

# **VINERGY RESOURCES LTD.**

(the "Company")

## **FORM 51-102F1**

### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2013**

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis, prepared as of June 21, 2013, should be read together with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended February 28, 2013 and the related notes attached thereto. These audited consolidated financial statements and MD&A include the results of operations and cash flows for the year ended February 28, 2013 and the reader must be aware that historical results are not necessarily indicative of the future performance. The reader may also wish to refer to the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and MD&A for the year ended February 29, 2012. Financial results are reported in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

The aforementioned documents and additional disclosures pertaining to the Company's press releases and other information are also available on the SEDAR website [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

Certain statements contained in this interim management discussion and analysis may contain words such as "could", "should", "expect", "believe", "will" and similar expressions and statements relating to matters that are not historical facts but are forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements are subject to both known and unknown risks and uncertainties which may cause the actual results, performances or achievements of the Company to be materially different from any future results, performances or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such factors include, among other things, the receipt of required regulatory approvals, the availability of sufficient capital, the estimated cost and availability of funding for the continued exploration and development of the Company's prospects, political and economic conditions, commodity prices and other factors.

#### **Description of Business**

Vinergy Resources Ltd. was incorporated as Vanguard Investments Corp. under the provisions of the Alberta Business Corporations Act on March 20, 2001. The articles of the Company were amended on August 27, 2001 to remove the "private issuer" restrictions from its articles. The Company's shares were listed for trading on the Canadian National Stock Exchange on April 14, 2010 under the trading symbol VIN.

The Company owns 100% of the shares of Zeus Energy Inc. ("Zeus" or the "Subsidiary"), a corporation incorporated under the Alberta Business Corporations Act on November 7, 2007 under the name 1361681 Alberta Inc. This company amended its articles to change its name to "Zeus Energy Inc." on May 28, 2008.

On November 30, 2009, the Company entered into a Share Purchase Agreement for the acquisition of all of the shares of Zeus. In consideration of the acquisition, the Company issued 18,333,330 of the Company's common shares. Legally, the Company is the parent of Zeus. However, as a result of the share exchange described above, control of the combined entities passes to the former shareholders of Zeus. This type of share exchange, referred to as a "reverse takeover," deems Zeus to be the acquirer for accounting purposes.

#### **Performance Summary**

The Company's business is presently carried on through the Subsidiary. References to the business of the Company include references to the business carried on through the Subsidiary unless stated otherwise.

## VINERGY RESOURCES LTD.

For the year ended February 28, 2013

Zeus is engaged in the exploration of oil and gas resources. It holds a 12.5% working interest before payout and 7.5% working interest after payout in four oil and gas leases in South Eastern Saskatchewan.

During the year ended February 28, 2011, the Company was advised by the operator of its farm-in agreement that the last of the four exploration wells was not producing oil and it would be prudent to abandon it. Zeus has an obligation to meet its pro rata share of ongoing costs to complete and receive clearance certificates for the abandonment of each of the four wells that were drilled. Abandonment of the four original wells drilled is now substantially complete.

The Company is actively pursuing new opportunities.

### Selected Annual Information

The following table sets forth selected audited financial information of the Company from the last three completed financial years:

	2013	2012	2011
	\$	\$	\$
Total revenue	—	—	—
Net loss for the year	(98,295)	(182,445)	(362,493)
Basic and diluted loss per share	—	(0.01)	(0.02)
Total assets	15,049	57,589	73,562
Total long-term financial liabilities	162,368	134,298	106,227

The differences in the net loss during the last three years was mainly due to the write-down of oil and gas properties. The Company recorded a recovery of \$16,405 from its oil and gas properties the year ended February 28, 2013 compared to write-downs of \$nil and \$194,315 for the years ended February 29, 2012 and February 28, 2011, respectively.

### Results of Operations

During the year ended February 28, 2013 the Company incurred a net loss of \$98,295 compared to a net loss of \$182,445 the year ended February 29, 2012. The decrease in losses is predominately the result of a recovery of the write-downs on the Company's oil & gas properties and forgiveness of rent owed by the Company.

### Summary of Quarterly Results

The following is a summary of the Company's financial results for the eight most recently completed quarters:

	February 28, 2013	November 30, 2012	August 31, 2012	May 31, 2012
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenue	—	—	—	—
Net loss for the period	(7,991)	(37,899)	(12,441)	(39,964)
Basic and diluted loss per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

  

	February 29, 2012	November 30, 2011	August 31, 2011	May 31, 2011
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenue	—	—	—	—
Net gain for the period	(77,248)	(33,961)	(40,357)	(30,879)
Basic and diluted loss per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

## **VINERGY RESOURCES LTD.**

For the year ended February 28, 2013

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

At February 28, 2013, the Company had cash of \$1,000 and a working capital deficiency of \$328,820.

The Company is actively seeking other opportunities to provide shareholder value. Although historically the Company has been involved in oil and gas exploration and production, future prospects will not necessarily be restricted or limited to this sector or business. While management is confident that it will be able to raise funds, there can be no assurance that these funds will be available on terms acceptable to the Company in the future.

The Company has a \$215,000 convertible debt due on January 16, 2015.

### **The year ended February 28, 2013 compared to the year ended February 29, 2012:**

#### **Operating activities:**

For the year ended February 28, 2013, the Company's operating activities used cash of \$22,481 compared to \$51,527 for the year ended February 29, 2012.

#### **Financing activities:**

For the year ended February 28, 2013, the Company received cash of \$Nil from the financing activities compared to the receipt of \$50,000 for the year ended February 29, 2012.

#### **Capital Management:**

The Company manages its capital to maintain its ability to continue as a going concern and to provide returns to shareholders and benefits to other stakeholders. The capital structure of the Company consists of cash and equity comprised of issued share capital, equity component of convertible debt, and deficit.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of economic conditions. The Company, upon approval from its Board of Directors, will balance its overall capital structure through new share issues or by undertaking other activities as deemed appropriate under the specific circumstances.

The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements and the Company's overall strategy with respect to capital risk management remained from the year ended February 29, 2012.

### **Related Party Transactions**

- (a) For the year ended February 28, 2013, the amount of \$28,800 (year ended February 29, 2012 – \$28,800) was incurred to the President of the Company for management fees.
- (b) For the year ended February 28, 2013, the amount of \$19,200 (year ended February 29, 2012 - \$19,200) was incurred to the spouse of the President of the Company for professional fees.
- (c) For the year ended February 28, 2013, the amount of \$nil (year ended February 29, 2012 - \$36,000) was incurred to a company owned by the President of the Company for rent.
- (d) During the year ended February 28, 2013, \$18,000 (year ended February 29, 2012 - \$nil) owed to a company owned by the President of the Company was forgiven.
- (e) As at February 28, 2013, the amount of \$234,286 (February 29, 2012 - \$214,520) is owed to the President of the Company and companies controlled by the President of the Company which is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand.
- (f) As at February 28, 2013, the amount of \$50,600 (February 29, 2012 - \$31,400) is owed to the spouse of the President of the Company, which is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand.

## VINERGY RESOURCES LTD.

For the year ended February 28, 2013

### Financial Instruments and Risks

#### (a) Fair Values

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis were presented on the Company's balance sheet as at February 28, 2013 as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements Using			Balance, February 28, 2013 \$
	Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments (Level 1) \$	Significant other observable inputs (Level 2) \$	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) \$	
Cash	1,000	–	–	1,000

The fair values of other financial instruments, which include amounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and amounts due to related parties, approximate their carrying values due to the relatively short-term maturity of these instruments. The fair value of the convertible debenture is estimated to approximate its carrying value based on borrowing rates currently available to the Company for a loan with similar terms.

#### (b) Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to a concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash. The Company limits its exposure to credit loss by placing its cash with high credit quality financial institutions. Amounts receivable consist of GST/HST refunds due from the Government of Canada. The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure.

#### (c) Foreign Exchange Rate Risk

The Company is not exposed to any significant foreign exchange rate risk.

#### (d) Interest Rate Risk

The Company's cash is currently held in current accounts with Chartered Canadian Banks and therefore the Company does not consider its exposure to interest rate fluctuations to be significant.

#### (e) Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company currently settles its financial obligations out of cash. The ability to do this relies on the Company raising equity financing in a timely manner and by maintaining sufficient cash in excess of anticipated needs.

#### (f) Price Risk

The Company is exposed to price risk with respect to commodity prices. The Company's ability to raise capital to fund exploration and development activities is subject to risks associated with fluctuations in the market price of commodities. As the Company does not have any producing assets or any current programs for exploration management considers the Company's commodity price risk to be minimal.

## **VINERGY RESOURCES LTD.**

For the year ended February 28, 2013

### **Disclosure by Venture Issuer Without Significant Revenue**

An analysis of the material components of the Company's general and administrative expenses is disclosed in the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended February 28, 2013 to which this MD&A relates.

### **Disclosure of Outstanding Share Data**

#### **Share Capital**

Authorized: Unlimited common shares without par value

As at June 21, 2013, the Company had 24,033,330 shares issued and outstanding.

#### **Share Purchase Warrants**

As at June 21, 2013, the following share purchase warrants were outstanding.

Number of warrants outstanding	Exercise price \$	Expiry date
2,300,000	0.05	January 15, 2015

### **Accounting Standards Issued But Not Yet Effective**

Certain new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards are not yet effective for the year ended February 28, 2013 and have not been applied in preparing these financial statements.

New standard IFRS 9, "Financial Instruments"

New standard IFRS 10, "Consolidated Financial Statements" and IFRS 12 "Disclosure of interests in Other Entities"

New standard IFRS 13, "Fair Value Measurement"

Amendments to IAS 1, "Presentation of Financial Statements"

The Company has not early-adopted these new and revised standards and is currently assessing the impact that these standards will have on its financial statements.

Other accounting standards or amendments to existing accounting standards that have been issued but have future effective dates are either not applicable or are not expected to have a significant impact on the Company's financial statements.

### **Subsequent Event**

On March 6, 2013, the Company received \$20,000 pursuant to a loan agreement dated February 25, 2013 with a non-related company to provide short term financing for the Company's operations. The loan bears interest at an annual rate of 20%, compounded monthly, and is due on February 24, 2014. The Company has the right to repay the loan in whole or in part at any time prior to the due date upon providing the lender not less than 30 days written notice.