UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2024

OR

□ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the transition period from to



Commission file number 000-56132

GREEN THUMB INDUSTRIES INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

British Columbia (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

325 West Huron Street, Suite 700 Chicago, Illinois (Address of principal executive offices) 98-1437430 (I.R.S. employer identification no.)

> 60654 (zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code - (312) 471-6720

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: Subordinate Voting Shares Multiple Voting Shares Super Voting Shares (Title of each Class)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes \boxtimes No \square

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (\$232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes \boxtimes No \square

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	Accelerated filer	
Non-accelerated filer	Smaller reporting company	
Emerging growth company		

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes 🗆 No 🗵

As of August 1, 2024 there were 211,380,808 shares of the registrant's Subordinate Voting Shares, 37,683 shares of the registrant's Multiple Voting Shares and 206,690 shares of the registrant's Super Voting Shares outstanding.

GREEN THUMB INDUSTRIES INC.

QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

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Use of Names

In this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, unless the context otherwise requires, the terms "we," "us," "our," "Company," "Corporation" or "Green Thumb" refer to Green Thumb Industries Inc. together with its wholly-owned subsidiaries.

Currency

Unless otherwise indicated, all references to "\$" or "US\$" in this document refer to United States dollars, and all references to "C\$" refer to Canadian dollars.

Disclosure Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains statements that we believe are, or may be considered to be, "forward-looking statements." All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this document regarding the prospects of our industry or our prospects, plans, financial position or business strategy may constitute forward-looking statements. In addition, forwardlooking statements generally can be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "foresee," "project," "anticipate," "believe," "plan," "forecast," "continue" or "could" or the negative of these terms or variations of them or similar terms or expressions of similar meaning. Furthermore, forward-looking statements may be included in various filings that we make with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), and in press releases or oral statements made by or with the approval of one of our authorized executive officers. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot assure you that these expectations will prove to be correct. These forwardlooking statements are subject to certain known and unknown risks and uncertainties, as well as assumptions that could cause actual results to differ materially from those reflected in these forward-looking statements. These known and unknown risks include, without limitation: cannabis remains illegal under U.S. federal law, and enforcement of cannabis laws could change; state regulation of cannabis is uncertain; the Company may not be able to obtain or maintain necessary permits and authorizations; the Company may be subject to heightened scrutiny by Canadian regulatory authorities; the Company may face limitations on ownership of cannabis licenses; the Company may become subject to U.S. Food and Drug Administration or the U.S. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco Firearms and Explosives regulation; as a cannabis business, the Company is subject to applicable anti-money laundering laws and regulations and has restricted access to banking and other financial services; the Company may face difficulties acquiring additional financing; the Company lacks access to U.S. bankruptcy protections; the Company operates in a highly regulated sector and may not always succeed in complying fully with application regulatory requirements in all jurisdictions where the Company carries business; the Company faces intense competition; the Company faces competition from the illicit market as well as actual or purported Farm Bill compliant hemp products; the Company is dependent upon the popularity and consumer acceptance of its brand portfolio; the Company has limited trademark protection; cannabis businesses are subject to unfavorable tax treatment and may incur significant tax liability; the Company is subject to proceeds of crime statutes; the Company faces exposure to fraudulent or illegal activity; the Company faces risks due to industry immaturity or limited comparable, competitive or established industry best practices; the Company faces risks related to its products; the Company's business is subject to the risks inherent in agricultural operations; the Company may adversely be impacted by rising or volatile energy costs and availability; the Company faces risks related to its information technology systems and potential cyber-attacks and security breaches; the Company relies on third-party software providers for numerous capabilities that it depends upon to operate, and a disruption of one or more systems could adversely affect the business; the Company relies on the expertise of the Company management team and other employees experienced in the cannabis industry, and the loss of key personnel could negatively affect the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations; the Company faces an inherent risk of product liability or similar claims; the Company's products may be subject to product recalls; the Company may face unfavorable publicity or consumer perception; and the Company's voting control is concentrated; the Company's capital structure and voting control may cause unpredictability; sales of substantial amounts of Subordinate Voting Shares by our shareholders in the public market may have an adverse effect on the market price of our Subordinate Voting Shares and could affect the Company's business and financial condition and the results of operations. These and other risks are further described in the "Risk Factors" section of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, and elsewhere in the Company's filings with the SEC, which are available on the SEC's website or at https://investors.gtigrows.com. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements contained in this document, which reflect management's opinions only as of the date hereof. Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to revise or publicly release the results of any revision to any forward-looking statements. You are advised, however, to consult any additional disclosures we make in our reports to the SEC. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained in this document.

Green Thumb Industries Inc. Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023

(Amounts Expressed in United States Dollars)

		June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		
		(in the	usands)	(Audited)		
ASSETS		(in tho	usanusj			
Current Assets:						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	196,142	\$	161,634		
Accounts Receivable, Net		49,335		42,975		
Income Tax Receivable		3,486				
Inventories, Net		130,530		112,970		
Prepaid Expenses		19,497		19,801		
Other Current Assets		4,812		5,382		
Total Current Assets		403,802		342,762		
Property and Equipment, Net		694,039		687,106		
Right of Use Assets, Net		247,533		238,369		
Investments		61,412		64,361		
Investments in Associates		23,484		24,942		
Note Receivable		3,550		550		
Intangible Assets, Net		513,434		538,678		
Goodwill		589,691		589,691		
Deferred Tax Assets		1,041		1,041		
Deposits and Other Assets		2,568		2,557		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	2,540,554	\$	2,490,057		
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	φ 	2,010,000	÷	2, 19 0,00 /		
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY						
Current Liabilities:						
Accounts Pavable	\$	29,433	\$	24 405		
	\$,	Ф	24,495		
Accrued Liabilities		62,776		59,552		
Compensation Payable		12,917		16,005		
Current Portion of Notes Payable		227,265		2,996		
Current Portion of Lease Liabilities		12,853		12,297		
Income Tax Payable		25,335		10,705		
Total Current Liabilities		370,579		126,050		
Long-Term Liabilities:		2(1.021		240 464		
Lease Liabilities, Net of Current Portion		261,031		249,464		
Notes Payable, Net of Current Portion and Debt Discount		82,478		305,527		
Contingent Consideration Payable		70 510		33,250		
Deferred Income Taxes		72,510		72,510		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		786,598		786,801		
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES						
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Subordinate Voting Shares (Shares Authorized, Issued and Outstanding at June 30, 2024:						
Unlimited, 211,129,419, and 211,129,419, respectively, at December 31, 2023:						
Unlimited, 209,871,792, and 209,871,792, respectively)		_				
Multiple Voting Shares (Shares Authorized, Issued and Outstanding at June 30, 2024:						
Unlimited, 37,683 and 37,683, respectively, at December 31, 2023:						
Unlimited, 38,531 and 38,531, respectively)						
Super Voting Shares (Shares Authorized, Issued and Outstanding at June 30, 2024:						
Unlimited, 206,690 and 206,690, respectively, at December 31, 2023:						
Unlimited, 216,690 and 216,690, respectively)						
Share Capital		1,742,784		1,703,852		
Contributed (Deficit) Surplus		(31,865)		7,871		
Deferred Share Issuances		12,973		12,973		
Accumulated Earnings (Deficit)		29,970		(21,818		
Equity of Green Thumb Industries Inc.		1,753,862		1,702,878		
Noncontrolling interests		94		378		
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		1,753,956		1,703,256		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$	2,540,554	\$	2,490,057		
	Ψ	_,,		_,.,0,007		

Green Thumb Industries Inc. Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts Expressed in United States Dollars, Except Share Amounts)

	_	Three Months	En	ded June 30,		Six Months E	nde	d June 30,
		2024		2023		2024		2023
		(in tho	usa	nds)		(in thou	usar	nds)
Revenues, Net of Discounts	\$	280,147	\$	252,388	\$	555,953	\$	500,924
Cost of Goods Sold		(129,627)		(127, 108)		(260, 504)		(250,923)
Gross Profit		150,520		125,280		295,449		250,001
Expenses:								
Selling, General, and Administrative		96,500		84,217		170,758		164,736
Total Expenses		96,500		84,217		170,758		164,736
Income From Operations		54,020		41,063		124,691		85,265
Other Income (Expense):								
Other Income (Expense), Net		2,464		(270)		701		654
Interest Income, Net		2,314		1,531		4,417		3,262
Interest Expense, Net		(5,981)		(2,869)		(13,495)		(6,685)
Total Other Expense		(1,203)		(1,608)		(8,377)		(2,769)
Income Before Provision for Income Taxes								
And Non-Controlling Interest		52,817		39,455		116,314		82,496
Provision For Income Taxes		31,899		25,765		64,048		59,401
Net Income Before Non-Controlling Interest		20,918		13,690		52,266		23,095
Net Income Attributable to Non-Controlling								
Interest		206		290		478		556
Net Income Attributable To Green Thumb	\$		\$					
Industries Inc.	<u>ب</u>	20,712	ф 	13,400	\$	51,788	\$	22,539
Net Income Per Share - Basic	\$	0.09	\$	0.05	\$	0.22	\$	0.09
Net Income Per Share - Diluted	\$	0.09	\$	0.05	\$	0.22	\$	0.09
Weighted Average Number of Shares								
Outstanding - Basic		237,416,373		238,000,135		237,083,912		237,700,856
Weighted average Number of Shares			_					
Outstanding - Diluted		240,137,922		238,423,288		240,768,497		239,455,964

Green Thumb Industries Inc. Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts Expressed in United States Dollars)

	 Share Capital		Contributed Surplus (Deficit)	_	Deferred Share Issuance		Accumulated Earnings (Deficit)	N	on-Controlling Interest	Total	
					(in tho	usa	nds)				
Balance, April 1, 2023	\$ 1,683,671	\$	28,959	\$	17,105	\$	(48,946)	\$	357 \$	1,681,1	146
Issuance of deferred shares	1,348		—		(1,348)		—				—
Distribution of contingent consideration	6,070		_		_		—			6,0	070
Indemnification of deferred shares associated with post acquisition costs	_		—		(2,784)		—		—	(2,7	784)
Exercise of options, RSUs	2,340		(1,919)		_		_			4	421
Stock-based compensation	_		7,381		_		_			7,3	381
Distributions to limited liability company unit holders	_		_		—		—		(108)	(1	108)
Net income	—		—		_		13,400		290	13,6	590
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 1,693,429	\$	34,421	\$	12,973	\$	(35,546)	\$	539 \$	1,705,8	316
Balance, January 1, 2023	\$ 1,663,557	\$	23,233	\$	36,211	\$	(58,085)	\$	516 \$	1,665,4	432
Issuance of deferred shares	20,454		—		(20,454)		—				—
Distribution of contingent consideration	6,070		—		—		—			6,0	070
Indemnification of deferred shares associated with post acquisition costs	—		—		(2,784)		—		—	(2,7	784)
Exercise of options and RSUs	3,348		(2,432)		_		_			9	916
Stock-based compensation			13,620		—		—		—	13,6	520
Distributions to limited liability company unit holders			_		—		—		(533)	(4	533)
Net income	 			_			22,539		556	23,0	095
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 1,693,429	\$_	34,421	\$	12,973	\$	(35,546)	\$	539 \$	1,705,8	316

	Share Capital	Contributed Surplus (Deficit)	Deferred Share Issuance	Accumulated Earnings (Deficit)	Non-Controlling Interest	Total
			(in thou	isands)		
Balance, April 1, 2024	\$ 1,727,584 \$	(2,816) \$	12,973	§ 9,258 \$	131 \$	1,747,130
Exercise of options and RSUs	5,157	(2,527)		—	—	2,630
Options exercised through net share settlement	10,043	(15,498)	—	—	—	(5,455)
Stock-based compensation	—	8,866		—	—	8,866
Distributions to limited liability company unit holders	—	—	—	—	(243)	(243)
Repurchase of Subordinate Voting Shares	—	(19,890)		—	-	(19,890)
Net income		_	_	20,712	206	20,918
Balance, June 30, 2024	\$ 1,742,784 \$	(31,865) \$	12,973 \$	5 29,970 \$	94 \$	1,753,956
Balance, January 1, 2024	\$ 1,703,852 \$	7,871 \$	12,973	6 (21,818) \$	378 \$	1,703,256
Distribution of contingent consideration	17,259	—		—	—	17,259
Exercise of options and RSUs	10,789	(4,851)	—	—	—	5,938
Options exercised through net share settlement	10,884	(16,793)		—	—	(5,909)
Stock-based compensation	—	15,356	—	—	—	15,356
Distributions to limited liability company unit holders	—	—		—	(762)	(762)
Repurchase of Subordinate Voting Shares	—	(33,448)	—	—	—	(33,448)
Net income	 			51,788	478	52,266
Balance, June 30, 2024	\$ 1,742,784 \$	(31,865) \$	12,973	\$ 29,970 \$	94 \$	1,753,956

Green Thumb Industries Inc. Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Amounts Expressed in United States Dollars)

	Six Months Ended June 30		une 30.
	 2024		2023
	 (in tho	usands)
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net income attributable to Green Thumb Industries Inc.	\$ 51,788	\$	22,539
Net income attributable to non-controlling interest	478		556
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	55,760		47,735
Amortization of operating lease assets	24,676		24,368
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	875		1,951
Impairment of long-lived property and equipment			285
Loss on equity method investments	1,100		750
Loss from lease modification	219		_
Stock-based compensation	15,356		13,620
(Increase) decrease in fair value of investments	(334)		928
Gain on settlement of contingent consideration	(15,991)		
Increase in fair value of contingent consideration			2,150
Decrease in fair value of warrants	(1,534)		(2,263)
Gain on indemnification of deferred shares associated with post acquisition costs			(2,784)
Amortization of debt discount	2,853		4,762
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	,		2
Accounts receivable, net	(6,359)		(8,265)
Inventories, net	(17,561)		(9,097)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	874		(3,285)
Deposits and other assets	(10)		676
Accounts payable	4,938		9,071
Accrued liabilities	(2,164)		3,365
Operating lease liabilities	(21,934)		(21,589)
Income tax receivable and payable, net	11,144		7,555
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	 104,174		93,028
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	 104,174		<i>JJJJJJJJJJJJJ</i>
Purchases of property and equipment	(34,963)		(129,392)
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	(51,705)		319
Investments in securities and associates	(5,608)		(2,800)
Proceeds from equity investments and notes receivable	6,248		331
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	 (34,323)		(131,542)
CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	 (34,323)		(131,342)
Distributions to limited liability company unit holders	(762)		(522)
			(533)
Repurchase of Subordinate Voting Shares	(33,448)		
Payments for taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards	(5,438)		916
Proceeds from exercise of options and warrants	5,938		
Proceeds from issuance of notes payable	(1 (22)		10,134
Principal repayment of notes payable	 (1,633)		(659)
NET CASH (USED IN) PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES	 (35,343)		9,858
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:	24.500		(00 (-0
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	34,508		(28,656)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BEGINNING OF PERIOD	 161,634	-	177,682
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS END OF PERIOD	\$ 196,142	\$	149,026

Green Thumb Industries Inc. Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (Amounts Expressed in United States Dollars)

	Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2024 2023		
	(in thousands)		
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION			
Interest paid	\$ 10,975	\$	10,086
NONCASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Accrued capital expenditures	\$ 3,358	\$	12,630
Noncash increase in right of use asset	\$ (10,333)	\$	(3,928)
Noncash increase in lease liability	\$ 10,333	\$	3,928
Issuance of shares associated with contingent consideration	\$ 17,259	\$	6,070
Deferred share distributions	\$ 	\$	20,454

1. Overview and Basis of Presentation

(a) Description of Business

Green Thumb Industries Inc. ("Green Thumb," the "Company," "we" or "us"), a national cannabis consumer packaged goods company and retailer, promotes well-being through the power of cannabis while being committed to community and sustainable, profitable growth. Green Thumb owns, manufactures, and distributes a portfolio of cannabis consumer packaged goods brands including &Shine, Beboe, Dogwalkers, Doctor Solomon's, Good Green, incredibles, and RYTHM, to third-party retail stores across the United States as well as to Green Thumb owned retail locations. The Company also owns and operates retail cannabis stores that include a national chain named RISE Dispensaries, and sell our products and third-party products. As of June 30, 2024, Green Thumb has revenue in fourteen markets (California, Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nevada, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Virginia), employs approximately 4,500 people and serves millions of patients and customers annually.

The Company's registered office is located at 250 Howe Street, 20th Floor, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 3R8. The Company's U.S. headquarters are at 325 W. Huron St., Suite 700, Chicago, IL 60654.

(b) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Green Thumb and have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") for interim financial information and in accordance with the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities & Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements and, accordingly, certain information, footnotes and disclosures normally included in the annual financial statements, prepared in accordance with GAAP, have been condensed or omitted in accordance with SEC rules and regulations. The financial data presented herein should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 (the "2023 Form 10-K"). In the opinion of management, the financial data presented includes all adjustments necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the interim periods presented. Certain previously reported amounts have been reclassified between line items to conform to the current period presentation. Results of interim periods should not be considered indicative of the results for the full year. These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements include estimates and assumptions of management that affect the amounts reported in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

(c) Significant Accounting Policies

There have been no changes to the Company's significant accounting policies as described in Note 2 to the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements included in the 2023 Form 10-K.

(d) Earnings per Share

Basic earnings per share is calculated using the treasury stock method, by dividing the net earnings attributable to shareholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during each of the periods presented. Contingently issuable shares (including shares held in escrow) are not considered outstanding common shares and consequently are not included in the earnings per share calculation. Diluted earnings per share is calculated using the treasury stock method by adjusting the weighted average number of common shares outstanding to assume conversion of all dilutive potential common shares. The Company has three categories of potentially dilutive common share equivalents: restricted stock units, stock options and warrants. As of June 30, 2024, the Company had 9,196,881 options, 4,665,523 restricted stock units and 2,128,022 warrants outstanding. As of June 30, 2023, the Company had 10,874,051 options, 3,453,460 restricted stock units and 3,734,555 warrants outstanding.

1. **Overview and Basis of Presentation** (Continued)

(d) Earnings per Share (Continued)

In order to determine diluted earnings per share, it is assumed that any proceeds from the vesting of dilutive unvested restricted stock units, or exercise of unvested stock options and warrants would be used to repurchase common shares at the average market price during the period. Under the treasury stock method, the diluted earnings per share calculation excludes any potential conversion of stock options and convertible debt that would increase earnings per share or decrease loss per share. For the three months ended June 30, 2024, the computation of diluted earnings per share included 1,632,323 options, 971,792 restricted stock units, and 117,434 warrants. For the six months ended June 30, 2024, the computation of diluted earnings per share included 1,625,478 options, 1,939,848 restricted stock units, and 119,259 warrants. For the three months ended June 30, 2023, the computation of diluted earnings per share included 167,191 options and 1,587,917 restricted stock units. There were no dilutive warrants during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 as the strike price was greater than the average stock price for the period. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the weighted average number of anti-dilutive stock options excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share were 896,810 and 978,895, respectively. For the three and six months ended average number of anti-dilutive stock options excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share were 3,399,518 and 3,473,866, respectively.

(e) Recently Issued Accounting Standards

- (i) In November 2023, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2023-07, Segment Reporting (Topic 280) Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures, to provide enhanced segment disclosures. The standard will require disclosures about significant segment expense categories and amounts for each reportable segment, for all periods presented. Additionally, the standard requires public entities to disclose the title and position of the Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") in the consolidated financial statements. These enhanced disclosures are required for all entities on an interim and annual basis, effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024. The adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.
- (ii) In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU No. 2023-09, *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures*, which is intended to provide enhancements to annual income tax disclosures. The standard will require more detailed information in the rate reconciliation table and for income taxes paid, among other enhancements. The standard is effective for years beginning after December 15, 2024 and early adoption is permitted. The adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

The Company reviews recently issued accounting standards on a quarterly basis and has determined there are no standards yet to be adopted which are relevant to the business for disclosure.

Green Thumb Industries Inc. Notes to Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Amounts Expressed in United States Dollars, Except Where Stated Otherwise)

2. INVENTORIES

The Company's inventories include the following at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

	_	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
	_	(in thou	sands)
Raw Material	\$	2,205 \$	1,547
Packaging and Miscellaneous		11,021	10,661
Work in Process		51,219	47,029
Finished Goods		70,320	57,631
Reserve for Obsolete Inventory		(4,235)	(3,898)
Total Inventories, Net	\$	130,530 \$	112,970

3. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

At June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, property and equipment consisted of the following:

	 June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
	(in thousan	ids)
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 354,195 \$	353,912
Equipment, Computers and Furniture	182,041	171,522
Leasehold Improvements	222,073	200,232
Land Improvements	1,168	1,046
Capitalized Interest	31,603	30,817
Total Property and Equipment	791,080	757,529
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(157,168)	(127,290)
Property and Equipment, net	633,912	630,239
Land	 33,725	33,725
Assets Under Construction	26,402	23,142
Property and Equipment, net	\$ 694,039 \$	687,106

Assets under construction represent costs associated with construction projects on cultivation and production facilities and retail stores as well as costs associated with internal-use software not yet placed in service.

Depreciation expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 totaled \$15,412 thousand and \$30,516 thousand, respectively, of which \$9,930 thousand and \$19,723 thousand, respectively, is included in cost of goods sold. Depreciation expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 totaled \$11,490 thousand and \$22,381 thousand respectively, of which \$7,694 thousand and \$15,050 thousand, respectively, is included in cost of goods sold.

4. INTANGIBLE ASSETS AND GOODWILL

(a) Intangible Assets

Intangible assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization and impairment losses. Intangible assets acquired in a business combination are measured at fair value at the acquisition date. Amortization of definite life intangibles is provided on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful lives, residual values, and amortization methods are reviewed at each year end, and any changes in estimates are accounted for prospectively.

At June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, intangible assets consisted of the following:

	_		June 30, 2024			Ι	December 31, 2023	
	(Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Book Value	0	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Book Value
			(in thousands)				(in thousands)	
Licenses and Permits	\$	660,716 \$	179,813 \$	480,903	\$	660,716 \$	157,764 \$	502,952
Trademarks		41,511	14,746	26,765		41,511	13,378	28,133
Customer Relationships		24,438	18,672	5,766		24,438	16,927	7,511
Non-Competition Agreements		2,565	2,565			2,565	2,483	82
Total Intangible Assets	\$	729,230 \$	215,796 \$	513,434	\$	729,230 \$	190,552 \$	538,678

The Company recorded amortization expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 of \$12,573 thousand and \$25,244 thousand, respectively. The Company recorded amortization expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 of \$12,744 thousand and \$25,354 thousand, respectively. As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, intangible assets are carried net of accumulated impairment losses of \$31,131 thousand as of each period then ended.

The following table outlines the estimated annual amortization expense related to intangible assets as of June 30, 2024:

	 Estimated Amortization
Year Ending December 31,	(in thousands)
Remainder of 2024	\$ 25,148
2025	50,294
2026	47,332
2027	46,803
2028	46,803
2029 and Thereafter	297,054
	\$ 513,434

As of June 30, 2024, the weighted average amortization period remaining for intangible assets was 10.91 years.

(b) Goodwill

At June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 the balances of goodwill, by segment, consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	
	(in thousands)		
Retail	\$ 273,802 \$	273,802	
Consumer Packaged Goods	315,889	315,889	
Total	\$ 589,691 \$	589,691	

Goodwill is recognized net of accumulated impairment losses of \$57,372 thousand as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, there were no goodwill impairment charges recognized by the Company in the unaudited interim condensed consolidated statements of operations.

5. INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company held various equity interests in cannabis-related companies as well as investments in note(s) receivable instruments that had a combined fair value of \$61,412 thousand and \$64,361 thousand, respectively. The Company measures its investments that do not have readily determinable fair value at cost minus impairment, plus or minus changes resulting from observable price changes in orderly transactions for the identical or a similar investment of the same issuer. The Company performs an assessment on a quarterly basis to determine whether triggering events for impairment exist and to identify any observable price changes.

The following table summarizes the changes in the Company's investments during the six months ended June 30, 2024 and year ended December 31, 2023:

	 June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023		
	(in thousands)			
Beginning	\$ 64,361 \$	74,169		
Additions	2,965	8,200		
Disposals	(6,248)	(498)		
Fair value adjustment	334	(17,460)		
Transfers and other		(50)		
Ending	\$ 61,412 \$	64,361		

The following table summarizes the change in fair value associated with the Company's equity investments and notes receivable instruments recorded during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

	Т	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2024		2023	2024		2023	
		(in thous					
Equity Investments	\$	(481) \$	(655)	\$	158 \$	(1,134)	
Notes Receivable Instruments		9			9		
Accrued Interest on Notes Receivable Instruments		84	78		167	206	
Net fair value gains (losses)	\$	(388) \$	(577)	\$	334 \$	(928)	

(a) Equity Investments

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company held equity investments in publicly traded entities which have readily determinable fair values, which are classified as Level 1 investments of \$507 thousand and \$2,001 thousand, respectively. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company recorded (losses) gains on the change in fair value of such investments of \$(481) thousand and \$158 thousand, respectively, within other income (expense) on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated statement of operations. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company recorded net losses on the change in fair value of such investments of \$655 thousand and \$1,134 thousand, respectively, within other income (expense) on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated statement of operations. During the statement of operations. During the statement of operations. During the statement of operations of \$655 thousand and \$1,134 thousand, respectively, within other income (expense) on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated statement of operations. During the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company received proceeds from the sale of such investments of \$1,652 thousand and \$31 thousand, respectively.

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company held equity investments in privately held entities that did not have readily determinable fair values, which are classified as Level 3 investments, of \$25,953 thousand as of each period end. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, there were no gains or losses on the change in fair value of such investments. There were no sales of these investments during these periods.

These investments are classified as trading securities and are included within investments on the Company's unaudited interim condensed consolidated balance sheets.

See Note 13 - Fair Value Measurements for additional details.

5. **INVESTMENTS** (Continued)

(a) Equity Investments (Continued)

Unrealized (losses) gains associated with the Company's equity investments recorded during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 were \$(253) thousand and \$319 thousand, respectively. Unrealized (losses) gains associated with the Company's equity investments recorded during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 were \$(653) thousand and \$1,996 thousand, respectively.

(b) Notes Receivable Instruments

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company held note receivable instruments, which were classified as a Level 1 investment as they represent public debt of a publicly traded entity, and had a fair value of \$24,188 thousand and \$22,214 thousand, respectively. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company recorded fair value adjustments of \$9 thousand on these instruments. There were no gains (losses) recognized on these investments during the three and six months ended june 30, 2023. The notes receivable had a stated interest rate of 13% and a maturity date of April 29, 2025. The notes did not contain any conversion features.

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company held note receivable instruments, which were classified as Level 3 investments as they represent loans provided to privately held entities that do not have readily determinable fair values. The note receivable instruments had a combined fair value of \$10,764 thousand and \$14,193 thousand, respectively, with stated interest ranging between 2.7% - 10% and terms between twelve months to five years. The combined fair value of these notes receivable instruments includes the initial investment cost and combined contractual accrued interest of \$84 thousand and \$167 thousand for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively, and \$78 thousand and \$206 thousand for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively. The accrued interest is recorded within interest income on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated statements of operations.

On January 9, 2024, one of the Company's privately held note receivable instruments matured. As a result, the Company received the principal amount of \$4,000 thousand along with the accrued interest of \$605 thousand on such date.

These notes receivable instruments are classified as trading securities and are included within investments on the Company's unaudited interim condensed consolidated balance sheets.

See Note 13 - Fair Value Measurements for additional details.

6. LEASES

(a) **Operating Leases**

The Company has operating leases for its retail stores, processing and cultivation facilities and corporate office spaces. Operating lease right-of-use assets and operating lease liabilities are recognized based on the present value of future minimum lease payments over the lease term at commencement date.

All real estate leases are recorded on the balance sheet. Equipment and other non-real estate leases with an initial term of twelve months or less are not recorded on the balance sheet. Lease agreements for some locations provide for rent escalations and renewal options. Certain real estate leases require payment for fixed and variable non-lease components, such as taxes, insurance and maintenance. The Company accounts for each real estate lease and the related non-lease components together as a single component.

The Company determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. The Company must consider whether the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset. Certain arrangements require significant judgment to determine if an asset is specified in the contract and if the Company directs how and for what purpose the asset is used during the term of the contract. For three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company recorded operating lease expense of \$12,425 thousand and \$24,676 thousand, respectively compared to operating lease expense of \$12,146 thousand and \$24,368 thousand for three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively.

Other information related to operating leases as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 were as follows:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Weighted average remaining lease term (years)	11.19	11.75
Weighted average discount rate	12.29%	12.40%

Maturities of lease liabilities for operating leases as of June 30, 2024 were as follows:

	Maturities of Lease Liability				
Year Ending December 31,		Third-Party	Related Party	Total	
			(in thousands)		
Remainder of 2024	\$	22,626 \$	292 \$	22,918	
2025		44,893	592	45,485	
2026		45,102	603	45,705	
2027		45,622	572	46,194	
2028		44,898	364	45,262	
2029 and Thereafter		329,894	1,364	331,258	
Total Lease Payments		533,035	3,787	536,822	
Less: Interest		(261,707)	(1,231)	(262,938)	
Present Value of Lease Liability	\$	271,328 \$	2,556 \$	273,884	

(b) Related Party Operating Leases

The Company has leasing arrangements that are related party transactions, including for certain facilities in Maryland, Massachusetts and Nevada. Wendy Berger, a former director of the Company, is a principal of WBS Equities, LLC, which is the Manager of Mosaic Real Estate, LLC, which owned the facilities leased by the Company. Additionally, Mosaic Real Estate, LLC is owned in part by Ms. Berger (through the Wendy Berger 1998 Revocable Trust), Benjamin Kovler, the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Company (through KP Capital, LLC), and Anthony Georgiadis, the President and a director of the Company (through Three One Four Holdings, LLC). The terms of these leases range from 7 years to 15 years. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company recorded lease expense of \$166 thousand and \$305 thousand, respectively, compared to lease expense of \$137 thousand and \$276 thousand for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively, associated with these leasing arrangements.

7. NOTES PAYABLE

At June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, notes payable consisted of the following:

	 June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
	(in thousa	inds)
Charitable contributions ¹	\$ 48 \$	351
Private placement debt dated April 30, 2021 ²	224,435	221,680
Mortgage notes ³	85,260	86,492
Total notes payable	309,743	308,523
Less: current portion of notes payable	(227,265)	(2,996)
Notes payable, net of current portion	\$ 82,478 \$	305,527

¹ In connection with acquisitions completed in 2017 and 2019, the Company committed to provide charitable contributions of \$50 thousand per quarter through October 2024 and \$250 thousand per year through May 2024, respectively. The net present value of these contributions has been recorded as a liability with interest rates ranging between 2.17% - 7.00%.

² The April 30, 2021 private placement debt, as amended on October 21, 2021 (the "April 30, 2021 Notes"), were issued in an aggregate amount of \$249,934 thousand with an interest rate of 7%, maturing on April 30, 2025. The outstanding principal balance of the April 30, 2021 Notes was \$224,435 thousand as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. The April 30, 2021 Notes were recorded net of debt discount which was fully amortized as of June 30, 2024, and had a carrying value of \$2,755 thousand as of December 31, 2023.

³ The Company has issued various mortgage notes at an aggregate value of \$88,785 thousand in connection with various operating properties as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. The mortgage notes were issued at a discount, the carrying value of which was \$671 thousand and \$725 thousand, and are presented net of principal payments of \$2,854 thousand and \$1,568 thousand as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. These mortgage notes mature between August 20, 2025 and June 5, 2035 with interest rates ranging between 5.00% and 7.77%.

(a) April 30, 2021 Private Placement Financing:

As of June 30, 2024, the Company reclassified the April 30, 2021 Notes to current portion of notes payable on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated balance sheets due to its approaching maturity. The Company is actively evaluating potential partners to refinance the April 30, 2021 Notes. While the exact amount of capital required for the refinancing has not yet been determined, the Company possesses the ability to fully repay the April 30, 2021 Notes if necessary. The Company remains confident in its ability to secure acceptable financing terms or utilize its cash reserves to settle the obligation.

Green Thumb Industries Inc. Notes to Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(Amounts Expressed in United States Dollars, Except Where Stated Otherwise)

8. WARRANTS

As part of the terms of the Company's issuance of the April 30, 2021 Notes, as well as other financing arrangements, the Company issued warrants, which allow the holders to purchase Subordinate Voting Shares at an exercise price determined at the time of issuance.

The following table summarizes the number of warrants outstanding as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

	Lia	ability Classified	Eq	uity Classified		
			Weighted			
		Weighted	Average		Weighted	Average
		Average	Remaining		Average	Remaining
	Number of	Exercise Price	Contractual	Number of	Exercise Price	Contractual
	Shares	(C\$)	Life	Shares	(USD)	Life
Balance as of December 31, 2023	1,997,208C\$	18.03	0.50	1,737,347 \$	31.83	2.38
Warrants Expired	(1,606,533)		—			
Balance as of June 30, 2024	390,675C\$	12.42	0.46	1,737,347 \$	31.83	1.88

(a) Liability Classified Warrants Outstanding

The following table summarizes the fair value of the liability classified warrants at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

				Fair Value	
	Strike	Warrants		December 31,	
Warrant Liability	Price	Outstanding	June 30, 2024	2023	Change
				(in thousands)	
Private Placement Financing Warrants Issued May 2019	C\$19.39	— \$	— \$	1,673 \$	(1,673)
Modification Warrants Issued November 2019	C\$12.04	316,947	1,280	1,151	129
Additional Modification Warrants Issued May 2020	C\$14.03	73,728	303	293	10
Totals		390,675 \$	1,583 \$	3,117 \$	(1,534)

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company recorded gains of \$3,641 thousand and \$1,534 thousand, and \$621 thousand and \$2,263 thousand, respectively, on the change in the fair value of the warrant liability within other income (expense) on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated statements of operations.

The following table summarizes the significant assumptions used in determining the fair value of the warrant liability as of each reporting date (see Note 13 - Fair Value Measurements for additional details):

Significant Assumptions	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Volatility	74.81%-79.97%	61.76% - 74.31%
Remaining Term	0.36-0.89 years	0.39-1.39 years
Risk Free Rate	4.02%	3.91%

8. WARRANTS (Continued)

(b) Equity Classified Warrants Outstanding

The Company's equity classified warrants were recorded at fair value at each respective date of issuance. Equity classified warrants are not remeasured at fair value on a recurring basis and are carried at their issuance date fair value. The following table summarizes the carrying amounts of the Company's equity classified warrants at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

			Issuance Date Fair Value	
Warrants Included in Contributed Surplus	Strike Price	Warrants Outstanding	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
			(in thous	ands)
Mortgage Warrants Issued June 2020	\$9.10	35,000 \$	181 \$	181
Private Placement Refinance Warrants Issued April 2021	\$32.68	1,459,044	22,259	22,259
Private Placement Refinance Warrants Issued October 2021	\$30.02	243,303	2,616	2,616
Totals		1,737,347 \$	25,056 \$	25,056

The equity warrants were valued as of the date of issuance using a Black Scholes Option Pricing model. The following table summarizes the significant assumptions used in determining the fair value of the warrants as of each respective issuance date:

	Private Placement Refinancing	Private Placement Refinancing	Mortgage
Significant Assumptions	Warrants	Warrants	Warrants
Date of Issuance	October 15, 2021	April 30, 2021	June 5, 2020
Volatility	73%	73%	80%
Estimated Term	4 years	4 years	5 years
Risk Free Rate	1.12%	0.74%	0.37%

9. SHARE CAPITAL

Common shares, which include the Company's Subordinate Voting Shares, Multiple Voting Shares and Super Voting Shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issuance of common shares are recognized as a deduction from equity. The proceeds from the exercise of stock options or warrants together with amounts previously recorded in reserves over the applicable vesting periods are recorded as share capital. Income tax relating to transaction costs of an equity transaction is accounted for in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 740, *Income Taxes*.

(a) Authorized

The Company has the following classes of share capital, with each class having no par value:

(i) Subordinate Voting Shares

The holders of the Subordinate Voting Shares are entitled to receive dividends which may be declared from time to time and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company's shareholders. All Subordinate Voting Shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of no par value Subordinate Voting Shares.

(ii) Multiple Voting Shares

Each Multiple Voting Share is entitled to 100 votes per share at shareholder meetings of the Company and is exchangeable for 100 Subordinate Voting Shares. The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Multiple Voting Shares.

(iii) Super Voting Shares

Each Super Voting Share is entitled to 1,000 votes per share at shareholder meetings of the Company and is exchangeable for 100 Subordinate Voting Shares or one Multiple Voting Share. The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Super Voting Shares.

(b) Issued and Outstanding

A reconciliation of the beginning and ending amounts of the issued and outstanding shares by class is as follows:

	Iss	ued and Outstanding	
	Subordinate	Multiple	Super
	Voting Shares	Voting Shares	Voting Shares
As at January 1, 2024	209,871,792	38,531	216,690
Distribution of contingent consideration	1,250,000		
Issuance of shares upon exercise of options	843,387	_	
Issuances of shares upon vesting of RSUs	804,440		
Repurchase of Subordinate Voting Shares	(2,725,000)		
Exchange of shares	1,084,800	(848)	(10,000)
As at June 30, 2024	211,129,419	37,683	206,690

9. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

(i) Distribution of Contingent Consideration

Dharma Pharmaceuticals, LLC

In connection with the Company's 2021 acquisition of Dharma Pharmaceuticals, LLC ("Dharma"), the purchase agreement included contingent consideration of up to \$65,000 thousand in Subordinate Voting Shares of Green Thumb, dependent upon 1) the successful opening of five retail stores in the Virginia area within the first three years following the signing of the agreement ("Retail Stores Milestone") and 2) the legal sale of adult-use cannabis in a retail store on or before January 1, 2025 (the "Recreational Sales Milestone"). The Retail Stores Milestone was fully achieved prior to expiration and settled in previous periods.

On February 9, 2024, the Company and the former owners of Dharma agreed to amend the conditions of the Recreational Sales Milestone (the "Amended Agreement"). Under the Amended Agreement, the former owners waived their right to the Recreational Sales Milestone in exchange for the delivery of 1,250,000 Subordinate Voting Shares. On February 15, 2024, the Company recorded a gain of \$15,991 thousand, representing the settlement of the Recreational Sales Milestone and distributed the shares to the former owners of Dharma, which had a fair market value of \$17,259 thousand, which was based on the value of the shares as traded on the Canadian Securities Exchange on the date of distribution. The gain was recorded within sales general and administrative expenses on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated statement of operations.

(ii) Repurchase of Subordinate Voting Shares

On September 5, 2023, the Company's Board of Directors authorized the repurchase of up to 5%, or 10,486,951 of its Subordinate Voting Shares over a 12-month period at an aggregate cost of up to \$50,000 thousand. On February 28, 2024, the Company's Board of Directors authorized an increase in its share repurchase program of \$50,000 thousand. During the six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company repurchased 2,725,000 Subordinate Voting Shares at an average price of \$12.27 per share, bringing the total remaining repurchase ability to approximately \$26,700 thousand through September 10, 2024.

(c) Stock-Based Compensation

The Company operates equity settled stock-based remuneration plans for its eligible directors, officers, employees and consultants. All goods and services received in exchange for the grant of any stock-based payments are measured at their fair value unless the fair value cannot be estimated reliably. If the Company cannot estimate reliably the fair value of the goods and services received, the Company measures their value indirectly by reference to the fair value of the equity instruments granted. For transactions with employees and others providing similar services, the Company measures the fair value of the services by reference to the fair value of the equity instruments granted. Equity settled stock-based payments under stock-based payment plans are ultimately recognized as an expense in profit or loss with a corresponding credit to equity.

In June 2018, the Company established the Green Thumb Industries Inc. 2018 Stock and Incentive Plan, which was amended by Amendment No. 1 and Amendment No. 2 thereto (as amended, the "Plan"). The maximum number of Restricted Stock Units ("RSUs") and options outstanding under the Plan at any time shall not exceed 10% of the then issued and outstanding shares on an as-converted basis.

The Company recognizes compensation expense for RSUs and options on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period of the award. Non-market vesting conditions are included in the assumptions about the number of options that are expected to become exercisable. Estimates are subsequently revised if there is any indication that the number of options expected to vest differs from the previous estimate. Any cumulative adjustment prior to vesting is recognized in the current period with no adjustment to prior periods for expense previously recognized.

Option and RSU awards generally vest over three years, and options typically have a life of five to ten years. Option grants under the Plan are determined by the Compensation Committee of the Company's Board of Directors with the option price set at no less than 100% of the fair market value of a share on the date of grant.

Green Thumb Industries Inc. Notes to Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Amounts Expressed in United States Dollars, Except Where Stated Otherwise)

9. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

(c) Stock-Based Compensation (Continued)

Stock option activity is summarized as follows:

			Weighted Average
		Weighted Average	Remaining Contractual
	Number of Shares	Exercise Price	Life
Balance as of December 31, 2023	10,071,467	\$11.75	4.31
Granted	797,289	14.96	
Exercised	(843,387)	8.81	
Forfeited	(828,488)	14.06	
Balance as of June 30, 2024	9,196,881	\$12.44	4.41
Exercisable as of June 30, 2024	4,214,462	\$8.00	3.78

The Company used the Black-Scholes option pricing model to estimate the fair value of the options granted during the six months ended June 30, 2024 and the year ended December 31, 2023, using the following ranges of assumptions:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Risk-free interest rate	3.25% - 3.92%	3.06% - 4.32%
Expected dividend yield	0%	0%
Expected volatility	62% - 64%	64%
Expected option life	4.46 - 4.5 years	3.5 - 4.5 years

As permitted under ASC 718, the Company has made an accounting policy choice to account for forfeitures when they occur.

The following table summarizes the number of unvested RSU awards as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and the changes during the six months ended June 30, 2024:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Unvested Shares at December 31, 2023	3,620,638 \$	9.25
Granted	2,458,964	14.75
Forfeited	(609,639)	11.29
Vested	(804,440)	9.89
Unvested Shares at June 30, 2024	4,665,523 \$	11.88

The stock-based compensation expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 was as follows:

	Three Months End	ed June 30,	Six Months End	led June 30,
	 2024	2023	2024	2023
	(in thousan	ds)	(in thous	ands)
Stock options expense	\$ 2,637 \$	4,303 \$	5,694\$	8,786
Restricted Stock Units	6,229	3,078	9,662	4,834
Total Stock Based Compensation Expense	\$ 8,866 \$	7,381 \$	15,356 \$	13,620

As of June 30, 2024, \$63,591 thousand of total unrecognized expense related to stock-based compensation awards is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 2.21 years.

10. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

The following table summarizes the Company's income tax expense and effective tax rates for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023:

		Three Months Ende	ed June 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,			
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
Income before Income Taxes	\$	52,817 \$	39,455 \$	116,314 \$	82,496		
Income Tax Expense		31,899	25,765	64,048	59,401		
Effective Tax Rate		60.4%	65.3%	55.1%	72.0%		

The effective tax rates for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were based on the Company's forecasted annualized effective tax rates and were adjusted for discrete items that occurred within the periods presented.

Due to its cannabis operations, the Company is subject to the limitations of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended ("IRC") Section 280E under which the Company is only allowed to deduct expenses directly related to sales of product. This results in permanent differences between ordinary and necessary business expenses deemed non-allowable under IRC Section 280E. Therefore, the effective tax rate can be highly variable and may not necessarily correlate with pre-tax income and provides for effective tax rates that are well in excess of statutory tax rates.

Taxes paid during the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were \$52,904 thousand and \$52,134 thousand, respectively.

11. OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 other income (expense) was comprised of the following:

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2024	2024 2023		2024	2023	
	(in thousand	s)		(in thousands)	
Fair value adjustments on equity investments	\$ (472) \$	(655)	\$	167 \$	(1,134)	
Fair value adjustments on warrants issued	3,641	621		1,534	2,263	
Loss from equity method investments	(772)	(432)		(1,100)	(750)	
Other	67	196		100	275	
Total Other Income (Expense)	\$ 2,464 \$	(270)	\$	701 \$	654	

12. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company is subject to lawsuits, investigations and other claims related to employment, commercial and other matters that arise out of operations in the normal course of business. Periodically, the Company reviews the status of each significant matter and assesses the potential financial exposure. If the potential loss from any claim or legal proceeding is considered probable, and the amount can be reliably estimated, such amount is recognized in other liabilities.

Contingent liabilities are measured at management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the end of the reporting period and are discounted to present value where the effect is material. The Company performs evaluations to identify contingent liabilities for contracts. Contingent consideration is measured upon acquisition and is estimated using probability weighting of potential payouts. Subsequent changes in the estimated contingent consideration from the final purchase price allocation are recognized in the Company's unaudited interim condensed consolidated statements of operations.

(a) Contingencies

The Company's operations are subject to a variety of local and state regulations. Failure to comply with one or more of those regulations could result in fines, sanctions, restrictions on its operations, or losses of permits that could result in the Company ceasing operations in that specific state or local jurisdiction. The Company may be subject to regulatory fines, penalties, or restrictions in the future as cannabis and other regulations continue to evolve and are subject to differing interpretations.

(b) Claims and Litigation

From time to time, the Company may be involved in litigation relating to claims arising out of operations in the normal course of business. Subsequent to June 30, 2024, the Company received Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law from an October 30, 2019 complaint filed against Green Thumb ("Defendant") alleging Defendant breached a commercial property lease with ineffective termination. The court ruled in favor of Plaintiff in the amount of \$7,307 thousand, representing unpaid rent. In addition, the court found Defendant liable for attorney fees, which have yet to be determined. As of June 30, 2024, the Company accrued the amount of probable loss that can reasonably be estimated within accrued liabilities on the unaudited interim condensed consolidated balance sheets. No final Order of Judgment has been entered in the case and the Company has reserved all rights and intends to contest the findings, including an appeal if necessary.

Other than the matter discussed above, as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, there were no pending or threatened lawsuits that could reasonably be expected to have a material effect on the results of the Company's consolidated operations. There are also no proceedings in which any of the Company's directors, officers or affiliates is an adverse party or has a material interest adverse to the Company's interest.

(c) Construction Commitments

As of June 30, 2024, the Company held approximately \$5,400 thousand of open construction commitments to contractors on work being performed.

13. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Company applies fair value accounting for all financial assets and liabilities that are recognized or disclosed at fair value in the financial statements on a recurring basis. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received from selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. When determining the fair value measurements for assets and liabilities that are required to be recorded at fair value, the Company considers all related factors of the asset by market participants in which the Company would transact and the market-based risk measurements or assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, such as inherent risk, transfer restrictions, and credit risk.

The Company applies the following fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value into three levels, and bases the categorization within the hierarchy upon the lowest level of input that is available and significant to the fair value measurement:

Level 1 - Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3 – Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data.

(a) Financial Instruments

The Company's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, investments, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, notes payable, warrant liability, and contingent consideration payable.

It was not practicable to estimate the fair value of the Company's long-term notes payable, which consist of charitable contributions, private placement debt and mortgage notes, since there were no quoted market prices or active trading markets. The carrying amount of notes payable at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 was \$309,743 thousand and \$308,523 thousand, respectively, which includes \$227,265 thousand and \$2,996 thousand, respectively, of short-term debt due within one year.

Financial instruments recorded at fair value are classified using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs to fair value measurements. The fair values of the Company's financial instruments associated with each of the three levels of the hierarchy are:

	As of June 30, 2024					
		(in thousands)				
	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 196,142 \$	\$	—\$	196,142		
Investments	24,695	_	36,717	61,412		
Warrant Liability			(1,583)	(1,583)		
	\$ 220,837 \$	—\$	35,134 \$	255,971		

	-	As of December 31, 2023					
	-	T 14	(in thousand	/			
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	161,634 \$	— \$	— \$	161,634		
Investments		24,215	—	40,146	64,361		
Contingent Consideration Payable		—	—	(33,250)	(33,250)		
Warrant Liability				(3,117)	(3,117)		
	\$	185,849 \$	— \$ _	3,779 \$	189,628		

14. SEGMENT REPORTING

The Company operates in two segments: the cultivation, production and sale of cannabis products to retail stores ("Consumer Packaged Goods") and retailing of cannabis to patients and consumers ("Retail"). The Company does not allocate operating expenses to these business units, nor does it allocate specific assets. Additionally, the CODM does not review total assets or net income (loss) by segments; therefore, such information is not presented below.

The below table presents revenues by type for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023:

		Three Months E	Ended June 30,	Six Months En	ded June 30,
	-	2024	2023	2024	2023
		(in thou	sands)	(in thous	ands)
Revenues, Net of Discounts					
Retail	\$	204,656\$	188,044	\$ 408,434 \$	376,922
Consumer Packaged Goods		156,323	136,054	306,235	261,671
Intersegment Eliminations		(80,832)	(71,710)	(158,716)	(137,669)
Total Revenues, Net of Discounts	\$	280,147 \$	252,388	\$ 555,953 \$	500,924
Depreciation and Amortization					
Retail	\$	10,436\$	9,109	\$ 20,683 \$	17,941
Consumer Packaged Goods		17,549	15,125	35,077	29,794
Intersegment Eliminations			—	—	
Total Depreciation and Amortization	\$	27,985 \$	24,234	\$ 55,760 \$	47,735
Income Taxes	•			 	
Retail	\$	16,405\$	13,328	\$ 33,969 \$	32,339
Consumer Packaged Goods		15,494	12,437	30,079	27,062
Intersegment Eliminations			—	—	
Total Income Taxes	\$	31,899 \$	25,765	\$ 64,048 \$	59,401

Goodwill assigned to the Retail segment as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 was \$273,802 thousand, respectively. Intangible assets, net assigned to the Retail segment as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 was \$266,423 thousand and \$278,492 thousand, respectively.

Goodwill assigned to the Consumer Packaged Goods segment as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 was \$315,889 thousand, respectively. Intangible assets, net assigned to the Consumer Packaged Goods segment as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 was \$247,011 thousand and \$260,186 thousand, respectively.

The Company's assets are aggregated into two reportable segments (Retail and Consumer Packaged Goods). For the purposes of testing goodwill, Green Thumb has identified two reporting units which align with our reportable segments (Retail and Consumer Packaged Goods). All revenues are derived from customers domiciled in the United States and all assets are located in the United States.