# **RADIO FUELS ENERGY CORP.** (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022

(in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise stated)

(unaudited)

# Notice of No Auditor Review of Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3) (a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements; they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor. The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by management and approved by the Audit Committee and Board of Directors of the Company. The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with the standards established by Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

# (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (unaudited)

(in Canadian dollars)

	May 31, 2023	November 30, 2022
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,519,493	\$ 3,989,646
Marketable securities (Note 5)	18,225,164	16,509,918
Other receivables (Note 6)	16,988	13,601
Prepaid expenses	23,243	6,188
	20,784,888	20,519,353
Exploration and evaluation assets (Note 7)	21,016,096	21,016,096
Total assets	\$ 41,800,984	\$ 41,535,449
Liabilities Current liabilities		
Trade payables and accrued liabilities (Note 8)	\$ 49,983	\$ 82,740
Total liabilities	49,983	82,740
Equity		
Share capital (Note 9)	47,971,791	48,945,531
Contributed surplus (Note 10)	9,065,061	9,138,982
Other reserves	627,780	-
Deficit	(15,913,631)	(16,631,804)
Total equity	 41,751,001	 41,452,709

Nature of operations (Note 1) Subsequent event (Note 14)

#### Approved on behalf of the board:

Director <u>"Denis Laviolette" (signed)</u>

Director <u>"Jack Campbell" (signed)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

(formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation) Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss (unaudited) (in Canadian dollars)

	Thr	ee months	enc	led May 31,	Six months ended May 3			ed May 31
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Expenses:								
Consulting fees (Note 11)	\$	99,000	\$	120,500	\$	198,000	\$	799,197
Professional fees		17,043		27,908		30,462		67,928
Investor relations, regulatory and filing fees		17,454		152,159		31,861		314,225
Office and general		3,587		4,504		7,193		7,325
Stock-based compensation		7,979		3,147,970		19,441		3,147,970
Exploration and evaluation expenditures		-		-		15,385		4,105
		(145,063)		(3,453,041)		(302,342)	(4	4,340,750)
Unrealized gain (loss) on marketable securities		841,145		(1,650,830)		52,884		(880,177)
Realized gain (loss) on disposition of marketable securities		448,370		(1,193,944)		696,081	(	1,193,944)
Foreign exchange gain (loss)		(10)		12,998)		(10)		12,998
Other income		105,507		67,338		178,198		86,665
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss) for the period	\$	1,249,949	\$	(6,217,479)	\$	624,811	\$(	6,315,208)
Basic and diluted loss per share (Note 9 (c))	\$	0.00	\$	(0.04)	\$	0.00	\$	(0.05)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

(formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (unaudited)

For the six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 (in Canadian dollars)

	Number of common shares	Share capital	Contributed Surplus	Other reserves Acc	umulated Deficit	Total
Balance at December 1, 2022	141,949,786 \$	48,945,531 \$	9,138,982	\$	(16,631,804) \$	41,452,709
Shares cancelled (Note 9(b))	(2,824,000)	(973,740)	-	627,780	-	(345,960)
FMV of stock options granted	-	-	19,441			19,441
FMV of expired broker warrants	-	-	(93,362)	-	93,362	-
Comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-		624,811	624,811
Balance at May 31, 2023	139,125,786 \$	47,971,791 \$	9,065,061 \$	627,780 \$	(15,913,631) \$	41,751,001

	Number of common		Contributed				
	shares	Share capital	Surplus	Other reserves	ACCL	imulated Deficit	Total
Balance at December 1, 2021	17,319,233	\$ 10,627,319	\$ - \$	-	\$	(10,018,452) \$	608,867
Shares issued on private placements (Note 9(b))	63,707,024	25,482,810	-	-		-	25,482,810
Shares issued on acquisiotn opf Radio Fuels Resources Corp. (Note 9(b))	58,823,529	20,000,000	-	-		-	20,000,000
Shaers issued on acquisition of exploration and evaluation asset (Note 9(b))	2,000,000	680,000	-	-		-	680,000
Cost of issuance - cash	-	(909,301)	-	-		-	(909,301)
Cost of issuance - units	100,000	24,861	15,139	-			40,000
Cost of issuance - broker warrants	-	(150,642)	150,642	-		-	-
FMV of warrants issued	-	(9,644,422)	9,644,422	-		-	-
FMV of stock options granted	-	-	3,147,970				3,147,970
Comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	-		(6,315,208)	(6,315,208)
Balance at May 31, 2022	141,949,786	\$ 46,110,625	\$ 12,958,173 \$	-	\$	(16,333,660) \$	42,735,138

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

(formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)

For the six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 (in Canadian dollars)

	2023	2022
Operating activities		
Comprehensive income (loss) for the period	\$ 624,811	\$ (6,315,208)
Adjustment for:		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Unrealized (gain) loss on marketable securities	(52,884)	880,177
Realized (gain) loss on sale of marketable securities	(696,081)	1,193,944
Stock-based compensation	19,441	3,147,970
Change in non-cash operating working capital		
Other receivables	(3,387)	18,172
Prepaid expenses	(17,055)	177,230
Trade payables and accrued liabilities	(32,757)	(395,084)
	(157,912)	(1,292,799)
Cash acquired from Radio Fuels Resources Corp. Purchase of marketable securities Proceeds from disposition of marketable securities	- (4,221,856) 2,909,615	284,812 (20,494,924 676,633
	(1,312,241)	(19,533,479)
Financing activities		
Proceeds from share issuance, net of issuance costs	-	24,573,509
	-	24,573,509
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(1,470,153)	3,747,231
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	3,989,646	175,363
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 2,519,493	\$ 3,922,594

Supplementary information:

The Company did not pay any income taxes during the above reporting periods.

(formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements *(unaudited)* For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 *(in Canadian dollars)* 

## 1. Nature of Operations

Radio Fuels Energy Corp (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation) (the "Company") was incorporated in Canada pursuant to *The Canada Business Corporations Act* on July 19, 2006. On November 24, 2021, the Company filed Certificate of Amendment to change its name. The mailing and office address of its executive office is: 401 – 217 Queen Street West, Toronto, ON M5V 0R2.

The Company is a mineral resource company in the development stage that is engaged in the acquisition of interests in, and in the exploration of, mineral resource properties.

As at February 28, 2023, the Company had a working capital of \$19,626,645 (November 30, 2022 – \$20,436,63), had not yet achieved profitable operations, has accumulated losses of \$17,163,580 (November 30, 2022 - \$16,631,804) and expects to incur future losses in the development of its business.

The business of mining and exploring for minerals involves a high degree of risk and there can be no assurance that current exploration programs will result in profitable mining operations. The recoverability of the carrying value of interest in mineral properties and the Company's continued existence is dependent upon the preservation of its interest in the underlying properties, the discovery of economically recoverable reserves, the achievement of profitable operations, or the ability of the Company to raise additional financing, if necessary, or alternatively upon the Company's ability to dispose of its interests on an advantageous basis. Changes in future conditions could require material write-downs to the carrying values.

Although the Company has taken steps to verify title to the properties on which it is conducting exploration and in which it has an interest, in accordance with industry standards for the current stage of exploration of such properties, these procedures do not guarantee the Company's title. Property title may be subject to unregistered prior agreements, aboriginal claims, unregistered claims, and non-compliance with regulatory and environmental requirements.

The COVID-19 pandemic has not resulted in any material impact on operations and the Company currently does not expect it will impact its 2023 operations. Preventative measures are in place to ensure the well-being of employees and contractors and no risks were noted at the end of the year. Management continues to monitor the situation at the site and corporate office to identify any issues that may affect operational or financial reporting activities.

# 2. Basis of presentation

(a) Statement of compliance

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements of Radio Fuels Energy Corp. and its subsidiary have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not include all notes of the type normally included within the annual financial report and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended November 30, 2022 and 2021, which has been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company for the period ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on July 12, 2023.

(b) Basis of consolidation

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company include the accounts of the Company and its wholly- owned subsidiaries 2362907 Ontario Inc. (a company incorporated in Ontario) and Radio Fuels Resources Corp. (a company incorporated in Ontario). All significant inter-company transactions have been eliminated on consolidation.

## (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 (in Canadian dollars)

## 2. Basis of presentation (continued)

### (c) Basis of presentation and functional and presentation currency

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for marketable securities, options and warrants, which are measured at fair value.

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is also the Company's and the subsidiaries' functional currency.

## 3. Summary of significant accounting policies, judgments and estimates

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as the annual consolidated financial statements of the Company as at and for the year ended November 30, 2022.

Accordingly, these condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended November 30, 2022.

## 4. Acquisition of Radio Fuels Resources Corp.

On December 15, 2021 the Company acquired 100% of the issued and outstanding shares of Radio Fuels Resources Corp. ("Radio Fuels Resources") (the "Transaction"), pursuant to Share Purchase Agreement. As consideration for the Transaction, the Company issued an aggregate of 58,823,529 common shares in the capital of the Company (the "Consideration Shares") at the fair value of the common shares at time of issuance of \$0.34. As Radio Fuels Resources does not meet the definition of a business per IFRS 3, the acquisition has been accounted for as an asset acquisition, whereby the Company is considered to issue shares in return for the net assets of Radio Fuels Resources at fair value of consideration paid and costs incurred as follows:

#### Consideration paid to acquire assets of Radio Fuels Resources Corp.

58,823,529 common shares issued at \$0.34 per common share	\$	20,000,000
Assumption of accounts payable and accrued liabilities		55,707
Costs incurred re transaction		580,692
	\$	20,636,399
Allocated as follows to Radio Fuels Resources Corp.'s assets and lia	abilities:	
Cash	\$	284,812
Other receivable		15,491
Exploration and evaluation assets		20,336,096
	\$	20,636,399

#### 5. Marketable securities

The Company holds common shares of select, liquid mining companies that are held as short-term investments. These financial assets are recorded at fair value of \$18,225,164 (November 30, 2022 - \$16,509,918) in the condensed interim consolidated statements of financial position. At May 31, 2023, the Company revalued its holdings in its investments and recorded a fair value increase of \$841,145 and \$52,884 for the three and six months ended May 31, 2023, respectively, on the statement of operations and comprehensive loss (a decrease of \$1,650,830 and \$880,177 for the three and six months ended May 31, 2022, respectively).

During the three and six months ended May 31, 2022, the Company recorded a realized gain of \$448,370 and \$696,081, respectively, (2022 – a loss of \$1,193,944 for the three and six months) from the disposition of certain legacy marketable securities.

### (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 (in Canadian dollars)

# 6. Other receivables

The Company's other receivables are comprised of the following:

	May 31, 2023	No	ovember 30, 2022
Goods and services tax recoverable	\$ 16,988	\$	13,601

# 7. Evaluation and evaluation assets

## Eco Ridge - Elliott Lake - Ontario

The Company owns a 100% interest in 298 mineral licenses and has a leasehold interest in 18 mineral license claims located in Elliott Lake, Ontario. The project rights were acquired by map staking mineral licenses and payment in common shares of the Company through a purchase agreement. 18 mining leases and 11 mining claims carry net smelter return royalties ranging from 1.75% to 3.0%.

The Company owns a 100% interest in 16 mineral licenses located in Bouck and Buckles Township, Ontario. The project rights were acquired by payment in cash through a purchase agreement.

The Company owns 25 contiguous patented mining claims covering approximately 400 hectares located in the Sault Ste. Marie Mining Division of Ontario in Joubin and Gunterman townships. The Property is located on the southern limb of the Quirk Lake Syncline. In the Elliot Lake area, uranium ore is found within pyritiferous quartz-pebble conglomerates in the Matinenda Formation of the Elliot Lake Group. The ore-bearing conglomerates consist of well-rounded, well-sorted quartz pebbles or cobles set in a matrix of quartz, feldspar, and sericite, and have a pyrite content of 6-10%.

# 8. Trade payables and accrued liabilities

The Company's other payables are comprised of the following:

	May 31, 2023	N	ovember 30, 2022
Trade payables	\$ 36,733	\$	64,740
Accrued liabilities	13,250		18,000
	\$ 49,983	\$	82,740

### (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements *(unaudited)* For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 *(in Canadian dollars)* 

# 9. Share capital

#### a. Authorized

Authorized share capital consists of (i) an unlimited number of common shares and (ii) unlimited number of special shares, issuable in series.

#### (i) Common Shares

Each holder of common shares shall be entitled to receive notice of and to attend all meetings of shareholders of the Company, except meetings at which only holders of other classes or series of shares are entitled to attend, and at all such meetings shall be entitled to one vote in respect of each common share held by such holder. Each holder of common shares shall be entitled to receive notice of and to attend all meetings of shareholders of the Company, except meetings at which only holders of other classes or series of shareholders of the Company, except meetings at which only holders of other classes or series of shares are entitled to attend, and at all such meetings shall be entitled to one vote in respect of each common share held by such holder. In the event of any liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of the Company or other distribution of the assets of the Company among its shareholders for the purpose of winding-up its affairs, the holders of common shares shall be entitled, subject to the rights of holders of shares of any class ranking prior to the common shares, to receive the remaining property or assets of the Company.

(ii) Special Shares

The special shares may from time to time be issued in one or more series and subject to the following provisions, and subject to the sending of articles of amendment in prescribed form, and the endorsement thereon of a certificate of amendment in respect thereof, the directors may fix from time to time before such issue the number of shares that is to comprise each series and the designation, rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching to each series of special shares including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the rate or amount of dividends or the method of calculating dividends, the dates of payment thereof, the redemption, purchase and/or conversion prices and terms and conditions of redemption, purchase and/or conversion, and any sinking fund or other provisions. The special shares of each series shall, with respect to the payment of dividends and the distribution of assets or return of capital in the event of liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Company, whether voluntary or involuntary, or any other return of capital or distribution of the assets of the Company among its shareholders for the purpose of winding up its affairs, rank on a parity with the special shares of every other series and be entitled

to preference over the common shares and over any other shares of the Company ranking junior to the special shares. The special shares of any series may also be given such other preferences over the special shares and any other shares of the Company ranking junior to the special shares as may be fixed as provided herein. If any cumulative dividends or amounts payable on the return of capital in respect of a series of special shares are not paid in full, all series of special shares shall participate rateably in respect of such dividends and return of capital. The special shares of any series may be made convertible into special shares of any other series or common shares at such rate and upon such basis as the directors in their discretion may determine. Unless the directors otherwise determine in the articles of amendment designating a series, the holder of each share of a series of special shares shall be entitled to one vote at a meeting of shareholders.

(formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements *(unaudited)* For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 *(in Canadian dollars)* 

# 9. Share capital (continued)

b. Changes in issued common shares during the period ended May 31, 2023:

	Number of common shares	Amount
Balance, November 30, 2021	17,319,233	\$ 10,627,319
Shares issued on acquisition of Radio Fuels Resources Corp.	58,823,529	20,000,000
Shares issued on private placement	63,707,024	25,482,810
Shares issued on acquisition of exploration and evaluation assets	2,000,000	680,000
Cost of issuance – units	100,000	24,861
Cost of issuance – cash	-	(909,301)
Cost of issuance – broker warrants	-	(93,362)
FMV of warrants issued	-	(6,866,796)
Balance, November 30, 2022	141,949,786	\$ 48,945,531
Shares cancelled	(2,824,000)	(973,740)
Balance, May 31, 2023	139,125,786	\$ 47,971,791

On February 3, 2021, the Company closed a non-brokered private placement through the issuance of 1,764,773 common shares for aggregate gross proceeds of \$600,023.

On February 3, 2021, the Company issued 4,411,765 common shares under the Share Exchange Agreement at a price of \$0.34 per common share.

On March 22, 2021, the Company issued 800,653 common shares under the Share Exchange Agreements at \$0.34 each common share.

On December 14, 2021, the Company entered into an agreement to acquire an additional mining property in the District of Algoma, Elliot Lake, Ontario. As consideration for the Acquisition, the Company issued 2,000,000 common shares. The common shares were valued at \$680,000.

On December 15, 2021, upon satisfaction of certain escrow release conditions, at which time 63,807,024 Subscription Receipts were automatically converted into 63,807,024 units (each a "Unit") of the Company, and the Escrowed Proceeds were released to the Company in the amount of \$25,495,570. Each Unit is comprised of one common share of the Company (each, a "Unit Share") and one-half common share purchase warrant (each whole warrant, a "Warrant"). Each Warrant is exercisable by the holder thereof for one common share of the Company (each, a "Warrant Share") until December 15, 2026 at an exercise price of \$0.50 per Warrant Share, subject to adjustments in certain events.

On December 16, 2021, the Company completed the Radio Fuels Resources Corp. Transaction (see Note 4), whereby the Company issued 58,823,529 common shares of the Company to the shareholders of Radio Fuels Resources (the Consideration Shares) at deemed price of \$0.34 per Consideration Share.

# (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements *(unaudited)* For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 *(in Canadian dollars)* 

# 9. Share capital (continued)

## Normal course issuer bid

On November 21, 2022, the Company commenced a normal course issuer bid (the "NCIB"), under which it may purchase up to 7,097,489 common shares of the Company over a period of one year (the "NCIB Period"), representing approximately 5% of the Company's issued and outstanding common shares, with up to 2,838,995 common shares of the Company purchasable over any 30-day period within the NCIB Period, being 2% of the Company's issued and outstanding common shares. The NCIB period will continue until the earlier of November 20, 2023, or the date by which the Company has acquired the maximum number of common shares which may be purchased under the NCIB.

As at May 31, 2023, a total of 2,824,000 shares were cancelled and returned to treasury.

## c. Income (loss) per share

The calculation of basic and diluted income (loss) per share, for the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 is based on the following losses and number of shares:

	Three months	ended May 31,	Six months	Six months ended May 31,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss) for the period	\$ 1,249,949	\$ (6,217,479)	\$ 624,811	\$ (6,315,208)		
Weighted average number of shares	140,299,786	141,026,286	140,536,407	141,026,286		

#### 10. Contribute surplus

#### Warrants

Warrant transactions are summarized as follows:

	Number of Warrants	Weighted A Exercis	Average se Price	
Balance, November 30, 2021	-	\$	-	
Issued – December 15, 2021	31,903,512		0.50	
Issued – December 15, 2021	865,850		0.40	
Balance, November 30, 2022	32,769,362	\$	0.50	
Expired	(865,850)		0.40	
Balance, May 31, 2023	31,903,512	\$	0.50	

The following table reflects the warrants issued and outstanding as of May 31, 2022:

Issue Date	Number of warrants	Exercise price						Expiry date	Weighted average contractual life (years)
December 15, 2021 Balance, May 31, 2023	31,903,512 <b>31,903,512</b>	\$	0.40	December 15, 2026	<u>3.55</u> <b>3.55</b>				

# (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 (in Canadian dollars)

## 10. Contributed surplus (continued)

The fair values of warrants issued have been estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes pricing model. Assumptions used in the Black-Scholes pricing model are as follows:

	Grant date share price	Exercise price	Expected volatility	Expected option life	Expected dividend	Risk-free interest rate
Expiry Date	\$	\$	%	(Years)	yield %	%
December 15, 2026	0.34	0.50	91.80	5.00	0	0.01

During the period ended May 31, 2023, the fair value of the warrants issued was \$nil (November 30, 2022 - \$6,975,297).

## Options

The Company's stock option plan (the "Plan") provides for the granting of stock options to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company. Share options are granted for a term not to exceed five years at exercise prices not less than the closing sale price of the shares on the Canadian Securities Exchange on the trading day immediately preceding the date the options are granted, and are not transferrable. The Plan is administered by the Board of Directors, which determines individual eligibility under the Plan, number of shares reserved for optioning to each individual (not to exceed 5% of issued and outstanding shares to any one individual) and the vesting period. The maximum number of shares of the Company that are issuable pursuant to the Plan is limited to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares.

On March 7, 2022, the Company granted 12,400,000 options to certain directors, officers and consultant of the Company. These options are exercisable into common shares of the Company at a price of \$0.40 and expire in 5 years and vest immediately.

Additionally, on the same day, the Company granted 800,000 options to certain consultants. These options are exercisable into common shares of the Company at a price of \$0.40 and expire in 3 years and vest as follows: 10% immediately; 15% after 6 months; 15% after 12 months; 15% after 18 months; 15% after 24 months; 15% after 30 months; and 15% after 36 months.

Options outstanding to purchase common shares at February 28, 2023 have a weighted average exercise price of \$0.40. Individual option grants carry exercise prices and remaining terms to maturity as follows:

					Remaining
Number	Options	Exercise	Fair Value at		Contractual Life
of Options	Exercisable	Price	Grant Date	Expiry Date	Outstanding
#	#	\$	\$		(Years)
12,400,000	12,400,000	0.40	2,102,703	07-Mar-27	3.77
800,000	320,000	0.40	60,892	07-Mar-25	1.77

The fair values of options granted have been estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. Assumptions used in the pricing model are as follows:

Expiry Date	Grant date share price \$	Exercise price \$	Expected volatility %	Expected option life (Years)	Expected dividend yield %	Risk-free interest rate %
07-Mar-27	0.27	0.40	91.04	5	0	0.01
07-Mar-25	0.27	0.40	93.06	3	0	0.01

# (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 (in Canadian dollars)

### 11. Related party transactions

(a) Key management personnel compensation

The Company did not pay employment-based remuneration to directors, officers or other members of key management for the period ended May 31, 2022 and 2021. However, the Company did pay contract-based remuneration to directors, officers and other members of key management as disclosed in Note 11(b).

### (b) Other related party transactions

Included in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements are the following related party transactions, which have been determined by negotiation amongst the related parties. These transactions are in the normal course of operations and are measured at the same value as if the transactions had occurred with non-related parties.

	May 31,	May 31,
	2023	2022
Consulting expenses	\$ 102,000	\$ 232,000
Stock-based compensation	-	1,538,902
	\$ 102,000	\$1,770,902

## (c) Related party balances

Included in trade payables and accrued liabilities at May 31, 2022 is 13.560 (November 30, 2022 – 13,560) due to related parties. Such amounts are due on demand, non-interest bearing and are unsecured.

#### 12. Financial instruments

# Fair value

As at May 31 2023, the carrying and fair value amounts of the Company's financial assets at amortized cost and financial liabilities at amortized cost are approximately equivalent due to the relatively short periods to maturity of these instruments

Fair value estimates are made at a specific point in time, based on relevant market information and information about financial instruments. These estimates are subject to and involve uncertainties and matters of significant judgment, therefore cannot be determined with precision. Changes in assumptions could significantly affect the estimates.

# Fair value hierarchy

A fair value hierarchy establishes three levels to classify valuation techniques used to measure fair value.

Level 1 items are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Level 2 items are quoted prices in markets that are not active, quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets or quoted prices that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market.

Level 3 inputs are unobservable and supported by little or no market activity.

The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 items and the lowest priority to Level 3 items. Marketable securities are in Level 1 of fair value hierarchy with a fair value of \$18,225,164 and a cost of \$21,569,039 (November 30, 2022 - fair value of \$16,509,918 and a cost of \$19,894,109). A summary of the Company's risk exposures as it relates to financial instruments are reflected below:

### (formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 (in Canadian dollars)

## 12. Financial instruments (continued)

(i) Currency risk

The Company does not hold any assets or liabilities denominated in a foreign currency. Therefore, the Company is not exposed to currency risk.

(ii) Price risk

The Company is exposed to price risk with respect to commodity prices. As the Company is not a producing entity, this risk does not currently affect earnings; however, the risk could affect the completion of future equity transactions. The Company monitors commodity prices of precious metals and the stock market to determine the timing, nature and extent of equity transactions.

## (iii) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss associated with a counter-party's inability to fulfill its payment obligations. The credit risk is attributable to various financial instruments, as noted below. The credit risk is limited to the carrying value amount carried on the statement of financial position.

- a. **Cash and cash equivalents** Cash and cash equivalents are held with a major Canadian (chartered bank), held in trust with the lawyer, and cash held with the brokers. The risk of loss is minimal.
- b. **Other receivables** The Company is not exposed to significant credit risk from its other receivables.

The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk as at May 31, 2023 and November 30, 2022 is the carrying value of cash and cash equivalents and receivables.

(iv) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that arises when the maturity of assets and liabilities does not match.

Management monitors the Company's liquidity by assessing forecast and actual cash flows and by maintaining adequate cash on hand. It is management's opinion that it is unlikely that the Company will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet commitments associated with financial instruments. As at May 31, 2023, the Company has a working capital in the amount of \$20,734,905 (November 30, 2022 - \$20,436,613).

(v) Interest rate risk

The Company is not exposed to any meaningful interest rate risk due to the short term nature of its interest generating assets.

(vi) Market Risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of, or future cash flows from the Company's investment in marketable securities will significantly fluctuate because of changes in market places. The Company is exposed to market risk in trading its investment and unfavourable market conditions could result in dispositions of investments at less than favourable prices. Additionally, the Company marks its investments to market in accordance with accounting policies at each reporting period. This process could result in significant write-downs of the Company's investment over one or more reporting periods, particularly during periods of declining resource markets.

The Company is exposed to market risk for its investment in marketable securities in relation to the changes in market price for fair value of the securities.

(formerly Mainstream Minerals Corporation)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements *(unaudited)* For the three and six months ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 *(in Canadian dollars)* 

# 12. Financial instruments (continued)

### Sensitivity analysis

As at May 31, 2023, the Company has cash and cash equivalents subject to interest rate risk of \$2,519,493 (November 30, 2022 - \$3,989,646). A 1% change in the primary interest rate would affect the reported net income on an annualized basis by approximately \$25,200 (November 30, 2022 - \$39,900).

Additionally, the Company has marketable securities subject to market risk of \$18,225,164 (November 30, 2022 - \$16,509,918). A 10% change in closing price of its marketable securities would result in reported income of \$1,822,516 (November 30, 2022 - \$1,650,992).

## 13. Capital management

As the Company is in the exploration stage, its principal source of capital is from the issuance of common shares. The Company's capital management objective is to obtain sufficient capital to maintain its exploration programs for the benefit of its stakeholders. To meet the objectives, management monitors the Company's ongoing capital requirements against unrestricted net working capital and assesses additional capital requirements on specific exploration properties on a case-by-case basis. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements. Management is of the opinion that the amounts and changes in the Company's capital is readily determinable in these financial statements.

### 14. Subsequent event

Subsequent to May 31, 2023, the Company purchased an aggregate of 219,000 common shares of the Company, on the open market, at a cost of \$29,405. A total of 571,500 common shares were cancelled and returned to the treasury.