option plan of the Corporation (the "Plan") was approved by shareholders at the annual and special meeting of GTA held on September 26, 2008. The Plan was amended by shareholders at the annual and special meeting of GTA held on September 15, 2021 to allow for up to a fixed number of options equal to 20% of the outstanding common shares of the Corporation. The Plan provides that the Board may from time to time, in its discretion, grant to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Corporation, or any subsidiary of the Corporation, the option to purchase Common Shares. Currently, the Plan provides for a fixed maximum limit of 20% of the outstanding Common Shares.

Additionally, under the Plan, the number of Common Shares reserved for any one person may not exceed 5% of the outstanding Common Shares. The Board determines the price per Common Share and the number of Common Shares that may be allotted to each director, officer, employee and consultant and all other terms and conditions of the options, subject to the rules of the CSE. The exercise price per Common Share set by the Board is subject to minimum pricing restrictions set by the Exchange.

Options may be exercisable for up to five years from the date of grant, but the Board has the discretion to grant options that are exercisable for a shorter period. Options under the Plan are non-assignable. If prior to the exercise of an option, the holder ceases to be a director, officer, employee or consultant, the Option shall be limited to the number of Common Shares purchasable by them immediately prior to the time of their cessation of office or employment and they shall have no right to purchase any other Common Shares. Options must be exercised within 90 days of termination of employment or cessation of position with the Corporation, although if the cessation of office, directorship, consulting arrangement or employment was by reason of death or disability, the option must be exercised within one year, subject to the expiry date.

If the Omnibus Incentive Plan obtains the requisite shareholder approval at the Meeting, the Omnibus Incentive Plan will replace the Plan and the Plan will continue to exist only for the purpose of governing the terms of Options that were granted under the Plan prior to the adoption of the Omnibus Incentive Plan. For further details regarding the Omnibus Incentive Plan, see "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon – Approval of the Omnibus Incentive Plan".

## SECURITIES AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE UNDER EQUITY COMPENSATION PLANS

The following table provides information as of the date of the end of the Corporation's most recently completed fiscal year on October 31, 2023, regarding the number of Common Shares to be issued upon the exercise of outstanding Options, as well as the weighted-average exercise price of the outstanding Options in connection with the stock option plan.

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights <sup>(1)</sup>	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans
Equity compensation plans approved by securityholders	5,251,771	\$0.22	12,269,010
Equity compensation plans not approved by securityholders	Nil	Nil	Nil

#### Notes:

(1) There are no warrants or rights outstanding under any equity compensation plan. The only securities outstanding in respect of equity compensation plans are options.

## INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

None of the Directors or executive officers of the Corporation, nor any proposed nominee for election as a Director of the Corporation, nor any associate or affiliate of such persons, are or have been indebted to the Corporation at any time since the beginning of the Corporation's last completed financial year.

## INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

Except as disclosed herein, management is not aware of any "informed person" (as such term is defined in National Instrument 51-102 - *Continuous Disclosure Obligations*) or any proposed director of the Corporation or any associate or affiliate of any informed person or proposed director has any material interest, directly or indirectly, in any transaction with the Corporation since the commencement of the Corporation's most recently completed financial year or in any proposed transaction which has materially affected or would materially affect the Corporation.

### OTHER BUSINESS

Management of the Corporation is not aware of any matter to come before the Meeting other than the matters referred to in the Notice of Meeting.

#### CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Board has reviewed the Corporation's current corporate governance practices with reference to the applicable provisions of National Instrument 58-101 and has compiled the following analysis:

### The Board of Directors

The Board is responsible for the general supervision of the management of the Corporation's business and affairs with the objective of enhancing shareholder value. The Board discharges its responsibilities directly and through its committees, which currently consists of an Audit Committee.

All board members, with the exception of Carlo Rigillo, who serves as Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Office of the Corporation, are independent within the meaning of National Instrument 58-101 - *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices*. The Board facilitates exercise of independent supervision over management as best it can through its independent members.

## Directorships

The following table sets out the Directors that are a director of any other issuer that is a reporting issuers (or the equivalent) in Canada or a foreign jurisdiction, the name of such reporting issuers and the name of the exchange or market applicable to such reporting issuers:

Director	Name of Reporting Issuer	Exchange	Position	Term
Carlo Rigillo	Powerstone Metals Corp.	CSE	CFO and Director	2022 – current
Fraser Hartley	Powerstone Metals Corp.	CSE	Corporate Secretary and Director	2022 - current

## Orientation and Continuing Education

The Board does not have a formal orientation or education program for its members. The Board's continuing education is typically derived from correspondence with the Corporation's legal counsel to remain up to date with developments in relevant corporate and securities' law matters. Additionally, the Board ensures that all Directors are kept apprised of changes in the Corporation's operations and business, any changes in the regulatory environment affecting the Corporation's business and changes in their roles as directors of a public company.

The Board takes steps to ensure directors exercise independent judgment in considering transactions and agreements in respect of which a director or officer of the Corporation has a material interest, which include ensuring that directors and officers are familiar with the rules concerning reporting conflicts of interest and obtaining direction from the Corporation's CEO and/or the Corporation's legal counsel, as appropriate, regarding any potential conflicts of interest.

## **Ethical Business Conduct**

The Board has not adopted guidelines or attempted to quantify or stipulate steps to encourage and promote a culture of ethical business conduct, but does encourages and promotes an overall culture of ethical business conduct by promoting compliance with applicable laws, rules and regulations; providing guidance to employees, officers and directors to help them recognize and deal with ethical issues; promoting a culture of open communication, honesty and accountability; and ensuring awareness of disciplinary action for violations of ethical business conduct. The Board

also promotes ethical business conduct through the nomination of Board members it considers ethical, through avoiding or minimizing conflicts of interest, and by having a majority of its Board members independent of corporate matters.

#### Nomination of Directors

The independent directors of the Board are responsible for identifying new candidates for nomination and advises the Board. The process by which new candidates are identified is through recommendations from Board members based on corporate law and regulatory requirements as well as relevant education and experience related to the Corporation's business.

#### **Compensation**

The Board as a whole, with the assistance of independent directors, determines matters related director and executive officer compensation. If an executive officer is also a director, then when the compensation for such executive officer is determined, the executive officer abstains from voting.

#### Other Board Committees

The Board has established an Audit Committee.

#### **Board Assessments**

The Board does not have a specific form process for assessing the effectiveness of the Board and the individual directors. Rather, the entire Board monitors its own effectiveness and the performance of individual directors. The Corporation believes that its corporate governance practices are appropriate and effective given the Corporation's development stage and its presently small size.

#### AUDIT COMMITTEE

National Instrument 52-110 – *Audit Committees* ("**NI 52-110**") requires that certain information regarding the Audit Committee of an issuer be included in the management information circular sent to shareholders in connection with the issuer's annual meeting.

#### Audit Committee Charter

The Charter of the Audit Committee is attached as Schedule "D" to this Information Circular.

## **Composition of the Audit Committee**

The current audit committee of the Corporation, as of the date hereof, consist of: Carlo Rigillo, Fraser Hartley and Dennis Beker all of whom meet the requirements of "financial literacy" and the majority of whom are independent.

A brief description of the relevant education and experience of each member of the current Audit Committee as of the date hereof, is set out in "Particulars of Matters to be Acted Upon – Election of Directors" in this Circular.

The Corporation is a "venture issuer" as defined in NI 52-110 and is relying on the exemption in section 6.1 of NI 52-110 relating to Part 3 (Composition of the Audit Committee) and Part 5 (Reporting Obligations). There have been no instances where the Board has not adopted the Audit Committee's recommendations in the financial year ending on October 31, 2023.

#### **Audit Fees**

The following table provides detail in respect of audit, audit related, tax and other fees payable by the Corporation to the external auditors for professional services in each of the two most recently completed financial years of the Corporation:

	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees	Tax Fees	All Other Fees
Year ended October 31, 2023	\$80,000	\$-	\$20,300	\$-
Year ended October 31, 2022	\$75,000	\$-	\$26,325	\$101,325

**Audit Fees** – fees payable for professional services rendered by the auditors for the audit of the Corporation's annual financial statements as well as services provided in connection with statutory and regulatory filings.

**Audit-Related Fees** – fees payable for professional services rendered by the auditors and comprised primarily of the review of quarterly financial statements and related documents.

*Tax Fees* – fees payable for tax compliance, tax advice and tax planning professional services, including reviewing tax returns and assisting in responses to government tax authorities.

*All Other Fees* – fees payable for professional services, including accounting advice and advice related to filing business acquisition reports.

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information relating to the Corporation is available on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.com. The Corporation's annual management's discussion and analysis and a copy of this Circular, as applicable, is available to anyone, upon request, from the Corporation at 800-365 Bay Street, Toronto, Ontario M5H 2V1. All financial information in respect of the Corporation is provided in the comparative financial statements and management's discussion and analysis for its recently completed financial year, as applicable.

## APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The contents and the mailing of the Circular to Shareholders have been approved by the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

DATED the 7th day of March, 2024.

## BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

"Carlo Rigillo"

Carlo Rigillo

Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Director

# SCHEDULE "A"

# NEW ARTICLES OF THE CORPORATION

Please see attached.

	incorporation	number:	
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# TIIDAL GAMING GROUP CORP. (the "Company")

The Company has as its articles the following articles.

Full name and signature of Incorporator(s)	Date of signing
Carlo Rigillo	

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# Article 1 Interpretation

#### 1.1 Definitions

In these Articles, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) "board of directors", "directors" and "board" mean the directors or sole director of the Company for the time being;
- (b) "Business Corporations Act" means the Business Corporations Act (British Columbia) from time to time in force and all amendments thereto and includes all regulations and amendments thereto made pursuant to that act;
- (c) "legal personal representative" means the personal or other legal representative of the shareholder;
- (d) "registered address" of a shareholder means the shareholder's address as recorded in the central securities register;
- (e) "seal" means the seal of the Company, if any;
- (f) "Securities Transfer Act" means the Securities Transfer Act (British Columbia) from time to time in force and all amendments thereto and includes all regulations and amendments thereto made pursuant to that act.

### 1.2 Business Corporations Act and Interpretation Act Definitions Applicable

The definitions in the Business Corporations Act and the definitions and rules of construction in the Interpretation Act, with the necessary changes, so far as applicable, and unless the context requires otherwise, apply to these Articles as if they were an enactment. If there is a conflict between a definition in the Business Corporations Act and a definition or rule in the Interpretation Act relating to a term used in these Articles, the definition in the Business Corporations Act will prevail in relation to the use of the term in these Articles. If there is a conflict between these Articles and the Business Corporations Act, the Business Corporations Act will prevail.

# Article 2 Shares and Share Certificates

#### 2.1 Authorized Share Structure

The authorized share structure of the Company consists of shares of the class or classes and series, if any, described in the Notice of Articles of the Company.

## 2.2 Form of Share Certificate

Each share certificate issued by the Company must comply with, and be signed as required by, the Business Corporations Act.

## 2.3 Shareholder Entitled to Certificate or Acknowledgment

Each shareholder is entitled, without charge, to

- (a) one share certificate representing the shares of each class or series of shares registered in the shareholder's name or
- (b) a non-transferable written acknowledgment of the shareholder's right to obtain such a share certificate, provided that in respect of a share held jointly by several persons, the Company is not bound to issue more than one share certificate and delivery of a share certificate for a share to one of several joint shareholders or to one of the shareholders' duly authorized agents will be sufficient delivery to all.

## 2.4 Delivery by Mail

Any share certificate or non-transferable written acknowledgment of a shareholder's right to obtain a share certificate may be sent to the shareholder by mail at the shareholder's registered address and neither the Company nor any director, officer or agent of the Company is liable for any loss to the shareholder because the share certificate or acknowledgement is lost in the mail or stolen.

### 2.5 Replacement of Worn Out or Defaced Certificate or Acknowledgement

If the directors are satisfied that a share certificate or a non-transferable written acknowledgment of the shareholder's right to obtain a share certificate is worn out or defaced, they must, on production to them of the share certificate or acknowledgment, as the case may be, and on such other terms, if any, as they think fit:

- (a) order the share certificate or acknowledgment, as the case may be, to be cancelled; and
- (b) issue a replacement share certificate or acknowledgment, as the case may be.

## 2.6 Replacement of Lost, Stolen or Destroyed Certificate or Acknowledgment

If a share certificate or a non-transferable written acknowledgment of a shareholder's right to obtain a share certificate is lost, stolen or destroyed, a replacement share certificate or acknowledgment, as the case may be, must be issued to the person entitled to that share certificate or acknowledgment, as the case may be, if the directors receive:

- (a) proof satisfactory to them that the share certificate or acknowledgment is lost, stolen or destroyed; and
- (b) any indemnity the directors consider adequate.

## 2.7 Splitting Share Certificates

If a shareholder surrenders a share certificate to the Company with a written request that the Company issue in the shareholder's name two or more share certificates, each representing a specified number of shares and in the aggregate representing the same number of shares as the share certificate so surrendered, the Company must cancel the surrendered share certificate and issue replacement share certificates in accordance with that request.

#### 2.8 Certificate Fee

There must be paid to the Company, in relation to the issue of any share certificate under Articles 2.5, 2.6 or 2.7, the amount, if any and which must not exceed the amount prescribed under the Business Corporations Act, determined by the directors.

## 2.9 Recognition of Trusts

Except as required by law or statute or these Articles, no person will be recognized by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the Company is not bound by or compelled in any way to recognize (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share or fraction of a share or (except as by law or statute or these Articles provided or as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction) any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the shareholder.

# Article 3 Issue of Shares

#### 3.1 Directors Authorized

Subject to the Business Corporations Act and the rights of the holders of issued shares of the Company, the Company may issue, allot, sell or otherwise dispose of the unissued shares, and issued shares held by the Company, at the times, to the persons, including directors, in the manner, on the terms and conditions and for the issue prices (including any premium at which shares with par value may be issued) that the directors may determine. The issue price for a share with par value must be equal to or greater than the par value of the share.

#### 3.2 Commissions and Discounts

The Company may at any time, pay a reasonable commission or allow a reasonable discount to any person in consideration of that person purchasing or agreeing to purchase shares of the Company from the Company or any other person or procuring or agreeing to procure purchasers for shares of the Company.

## 3.3 Brokerage

The Company may pay such brokerage fee or other consideration as may be lawful for or in connection with the sale or placement of its securities.

## 3.4 Conditions of Issue

Except as provided for by the Business Corporations Act, no share may be issued until it is fully paid. A share is fully paid when:

- (a) consideration is provided to the Company for the issue of the share by one or more of the following:
  - (i) past services performed for the Company;
  - (ii) property;
  - (iii) money; and

(b) the value of the consideration received by the Company equals or exceeds the issue price set for the share under Article 3.1.

## 3.5 Share Purchase Warrants and Rights

Subject to the Business Corporations Act, the Company may issue share purchase warrants, options and rights upon such terms and conditions as the directors determine, which share purchase warrants, options and rights may be issued alone or in conjunction with debentures, debenture stock, bonds, shares or any other securities issued or created by the Company from time to time.

# Article 4 Share Registers

## 4.1 Central Securities Register

As required by and subject to the Business Corporations Act, the Company must maintain in British Columbia a central securities register. The directors may, subject to the Business Corporations Act, appoint an agent to maintain the central securities register. The directors may also appoint one or more agents, including the agent which keeps the central securities register, as transfer agent for its shares or any class or series of its shares, as the case may be, and the same or another agent as registrar for its shares or such class or series of its shares, as the case may be. The directors may terminate such appointment of any agent at any time and may appoint another agent in its place.

### 4.2 Closing Register

The Company must not at any time close its central securities register.

# Article 5 Share Transfers

# **5.1** Registering Transfers

The Company:

- (a) may register a transfer of a share of the Company, if the Company or the transfer agent or registrar for the class or series of share to be transferred has received:
  - (i) a duly signed instrument of transfer in respect of the share;
  - (ii) if a share certificate has been issued by the Company in respect of the share to be transferred, that share certificate in respect of the shares to be transferred; and
  - (iii) if a non-transferable written acknowledgment of the shareholder's right to obtain a share certificate has been issued by the Company in respect of the share to be transferred, that acknowledgment in respect of the shares to be transferred;

(b) must registered a transfer of a share of the Company if all of the preconditions for a transfer of a share under the Securities Transfer Act have been met and the Company is required under the Securities Transfer Act to register the transfer.

## 5.2 Form of Instrument of Transfer

The instrument of transfer in respect of any share of the Company must be either in the form, if any, on the back of the Company's share certificates, or in accordance with the Securities Transfer Act or in any other form that may be approved by the directors or transfer agent or registrar for the class or series of share to be transferred.

### 5.3 Transferor Remains Shareholder

Except to the extent that the Business Corporations Act otherwise provides, the transferor of shares is deemed to remain the holder of the shares until the name of the transferee is entered in a securities register of the Company in respect of the transfer.

### 5.4 Signing of Instrument of Transfer

If a shareholder, or his or her duly authorized attorney, signs an instrument of transfer in respect of shares registered in the name of the shareholder, the signed instrument of transfer constitutes a complete and sufficient authority to the Company and its directors, officers and agents to register the number of shares specified in the instrument of transfer or specified in any other manner, or, if no number is specified, all the shares represented by the share certificates or set out in the written acknowledgments deposited with the instrument of transfer:

- (a) in the name of the person named as transferee in that instrument of transfer; or
- (b) if no person is named as transferee in that instrument of transfer, in the name of the person on whose behalf the instrument is deposited for the purpose of having the transfer registered.

### 5.5 Enquiry as to Title Not Required

Neither the Company nor any director, officer or agent of the Company is bound to inquire into the title of the person named in the instrument of transfer as transferee or, if no person is named as transferee in the instrument of transfer, of the person on whose behalf the instrument is deposited for the purpose of having the transfer registered or is liable for any claim related to registering the transfer by the shareholder or by any intermediate owner or holder of the shares, of any interest in the shares, of any share certificate representing such shares or of any written acknowledgment of a right to obtain a share certificate for such shares.

## 5.6 Transfer Fee

There must be paid to the Company, in relation to the registration of any transfer, the amount, if any, determined by the directors.

# Article 6 Transmission of Shares

## 6.1 Legal Personal Representative Recognized on Death

In case of the death of a shareholder, the legal personal representative, or if the shareholder was a joint holder, the surviving joint holder, will be the only person recognized by the Company as having any title to the shareholder's interest in the shares. Before recognizing a person as a legal personal representative, the directors may require proof of appointment by a court of competent jurisdiction, a grant of letters probate, letters of administration or such other evidence or documents as the directors consider appropriate.

## 6.2 Rights of Legal Personal Representative

The legal personal representative has the same rights, privileges and obligations that attach to the shares held by the shareholder, including the right to transfer the shares in accordance with these Articles, provided the documents required by the Business Corporations Act, the Securities Transfer Act and the directors have been deposited with the Company.

# Article 7 Purchase of Shares

## 7.1 Company Authorized to Purchase Shares

Subject to article 7.2, the special rights and restrictions attached to the shares of any class or series and the Business Corporations Act, the Company may, if authorized by the directors, purchase or otherwise acquire any of its shares at the price and upon the terms specified in such resolution.

#### 7.2 Purchase When Insolvent

The Company must not make a payment or provide any other consideration to purchase or otherwise acquire any of its shares if there are reasonable grounds for believing that:

- (a) the Company is insolvent; or
- (b) making the payment or providing the consideration would render the Company insolvent.

## 7.3 Sale and Voting of Purchased Shares

If the Company retains a share redeemed, purchased or otherwise acquired by it, the Company may sell, gift or otherwise dispose of the share, but, while such share is held by the Company, it:

- (a) is not entitled to vote the share at a meeting of its shareholders;
- (b) must not pay a dividend in respect of the share; and
- (c) must not make any other distribution in respect of the share.

# Article 8 Borrowing Powers

### 8.1 Powers of the Directors

The Company, if authorized by the directors, may:

- (a) borrow money in the manner and amount, on the security, from the sources and on the terms and conditions that they consider appropriate;
- (b) issue bonds, debentures and other debt obligations either outright or as security for any liability or obligation of the Company or any other person and at such discounts or premiums and on such other terms as they consider appropriate;
- (c) guarantee the repayment of money by any other person or the performance of any obligation of any other person; and
- (d) mortgage, charge, whether by way of specific or floating charge, grant a security interest in, or give other security on, the whole or any part of the present and future assets and undertaking of the Company.

# Article 9 Alterations

### 9.1 Alteration of Authorized Share Structure

Subject to article 9.2 and the Business Corporations Act, the Company may by directors' resolution or ordinary resolution:

- (a) create one or more classes or series of shares or, if none of the shares of a class or series of shares are allotted or issued, eliminate that class or series of shares;
- (b) increase, reduce or eliminate the maximum number of shares that the Company is authorized to issue out of any class or series of shares or establish a maximum number of shares that the Company is authorized to issue out of any class or series of shares for which no maximum is established;
- (c) subdivide or consolidate all or any of its unissued, or fully paid issued, shares;
- (d) if the Company is authorized to issue shares of a class of shares with par value:
- (e) decrease the par value of those shares; or
- (f) if none of the shares of that class of shares are allotted or issued, increase the par value of those shares;
- (g) change all or any of its unissued, or fully paid issued, shares with par value into shares without par value or any of its unissued shares without par value into shares with par value;
- (h) alter the identifying name of any of its shares; or

(i) otherwise alter its shares or authorized share structure when required or permitted to do so by the Business Corporations Act;

and, alter its Notice of Articles and Articles, if required.

# 9.2 Special Rights and Restrictions

Subject to the Business Corporations Act, the Company may by special resolution:

- (a) create special rights or restrictions for, and attach those special rights or restrictions to, the shares of any class or series of shares, whether or not any or all of those shares have been issued; or
- (b) vary or delete any special rights or restrictions attached to the shares of any class or series of shares, whether or not any or all of those shares have been issued,

and alter its Notice of Articles and Articles accordingly, but no right or special right to any issued shares must be prejudiced or interfered with unless the shareholders holding shares of the class or series of shares whose right or special right is so prejudiced or interfered with consent by a separate special resolution of those shareholders.

## 9.3 Change of Name

The Company may by directors' resolution or ordinary resolution authorize an alteration of its Notice of Articles in order to change its name or adopt or change any translation of that name.

#### 9.4 Other Alterations

If the Business Corporations Act does not specify the type of resolution and these Articles do not specify another type of resolution, the Company may by special resolution alter these Articles.

# Article 10 Meetings of Shareholders

# 10.1 Annual General Meetings

Unless an annual general meeting is deferred or waived in accordance with the Business Corporations Act, the Company must hold its first annual general meeting within 18 months after the date on which it was incorporated or otherwise recognized, and after that must hold an annual general meeting at least once in each calendar year and not more than 15 months after the last annual reference date at such time and place as may be determined by the directors.

# 10.2 Resolution Instead of Annual General Meeting

If all the shareholders who are entitled to vote at an annual general meeting consent by a unanimous resolution under the Business Corporations Act to all of the business that is required to be transacted at that annual general meeting, the annual general meeting is deemed to have been held on the date of the unanimous resolution. The shareholders must, in any unanimous resolution passed under this article 10.2, select as the Company's annual reference date a date that would be appropriate for the holding of the applicable annual general meeting.

## 10.3 Calling of Meetings of Shareholders

The directors may, whenever they think fit, call a meeting of shareholders to be held on such date, and at such time and location as determined by the directors.

## 10.4 Notice for Meetings of Shareholders

The Company must send notice of the date, time and location of any meeting of shareholders, in the manner provided in these Articles, or in such other manner, if any, as may be prescribed by ordinary resolution (whether previous notice of the resolution has been given or not), to each shareholder entitled to attend the meeting, to each director and to the auditor of the Company, unless these Articles otherwise provide, at least the following number of days before the meeting:

- (a) if and for so long as the Company is a public company, 21 days;
- (b) otherwise, 10 days.

### 10.5 Record Date for Notice

The directors may set a date as the record date for the purpose of determining shareholders entitled to notice of any meeting of shareholders. The record date must not precede the date on which the meeting is to be held by more than two months or, in the case of a general meeting requisitioned by shareholders under the Business Corporations Act, by more than four months. The record date must not precede the date on which the meeting is held by fewer than:

- (a) if and for so long as the Company is a public company, 21 days;
- (b) otherwise, 10 days.

If no record date is set, the record date is 5 p.m. on the day immediately preceding the first date on which the notice is sent or, if no notice is sent, the beginning of the meeting.

### 10.6 Record Date for Voting

The directors may set a date as the record date for the purpose of determining shareholders entitled to vote at any meeting of shareholders. The record date must not precede the date on which the meeting is to be held by more than two months or, in the case of a general meeting requisitioned by shareholders under the Business Corporations Act, by more than four months. If no record date is set, the record date is 5 p.m. on the day immediately preceding the first date on which the notice is sent or, if no notice is sent, the beginning of the meeting.

### 10.7 Failure to Give Notice and Waiver of Notice

The accidental omission to send notice of any meeting to, or the non-receipt of any notice by, any of the persons entitled to notice does not invalidate any proceedings at that meeting. Any person entitled to notice of a meeting of shareholders may, in writing or otherwise, waive or reduce the period of notice of such meeting.

### 10.8 Notice of Special Business at Meetings of Shareholders

If a meeting of shareholders is to consider special business within the meaning of article 11.1, the notice of meeting must:

- (a) state the general nature of the special business; and
- (b) if the special business includes considering, approving, ratifying, adopting or authorizing any document or the signing of or giving of effect to any document, have attached to it a copy of the document or state that a copy of the document will be available for inspection by shareholders:
  - (i) at the Company's records office, or at such other reasonably accessible location in British Columbia as is specified in the notice; and
  - (ii) during statutory business hours on any one or more specified days before the day set for the holding of the meeting.

# Article 11 Proceedings at Meetings of Shareholders

### 11.1 Special Business

At a meeting of shareholders, the following business is special business:

- (a) at a meeting of shareholders that is not an annual general meeting, all business is special business except business relating to the conduct of or voting at the meeting;
- (b) at an annual general meeting, all business is special business except for the following:
  - (i) business relating to the conduct of or voting at the meeting;
  - (ii) consideration of any financial statements of the Company presented to the meeting;
  - (iii) consideration of any reports of the directors or auditor;
  - (iv) the setting or changing of the number of directors;
  - (v) the election or appointment of directors;
  - (vi) the appointment of an auditor;
  - (vii) the setting of the remuneration of an auditor;
  - (viii) business arising out of a report of the directors not requiring the passing of a special resolution or an exceptional resolution;
  - (ix) any other business which, under these Articles or the Business Corporations Act, may be transacted at a meeting of shareholders without prior notice of the business being given to the shareholders.

### 11.2 Special Majority

The majority of votes required for the Company to pass a special resolution at a meeting of shareholders is two-thirds of the votes cast on the resolution.

#### 11.3 Quorum

Subject to the special rights and restrictions attached to the shares of any class or series of shares, the quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of shareholders is two persons who are, or who represent by proxy, shareholders who, in the aggregate, hold at least 5% of the issued shares entitled to be voted at the meeting.

## 11.4 One Shareholder May Constitute Quorum

If there is only one shareholder entitled to vote at a meeting of shareholders:

- (a) the quorum is one person who is, or who represents by proxy, that shareholder, and
- (b) that shareholder, present in person or by proxy, may constitute the meeting.

### 11.5 Other Persons May Attend

The directors, the president (if any), the secretary (if any), the assistant secretary (if any), any officer of the Company, any lawyer for the Company, the auditor of the Company and any other persons invited by the directors are entitled to attend any meeting of shareholders, but if any of those persons does attend a meeting of shareholders, that person is not to be counted in the quorum and is not entitled to vote at the meeting unless that person is a shareholder or proxy holder entitled to vote at the meeting.

## 11.6 Requirement of Quorum

No business, other than the election of a chair of the meeting and the adjournment of the meeting, may be transacted at any meeting of shareholders unless a quorum of shareholders entitled to vote is present at the commencement of the meeting, but such quorum need not be present throughout the meeting.

### 11.7 Lack of Quorum

If, within one-half hour from the time set for the holding of a meeting of shareholders, a quorum is not present:

- in the case of a general meeting requisitioned by shareholders, the meeting is dissolved, and
- (b) in the case of any other meeting of shareholders, the meeting stands adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place.

## 11.8 Lack of Quorum at Succeeding Meeting

If, at the meeting to which the meeting referred to in article 11.7(b) was adjourned, a quorum is not present within one-half hour from the time set for the holding of the meeting, the person or persons present and being, or representing by proxy, one or more shareholders entitled to attend and vote at the meeting constitute a quorum.

#### 11.9 Chair

The following individual is entitled to preside as chair at a meeting of shareholders:

- (a) the chair of the board, if any; or
- (b) if there is no chair of the board or the chair of the board is absent or unwilling to act as chair of the meeting, the president, if any.

### 11.10 Selection of Alternate Chair

If, at any meeting of shareholders, there is no chair of the board or president present within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the meeting, or if the chair of the board and the president are unwilling to act as chair of the meeting, or if the chair of the board and the president have advised the secretary, if any, or any director present at the meeting, that they will not be present at the meeting, the directors present must choose one of their number to be chair of the meeting or if all of the directors present decline to take the chair or fail to so choose or if no director is present, the shareholders entitled to vote at the meeting who are present in person or by proxy may choose any person present at the meeting to chair the meeting.

## 11.11 Adjournments

The chair of a meeting of shareholders may, and if so directed by the meeting must, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business may be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.

## 11.12 Notice of Adjourned Meeting

It is not necessary to give any notice of an adjourned meeting or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting of shareholders except that, when a meeting is adjourned for 30 days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting must be given as in the case of the original meeting.

## 11.13 Decisions by Show of Hands or Poll

Subject to the Business Corporations Act, every motion put to a vote at a meeting of shareholders will be decided on a show of hands unless a poll, before or on the declaration of the result of the vote by show of hands, is directed by the chair or demanded by at least one shareholder entitled to vote who is present in person or by proxy.

## 11.14 Declaration of Result

The chair of a meeting of shareholders must declare to the meeting the decision on every question in accordance with the result of the show of hands or the poll, as the case may be, and that decision must be entered in the minutes of the meeting. A declaration of the chair that a resolution is carried by the necessary majority or is defeated is, unless a poll is directed by the chair or demanded under article 11.13, conclusive evidence without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against the resolution.

### 11.15 Motion Need Not be Seconded

No motion proposed at a meeting of shareholders need be seconded unless the chair of the meeting rules otherwise, and the chair of any meeting of shareholders is entitled to propose or second a motion.

## 11.16 Casting Vote

In case of an equality of votes, the chair of a meeting of shareholders does not, either on a show of hands or on a poll, have a second or casting vote in addition to the vote or votes to which the chair may be entitled as a shareholder.

### 11.17 Manner of Taking Poll

Subject to article 11.18, if a poll is duly demanded at a meeting of shareholders:

- (a) the poll must be taken:
  - (i) at the meeting, or within seven days after the date of the meeting, as the chair of the meeting directs; and
  - (ii) in the manner, at the time and at the place that the chair of the meeting directs;
- (b) the result of the poll is deemed to be the decision of the meeting at which the poll is demanded; and
- (c) the demand for the poll may be withdrawn by the person who demanded it.

## 11.18 Demand for Poll on Adjournment

A poll demanded at a meeting of shareholders on a question of adjournment must be taken immediately at the meeting.

## 11.19 Chair Must Resolve Dispute

In the case of any dispute as to the admission or rejection of a vote given on a poll, the chair of the meeting must determine the dispute, and his or her determination made in good faith is final and conclusive.

### 11.20 Casting of Votes

On a poll, a shareholder entitled to more than one vote need not cast all the votes in the same way.

### 11.21 Demand for Poll

No poll may be demanded in respect of the vote by which a chair of a meeting of shareholders is elected.

### 11.22 Demand for Poll Not to Prevent Continuance of Meeting

The demand for a poll at a meeting of shareholders does not, unless the chair of the meeting so rules, prevent the continuation of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which a poll has been demanded.

### 11.23 Retention of Ballots and Proxies

The Company must, for at least three months after a meeting of shareholders, keep each ballot cast on a poll and each proxy voted at the meeting, and, during that period, make them available for inspection

during normal business hours by any shareholder or proxyholder entitled to vote at the meeting. At the end of such three month period, the Company may destroy such ballots and proxies.

# Article 12 Votes of Shareholders

## 12.1 Number of Votes by Shareholder or by Shares

Subject to any special rights or restrictions attached to any shares and to the restrictions imposed on joint shareholders under article 12.3:

- (a) on a vote by show of hands, every person present who is a shareholder or proxy holder and entitled to vote on the matter has one vote; and
- (b) on a poll, every shareholder entitled to vote on the matter has one vote in respect of each share entitled to be voted on the matter and held by that shareholder and may exercise that vote either in person or by proxy.

## 12.2 Votes of Persons in Representative Capacity

A person who is not a shareholder may vote at a meeting of shareholders, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, and may appoint a proxy holder to act at the meeting, if, before doing so, the person satisfies the chair of the meeting, or the directors, that the person is a legal personal representative or a trustee in bankruptcy for a shareholder who is entitled to vote at the meeting.

## 12.3 Votes by Joint Holders

If there are joint shareholders registered in respect of any share:

- (a) any one of the joint shareholders may vote at any meeting, either personally or by proxy, in respect of the share as if that joint shareholder were solely entitled to it; or
- (b) if more than one of the joint shareholders is present at any meeting, personally or by proxy, and more than one of them votes in respect of that share, then only the vote of the joint shareholder present whose name stands first on the central securities register in respect of the share will be counted.

## 12.4 Legal Personal Representatives as Joint Shareholders

Two or more legal personal representatives of a shareholder in whose sole name any share is registered are, for the purposes of article 12.3, deemed to be joint shareholders.

## 12.5 Representative of a Corporate Shareholder

If a corporation, that is not a subsidiary of the Company, is a shareholder, that corporation may appoint a person to act as its representative at any meeting of shareholders of the Company, and:

- (a) for that purpose, the instrument appointing a representative must:
  - (i) be received at the registered office of the Company or at any other place specified, in the notice calling the meeting, for the receipt of proxies, at least the number of business days specified in the notice for the receipt of proxies, or

if no number of days is specified, two business days before the day set for the holding of the meeting; or

- (ii) be provided, at the meeting, to the chair of the meeting or to a person designated by the chair of the meeting;
- (b) if a representative is appointed under this article 12.5:
  - (i) the representative is entitled to exercise in respect of and at that meeting the same rights on behalf of the corporation that the representative represents as that corporation could exercise if it were a shareholder who is an individual, including, without limitation, the right to appoint a proxy holder; and
  - (ii) the representative, if present at the meeting, is to be counted for the purpose of forming a quorum and is deemed to be a shareholder present in person at the meeting.

Evidence of the appointment of any such representative may be sent to the Company by written instrument, fax or any other method of transmitting legibly recorded messages.

### 12.6 Proxy Provisions Do Not Apply to All Companies

If and for so long as the Company is a public company or a pre-existing reporting company which has the Statutory Reporting Company Provisions as part of its Articles or to which the Statutory Reporting Company Provisions apply, articles 12.7 to 12.15 apply only insofar as they are not inconsistent with any securities legislation in any province or territory of Canada or in the federal jurisdiction of the United States or in any states of the United States that is applicable to the Company and insofar as they are not inconsistent with the regulations and rules made and promulgated under that legislation and all administrative policy statements, blanket orders and rulings, notices and other administrative directions issued by securities commissions or similar authorities appointed under that legislation.

## 12.7 Appointment of Proxy Holders

Every shareholder of the Company, including a corporation that is a shareholder but not a subsidiary of the Company, entitled to vote at a meeting of shareholders of the Company may, by proxy, appoint one or more (but not more than five) proxy holders to attend and act at the meeting in the manner, to the extent and with the powers conferred by the proxy.

### 12.8 Alternate Proxy Holders

A shareholder may appoint one or more alternate proxy holders to act in the place of an absent proxy holder.

## 12.9 When Proxy Holder Need Not Be Shareholder

A person must not be appointed as a proxy holder unless the person is a shareholder, although a person who is not a shareholder may be appointed as a proxy holder if:

(a) the person appointing the proxy holder is a corporation or a representative of a corporation appointed under article 12.5;

- (b) the Company has at the time of the meeting for which the proxy holder is to be appointed only one shareholder entitled to vote at the meeting; or
- (c) the shareholders present in person or by proxy at and entitled to vote at the meeting for which the proxy holder is to be appointed, by a resolution on which the proxy holder is not entitled to vote but in respect of which the proxy holder is to be counted in the quorum, permit the proxy holder to attend and vote at the meeting.

# 12.10 Deposit of Proxy

A proxy for a meeting of shareholders must:

- (a) be received at the registered office of the Company or at any other place specified, in the notice calling the meeting, for the receipt of proxies, at least the number of business days specified in the notice, or if no number of days is specified, two business days before the day set for the holding of the meeting; or
- (b) unless the notice provides otherwise, be provided, at the meeting, to the chair of the meeting or to a person designated by the chair of the meeting.

A proxy may be sent to the Company by written instrument, fax or any other method of transmitting legibly recorded messages.

## 12.11 Validity of Proxy Vote

A vote given in accordance with the terms of a proxy is valid notwithstanding the death or incapacity of the shareholder giving the proxy and despite the revocation of the proxy or the revocation of the authority under which the proxy is given, unless notice in writing of that death, incapacity or revocation is received:

- (a) at the registered office of the Company, at any time up to and including the last business day before the day set for the holding of the meeting at which the proxy is to be used; or
- (b) by the chair of the meeting, before the vote is taken.

## 12.12 Form of Proxy

A proxy, whether for a specified meeting or otherwise, must be either in the following form or in any other form approved by the directors or the chair of the meeting:

[name of company]
 (the "Company")

The undersigned, being a shareholder of the Company, hereby appoints [name] or, failing that person, [name], as proxy holder for the undersigned to attend, act and vote for and on behalf of the undersigned at the meeting of shareholders of the Company to be held on [month, day, year] and at any adjournment of that meeting.

Number of shares in respect of which this proxy is given (if no number is specified, then this proxy if given in respect of all shares registered in the name of the shareholder): .

Signed [month, day, year]	
	[Signature of shareholder]
	[Name of shareholder—printed]

# 12.13 Revocation of Proxy

Subject to article 12.14, every proxy may be revoked by an instrument in writing that is:

- (a) received at the registered office of the Company at any time up to and including the last business day before the day set for the holding of the meeting at which the proxy is to be used; or
- (b) provided, at the meeting, to the chair of the meeting.

## 12.14 Revocation of Proxy Must Be Signed

An instrument referred to in article 12.13 must be signed as follows:

- (a) if the shareholder for whom the proxy holder is appointed is an individual, the instrument must be signed by the shareholder or his or her legal personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy;
- (b) if the shareholder for whom the proxy holder is appointed is a corporation, the instrument must be signed by the corporation or by a representative appointed for the corporation under article 12.5.

### 12.15 Production of Evidence of Authority to Vote

The chair of any meeting of shareholders may, but need not, inquire into the authority of any person to vote at the meeting and may, but need not, demand from that person production of evidence as to the existence of the authority to vote.

# Article 13 Directors

# 13.1 First Directors; Number of Directors

The first directors are the persons designated as directors of the Company in the Notice of Articles that applies to the Company when it is recognized under the Business Corporations Act. The number of directors, excluding additional directors appointed under article 14.8, is set at:

- (a) subject to paragraphs (b) and (c), the number of directors that is equal to the number of the Company's first directors;
- (b) if the Company is a public company, the greater of three and the most recently set of:
  - (i) the number of directors set by ordinary resolution (whether or not previous notice of the resolution was given); and

- (ii) the number of directors set under article 14.4;
- (c) if the Company is not a public company, the most recently set of:
  - (i) the number of directors set by ordinary resolution (whether or not previous notice of the resolution was given); and
  - (ii) the number of directors set under article 14.4.

## 13.2 Change in Number of Directors

If the number of directors is set under articles 13.1(b)(i) or 13.1(c)(i):

- (a) the shareholders may elect or appoint the directors needed to fill any vacancies in the board of directors up to that number;
- (b) if the shareholders do not elect or appoint the directors needed to fill any vacancies in the board of directors up to that number contemporaneously with the setting of that number, then the directors may appoint, or the shareholders may elect or appoint, directors to fill those vacancies.

## 13.3 Directors' Acts Valid Despite Vacancy

An act or proceeding of the directors is not invalid merely because fewer than the number of directors set or otherwise required under these Articles is in office.

## 13.4 Qualifications of Directors

A director is not required to hold a share in the capital of the Company as qualification for his or her office but must be qualified as required by the Business Corporations Act to become, act or continue to act as a director.

## 13.5 Remuneration of Directors

The directors are entitled to the remuneration for acting as directors, if any, as the directors may from time to time determine. If the directors so decide, the remuneration of the directors, if any, will be determined by the shareholders. That remuneration may be in addition to any salary or other remuneration paid to any officer or employee of the Company as such, who is also a director.

### 13.6 Reimbursement of Expenses of Directors

The Company must reimburse each director for the reasonable expenses that he or she may incur in and about the business of the Company.

### 13.7 Special Remuneration for Directors

If any director performs any professional or other services for the Company that in the opinion of the directors are outside the ordinary duties of a director, or if any director is otherwise specially occupied in or about the Company's business, he or she may be paid remuneration fixed by the directors, or, at the option of that director, fixed by ordinary resolution, and such remuneration may be either in addition to, or in substitution for, any other remuneration that he or she may be entitled to receive.

### 13.8 Gratuity, Pension or Allowance on Retirement of Director

Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, the directors on behalf of the Company may pay a gratuity or pension or allowance on retirement to any director who has held any salaried office or place of profit with the Company or to his or her spouse or dependants and may make contributions to any fund and pay premiums for the purchase or provision of any such gratuity, pension or allowance.

# Article 14 Election and Removal of Directors

## 14.1 Election at Annual General Meeting

At every annual general meeting and in every unanimous resolution contemplated by article 10.2:

- (a) the shareholders entitled to vote at the annual general meeting for the election of directors must elect, or in the unanimous resolution appoint, a board of directors consisting of the number of directors for the time being set under these Articles; and
- (b) all the directors cease to hold office immediately before the election or appointment of directors under paragraph (a), but are eligible for re-election or re-appointment.

### 14.2 Consent to be a Director

No election, appointment or designation of an individual as a director is valid unless:

- (a) that individual consents to be a director in the manner provided for in the Business Corporations Act;
- (b) that individual is elected or appointed at a meeting at which the individual is present and the individual does not refuse, at the meeting, to be a director; or
- (c) with respect to first directors, the designation is otherwise valid under the Business Corporations Act.

# **14.3** Failure to Elect or Appoint Directors

If:

- (a) the Company fails to hold an annual general meeting, and all the shareholders who are entitled to vote at an annual general meeting fail to pass the unanimous resolution contemplated by article 10.2, on or before the date by which the annual general meeting is required to be held under the Business Corporations Act; or
- (b) the shareholders fail, at the annual general meeting or in the unanimous resolution contemplated by article 10.2, to elect or appoint any directors;

then each director then in office continues to hold office until the earlier of:

- (c) the date on which his or her successor is elected or appointed; and
- (d) the date on which he or she otherwise ceases to hold office under the Business Corporations Act or these Articles.

### 14.4 Places of Retiring Directors Not Filled

If, at any meeting of shareholders at which there should be an election of directors, the places of any of the retiring directors are not filled by that election, those retiring directors who are not re-elected and who are asked by the newly elected directors to continue in office will, if willing to do so, continue in office to complete the number of directors for the time being set pursuant to these Articles until further new directors are elected at a meeting of shareholders convened for that purpose. If any such election or continuance of directors does not result in the election or continuance of the number of directors for the time being set pursuant to these Articles, the number of directors of the Company is deemed to be set at the number of directors actually elected or continued in office.

## 14.5 Directors May Fill Casual Vacancies

Any casual vacancy occurring in the board of directors may be filled by the directors.

# 14.6 Remaining Directors Power to Act

The directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the board of directors, but if the Company has fewer directors in office than the number set pursuant to these Articles as the quorum of directors, the directors may only act for the purpose of appointing directors up to that number or of summoning a meeting of shareholders for the purpose of filling any vacancies on the board of directors or, subject to the Business Corporations Act, for any other purpose.

### 14.7 Shareholders May Fill Vacancies

If the Company has no directors or fewer directors in office than the number set pursuant to these Articles as the quorum of directors, the shareholders may elect or appoint directors to fill any vacancies on the board of directors.

### 14.8 Additional Directors

Notwithstanding articles 13.1 and 13.2, between annual general meetings or unanimous resolutions contemplated by article 10.2, the directors may appoint one or more additional directors, but the number of additional directors appointed under this article 14.8 must not at any time exceed:

- (a) one-third of the number of first directors, if, at the time of the appointments, one or more of the first directors have not yet completed their first term of office; or
- (b) in any other case, one-third of the number of the current directors who were elected or appointed as directors other than under this article 14.8.

Any director so appointed ceases to hold office immediately before the next election or appointment of directors under article 14.1(a), but is eligible for re-election or re-appointment.

## 14.9 Ceasing to be a Director

A director ceases to be a director when:

- (a) the term of office of the director expires;
- (b) the director dies;

- (c) the director resigns as a director by notice in writing provided to the Company or a lawyer for the Company; or
- (d) the director is removed from office pursuant to articles 14.10 or 14.11.

## 14.10 Removal of Director by Shareholders

The Company may remove any director before the expiration of his or her term of office by special resolution. In that event, the shareholders may elect, or appoint by ordinary resolution, a director to fill the resulting vacancy. If the shareholders do not elect or appoint a director to fill the resulting vacancy contemporaneously with the removal, then the directors may appoint or the shareholders may elect, or appoint by ordinary resolution, a director to fill that vacancy.

## 14.11 Removal of Director by Directors

The directors may remove any director before the expiration of his or her term of office if the director is convicted of an indictable offence, or if the director ceases to be qualified to act as a director of a company and does not promptly resign, and the directors may appoint a director to fill the resulting vacancy.

# Article 15 Alternate Directors

## 15.1 Appointment of Alternate Director

Any director (an "appointor") may by notice in writing received by the Company appoint any person (an "appointee") who is qualified to act as a director to be his or her alternate to act in his or her place at meetings of the directors or committees of the directors at which the appointor is not present unless (in the case of an appointee who is not a director) the directors have reasonably disapproved the appointment of such person as an alternate director and have given notice to that effect to his or her appointor within a reasonable time after the notice of appointment is received by the Company.

### 15.2 Notice of Meetings

Every alternate director so appointed is entitled to notice of meetings of the directors and of committees of the directors of which his or her appointor is a member and to attend and vote as a director at any such meetings at which his or her appointor is not present.

# 15.3 Alternate for More Than One Director Attending Meetings

A person may be appointed as an alternate director by more than one director, and an alternate director:

- (a) will be counted in determining the quorum for a meeting of directors once for each of his or her appointors and, in the case of an appointee who is also a director, once more in that capacity;
- (b) has a separate vote at a meeting of directors for each of his or her appointors and, in the case of an appointee who is also a director, an additional vote in that capacity;

- (c) will be counted in determining the quorum for a meeting of a committee of directors once for each of his or her appointors who is a member of that committee and, in the case of an appointee who is also a member of that committee as a director, once more in that capacity;
- (d) has a separate vote at a meeting of a committee of directors for each of his or her appointors who is a member of that committee and, in the case of an appointee who is also a member of that committee as a director, an additional vote in that capacity.

### 15.4 Consent Resolutions

Every alternate director, if authorized by the notice appointing him or her, may sign in place of his or her appointor any resolutions to be consented to in writing.

### 15.5 Alternate Director Not an Agent

Every alternate director is deemed not to be the agent of his or her appointor.

## 15.6 Revocation of Appointment of Alternate Director

An appointor may at any time, by notice in writing received by the Company, revoke the appointment of an alternate director appointed by him or her.

## 15.7 Ceasing to be an Alternate Director

The appointment of an alternate director ceases when:

- (a) his or her appointor ceases to be a director and is not promptly re-elected or reappointed;
- (b) the alternate director dies;
- (c) the alternate director resigns as an alternate director by notice in writing provided to the Company or a lawyer for the Company;
- (d) the alternate director ceases to be qualified to act as a director; or
- (e) his or her appointor revokes the appointment of the alternate director.

### 15.8 Remuneration and Expenses of Alternate Director

The Company may reimburse an alternate director for the reasonable expenses that would be properly reimbursed if he or she were a director, and the alternate director is entitled to receive from the Company such proportion, if any, of the remuneration otherwise payable to the appointor as the appointor may from time to time direct.

# Article 16 Powers and Duties of Directors

### 16.1 Powers of Management

The directors must, subject to the Business Corporations Act and these Articles, manage or supervise the management of the business and affairs of the Company and have the authority to exercise all such powers of the Company as are not, by the Business Corporations Act or by these Articles, required to be exercised by the shareholders of the Company.

## 16.2 Appointment of Attorney of Company

The directors may from time to time, by power of attorney or other instrument, under seal if so required by law, appoint any person to be the attorney of the Company for such purposes, and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the directors under these Articles and excepting the power to fill vacancies in the board of directors, to remove a director, to change the membership of, or fill vacancies in, any committee of the directors, to appoint or remove officers appointed by the directors and to declare dividends) and for such period, and with such remuneration and subject to such conditions as the directors may think fit. Any such power of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection or convenience of persons dealing with such attorney as the directors think fit. Any such attorney may be authorized by the directors to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in him or her.

# Article 17 Disclosure of Interest of Directors

## 17.1 Obligation to Account for Profits

A director or senior officer who holds a disclosable interest (as that term is used in the Business Corporations Act) in a contract or transaction into which the Company has entered or proposes to enter is liable to account to the Company for any profit that accrues to the director or senior officer under or as a result of the contract or transaction only if and to the extent provided in the Business Corporations Act.

## 17.2 Restrictions on Voting by Reason of Interest

A director who holds a disclosable interest in a contract or transaction into which the Company has entered or proposes to enter is not entitled to vote on any directors' resolution to approve that contract or transaction, unless all the directors have a disclosable interest in that contract or transaction, in which case any or all of those directors may vote on such resolution.

## 17.3 Interested Director Counted in Quorum

A director who holds a disclosable interest in a contract or transaction into which the Company has entered or proposes to enter and who is present at the meeting of directors at which the contract or transaction is considered for approval may be counted in the quorum at the meeting whether or not the director votes on any or all of the resolutions considered at the meeting.

### 17.4 Disclosure of Conflict of Interest or Property

A director or senior officer who holds any office or possesses any property, right or interest that could result, directly or indirectly, in the creation of a duty or interest that materially conflicts with that individual's duty or interest as a director or senior officer, must disclose the nature and extent of the conflict as required by the Business Corporations Act.

## 17.5 Director Holding Other Office in the Company

A director may hold any office or place of profit with the Company, other than the office of auditor of the Company, in addition to his or her office of director for the period and on the terms (as to remuneration or otherwise) that the directors may determine.

### 17.6 No Disqualification

No director or intended director is disqualified by his or her office from contracting with the Company either with regard to the holding of any office or place of profit the director holds with the Company or as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, and no contract or transaction entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which a director is in any way interested is liable to be voided for that reason.

### 17.7 Professional Services by Director or Officer

Subject to the Business Corporations Act, a director or officer, or any person in which a director or officer has an interest, may act in a professional capacity for the Company, except as auditor of the Company, and the director or officer or such person is entitled to remuneration for professional services as if that director or officer were not a director or officer.

### 17.8 Director or Officer in Other Corporations

A director or officer may be or become a director, officer or employee of, or otherwise interested in, any person in which the Company may be interested as a shareholder or otherwise, and, subject to the Business Corporations Act, the director or officer is not accountable to the Company for any remuneration or other benefits received by him or her as director, officer or employee of, or from his or her interest in, such other person.

# Article 18 Proceedings of Directors

## 18.1 Meetings of Directors

The directors may meet together for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit, and meetings of the directors held at regular intervals may be held at the place, at the time and on the notice, if any, as the directors may from time to time determine.

## 18.2 Voting at Meetings

Questions arising at any meeting of directors are to be decided by a majority of votes and, in the case of an equality of votes, the chair of the meeting does not have a second or casting vote.

### 18.3 Chair of Meetings

The following individual is entitled to preside as chair at a meeting of directors:

- (a) the chair of the board, if any;
- (b) in the absence of the chair of the board, the president, if any, if the president is a director; or
- (c) any other director chosen by the directors if:
  - (i) neither the chair of the board nor the president, if a director, is present at the meeting within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the meeting;
  - (ii) neither the chair of the board nor the president, if a director, is willing to chair the meeting; or
  - (iii) the chair of the board and the president, if a director, have advised the secretary, if any, or any other director, that they will not be present at the meeting.

## 18.4 Meetings by Telephone or Other Communications Medium

A director may participate in a meeting of the directors or of any committee of the directors in person or by telephone if all directors participating in the meeting, whether in person or by telephone or other communications medium, are able to communicate with each other. A director may participate in a meeting of the directors or of any committee of the directors by a communications medium other than telephone if all directors participating in the meeting, whether in person or by telephone or other communications medium, are able to communicate with each other and if all directors who wish to participate in the meeting agree to such participation. A director who participates in a meeting in a manner contemplated by this article 18.4 is deemed for all purposes of the Business Corporations Act and these Articles to be present at the meeting and to have agreed to participate in that manner.

### 18.5 Calling of Meetings

A director may, and the secretary or an assistant secretary of the Company, if any, on the request of a director must, call a meeting of the directors at any time.

# 18.6 Notice of Meetings

Other than for meetings held at regular intervals as determined by the directors pursuant to article 18.1, reasonable notice of each meeting of the directors, specifying the place, day and time of that meeting must be given to each of the directors and the alternate directors by any method set out in article 24.1 or orally or by telephone.

### 18.7 When Notice Not Required

It is not necessary to give notice of a meeting of the directors to a director or an alternate director if:

- (a) the meeting is to be held immediately following a meeting of shareholders at which that director was elected or appointed, or is the meeting of the directors at which that director is appointed; or
- (b) the director or alternate director, as the case may be, has waived notice of the meeting.

### 18.8 Meeting Valid Despite Failure to Give Notice

The accidental omission to give notice of any meeting of directors to, or the non-receipt of any notice by, any director or alternate director, does not invalidate any proceedings at that meeting.

## 18.9 Waiver of Notice of Meetings

Any director or alternate director may send to the Company a document signed by him or her waiving notice of any past, present or future meeting or meetings of the directors and may at any time withdraw that waiver with respect to meetings held after that withdrawal. After sending a waiver with respect to all future meetings and until that waiver is withdrawn, no notice of any meeting of the directors need be given to that director and, unless the director otherwise requires by notice in writing to the Company, to his or her alternate director, and all meetings of the directors so held are deemed not to be improperly called or constituted by reason of notice not having been given to such director or alternate director.

### 18.10 **Quorum**

The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the directors may be set by the directors and, if not so set, is deemed to be set at two directors or, if the number of directors is set at one, is deemed to be set at one director, and that director may constitute a meeting.

## 18.11 Validity of Acts Where Appointment Defective

Subject to the Business Corporations Act, an act of a director or officer is not invalid merely because of an irregularity in the election or appointment or a defect in the qualification of that director or officer.

## 18.12 Consent Resolutions in Writing

A resolution of the directors or of any committee of the directors may be passed without a meeting:

- (a) in all cases, if each of the directors entitled to vote on the resolution consents to it in writing; or
- (b) in the case of a resolution to approve a contract or transaction in respect of which a director has disclosed that he or she has or may have a disclosable interest, if each of the other directors who are entitled to vote on the resolution consents to it in writing.

A consent in writing under this article may be by signed document, fax, email or any other method of transmitting legibly recorded messages. A consent in writing may be in two or more counterparts which together are deemed to constitute one consent in writing. A resolution of the directors or of any committee of the directors passed in accordance with this article 18.12 is effective on the date stated in the consent in writing or on the latest date stated on any counterpart and is deemed to be a proceeding at a meeting of directors or of the committee of the directors and to be as valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the directors or of the committee of the directors that satisfied all the requirements of the Business Corporations Act and all the requirements of these Articles relating to meetings of the directors or of a committee of the directors.

# Article 19 Executive and Other Committees

## 19.1 Appointment and Powers of Executive Committee

The directors may, by resolution, appoint an executive committee consisting of the director or directors that they consider appropriate, and this committee has, during the intervals between meetings of the board of directors, all of the directors' powers, except:

- (a) the power to fill vacancies in the board of directors;
- (b) the power to remove a director;
- (c) the power to change the membership of, or fill vacancies in, any committee of the directors; and
- (d) such other powers, if any, as may be set out in the resolution or any subsequent directors' resolution.

# 19.2 Appointment and Powers of Other Committees

The directors may, by resolution:

- (a) appoint one or more committees (other than the executive committee) consisting of the director or directors that they consider appropriate;
- (b) delegate to a committee appointed under paragraph (a) any of the directors' powers, except:
  - (i) the power to fill vacancies in the board of directors;
  - (ii) the power to remove a director;
  - (iii) the power to change the membership of, or fill vacancies in, any committee of the directors; and
  - (iv) the power to appoint or remove officers appointed by the directors; and
- (c) make any delegation referred to in paragraph (b) subject to the conditions set out in the resolution or any subsequent directors' resolution.

### 19.3 Obligations of Committees

Any committee appointed under articles 19.1 or 19.2, in the exercise of the powers delegated to it, must:

- (a) conform to any rules that may from time to time be imposed on it by the directors; and
- (b) report every act or thing done in exercise of those powers at such times as the directors may require.

#### 19.4 Powers of Board

The directors may, at any time, with respect to a committee appointed under articles 19.1 or 19.2:

- (a) revoke or alter the authority given to the committee, or override a decision made by the committee, except as to acts done before such revocation, alteration or overriding;
- (b) terminate the appointment of, or change the membership of, the committee; and
- (c) fill vacancies in the committee.

## 19.5 Committee Meetings

Subject to article 19.3(a) and unless the directors otherwise provide in the resolution appointing the committee or in any subsequent resolution, with respect to a committee appointed under articles 19.1 or 19.2:

- (a) the committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks proper;
- (b) the committee may elect a chair of its meetings but, if no chair of a meeting is elected, or if at a meeting the chair of the meeting is not present within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the meeting, the directors present who are members of the committee may choose one of their number to chair the meeting;
- (c) a majority of the members of the committee constitutes a quorum of the committee; and
- (d) questions arising at any meeting of the committee are determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the chair of the meeting does not have a second or casting vote.

# Article 20 Officers

# 20.1 Directors May Appoint Officers

The directors may, from time to time, appoint such officers, if any, as the directors determine and the directors may, at any time, terminate any such appointment.

### 20.2 Functions, Duties and Powers of Officers

The directors may, for each officer:

- (a) determine the functions and duties of the officer;
- (b) entrust to and confer on the officer any of the powers exercisable by the directors on such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as the directors think fit; and
- (c) revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of the functions, duties and powers of the officer.

#### 20.3 Qualifications

No officer may be appointed unless that officer is qualified in accordance with the Business Corporations Act. One person may hold more than one position as an officer of the Company. Any person appointed as the chair of the board or as the managing director must be a director. Any other officer need not be a director.

## 20.4 Remuneration and Terms of Appointment

All appointments of officers are to be made on the terms and conditions and at the remuneration (whether by way of salary, fee, commission, participation in profits or otherwise) that the directors thinks fit and are subject to termination at the pleasure of the directors, and an officer may in addition to such remuneration be entitled to receive, after he or she ceases to hold such office or leaves the employment of the Company, a pension or gratuity.

# Article 21 Indemnification

### 21.1 Definitions

In this Article 22:

- (a) "eligible penalty" means a judgment, penalty or fine awarded or imposed in, or an amount paid in settlement of, an eligible proceeding;
- (b) "eligible proceeding" means a legal proceeding or investigative action, whether current, threatened, pending or completed, in which a director, former director or alternate director of the Company (an "eligible party") or any of the heirs and legal personal representatives of the eligible party, by reason of the eligible party being or having been a director or alternate director of the Company:
  - (i) is or may be joined as a party; or
  - (ii) is or may be liable for or in respect of a judgment, penalty or fine in, or expenses related to, the proceeding;
- (c) "expenses" has the meaning set out in the Business Corporations Act.

### 21.2 Mandatory Indemnification of Directors and Former Directors

Subject to the Business Corporations Act, the Company must indemnify a director, former director or alternate director of the Company and his or her heirs and legal personal representatives against all eligible penalties to which such person is or may be liable, and the Company must, after the final disposition of an eligible proceeding, pay the expenses actually and reasonably incurred by such person in respect of that proceeding. Each director and alternate director is deemed to have contracted with the Company on the terms of the indemnity contained in this article 21.2.

### 21.3 Indemnification of Other Persons

Subject to any restrictions in the Business Corporations Act, the Company may indemnify any person.

### 21.4 Non-Compliance with Business Corporations Act

The failure of a director, alternate director or officer of the Company to comply with the Business Corporations Act or these Articles does not invalidate any indemnity to which he or she is entitled under this Part.

## 21.5 Company May Purchase Insurance

The Company may purchase and maintain insurance for the benefit of any person (or his or her heirs or legal personal representatives) who:

- (a) is or was a director, alternate director, officer, employee or agent of the Company;
- is or was a director, alternate director, officer, employee or agent of a corporation at a time when the corporation is or was an affiliate of the Company;
- (c) at the request of the Company, is or was a director, alternate director, officer, employee or agent of a corporation or of a partnership, trust, joint venture or other unincorporated entity;
- (d) at the request of the Company, holds or held a position equivalent to that of a director, alternate director or officer of a partnership, trust, joint venture or other unincorporated entity;

against any liability incurred by him or her as such director, alternate director, officer, employee or agent or person who holds or held such equivalent position.

# Article 22 Dividends

## 22.1 Payment of Dividends Subject to Special Rights

The provisions of this Article 22 are subject to the rights, if any, of shareholders holding shares with special rights as to dividends.

### 22.2 Declaration of Dividends

Subject to the Business Corporations Act, the directors may from time to time declare and authorize payment of such dividends as they may deem advisable.

## 22.3 No Notice Required

The directors need not give notice to any shareholder of any declaration under article 22.2.

#### 22.4 Record Date

The directors may set a date as the record date for the purpose of determining shareholders entitled to receive payment of a dividend. The record date must not precede the date on which the dividend is to be paid by more than two months. If no record date is set, the record date is 5 p.m. on the date on which the directors pass the resolution declaring the dividend.

### 22.5 Manner of Paying Dividend

A resolution declaring a dividend may direct payment of the dividend wholly or partly by the distribution of specific assets or of fully paid shares or of bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company, or in any one or more of those ways.

#### 22.6 Settlement of Difficulties

If any difficulty arises in regard to a distribution under article 22.5, the directors may settle the difficulty as they deem advisable, and, in particular, may:

- (a) set the value for distribution of specific assets;
- (b) determine that cash payments in substitution for all or any part of the specific assets to which any shareholders are entitled may be made to any shareholders on the basis of the value so fixed in order to adjust the rights of all parties; and
- (c) vest any such specific assets in trustees for the persons entitled to the dividend.

## 22.7 When Dividend Payable

Any dividend may be made payable on such date as is fixed by the directors.

### 22.8 Dividends to be Paid in Accordance with Number of Shares

All dividends on shares of any class or series of shares must be declared and paid according to the number of such shares held.

## 22.9 Receipt by Joint Shareholders

If several persons are joint shareholders of any share, any one of them may give an effective receipt for any dividend, bonus or other money payable in respect of the share.

## 22.10 Dividend Bears No Interest

No dividend bears interest against the Company.

### 22.11 Fractional Dividends

If a dividend to which a shareholder is entitled includes a fraction of the smallest monetary unit of the currency of the dividend, that fraction may be disregarded in making payment of the dividend and that payment represents full payment of the dividend.

# **22.12** Payment of Dividends

Any dividend or other distribution payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by cheque, made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent, and mailed to the address of the shareholder, or in the case of joint shareholders, to the address of the joint shareholder who is first named on the central securities register, or to the person and to the address the shareholder or joint shareholders may direct in writing. The mailing of such cheque will, to the extent of the sum represented by the cheque (plus the amount of the tax required by law to be deducted), discharge all liability for the dividend

unless such cheque is not paid on presentation or the amount of tax so deducted is not paid to the appropriate taxing authority.

## **22.13** Capitalization of Surplus

Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, the directors may from time to time capitalize any surplus of the Company and may from time to time issue, as fully paid, shares or any bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company as a dividend representing the surplus or any part of the surplus.

# Article 23 Accounting Records

### 23.1 Recording of Financial Affairs

The directors must cause adequate accounting records to be kept to record properly the financial affairs and condition of the Company and to comply with the Business Corporations Act.

### 23.2 Inspection of Accounting Records

Unless the directors determine otherwise, or unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, no shareholder of the Company is entitled to inspect or obtain a copy of any accounting records of the Company.

# Article 24 Notices

### 24.1 Method of Giving Notice

Unless the Business Corporations Act or these Articles provides otherwise, a notice, statement, report or other record required or permitted by the Business Corporations Act or these Articles to be sent by or to a person may be sent by any one of the following methods:

- (a) mail addressed to the person at the applicable address for that person as follows:
  - (i) for a record mailed to a shareholder, the shareholder's registered address;
  - (ii) for a record mailed to a director or officer, the prescribed address for mailing shown for the director or officer in the records kept by the Company or the mailing address provided by the recipient for the sending of that record or records of that class;
  - (iii) in any other case, the mailing address of the intended recipient;
- (b) delivery at the applicable address for that person as follows, addressed to the person:
  - (i) for a record delivered to a shareholder, the shareholder's registered address;
  - (ii) for a record delivered to a director or officer, the prescribed address for delivery shown for the director or officer in the records kept by the Company or the delivery address provided by the recipient for the sending of that record or records of that class;

- (iii) in any other case, the delivery address of the intended recipient;
- sending the record by fax to the fax number provided by the intended recipient for the sending of that record or records of that class;
- (d) sending the record by email to the email address provided by the intended recipient for the sending of that record or records of that class;
- (e) physical delivery to the intended recipient.

# 24.2 Deemed Receipt of Mailing

A record that is mailed to a person by ordinary mail to the applicable address for that person referred to in article 24.1 is deemed to be received by the person to whom it was mailed on the day, Saturdays, Sundays and holidays excepted, following the date of mailing.

## 24.3 Certificate of Sending

A certificate signed by the secretary, if any, or other officer of the Company or of any other corporation acting in that behalf for the Company stating that a notice, statement, report or other record was addressed as required by article 24.1, prepaid and mailed or otherwise sent as permitted by article 24.1 is conclusive evidence of that fact.

### 24.4 Notice to Joint Shareholders

A notice, statement, report or other record may be provided by the Company to the joint shareholders of a share by providing the notice to the joint shareholder first named in the central securities register in respect of the share.

## 24.5 Notice to Trustees

A notice, statement, report or other record may be provided by the Company to the persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death, bankruptcy or incapacity of a shareholder by:

- (a) mailing the record, addressed to them:
  - by name, by the title of the legal personal representative of the deceased or incapacitated shareholder, by the title of trustee of the bankrupt shareholder or by any similar description; and
  - (ii) at the address, if any, supplied to the Company for that purpose by the persons claiming to be so entitled; or
- (b) if an address referred to in subparagraph 24.5(a)(ii) has not been supplied to the Company, by giving the notice in a manner in which it might have been given if the death, bankruptcy or incapacity had not occurred.

# Article 25 Seal

## 25.1 Who May Attest Seal

Except as provided in articles 25.2 and 25.3, the Company's seal, if any, must not be impressed on any record except when that impression is attested by the signatures of:

- (a) any two directors;
- (b) the President or the Secretary;
- (c) any officer, together with any director;
- (d) if the Company only has one director, that director; or
- (e) any one or more directors or officers or persons as may be determined by the directors.

## 25.2 Sealing Copies

For the purpose of certifying under seal a certificate of incumbency of the directors or officers of the Company or a true copy of any resolution or other document, despite article 25.1, the impression of the seal may be attested by the signature of any director or officer.

### 25.3 Mechanical Reproduction of Seal

The directors may authorize the seal to be impressed by third parties on share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company as they may determine appropriate from time to time. To enable the seal to be impressed on any share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company, whether in definitive or interim form, on which facsimiles of any of the signatures of the directors or officers of the Company are, in accordance with the Business Corporations Act or these Articles, printed or otherwise mechanically reproduced, there may be delivered to the person employed to engrave, lithograph or print such definitive or interim share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities one or more unmounted dies reproducing the seal and the chair of the board or any senior officer together with the secretary, treasurer, secretary-treasurer, an assistant secretary, an assistant treasurer or an assistant secretary-treasurer may in writing authorize such person to cause the seal to be impressed on such definitive or interim share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities by the use of such dies. Share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities to which the seal has been so impressed are for all purposes deemed to be under and to bear the seal impressed on them.

# Article 26 Prohibitions

## 26.1 Application

Article 26.2 does not apply to the Company if and for so long as it is a public company.

## **26.2** Consent Required for Transfer of Shares or Securities

No securities, other than non-convertible debt securities, may be sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of without the consent of the directors and the directors are not required to give any reason for refusing to consent to any such sale, transfer or other disposition.

## **SCHEDULE "B"**

### **BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT (ONTARIO) – SECTION 185**

### Rights of dissenting shareholders

- 185. (1) Subject to subsection (3) and to sections 186 and 248, if a corporation resolves to,
  - (a) amend its articles under section 168 to add, remove or change restrictions on the issue, transfer or ownership of shares of a class or series of the shares of the corporation;
  - (b) amend its articles under section 168 to add, remove or change any restriction upon the business or businesses that the corporation may carry on or upon the powers that the corporation may exercise;
  - (c) amalgamate with another corporation under sections 175 and 176;
  - (d) be continued under the laws of another jurisdiction under section 181; or
  - (e) sell, lease or exchange all or substantially all its property under subsection 184 (3),

a holder of shares of any class or series entitled to vote on the resolution may dissent.

### Idem

- (2) If a corporation resolves to amend its articles in a manner referred to in subsection 170 (1), a holder of shares of any class or series entitled to vote on the amendment under section 168 or 170 may dissent, except in respect of an amendment referred to in,
  - (a) clause 170 (1) (a), (b) or (e) where the articles provide that the holders of shares of such class or series are not entitled to dissent; or
  - (b) subsection 170 (5) or (6).

#### One class of shares

(2.1) The right to dissent described in subsection (2) applies even if there is only one class of shares.

## **Exception**

- (3) A shareholder of a corporation incorporated before the 29th day of July, 1983 is not entitled to dissent under this section in respect of an amendment of the articles of the corporation to the extent that the amendment,
  - (a) amends the express terms of any provision of the articles of the corporation to conform to the terms of the provision as deemed to be amended by section 277; or
  - (b) deletes from the articles of the corporation all of the objects of the corporation set out in its articles, provided that the deletion is made by the 29th day of July, 1986.

## Shareholder's right to be paid fair value

(4) In addition to any other right the shareholder may have, but subject to subsection (30), a shareholder who complies with this section is entitled, when the action approved by the resolution from which the shareholder dissents becomes effective, to be paid by the corporation the fair value of the shares held by the shareholder in respect of which the shareholder dissents, determined as of the close of business on the day before the resolution was adopted.

### No partial dissent

(5) A dissenting shareholder may only claim under this section with respect to all the shares of a class held by the dissenting shareholder on behalf of any one beneficial owner and registered in the name of the dissenting shareholder.

### **Objection**

(6) A dissenting shareholder shall send to the corporation, at or before any meeting of shareholders at which a resolution referred to in subsection (1) or (2) is to be voted on, a written objection to the resolution, unless the corporation did not give notice to the shareholder of the purpose of the meeting or of the shareholder's right to dissent.

#### Idem

(7) The execution or exercise of a proxy does not constitute a written objection for purposes of subsection (6).

## Notice of adoption of resolution

(8) The corporation shall, within ten days after the shareholders adopt the resolution, send to each shareholder who has filed the objection referred to in subsection (6) notice that the resolution has been adopted, but such notice is not required to be sent to any shareholder who voted for the resolution or who has withdrawn the objection.

### Idem

(9) A notice sent under subsection (8) shall set out the rights of the dissenting shareholder and the procedures to be followed to exercise those rights.

### Demand for payment of fair value

- (10) A dissenting shareholder entitled to receive notice under subsection (8) shall, within twenty days after receiving such notice, or, if the shareholder does not receive such notice, within twenty days after learning that the resolution has been adopted, send to the corporation a written notice containing,
  - (a) the shareholder's name and address;
  - (b) the number and class of shares in respect of which the shareholder dissents; and
  - (c) a demand for payment of the fair value of such shares.

### Certificates to be sent in

(11) Not later than the thirtieth day after the sending of a notice under subsection (10), a dissenting shareholder shall send the certificates, if any, representing the shares in respect of which the shareholder dissents to the corporation or its transfer agent.

#### Idem

(12) A dissenting shareholder who fails to comply with subsections (6), (10) and (11) has no right to make a claim under this section.

### **Endorsement on certificate**

(13) A corporation or its transfer agent shall endorse on any share certificate received under subsection (11) a notice that the holder is a dissenting shareholder under this section and shall return forthwith the share certificates to the dissenting shareholder.

## Rights of dissenting shareholder

- (14) On sending a notice under subsection (10), a dissenting shareholder ceases to have any rights as a shareholder other than the right to be paid the fair value of the shares as determined under this section except where,
  - (a) the dissenting shareholder withdraws notice before the corporation makes an offer under subsection (15);
  - (b) the corporation fails to make an offer in accordance with subsection (15) and the dissenting shareholder withdraws notice; or
  - (c) the directors revoke a resolution to amend the articles under subsection 168 (3), terminate an amalgamation agreement under subsection 176 (5) or an application for continuance under subsection 181 (5), or abandon a sale, lease or exchange under subsection 184 (8),

in which case the dissenting shareholder's rights are reinstated as of the date the dissenting shareholder sent the notice referred to in subsection (10).

#### Same

- (14.1) A dissenting shareholder whose rights are reinstated under subsection (14) is entitled, upon presentation and surrender to the corporation or its transfer agent of any share certificate that has been endorsed in accordance with subsection (13),
  - (a) to be issued, without payment of any fee, a new certificate representing the same number, class and series of shares as the certificate so surrendered; or
  - (b) if a resolution is passed by the directors under subsection 54 (2) with respect to that class and series of shares,
    - to be issued the same number, class and series of uncertificated shares as represented by the certificate so surrendered, and
    - (ii) to be sent the notice referred to in subsection 54 (3).

#### Same

- (14.2) A dissenting shareholder whose rights are reinstated under subsection (14) and who held uncertificated shares at the time of sending a notice to the corporation under subsection (10) is entitled,
  - (a) to be issued the same number, class and series of uncertificated shares as those held by the dissenting shareholder at the time of sending the notice under subsection (10); and
  - (b) to be sent the notice referred to in subsection 54 (3).

### Offer to pay

- (15) A corporation shall, not later than seven days after the later of the day on which the action approved by the resolution is effective or the day the corporation received the notice referred to in subsection (10), send to each dissenting shareholder who has sent such notice,
  - (a) a written offer to pay for the dissenting shareholder's shares in an amount considered by the directors of the corporation to be the fair value thereof, accompanied by a statement showing how the fair value was determined; or

(b) if subsection (30) applies, a notification that it is unable lawfully to pay dissenting shareholders for their shares.

#### **Idem**

(16) Every offer made under subsection (15) for shares of the same class or series shall be on the same terms.

### **Idem**

(17) Subject to subsection (30), a corporation shall pay for the shares of a dissenting shareholder within ten days after an offer made under subsection (15) has been accepted, but any such offer lapses if the corporation does not receive an acceptance thereof within thirty days after the offer has been made.

## Application to court to fix fair value

(18) Where a corporation fails to make an offer under subsection (15) or if a dissenting shareholder fails to accept an offer, the corporation may, within fifty days after the action approved by the resolution is effective or within such further period as the court may allow, apply to the court to fix a fair value for the shares of any dissenting shareholder.

### **Idem**

(19) If a corporation fails to apply to the court under subsection (18), a dissenting shareholder may apply to the court for the same purpose within a further period of twenty days or within such further period as the court may allow.

### **Idem**

(20) A dissenting shareholder is not required to give security for costs in an application made under subsection (18) or (19).

## Costs

(21) If a corporation fails to comply with subsection (15), then the costs of a shareholder application under subsection (19) are to be borne by the corporation unless the court otherwise orders.

## Notice to shareholders

- (22) Before making application to the court under subsection (18) or not later than seven days after receiving notice of an application to the court under subsection (19), as the case may be, a corporation shall give notice to each dissenting shareholder who, at the date upon which the notice is given,
  - (a) has sent to the corporation the notice referred to in subsection (10); and
  - (b) has not accepted an offer made by the corporation under subsection (15), if such an offer was made,

of the date, place and consequences of the application and of the dissenting shareholder's right to appear and be heard in person or by counsel, and a similar notice shall be given to each dissenting shareholder who, after the date of such first mentioned notice and before termination of the proceedings commenced by the application, satisfies the conditions set out in clauses (a) and (b) within three days after the dissenting shareholder satisfies such conditions.

### Parties joined

(23) All dissenting shareholders who satisfy the conditions set out in clauses (22)(a) and (b) shall be deemed to be joined as parties to an application under subsection (18) or (19) on the later of the date upon which the application is brought and the date upon which they satisfy the conditions, and shall be bound by the decision rendered by the court in the proceedings commenced by the application.

### Idem

(24) Upon an application to the court under subsection (18) or (19), the court may determine whether any other person is a dissenting shareholder who should be joined as a party, and the court shall fix a fair value for the shares of all dissenting shareholders.

### **Appraisers**

(25) The court may in its discretion appoint one or more appraisers to assist the court to fix a fair value for the shares of the dissenting shareholders.

#### Final order

(26) The final order of the court in the proceedings commenced by an application under subsection (18) or (19) shall be rendered against the corporation and in favour of each dissenting shareholder who, whether before or after the date of the order, complies with the conditions set out in clauses (22) (a) and (b).

### **Interest**

(27) The court may in its discretion allow a reasonable rate of interest on the amount payable to each dissenting shareholder from the date the action approved by the resolution is effective until the date of payment.

## Where corporation unable to pay

(28) Where subsection (30) applies, the corporation shall, within ten days after the pronouncement of an order under subsection (26), notify each dissenting shareholder that it is unable lawfully to pay dissenting shareholders for their shares.

### **Idem**

- (29) Where subsection (30) applies, a dissenting shareholder, by written notice sent to the corporation within thirty days after receiving a notice under subsection (28), may,
  - (a) withdraw a notice of dissent, in which case the corporation is deemed to consent to the withdrawal and the shareholder's full rights are reinstated; or
  - (b) retain a status as a claimant against the corporation, to be paid as soon as the corporation is lawfully able to do so or, in a liquidation, to be ranked subordinate to the rights of creditors of the corporation but in priority to its shareholders.

### Idem

- (30) A corporation shall not make a payment to a dissenting shareholder under this section if there are reasonable grounds for believing that,
  - (a) the corporation is or, after the payment, would be unable to pay its liabilities as they become due; or
  - (b) the realizable value of the corporation's assets would thereby be less than the aggregate of its liabilities.

### Court order

(31) Upon application by a corporation that proposes to take any of the actions referred to in subsection (1) or (2), the court may, if satisfied that the proposed action is not in all the circumstances one that should give rise to the rights

arising under subsection (4), by order declare that those rights will not arise upon the taking of the proposed action, and the order may be subject to compliance upon such terms and conditions as the court thinks fit and, if the corporation is an offering corporation, notice of any such application and a copy of any order made by the court upon such application shall be served upon the Commission.

#### Commission may appear

(32) The Commission may appoint counsel to assist the court upon the hearing of an application under subsection (31), if the corporation is an offering corporation.

# SCHEDULE "C"

# OMNIBUS INCENTIVE PLAN

Please see attached.

# OMNIBUS INCENTIVE PLAN

TIIDAL GAMING GROUP CORP.

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#### OMNIBUS INCENTIVE PLAN

Tiidal Gaming Group Corp. (the "Corporation") hereby establishes an Omnibus Incentive Plan for certain eligible directors, officers, employees and consultants providing ongoing services to the Corporation and its Subsidiaries (as defined herein).

# ARTICLE 1 DEFINITIONS

#### 1.1 Definitions.

Where used herein or in any amendments hereto or in any communication required or permitted to be given hereunder, the following terms shall have the following meanings, respectively, unless the context otherwise requires:

- "Applicable Taxes" has the meaning ascribed to such term in Section 7.2.1;
- "Associate", where used to indicate a relationship with a Participant, means (i) any partner of that Participant and (ii) the spouse of that Participant and that Participant's children, as well as that Participant's relatives and that Participant's spouse's relatives, if they share that Participant's residence;
- "Awards" means Options and/or RSUs granted to a Participant pursuant to the terms of the Plan;
- "Black-Out Period" means a period of time when pursuant to any policies of the Corporation, any securities of the Corporation may not be traded by certain persons designated by the Corporation;
- "Board" means the board of directors of the Corporation;
- "Board Retainer" means the retainer fees payable to a Participant as a member of the Board or Lead Director and as a member or chair of a committee of the Board;
- "Business Day" means a day other than a Saturday, Sunday or statutory holiday, that is a Trading Day and a day when banks are generally open for business in Toronto, Ontario, Canada, for the transaction of banking business;
- "Cash Equivalent" means the amount of money equal to the Market Value multiplied by the number of vested RSUs in the Participant's Account, net of any Applicable Taxes, on the applicable RSU Settlement Date:
- "Change of Control" shall mean (i) the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Corporation on a consolidated basis, in one transaction or a series of related transactions, to a Person that is not a Subsidiary, (ii) a merger, reorganization, acquisition or consolidation pursuant to which a Person, or any associate or affiliated corporation of such Person hereafter acquires the direct or indirect "beneficial ownership" or "beneficial interest" (as each term is defined in the *Business Corporations Act* (Ontario)) of securities of the Corporation representing 50% or more of the aggregate voting power of all of the Corporation's then issued and outstanding securities, (iii) the dissolution or liquidation of the Corporation except in connection with the distribution of assets of the Corporation to one or more Subsidiaries prior to such event; or (iv) the occurrence of a transaction requiring approval of the Corporation's shareholders involving the acquisition of the Corporation by an entity through purchase of assets, by amalgamation, arrangement or otherwise; provided, however, a transaction will not constitute a Change of Control if its sole purposed is to change

the jurisdiction of the Corporation or to create a holding company that will be owned in substantially the same proportions by the persons who held the Corporation's securities prior to such transaction;

"Code of Ethics" means the Corporation's code of ethics or any other code of ethics or code of conduct adopted by the Corporation or a Subsidiary, as modified from time to time;

"Common Shares" means the Common Shares in the capital of the Corporation;

"CSE" means the Canadian Securities Exchange;

"Disability" means the circumstance whereby the Participant is permanently or substantially incapacitated so as to be prevented from properly and continuously performing in full his/her duties to the Corporation for a substantially continuous period of four months or more or for a cumulative six-month period in any consecutive 12- month period;

"Eligible Director" means members of the Board who, subject to Section 2.3.1, at the time of execution of a Grant Agreement, and at all times thereafter while they continue to serve as a member of the Board, are not officers, employees or consultants of the Corporation or a Subsidiary;

"Eligible Participants" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 2.3.1;

"Employment Agreement" means, with respect to any Participant, any written agreement regarding a Participant's employment or engagement with the Corporation or a Subsidiary and that is between the Corporation or a Subsidiary and such Participant;

"Exchange" means the CSE or, if the Common Shares are not listed on the CSE, the stock exchange on which the Common Shares are then principally listed from time to time;

"Exercise Notice" means a notice in writing signed by a Participant and stating the Participant's intention to exercise a particular Award, if applicable;

"Grant Agreement" means an agreement evidencing the grant to a Participant of an Award, including an Option Agreement and a RSU Agreement;

"Grant Date" means the date upon which an Option is granted to a Participant;

"**Insider**" has the meaning given to the term in *Securities Act* (Ontario), as same may be amended, supplemented or replaced from time to time;

"Market Value" means, (A) if the Common Shares of the Corporation are listed on an Exchange, (i) with respect to Options, at any date when the market value of Common Shares of the Corporation is to be determined, the greater of (x) the volume weighted average trading price of the Common Shares on the CSE for the five Trading Days preceding the date on which the Market Value is to be determined, and (y) the closing price of the Common Shares on the Trading Day prior to the date of grant on the Exchange, and (ii) with respect to Units, the volume weighted average trading price of the Common Shares on the CSE for the five Trading Days preceding the date on which the Market Value is to be determined, or, (B) if the Common Shares of the Corporation are not listed on any Exchange, the value as is determined solely by the Board, acting reasonably and in good faith;

"Option" means an option granted by the Corporation to a Participant entitling such Participant to acquire a designated number of Common Shares from treasury at the Option Price, subject to the provisions hereof;

- "Option Agreement" means a written letter agreement between the Corporation and a Participant evidencing the grant of Options and the terms and conditions thereof, in such form as may be determined by the Board from time to time in accordance with Section 3.7;
- "Option Price" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 3.3;
- "Option Term" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 3.4;
- "Participants" means Eligible Participants that are granted Awards under the Plan;
- "Participant's Account" means an account maintained for each Participant's participation in RSUs under the Plan;
- "Performance Criteria" means criteria established by the Board which, without limitation, may include criteria based on the Participant's personal performance and/or the financial performance of the Corporation and/or of its Subsidiaries, and that may be used to determine the vesting of the Awards, when applicable;
- "**Person**" means an individual, corporation, company, cooperative, partnership, trust, unincorporated association, entity with juridical personality or governmental authority or body, and pronouns which refer to a Person shall have a similarly extended meaning;
- "Plan" means this Omnibus Incentive Plan, as amended and/or restated from time to time;
- "RSU" means a right awarded to a Participant to receive a payment in the form of Common Shares or the Cash Equivalent as provided in Article 4 and subject to the terms and conditions of this Plan;
- "RSU Agreement" means a written letter agreement between the Corporation and a Participant evidencing the grant of RSUs and the terms and conditions thereof, in such form as may be determined by the Board from time to time in accordance with Section 4.5;
- "RSU Settlement Date" has the meaning determined in Section 4.3.1(a);
- "RSU Vesting Date" has the meaning described thereto in Section 4.2.2;
- "Rule 701" means Rule 701 under the U.S. Securities Act;
- "Security Based Compensation Arrangement" means an arrangement that is a security based compensation arrangement for the purposes of the policies of the CSE, including the Plan;
- "**Subsidiary**" has the meaning given to this term in the *Securities Act (Ontario)*, as such legislation may be amended, supplemented or replaced from time to time;
- "Successor Corporation" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 6.1.3;
- "Surrender" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 3.6.3;
- "Surrender Notice" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 3.6.3;
- "Tax Act" means the *Income Tax Act (Canada)* and the regulations thereunder, as amended from time to time;
- "Termination Date" means the date on which a Participant ceases to be an Eligible Participant;

"Trading Day" means any day on which the Exchange is opened for trading;

"Unit" means a RSU;

- "Unit Restriction Period" means, subject to Section 3.3.1, the applicable restriction period in respect of a particular RSU, which period shall end on the Business Day preceding December 31 of the calendar year which is three (3) years after the calendar year in which the services in relation to which the RSU is granted were performed, or such shorter period as may be determined by the Board at the time the RSU is granted;
- "Unit Settlement Notice" means a notice by a Participant to the Corporation electing to receive Common Shares, the Cash Equivalent or a combination of both in respect of the vested Units;
- "United States" means the United States of America, its territories and possessions, any state of the United States and the District of Columbia;
- "U.S. Person" means a "U.S. person" as that term is defined in Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act;
- "U.S. Securities Act" means the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended; and

# ARTICLE 2 PURPOSE AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE PLAN; GRANTING OF AWARDS

# 2.1 Purpose of the Plan

The purpose of the Plan is to permit the Corporation to grant Awards to Eligible Participants, subject to certain conditions as hereinafter set forth, for the purposes of securing for the Corporation and its shareholders the benefits of incentive interest in Common Share ownership by the Eligible Participants.

#### 2.2 Implementation and Administration of the Plan

- 2.2.1 The Plan and the grant of Awards is under the direction of the Board.
- 2.2.2 The Board may, from time to time, as it may deem expedient, adopt, amend and rescind rules and regulations for carrying out the provisions and purposes of the Plan, subject to any applicable rules of the CSE. Subject to the provisions of the Plan, the Board is authorized, in its sole discretion, to make such determinations under, and such interpretations of, and take such steps and actions in connection with, the proper administration of the Plan, as it may deem necessary or advisable. The interpretation, construction and application of the Plan and any provisions hereof made by the Board shall be final and binding on all Eligible Participants.
- 2.2.3 The Board may modify the terms and conditions of any Awards granted to Participants outside of Canada to comply with applicable foreign laws, and establish subplans and addendums and modify settlement procedures and other terms and procedures, to the extent the Board determines such actions to be necessary or advisable (and such subplans and addendums and/or modifications shall be attached to this Plan as addendums).
- 2.2.4 No member of the Board shall be liable for any action or determination taken or made in good faith in the administration, interpretation, construction or application of the Plan or any Award granted hereunder.

2.2.5 Any determination approved by a majority of the Board shall be deemed to be a determination of that matter by the Board.

# 2.3 Eligible Participants

- 2.3.1 The Persons who shall be eligible to receive Awards ("Eligible Participants") shall be the Eligible Directors, officers and employees of the Corporation or a Subsidiary, as well as consultants providing ongoing services to the Corporation and its Subsidiaries, as determined by the Board from time to time who the Board may determine from time to time, in its sole discretion. For greater certainty, a Person whose employment or engagement with the Corporation or a Subsidiary has ceased for any reason, or who has given notice of such cessation, as the case may be, shall cease to be eligible to receive Awards hereunder as of the date on which such Person provides notice to the Corporation or the Subsidiary, as the case may be, in writing or verbally, of such cessation, or on the Termination Date for any cessation of a Participant's employment or engagement initiated by the Corporation.
- 2.3.2 Participation in the Plan shall be entirely voluntary and any decision not to participate shall not affect an Eligible Participant's employment or engagement with the Corporation or a Subsidiary.
- 2.3.3 Notwithstanding any express or implied term of this Plan to the contrary, the granting of an Award pursuant to the Plan shall in no way be construed as a guarantee of employment by the Corporation or a Subsidiary to the Participant or the commencement, extension, continuation or modification of any engagement between the Corporation or a Subsidiary and the Participant.
- 2.3.4 A Participant shall have no rights as a shareholder of the Corporation with respect to any Common Shares underlying his or her Awards until he or she shall have become the holder of record of such Common Shares.

#### 2.4 Shares Subject to the Plan

- 2.4.1 Subject to adjustment pursuant to provisions of Article 6, the total number of Common Shares reserved and available for grant and issuance pursuant to Awards shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total issued and outstanding Common Shares (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time. Every three years after the effective date of the Plan, all unallocated Awards under the Plan shall be submitted for approval to the Board and the shareholders of the Corporation. No more than one percent (1%) of the total issued and outstanding Common Shares (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time, shall be reserved and available for grant and issuance pursuant to Awards to the Eligible Directors, less the number of Common Shares reserved for issuance pursuant to awards under all other Security Based Compensation Agreements. For greater certainty, the Common Shares reserved and available for grant and issuance to the Eligible Directors, shall be included in the total number of Common Shares generally available for grant and issuance pursuant to Awards pursuant to this Section 2.4.1.
- 2.4.2 This Plan is considered an "evergreen" plan since the Common Shares covered by grants which have been exercised, settled, expired, cancelled or forfeited shall be available for subsequent grants under the Plan and the number of Common Shares available to grant increases as the number of issued and outstanding Common Shares increases.

- 2.4.3 Common Shares in respect of which an Award is granted under the Plan, but not exercised prior to the termination of such Award or not vested or delivered prior to the termination of such Award due to the expiration, termination or lapse of such Award, shall be available for Awards to be granted thereafter pursuant to the provisions of the Plan. All Common Shares issued pursuant to the exercise or the vesting of the Awards granted under the Plan shall be so issued as fully paid and non-assessable Common Shares.
- 2.4.4 Subject to adjustment pursuant to provisions of Article 6, the aggregate number of Common Shares (i) issued to Insiders under the Plan or any other proposed or established Security Based Compensation Arrangement of the Corporation within any one-year period and (ii) issuable to Insiders at any time under the Plan or any other proposed or established Security Based Compensation Arrangement of the Corporation, shall in each case not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total issued and outstanding Common Shares (on a non-diluted basis).

### 2.5 Granting of Awards

- 2.5.1 Any Award granted under the Plan shall be subject to the requirement that, if at any time counsel to the Corporation shall determine that the listing, registration or qualification of the Common Shares subject to such Award, if applicable, upon any securities exchange (including the Exchange) or under any law or regulation of any jurisdiction, or the consent or approval of any securities exchange (including the Exchange) or any governmental or regulatory body, is necessary as a condition of, or in connection with, the grant or exercise of such Award or the issuance or purchase of Common Shares thereunder, if applicable, such Award may not be accepted or exercised in whole or in part unless such listing, registration, qualification, consent or approval shall have been effected or obtained on conditions acceptable to the Board. Nothing herein shall be deemed to require the Corporation to apply for or to obtain such listing, registration, qualification, consent or approval.
- 2.5.2 Any Award granted under the Plan shall be subject to the requirement that, the Corporation has the right to place any restriction or legend on any securities issued pursuant to this Plan including, but in no way limited to placing a legend to the effect that the securities have not been registered under the U.S. Securities Act and may not be offered or sold in the United States unless registration or an exemption from registration is available.
- 2.5.3 For Awards granted under the Plan to Participants in the United States or that are U.S. Persons, the Corporation intends to comply with Rule 701. Under Rule 701, a company can offer their own securities, as part of a written compensation plan, to Participants (consultants must be natural persons) without having to comply with federal securities registration requirements. Compliance with Rule 701 in connection with the issuance of any Award to a Participant will be determined in the sole discretion of the Corporation.

# ARTICLE 3 OPTIONS

# 3.1 Nature of Options

An Option is an option granted by the Corporation to a Participant entitling such Participant to acquire, for each Option issued, one Common Share from treasury at the Option Price, but subject to the provisions hereof.

# 3.2 Option Awards

Subject to the provisions set forth in this Plan and any shareholder or regulatory approval which may be required, the Board shall, from time to time by resolution, in its sole discretion, (i) designate the Eligible Participants who may receive Options under the Plan, (ii) fix the number of Options, if any, to be granted to each Eligible Participant and the date or dates on which such Options shall be granted, (iii) determine the price per Common Share to be payable upon the exercise of each such Option (the "Option Price") and the relevant vesting provisions (including Performance Criteria, if applicable) and Option Term, the whole subject to the terms and conditions prescribed in this Plan, in any Option Agreement and any applicable rules of the Exchange.

# 3.3 Option Price

The Option Price for Common Shares that are the subject of any Option shall be fixed by the Board when such Option is granted, but shall not be less than the Market Value of such Common Shares on the Trading Day immediately preceding the Grant Date of the Option.

# 3.4 Option Term and Vesting

- 3.4.1 The Board shall determine, at the time of granting the particular Option, the period during which the Option is exercisable, commencing on the Grant Date of such Option and ending as specified in this Plan, or in the Option Agreement, but in no event shall an Option expire on a date which is later than ten (10) years from the date the Option is granted (the "Option Term"). Unless otherwise determined by the Board, all unexercised Options shall be cancelled at the expiry of such Options.
- 3.1.1 Should the expiration date for an Option fall within a Black-Out Period or within nine (9) Business Days following the expiration of a Black-Out Period, such expiration date shall be automatically extended without any further act or formality to that date which is the tenth (10<sup>th</sup>) Business Day after the end of the Black-Out Period, such tenth (10<sup>th</sup>) Business Day to be considered the expiration date for such Option for all purposes under the Plan. Notwithstanding Section 7.2, the ten (10) Business Day-period referred to in this Section 3.4 may not be extended by the Board.
- 3.1.2 Unless otherwise specified by the Board at the time of granting the particular Option and except as otherwise provided in this Plan or in an Option Agreement, each Option will vest and be exercisable as follows:

Fraction of Total Number	Exercise Period
of Common Shares that may be <b>Purchased</b>	
1/4	Shall vest on the first anniversary of the Date of Grant (the " <b>First Option Vesting Date</b> "); and
1/36	Shall vest on the last day of each month starting in the month following the month of the First Vesting Date for a period of 36 months.

with the result that the entire Option subject to the grant shall be vested and exercisable as of the fourth anniversary of the Date of Grant.

3.1.3 Once a portion of an Option that has vested becomes exercisable in accordance with Section 3.5, it remains exercisable until expiration or termination of the Option, unless otherwise specified by the Board in connection with the grant of such Option.

#### 3.5 Exercise of Options

- 3.5.1 Subject to the provisions of this Plan, a Participant shall be entitled to exercise an Option granted to such Participant at any time prior to the expiry of the Option Term, subject to vesting limitations which may be imposed by the Board at the time such Option is granted.
- 3.5.2 Prior to its expiration or earlier termination in accordance with the Plan, each Option shall be exercisable as to all or such part or parts of the optioned Common Shares and at such time or times and/or pursuant to the achievement of such Performance Criteria, if any, and/or other vesting conditions as the Board at the time of granting the particular Option, may determine in its sole discretion. For greater certainty, no Option shall be exercised by a Participant during a Black-Out Period.
- 3.5.3 If the Participant is in the United States or a U.S. Person, the Participant may not exercise any Options unless (i) the Corporation shall have first registered the Common Shares to be issued in connection with such exercise under the U.S. Securities Act, or (ii) the Participant has available an exemption from the registration requirements of the U.S Securities Act and all applicable State securities laws for such exercise and the issuance of the Common Shares thereunder.

#### 3.6 Method of Exercise and Payment of Purchase Price

- 3.6.1 Subject to the provisions of the Plan and the alternative exercise procedures set out herein, an Option granted under the Plan may be exercisable (from time to time as provided in Section 3.5) by the Participant (or by the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) in such manner as the Board may determine from time to time and in accordance with such rules and regulations as the Board may prescribe from time to time.
- 3.6.2 Pursuant to the Exercise Notice and subject to the approval of the Board, a Participant may choose to undertake a "cashless exercise" with the assistance of a broker in order to facilitate the exercise of such Participant's Options. The "cashless exercise" procedure may include a sale of such number of Common Shares as is necessary to raise an amount equal to the aggregate Option Price for all Options being exercised by that Participant under an Exercise Notice plus any Applicable Taxes. Pursuant to the Exercise Notice, the Participant may authorize the broker to sell Common Shares on the open market by means of a short sale and forward the proceeds of such short sale to the Corporation to satisfy the Option Price plus any Applicable Taxes, promptly following which the Corporation shall issue the Common Shares underlying the number of Options as provided for in the Exercise Notice.
- 3.6.3 In addition, in lieu of exercising any vested Option in the manner described in this Section 3.6, and pursuant to the terms of this Section 3.6.3, a Participant may, subject to the approval of the Board, by surrendering an Option ("Surrender") with a properly endorsed notice of Surrender to the Secretary of the Corporation, substantially in the form that may be approved by the Board from time to time (a "Surrender Notice"), elect to receive that number of Common Shares calculated using the following formula:

$$X = Y * (A-B) / A$$

Where:

X = the number of Common Shares to be issued to the Participant

Y = the number of Common Shares underlying the Options to be Surrendered

A = the Market Value of the Common Shares as at the date of the Surrender

B = the Option Price of such Options

- 3.6.4 Where Common Shares are to be issued to the Participant pursuant to the terms of this Section 3.6, as soon as practicable following the receipt of the Exercise Notice and, if Options are exercised only in accordance with the terms of Section 3.6.1, the required bank draft, certified cheque or other acceptable form of payment, the Corporation shall duly issue such Common Shares to the Participant as fully paid and non-assessable.
- 3.6.5 Upon the exercise of an Option pursuant to Section 3.6.2 or Section 3.6.3, the Corporation shall, as soon as practicable after such exercise but no later than fifteen (15) Business Days following such exercise, forthwith cause the transfer agent and registrar of the Common Shares to either:
  - (a) deliver to the Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) a certificate in the name of the Participant representing in the aggregate such number of Common Shares as the Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) shall have then paid for and as are specified in such Exercise Notice; or
  - (b) in the case of Common Shares issued in uncertificated form, cause the issuance of the aggregate number of Common Shares the Participant (or the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) shall have then paid for and as are specified in such Exercise Notice to be evidenced by a book position on the register of the shareholders of the Corporation to be maintained by the transfer agent and registrar of the Common Shares.

# 3.7 Option Agreements

Options shall be evidenced by an Option Agreement or included in an Employment Agreement, in such form not inconsistent with the Plan as the Board may from time to time determine, provided that the substance of Articles 3, 5 and 6 be included therein. The Option Agreement shall contain such terms that may be considered necessary in order that the Option will comply with any provisions respecting options in laws (including tax laws) in force in any country or jurisdiction of which the Participant may from time to time be a resident or citizen or the rules of any regulatory body having jurisdiction over the Corporation.

# ARTICLE 4 RESTRICTED SHARE UNITS

#### 4.1 Nature of RSUs

A RSU is an Award granted for services rendered in a particular year entitling the Participant to receive payment based on the value of one Common Share once such Award has vested, subject to such restrictions and conditions as the Board may determine at the time of grant. Conditions may be based on continuing employment (or engagement) with the Corporation or a Subsidiary.

#### 4.2 RSU Awards

- 4.2.1 Subject to the provisions herein set forth and any shareholder or regulatory approval which may be required, the Board shall, from time to time by resolution, in its sole discretion, (i) designate the Eligible Participants who may receive RSUs under the Plan for services rendered in a particular year, (ii) fix the number of RSUs, if any, to be granted to each Eligible Participant and the date or dates on which such RSUs shall be granted, and (iii) determine the relevant conditions, Performance Criteria and vesting provisions and RSU Settlement Date of such RSUs, the whole subject to the terms and conditions prescribed in this Plan and in any RSU Agreement.
- 4.2.2 Unless otherwise set forth in the RSU Agreement, each RSU shall vest as to 1/3 on each of the first, second and third anniversary of the date of grant (each such date being a RSU Vesting Date).
- 4.2.3 Subject to the vesting and other conditions and provisions set forth herein and in the RSU Agreement, the Board shall determine whether each RSU awarded to a Participant shall entitle the Participant: (i) to receive one (1) Common Share issued from treasury or purchased on the open market; (ii) to receive the Cash Equivalent of one (1) Common Share; or (iii) to elect to receive either one (1) Common Share from treasury or purchased on the open market, the Cash Equivalent of one (1) Common Share or a combination of cash and Common Shares.

### 4.3 Settlement of RSUs

- 4.3.1 Except as otherwise provided in the RSU Agreement and subject to Section 6.3.1:
  - (a) all of the vested RSUs covered by a particular grant shall, be settled at on any day (each such day being a "RSU Settlement Date") as soon as practicable following a RSU Vesting Date, but in no event later than the last day of the Unit Restriction Period; and
  - (b) as soon as practical following a RSU Settlement Date, if applicable, the Participant shall deliver a Unit Settlement Notice in respect of whether to receive Common Shares, the Cash Equivalent or a combination.
- 4.3.2 Subject to Section 6.4, settlement of RSUs shall take place promptly following the RSU Settlement Date and, for greater certainty, before the last day of the Unit Restriction Period, through:
  - (a) in the case of settlement of RSUs for their Cash Equivalent, delivery of a cheque

to the Participant representing the Cash Equivalent;

- (b) in the case of settlement of RSUs for Common Shares, delivery of a share certificate to the Participant or the entry of the Participant's name on the share register for the Common Shares; or
- (c) in the case of settlement of the RSUs for a combination of Common Shares and the Cash Equivalent, a combination of (a) and (b) above.

#### 4.4 Determination of Amounts

- 4.4.1 **Cash Equivalent of RSUs.** For purposes of determining the Cash Equivalent of RSUs to be made pursuant to Section 4.3, such calculation will be made on the RSU Settlement Date and shall equal the Market Value on the RSU Settlement Date multiplied by the number of vested RSUs in the Participant's Account which the Participant desires to settle in cash pursuant to the Unit Settlement Notice.
- 4.4.2 **Payment in Common Shares.** For the purposes of determining the number of Common Shares from treasury to be issued or purchased on the open market and delivered to a Participant upon settlement of RSUs pursuant to Section 4.3, such calculation will be made on the RSU Settlement Date and be the whole number of Common Shares equal to the whole number of vested RSUs then recorded in the Participant's Account which the Participant desires to settle pursuant to the Unit Settlement Notice. Common Shares issued from treasury or purchased on the open market, as applicable, will be issued or transferred, as applicable, in consideration for the past services of the Participant to the Corporation and the entitlement of the Participant under this Plan shall be satisfied in full by such issuance or transfer of Common Shares.

#### 4.5 RSU Agreements

RSUs shall be evidenced by a RSU Agreement or included in an Employment Agreement, in such form not inconsistent with the Plan as the Board may from time to time determine, provided that the substance of Articles 4, 5 and 6 be included therein. The RSU Agreement shall contain such terms that may be considered necessary in order that the RSU will comply with any provisions respecting restricted share units in the income tax or other laws in force in any country or jurisdiction of which the Participant may from time to time be a resident or citizen or the rules of any regulatory body having jurisdiction over the corporation.

# ARTICLE 5 GENERAL CONDITIONS

# 5.1 General Conditions applicable to Awards.

Each Award, as applicable, shall be subject to the following conditions:

5.1.1 **Employment or Other Relationship.** The granting of an Award to a Participant shall not impose upon the Corporation or a Subsidiary any obligation to retain the Participant in its employ in any capacity or otherwise commence, extend, continue or modify any engagement between the Corporation or a Subsidiary and the Participant. For greater certainty, the granting of Awards to a Participant shall not impose any obligation on the

Corporation to grant any awards in the future nor shall it entitle the Participant to receive future grants.

- 5.1.2 **Rights as a Shareholder.** Neither the Participant nor such Participant's personal representatives or legatees shall have any rights whatsoever as shareholder in respect of any Common Shares covered by such Participant's Awards until the date of issuance of a share certificate to such Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) or the entry of such person's name on the share register for the Common Shares. Without in any way limiting the generality of the foregoing, no adjustment shall be made for dividends or other rights for which the record date is prior to the date such share certificate is issued or entry of such person's name on the share register for the Common Shares.
- 5.1.3 **Conformity to Plan.** In the event that an Award is granted or a Grant Agreement is executed which does not conform in all particulars with the provisions of the Plan, or purports to grant Awards on terms different from those set out in the Plan, the Award or the grant of such Award shall not be in any way void or invalidated, but the Award so granted will be adjusted to become, in all respects, in conformity with the Plan.
- 5.1.4 **Non-Transferability.** Other than by will or under the law of succession, or as expressly permitted by the Board, or as otherwise set forth herein, Awards are not assignable or transferable. Awards may be exercised only by:
  - (a) the Participant to whom the Awards were granted; or
  - (b) with the Corporation's prior written approval and subject to such conditions as the Corporation may stipulate, such Participant's family tax-free savings account or retirement savings trust or any registered retirement savings plans or registered retirement income funds of which the Participant is and remains the annuitant or holder, as applicable; or
  - (c) upon the Participant's death, by the legal representative of the Participant's estate; or
  - (d) upon the Participant's incapacity, the legal representative having authority to deal with the property of the Participant;

provided that any such legal representative shall first deliver evidence satisfactory to the Corporation of entitlement to exercise any Award. A person exercising an Award may subscribe for Common Shares only in the person's own name or in the person's capacity as a legal representative.

# 5.2 General Conditions applicable to Awards

Each Award shall be subject to the following conditions:

5.2.1 **Termination for Cause.** Upon a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant for "Cause", all unexercised vested or unvested Awards granted to such Participant shall terminate as of the Termination Date. For the purposes of the Plan, the determination by the Corporation that the Participant was discharged for "Cause" shall be binding on the Participant. "Cause" shall include, among other things, dishonest act such as gross

misconduct, theft, fraud, embezzlement, misappropriation, breach of confidentiality, breach of loyalty or breach of duty of loyalty or placement in conflict of interest, or breach of the Corporation's Code of Ethics, and any reason determined by the Corporation to be cause for termination.

- 5.2.2 **Resignation.** In the case of a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant due to such Participant's resignation, subject to any later expiration dates determined by the Board, all unexercised vested or unvested Awards granted to such Participant shall terminate on the Termination Date caused by of such resignation.
- 5.2.3 **Termination or Cessation.** In the case of a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant for any reason (other than for "Cause", resignation, death or after becoming Disabled) the number of Awards that may vest is subject to pro ration over the applicable vesting period (ending on the Termination Date) and shall expire on the earlier of ninety (90) days after the Termination Date, or the expiry date of the Awards. For greater certainty, the pro ration calculation referred to above shall be net of previously vested Awards.
- 5.2.4 **Death, Disability or Retirement.** If a Participant dies while in his or her capacity as an Eligible Participant, ceases to be an Eligible Participant as a result of a Disability or ceases to be an Eligible Participant as a result of their retirement, the number of Awards that may vest is subject to pro ration over the applicable vesting period (ending on the Termination Date) and shall expire on the earlier of one hundred eighty (180) days after the Participant's Termination Date, or the expiry date of the Awards. Provided, however, that if the Participant is determined to have breached any post-employment restrictive covenants in favour of the Corporation, then any Awards held by the Participant, whether vested or unvested, will immediately expire and the Participant shall pay to the Corporation any "inthe-money" amounts realized upon exercise of Awards following the Termination Date. For greater certainty, the pro ration calculation referred to above shall be net of previously vested Awards.

#### 5.3 Unfunded Plan

Unless otherwise determined by the Board, this Plan shall be unfunded. To the extent any Participant or his or her estate holds any rights by virtue of a grant of Awards under this Plan, such rights (unless otherwise determined by the Board) shall be no greater than the rights of an unsecured creditor of the Corporation.

# ARTICLE 6 ADJUSTMENTS AND AMENDMENTS

# 6.1 Adjustment to Common Shares Subject to Outstanding Awards

6.1.1 In the event of any subdivision of the Common Shares into a greater number of Common Shares at any time after the grant of an Award to a Participant and prior to the expiration of the term of such Award, the Corporation shall deliver to such Participant, at the time of any subsequent exercise or vesting of such Award in accordance with the terms hereof, in lieu of the number of Common Shares to which such Participant was theretofore entitled upon such exercise or vesting of such Award, but for the same aggregate consideration payable therefor, such number of Common Shares as such Participant would have held as a result of such subdivision if on the record date thereof the Participant had been the

- registered holder of the number of Common Shares to which such Participant was theretofore entitled upon such exercise or vesting of such Award.
- 6.1.2 In the event of any consolidation of Common Shares into a lesser number of Common Shares at any time after the grant of an Award to any Participant and prior to the expiration of the term of such Award, the Corporation shall deliver to such Participant at the time of any subsequent exercise or vesting of such Award in accordance with the terms hereof in lieu of the number of Common Shares to which such Participant was theretofore entitled upon such exercise or vesting of such Award, but for the same aggregate consideration payable therefor, such number of Common Shares as such Participant would have held as a result of such consideration if on the record date thereof the Participant had been the registered holder of the number of Common Shares to which such Participant was theretofore entitled upon such exercise or vesting of such Award.
- If at any time after the grant of an Award to any Participant and prior to the expiration of the term of such Award, the Common Shares shall be reclassified, reorganized or otherwise changed, otherwise than as specified in Section 6.1.1 or Section 6.1.2 or, subject to the provisions of Section 6.3.1, the Corporation shall consolidate, merge or amalgamate with or into another corporation (the corporation resulting or continuing from such consolidation, merger or amalgamation being herein called the "Successor Corporation"), the Participant shall be entitled to receive upon the subsequent exercise or vesting of Award, in accordance with the terms hereof and shall accept in lieu of the number of Common Shares then subscribed for but for the same aggregate consideration payable therefor, the aggregate number of shares of the appropriate class or other securities of the Corporation or the Successor Corporation (as the case may be) or other consideration from the Corporation or the Successor Corporation (as the case may be) that such Participant would have been entitled to receive as a result of such reclassification, reorganization or other change of shares or, subject to the provisions of 6.3.1, as a result of such consolidation, merger or amalgamation, if on the record date of such reclassification, reorganization or other change of shares or the effective date of such consolidation, merger or amalgamation, as the case may be, such Participant had been the registered holder of the number of Common Shares to which such Participant was immediately theretofore entitled upon such exercise or vesting of such Award.
- 6.1.4 If, at any time after the grant of an Award to any Participant and prior to the expiration of the term of such Award, the Corporation shall make a distribution to all holders of Common Shares or other securities in the capital of the Corporation, of cash, evidences of indebtedness or other assets of the Corporation (excluding ordinary course dividends declared by the Corporation), or should the Corporation effect any transaction or change having a similar effect, then the price or the number of Common Shares to which the Participant is entitled upon exercise or vesting of Award shall be adjusted to take into account such distribution, transaction or change. The Board shall determine the appropriate adjustments to be made in such circumstances in order to maintain the Participants' economic rights in respect of their Awards in connection with such distribution, transaction or change.
- 6.1.5 No fractional Common Share shall be delivered to a Participant under the Plan. Any fractional Common Share entitlement shall be satisfied by the payment of an amount in cash equal to such fractional Share entitlement multiplied by the Market Value on the applicable Settlement Date.

#### 6.2 Amendment or Discontinuance of the Plan

- 6.2.1 The Board may amend the Plan or any Award at any time without the consent of the Participants provided that such amendment shall:
  - (a) not adversely alter or impair any Award previously granted except as permitted by the provisions of Article 6;
  - (b) be in compliance with applicable law and subject to any regulatory approvals including, where required, the approval of the Exchange; and
  - (c) be subject to shareholder approval, where required by law, the requirements of the Exchange or the provisions of the Plan, provided that shareholder approval shall not be required for the following amendments and the Board may make any changes which may include but are not limited to:
    - (i) any amendment to the vesting provisions, if applicable, or assignability provisions of Awards;
    - (ii) any amendment to the expiration date of an award that does not extend the terms of the Award past the original date of expiration for such Award;
    - (iii) any amendment regarding the effect of termination of a Participant's employment or engagement;
    - (iv) any amendment which accelerates the date on which any Award may be exercised under the Plan;
    - (v) any amendment to the definition of "Eligible Participant";
    - (vi) any amendment necessary to comply with applicable law or the requirements of the Exchange or any other regulatory body;
    - (vii) any amendment of a "housekeeping" nature, including, without limitation, to clarify the meaning of an existing provision of the Plan, correct or supplement any provision of the Plan that is inconsistent with any other provision of the Plan, correct any grammatical or typographical errors or amend the definitions in the Plan:
    - (viii) any amendment regarding the administration of the Plan;
    - (ix) any amendment to add or amend provisions permitting for the granting of cash-settled awards, a form of financial assistance or clawback; and
    - (x) any other amendment that does not require the approval of the holders of Common Shares pursuant to the amendment provisions of the Plan.

The Board may, by resolution, but subject to applicable regulatory approvals, decide that any of the provisions hereof concerning the effect of termination of the Participant's employment or engagement shall not apply for any reason acceptable to the Board.

- 6.2.2 Notwithstanding Section 6.2.1(c), the Board shall be required to obtain shareholder approval to make the following amendments:
  - (a) any reduction in the exercise price of an Option held by an Insider;
  - (b) any amendment which extends the expiry date of any Award held by an Insider, or the Unit Restriction Period of any Units held by an Insider beyond the original expiry date, except in case of an extension due to a Black-Out Period;
  - (c) any amendment removing or exceeding the Insider participation limit;
  - (d) any amendment to remove or exceed the Eligible Director participation limit;
  - (e) any change to the maximum number of Common Shares issuable from treasury under the Plan, except such increase by operation of Section 2.4 and in the event of an adjustment pursuant to Article 6; or
  - (f) any amendment to the amendment provisions of the Plan,

provided that (i) Common Shares held directly or indirectly by Insiders benefiting from the amendments in Sections (a), (b) and (c) shall be excluded when obtaining such shareholder approval; and (ii) Common Shares held directly or indirectly by Insiders where the amendment will disproportionately benefit such Insiders over other Award holders shall be excluded when obtaining such shareholder approval.

6.2.3 The Board may, subject to regulatory approval, discontinue the Plan at any time without the consent of the Participants provided that such discontinuance shall not materially and adversely affect any Awards previously granted to a Participant under the Plan.

# 6.3 Change of Control

- 6.3.1 **Change of Control.** In the event of and in connection with a transaction that would constitute a Change of Control, notwithstanding anything else in this Plan but subject to the specific terms of any Grant Agreement to the contrary and the approval of the Exchange, if required, the Board shall have the right, in its discretion, to deal with any or all Award (or any portion thereof) issued under this Plan in the manner it deems fair and reasonable in the circumstances of the Change of Control. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, in connection with a Change in Control, the Board, without any action or consent required on the part of any Participant, shall have the right to:
  - (a) determine that the Awards, in whole or in part and whether vested or unvested, shall remain in full force and effect in accordance with their terms after the Change of Control;
  - (b) provide for the conversion or exchange of any or all Awards (or any portion thereof, whether vested or unvested) into or for options, rights, units or other securities in any entity participating in or resulting from a Change of Control;
  - (c) cancel any unvested Awards (or any portions thereof) without payment of any kind to any Participant;

- (d) accelerate the vesting of outstanding Awards;
- (e) provide for outstanding Awards to be purchased;
- (f) accelerate the date by which any or all Awards or any portion thereof, whether vested or unvested, must be exercised either in whole or in part;
- (g) deem any or all Awards or any portion thereof, whether vested or unvested (including those accelerated pursuant to this Plan) to have been exercised in whole or in part, tender, on behalf of the Participant, the underlying Common Shares that would have been issued pursuant to the exercise of such Awards to any third party purchaser in connection with the Change of Control, and pay to the Participant on behalf of such third party purchaser an amount per underlying Common Share equal to the positive difference between the Change of Control price of the Common Shares and the applicable exercise price; or
- (h) take such other actions, and combinations of the foregoing actions or any other actions permitted under this Section 6.3.1, as it deems fair and reasonable under the circumstances.

#### 6.4 Settlement of RSUs during a Black-Out Period

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Plan, in the event that a RSU Settlement Date falls during a Black-Out Period or other trading restriction imposed by the Corporation, then such RSU Settlement Date shall be automatically extended to the tenth (10<sup>th</sup>) Business Day following the date that such Black-Out Period or other trading restriction is lifted, terminated or removed.

# ARTICLE 7 MISCELLANEOUS

#### 7.1 Use of an Administrative Agent and Trustee

The Board may in its sole discretion appoint from time to time one or more entities to act as administrative agent to administer the Awards granted under the Plan and to act as trustee to hold and administer the assets that may be held in respect of Awards granted under the Plan, the whole in accordance with the terms and conditions determined by the Board in its sole discretion. The Corporation and the administrative agent will maintain records showing the holdings of the respective Awards, vesting periods, Performance Criteria and Participants.

# 7.2 Tax Withholding

7.2.1 Notwithstanding any other provision of this Plan, all distributions, delivery of Common Shares or payments to a Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) under the Plan shall be made net of applicable source deductions and other applicable withholding taxes or other required deductions ("Applicable Taxes"). If the event giving rise to the Applicable Taxes involves an issuance or delivery of Common Shares, then the Applicable Taxes may be satisfied by (a) having the Participant elect to have the appropriate number of such Common Shares underlying an Award sold by the Corporation's transfer agent and registrar, any trustee appointed by the Corporation pursuant to Section 7.1 or broker, on behalf of and as agent for the Participant as soon as permissible and practicable, with the proceeds of such sale being

delivered to the Corporation, which will in turn remit such amounts to the appropriate governmental authorities, or (b) any other mechanism as may be required or appropriate to conform with local tax and other rules.

# 7.3 Reorganization of the Corporation

The existence of any Awards shall not affect in any way the right or power of the Corporation or its shareholders to make or authorize any adjustment, recapitalization, reorganization or other change in the Corporation's capital structure or its business, or any amalgamation, combination, merger or consolidation involving the Corporation or to create or issue any bonds, debentures, shares or other securities of the Corporation or the rights and conditions attaching thereto or to affect the dissolution or liquidation of the Corporation or any sale or transfer of all or any part of its assets or business, or any other corporate act or proceeding, whether of a similar nature or otherwise.

# 7.4 Governing Laws

The Plan and all matters to which reference is made herein shall be governed by and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the Province of Ontario and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein.

### 7.5 Severability

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of the Plan shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision and any invalid or unenforceable provision shall be severed from the Plan.

# 7.6 Language

Each Participant agrees with the Corporation that this Plan and all agreements, notices, declarations and documents accessory to the Plan be drafted in English only. Chaque participant consent avec la société à ce que ce Plan ainsi que toutes conventions, avis, déclarations et documents afférents au Plan soient rédigés en anglais seulement.

#### 7.7 Effective Date of the Plan

The Plan was approved by the Board on March 7, 2024, approved by its shareholders on  $\bullet$ , 2024, and shall take effect on upon  $\bullet$ , 2024.

#### **SCHEDULE "D"**

#### AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER TIIDAL GAMING GROUP CORP.

#### I. PURPOSE

The Audit Committee (the "Committee") is appointed by the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Tiidal Gaming Group Corp. (formerly, GTA Financecorp Inc.) (the "Corporation") to assist the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities relating to the financial accounting and reporting process and internal controls for the Corporation. The Committee's primary duties and responsibilities are to:

- select and monitor the independence and performance of the Corporation's outside auditors (the "External Auditor"), including attending at private meetings with the External Auditor and reviewing and approving all renewals or dismissals of the External Auditor and their remuneration:
- conduct such reviews and discussions with management and the External Auditor relating to the audit and financial reporting as are deemed appropriate by the Committee;
- assess the integrity of internal controls and financial reporting procedures of the Corporation and ensure implementation of such controls and procedures;
- ensure that there is an appropriate standard of corporate conduct including, if necessary, adopting a corporate code of ethics for senior financial personnel;
- review the quarterly and annual financial statements and management's discussion and analysis of the Corporation's financial position and operating results and report thereon to the Board for approval of same;
- provide oversight to related party transactions entered into by the Corporation.

The Committee has the authority to conduct any investigation appropriate to its responsibilities, and it may request the External Auditor as well as any officer of the Corporation, or outside counsel for the Corporation, to attend a meeting of the Committee or to meet with any members of, or advisors to, the Committee. The Committee shall have unrestricted access to the books and records of the Corporation and has the authority to retain, at the expense of the Corporation, special legal, accounting, or other consultants or experts to assist in the performance of the Committee's duties, to set and pay the compensation of any such consultants or experts, and to communicate directly with internal and External Auditors.

The Committee shall review and assess the adequacy of this Charter annually and submit any proposed revisions to the Board for approval. The Board may at any time amend or rescind any of the provisions hereof, or cancel them entirely, with or without substitution. In fulfilling its responsibilities, the Committee will carry out the specific duties set out in Part III of this Charter.

#### II. COMPOSITION AND MEETINGS

- 1. The Committee and its membership shall meet all applicable legal and listing requirements, including, without limitation, those of the CSE, the Business Corporations Act, Multilateral Instrument 52-110 (the "Rule") and all applicable securities regulatory authorities. Each member of the Committee shall meet the requirements for financial literacy set forth in the Rule.
- 2. The Committee shall be composed of three or more directors as shall be appointed or reappointed by the Board after each annual shareholders' meeting. The members of the Committee shall appoint from among themselves a member who shall serve as Chair.
- 3. A majority of the members of the Committee shall not be employees, control persons or officers of the Corporation or any of its Associates or Affiliates (as set out in TSX policies).

- 4. The Committee shall meet at least quarterly, at the discretion of the Chair or a majority of its members, as circumstances dictate or as may be required by applicable legal or listing requirements and a majority of the members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum.
- 5. If within one hour of the time appointed for a meeting of the Committee, a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned to the same hour on the second business day following the date of such meeting at the same place. If at the adjourned meeting a quorum as hereinbefore specified is not present within one hour of the time appointed for such adjourned meeting, such meeting shall stand adjourned to the same hour on the second business day following the date of such meeting at the same place. If at the second adjourned meeting a quorum as hereinbefore specified is not present, the quorum for the adjourned meeting shall consist of the members then present.
- 6. If and whenever a vacancy shall exist, the remaining members of the Committee may exercise all of its powers and responsibilities so long as a quorum remains in office.
- 7. The time and place at which meetings of the Committee shall be held, and procedures at such meetings shall be determined from time to time by the Committee. A meeting of the Committee may be called by letter, telephone, facsimile, email or other communication equipment, by giving at least 48 hours' notice, provided that no notice of a meeting shall be necessary if all of the members are present either in person or by means of conference telephone or if those absent have waived notice or otherwise signified their consent to the holding of such meeting.
- 8. Any member of the Committee may participate in the meeting of the Committee by means of conference telephone or other communication equipment, and the member 31 participating in a meeting pursuant to this paragraph shall be deemed, for purposes hereof, to be present in person at the meeting.
- 9. The Committee shall keep minutes of its meetings, which shall be submitted to the Board. The Committee may, from time to time, appoint any person who need not be a member to act as a secretary at any meeting.
- 10. The Committee may invite such officers, directors and employees of the Corporation and its subsidiaries as it may see fit, from time to time, to attend at meetings of the Committee.
- 11. Any matters to be determined by the Committee shall be decided by a majority of votes cast at a meeting of the Committee called for such purpose. Actions of the Committee may be taken by an instrument or instruments in writing signed by all of the members of the Committee, and such actions shall be effective as though they had been decided by a majority of votes cast at a meeting of the Committee called for such purpose. All decisions or recommendations of the Committee shall require the approval of the Board prior to implementation.

#### III. RESPONSIBILITIES

# A. Financial Accounting and Reporting Process and Internal Controls

- 1. The Committee shall review the annual audited financial statements to satisfy itself that they are presented in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and report thereon to the Board and recommend to the Board whether or not same should be approved prior to their being filed with the appropriate regulatory authorities. The Committee shall also review the interim financial statements and annual and interim earnings press releases before the Corporation publicly discloses this information. With respect to the annual audited financial statements, the Committee shall discuss significant issues regarding accounting principles, practices, and judgments of management with management and the External Auditor as and when the Committee deems it appropriate to do so. The Committee shall satisfy itself that the information contained in the annual audited financial statements is not significantly erroneous, misleading or incomplete and that the audit function has been effectively carried out.
- 2. The Committee shall review management's internal control report and the evaluation of such report by the External Auditor, together with management's response.

- 3. The Committee shall review management's discussion and analysis relating to annual and interim financial statements and any other public disclosure documents that are required to be reviewed by the Committee under any applicable laws prior to their being filed with the appropriate regulatory authorities.
- 4. The Committee shall meet no less frequently than annually with the External Auditor and the Chief Financial Officer or, in the absence of a Chief Financial Officer, with the officer of the Corporation in charge of financial matters, to review accounting practices, internal controls and such other matters as the Committee, Chief Financial Officer or, in the absence of a Chief Financial Officer, with the officer of the Corporation in charge of financial matters, deems appropriate.
- 5. The Committee shall inquire of management and the External Auditor about significant risks or exposures, both internal and external, to which the Corporation may be subject, and assess the steps management has taken to minimize such risks.
- 6. The Committee shall review the post-audit or management letter containing the recommendations of the External Auditor and management's response and subsequent follow-up to any identified weaknesses.
- 7. The Committee shall ensure that there is an appropriate standard of corporate conduct including, if necessary, adopting a corporate code of ethics for senior financial personnel.
- 8. The Committee shall ensure there are adequate procedures in place for the review of the Corporation's public disclosure of financial information extracted or derived from the Corporation's financial statements and periodically reassess the adequacy of such procedures.
- 9. The Committee shall establish procedures to receive and respond to complaints with respect to accounting, internal accounting controls and auditing matters, and for the confidential anonymous submission by employees of the Corporation of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.
- 10. The Committee shall provide oversight to related party transactions entered into by the Corporation.

#### B. External Auditor

- 1. The Committee shall be directly responsible for the selection, appointment, compensation and oversight of the External Auditor, including the resolution of disagreements between management and the External Auditor regarding financial reporting, and the External Auditor shall report directly to the Committee.
- 2. The Committee shall recommend to the Board:
  - (a) the External Auditor to be nominated for the purpose of preparing or issuing an auditor's report or performing other audit, review or other services for the Corporation; and
  - (b) the compensation of the External Auditor.
- 3. The Committee shall pre-approve all audit and non-audit services not prohibited by law to be provided by the External Auditor.
- 4. The Committee shall monitor and assess the relationship between management and the External Auditor and monitor, confirm, support and assure the independence and objectivity of the External Auditor.
- 5. The Committee shall review the Independent Auditor's audit plan, including scope, procedures and timing of the audit.
- 6. The Committee shall review the results of the annual audit with the External Auditor, including matters related to the conduct of the audit.

- 7. The Committee shall obtain timely reports from the External Auditor describing critical accounting policies and practices, alternative treatments of information within GAAP that were discussed with management, their ramifications, and the External Auditor's preferred treatment and material written communications between the Corporation and the External Auditor.
- 8. The Committee shall review fees paid by the Corporation to the External Auditor and other professionals in respect of audit and non-audit services on an annual basis.
- 9. The Committee shall pre-approve all non-audit services to be provided to the Corporation and its subsidiaries by the Corporation's External Auditor, subject to the exemptions and powers of delegation provided for in the Rule.
- 10. The Committee shall review and approve the Corporation's hiring policies regarding partners, employees and former partners and employees of the present and former External Auditor of the Corporation.

# C. Other Responsibilities

The Committee shall perform any other activities consistent with this Charter and governing law, as the Committee or the Board deems necessary or appropriate.