

**AREV BRANDS INTERNATIONAL LTD.**  
**(FORMERLY AREV NUTRITION SCIENCES INC.)**

**MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**OF THE FINANCIAL POSITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

Stated in Canadian Funds

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**TO OUR SHAREHOLDERS**

This Management Discussion and Analysis (“MD&A”) supplements, but does not form part of the Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2018. Consequently, the following discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operations for AREV Brands International Ltd. (“AREV” or, the “Company”), should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2018 which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”), consistently applied. This MD&A is dated April 30, 2019.

Discussion of the Company, its operations and associated risks are further described in the Company’s filings, available for viewing at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com). A copy of this MD&A will be provided to any applicant upon request.

**BUSINESS OVERVIEW**

AREV was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act (Alberta) on November 22, 2005. The Company was a research company engaged in the business of developing and commercializing technology related to the growth and extraction of active ingredients from American ginseng. During 2014, the Company ceased its ginseng operations. The Company moved its focus to R&D of formulations and is currently developing and plans on distributing its line of branded natural health and cannabis infused products. The Company is listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange (“CSE”) under the symbol “AREV”. The registered address of the Company is Suite 440, 890 West Pender Street, Vancouver, BC, V6C 1J9. The principal place of business of the Company is Unit 2, 9049 Shaughnessy Street, Vancouver, BC, V6P 6R9.

**SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AND TRANSACTIONS DURING THE YEAR**

On January 17, 2018, the Company announced a binding agreement (the Acquisition Agreement”) to acquire 100% of the issued and outstanding shares of We Grow BC Ltd. (“WGBC”). WGBC is a private company located in British Columbia and holds a Cultivation License pursuant to the Access for Cannabis Medical Purposes Regulations under Health Canada. The Company’s intention was to enter into an amalgamation by plan of arrangement where the amalgamation would take place between a wholly owned subsidiary of AREV and WGBC. On July 10, 2018 the Company announced that it will not be proceeding with the proposed transaction. The Company reached a settlement with WCGB whereby WCGB agreed to pay the Company \$135,000 and return 350,000 common shares of the Company to treasury.

On February 8, 2018, the Company announced that a company controlled by a director of the Company has converted the second of two convertible debentures into units of the Company. Each Unit consists of one common share and one common share warrant. The total principal amount of the convertible debenture exercised is \$300,000, and the debentures were converted at a price of \$0.05. After converting the debenture, 2,000,000 warrants resulting from the conversion were exercised at a price of \$0.05 per common share for a total cost of \$100,000.

On February 8, 2018, the Company announced the appointment of Derek Sider as CFO, and the resignation of Long Trinh as CFO.

On April 30, 2018, the Company announced that Derek Sider has resigned as CFO of the Company, and that Mike Withrow will act as the Company’s interim Chief Financial Officer.

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On July 12, 2018, the Company announced it has acquired, DEUTSCHE MEDIZINAL CANNABIS UG, which becomes the Company's wholly owned German subsidiary. This purchase was strategic in that the procedure from the health ministry on granting production and distribution licenses for medical cannabis in Germany was halted by a court decision. As such, no licenses have been granted to any company in Germany, so far and the ministry will have to repeat the entire procedure for granting the licenses. At that time, DMC is one out of only 26 companies (of 118 that participated) which had been considered eligible by the ministry, at all. The acquisition is in consideration of an aggregate of \$18,000 euros paid to four vendors. Nils Rehmann, a former director of the Company is one of the vendors and is considered to be a "related party" within the meaning of MI 61-101 Protection of Minority Security Holders in Special Transactions and such transaction is considered to be a "related party transaction" but is exempt from the valuation and minority shareholder approval requirements thereunder by virtue of the exemptions contained in sections 5.5(a) and 5.7(a) in that the fair market value of the consideration is less than 25% of the Company's market capitalization. The company plans to utilize all of its extensive resources which include genetics, breeding, cultivation, extraction and a line of finished products including Bare Topicals and Cannamultion to build an integrated model that partners with LP's to grow its proprietary Genetics via off take agreements for extraction and conversion into proprietary ingredients to be used in its product formulations.

On August 8, 2018, the Company announced that Scott Davis will act as the Company's Chief Financial Officer.

On August 21, 2018, the Company announced a binding agreement to acquire 100% of the issued and outstanding shares of AdviceScene Enterprises Inc. dba Seventails Cultivation. The Acquisition Agreement provides for the aggregate purchase price for the Acquisition of the Seventails' Shares to have a deemed value of \$5,250,000 comprised of \$500,000 in cash and 9,500,000 common shares of AcquireCo. It is anticipated a total of 9,500,000 AREV shares will be issued at a deemed price of \$0.50 per AREV Share pursuant to the agreement. Concurrent with the completion of the Acquisition at the Closing, AcquireCo shall have completed a financing raising a minimum of \$3,000,000 in net proceeds, which \$3,000,000 in net proceeds shall be provided to Seventails as an inter-corporate loan from AcquireCo to Seventails as a subsidiary of AcquireCo.

On September 7, 2018, the Company announced it has completed the previously announced asset purchase and sale agreement (the "Acquisition Agreement") dated July 3, 2018 with Matthew Harvey carrying on business under the branding "BC Bud Depot" ("BCBD"), and received CSE approval, to acquire 100% of the assets under the BCBD brand in consideration for issuance of 9,500,000 common shares of the Company with a fair value of \$5,320,000 and \$500,000, of which \$50,000 is payable in cash and \$450,000 is payable by way of a convertible debenture (the "Convertible Debenture") issued by the Company accruing interest at 8% per annum, for an aggregate value of \$5,820,000. The outstanding principal amount and outstanding accruing interest of the Convertible Debenture shall be convertible into common shares of the Company at the price of \$0.50 per common share. The BCBD assets comprises breeding methodologies for new cannabis strains available for license to licensed producers for replication and further processing activities and capabilities and technologies for the development of further breeding methodologies. The BCBD assets have a large collection of breeding methodologies developed over many years in the creation of a variety of marijuana strains. BCBD specializes in launching new strains, generating initial interest and demand, and market testing based on public perception over time.

On September 14, 2018, the Company announced that it has entered into an agreement with Patrick Côté, one of the top mixed martial arts (MMA) athletes coming from Canada. Patrick Côté served in the Canadian military from 1999 to 2004. He made his professional debut in MMA in November 2002. He is the former MFC Middleweight Champion, TKO Middleweight Champion and TKO Light Heavyweight Champion. Côté made his UFC debut in 2004 at UFC 50 against Tito Ortiz. In 2008, he fought for the UFC Middleweight championship against Anderson Silva at UFC 90, losing in the third round, withdrawing due to an injury. He retired from the sport in 2017 after a successful

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career of 15 years. He now owns and operates his own multipurpose gym in Montreal, is an agent for upcoming MMA fighters and he is also the French-language color commentator for all UFC events. Arev is also pleased to announce that it has entered into an agreement with JF Morrisson of Montreal, Quebec to manage Business Development plans and Government relations in Quebec and Ontario. Mr. Morrisson has over 25 years' experience as a Corporate Development specialist, in both the private the public sectors. AREV is proud to add Mr. Morrisson to the team and is confident in his ability to develop the regions of Quebec and Ontario which will increase the Company's presence in Quebec and Ontario.

On September 14, 2018, the Company issued 1,400,000 stock options to Directors, Officers and Consultants of the Company at a price of \$0.40 for a period of 5 years from the issuance date. These options vest immediately.

On September 20, 2018, the Company announced that it has reached a major milestone in its joint development project with Alternative Extracts Inc. The research work conducted was with oil based extracts from non regulated sources that carry a wide variety of terpenes and related compounds responsible for aroma and flavour. Terpene synthesis is vital for cannabinoid synthesis as it provides the GPP molecule for CBGA synthesis. The Company through its proprietary extraction methods has discovered an efficient way to infuse aqueous solutions with oil based extracts that include some flavonoids and terpenes. These extracts were infused in non-alcoholic beer, ciders, wine, spritzers, fruit juices and maple water. The materials used include Hops, Frankincense, Myrrh, Pepper, Lemon Balm, Lavender, Tea Tree oil, Turmeric and oil from hemp seeds. The company has sampled enough material to be confident that it can extract virtually any lipid based terpene and infuse it into an aqueous based product. These materials contain many valuable terpenes that affect mood and experience when combined with THC. Many of these terpenes are destroyed in the decarboxylation process that is performed to activate THC. AREV can now preserve the valuable terpenes found in medicinal plants while also having the potential to serve as a natural preservative. This is key in non alcoholic beers, which have a short shelf life, and will be of use in other AREV products. We can also create flavour profiles with the flavonoid and terpene extracts and in some cases amplify the entourage effect. AREV invites any Health Canada Licensed Producer or beverage manufacturers to contact the company for further discussions on this breakthrough that will dramatically reduce their product development cycle.

On September 20, 2018, the Company announced it has settled \$150,000 in debt with Alternative Extracts Inc. by the issuance of 500,000 Shares at \$0.30. Alternative Extracts Inc. is a reporting issuer and the majority of the shares of Alternative Extracts are held by Mike Withrow, a director of the Company.

On September 20, 2018, the Company issued 300,000 stock options to Directors and Consultants of the Company at a price of \$0.325 for a period of 5 years from the issuance date. These options vest immediately.

On October 11, 2018, the Company announced Mike Withrow will act as the Company's Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"), effective October 11, 2018. Effective October 11, 2018 Stephane Maher, has resigned as CEO of the Company.

On November 9, 2018, the Company announced it has completed the asset purchase (the "Acquisition Agreement") dated November 9, 2018 with Alternative Extracts Inc. ("AEI") to acquire 100% of the Bare Topicals assets in consideration for issuance of 500,000 common shares of the Company with a fair value of \$195,000. Bare Brands is a Line of Award Winning Cannabis Infused Topical Products aim to provides safe alternatives to achieving significant pain relief and treatment of skin conditions.

On November 9, 2018, the Company issued 500,000 stock options to Directors, Officers and Consultants of the Company at a price of \$0.41 for a period of 5 years from the issuance date. These options vest immediately.

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On November 14, 2018, the Company announced it has reached another major milestone in one of its several joint development projects with Alternative Extracts Inc. Further to the research work reported on September 20, 2018, terpenes from non-regulated sources were used to formulate a proprietary composition for burns and insect bites. As noted in peer-reviewed literature, terpene synthesis is vital for cannabinoid synthesis as it provides the GPP molecule for CBGA synthesis.

On November 29, 2018, the Company announced their BC Bud Depot brand had commenced an intensive phase of developing new proprietary strains for AREV Brands International Ltd. Seeing a deficiency in the variety and qualities of cannabis strains made available to the medicinal and recreational markets by licensed producers in Canada, BC Bud Depot has begun germination and selection from its extensive proprietary genetics vault of breeding stock for new strain development. The BC Bud Depot genetics vault is a collection of over 200 unique elite cannabis strains collected over 20 years. Many of the strains are believed to no longer exist anywhere else in the world.

On December 6, 2018, the Company announced it has started to scale up the manufacturing and commercialization of the newly acquired Bare Topicals line of therapeutic and pain relief products.

On December 6, 2018, the Company announced that Nils Rehmann has resigned as a director of the company.

On February 12, 2019, the Company announced Leo Ford has joined the Company's board of directors and has been appointed to the audit committee.

On February 12, 2019, the Company issued 100,000 stock options to Directors and Consultants of the Company at a price of \$0.24 for a period of 5 years from the issuance date. These options vest immediately.

On February 27, 2019, the Company announced it has closed a purchase and sale agreement to acquire a 100-per cent interest in certain assets of Canna Gold Inc. The purchase price of \$11,200,000 was paid by way of the issuance of 4,000,000 common shares of the Company at a deemed price of \$0.30 per share. If gross sales revenues of the retail inventory of the assets reach a minimum of \$1,000,000 as reported in the interim or year-end financial statements of the Company, the Company will pay the lesser in value of 1,000,000 common shares at the closing market price on the date of SEDAR filing of the company's financial statements with the securities commissions or that number of common shares having an aggregate deemed value of \$500,000.

On February 27, 2019, the Company announced it has closed a purchase and sale agreement to acquire a 100% interest in two parcels of rural residential/agricultural properties, comprising 27.41 acres, located in Sorrento, B.C. The purchase price was at the appraised value of \$1,215,000 of which \$691,057 was paid by way of a convertible debenture issued by the Company accruing interest at 8% per annum and the balance was paid in cash. The outstanding principal amount and outstanding accruing interest of the convertible debenture shall be convertible into common shares of the Company at the price of \$0.30 per common share.

On February 27, 2019, the Company announced that Stephane Maher has resigned as a director of the company.

On April 11, 2019, the Company announced that BC Bud Depot has commenced an intensive phase of developing new proprietary strains for the Company. Seeing a deficiency in the variety and qualities of cannabis strains made available to the medicinal and recreational markets by Licensed Producers in Canada, BC Bud Depot has begun germination and selection from its extensive proprietary genetics vault of breeding stock for new strain development. The BC Bud Depot genetics vault is a collection of over two hundred unique and elite cannabis strains

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collected over 20 years. Many of the strains are believed to no longer exist anywhere else in the world. AREV, a cannabis integrator company through its holdings in BC Bud Depot has extensive cannabis genetics and breeding programs, also announced a strategic collaboration between BC Bud Depot with Lighthouse Genomics Inc., a national leader in cannabis genetic research involving high-value genetic traits and genome sequence analysis. This breeding partnership will allow BC Bud Depot's Health Canada-licensed breeders to benefit from Lighthouse's industry-leading technologies, and to apply genetic intelligence towards the accelerated production of proprietary genetic assets with rare traits and high consumer demand. Lighthouse has conducted Whole Genome Sequencing on a population of ten BC Bud Depot cultivars, obtaining data from the entire DNA sequence – roughly 800 million base pairs per individual plant – at 15 times coverage, a level of accuracy unprecedented in the cannabis industry worldwide. Lighthouse's work with the high-quality data from BC Bud Depot genetics allowed for a significant advancement in cannabis science, with over 25 Million variable locations detected in the genomes sequenced, as compared to approximately 450,000 reported in published studies, a 55-fold increase in the number of high-interest data points. The project team consisting of two PhD geneticists and seasoned cannabis breeders is led by Lighthouse Chief Science Officer Dr. Gina Conte. Lighthouse is providing BC Bud Depot extensive consulting and two forms of reporting: a Genetic Assets Overview for the population as a whole, detailing genetic distance between cultivars, and a Genome Report for each individual plant sequenced. In addition to analysis including ancestry, genetic stability and genetic novelty, the Genome Report offers a comprehensive panel of functionally important and well-annotated genes, including those involved in cannabinoid and terpene synthesis, greatly facilitating genetically-informed breeding.

On April 24, 2019, the Company announced that it has modified its sub critical "FFE" Fast Freeze Extraction systems to be fully scalable to handle tonnes of biomass on a continuous bases and has developed a patentable method that increases the ability to separate waxes from biomass on the fly. AREV, a cannabis IP and integrator company through its strategic partnership with Alternative Extracts Inc. "AEI" also announced a strategic collaboration between the company and AEI., a leading extraction technology company in Surrey BC focused on projects working with materials including Ginseng, Sea Cucumber, Hemp, Frankincense, Agarwood, Turmeric and other exotic plant material from Asia. The collaboration involves information sharing and testing of various methods using different temperatures, pressure, flow rates, separations, solvents, gasses and vessels to produce high value oils with unique chemistry. AEI has expertise and patents on bio similar cannabinoids from non-regulated sources and is working with AREV to apply this fractionation method to large scale cannabis and hemp biomass.

On April 25, 2019, the Company announced it has worked closely with Silvertree Investments of Los Angeles, California over the past year. "Silvertree" has been actively researching, identifying and developing a strategy for AREV Brands USA Inc. to enter into the California market. A process that has involved very extensive due diligence and networking. This lengthy process has resulted in Silvertree identifying and commencing negotiations with principle license holders in Los Angeles, King City, Long Beach, California City, San Diego and Pasadena. The mandate is to enter into 50/50 partnerships with the license holders who will continue to operate and join our network of licenses in the State. This plan would create a select group of license holders that link with each other to form the largest alliance and network of cultivation, processing, manufacturing and distribution organization south of San Francisco in the State of California. The combined license holders would gain access to the inside (two) cover pages in High Times Magazine and access to the seed vault owned by BC Bud Depot, a wholly owned asset of AREV. The High Times ad space drives traffic and customers to the BC Bud Depot website which in turn will direct orders to the licensed partner in the customer's county that the license holder serves. BC Bud Depot supplies the genetics to the partners which ensures consumers receive quality products from a trusted and reliable source. AREV will work with

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the license holders of extraction licenses and Alternative Extracts Inc. to bring proprietary extraction to the network. The company has issued 800,000 shares to settle \$200,000 in debt with Silvertree. These costs were incurred in the normal course of business associated with the consulting work discussed above.

On April 25, 2019, the Company announced it has settled \$32,327 in debt with 0991843 BC Ltd. by the issuance of 129,307 shares. This issuance is for the acquisition of two-piece encapsulation equipment, a 1000 litre ribbon blender and a tea bag machine. This equipment is in addition to the recently acquired softgel system the company owns and compliments the production equipment to be installed in the Sorrento processing facility due to be completed by the fall of 2019.

On April 25, 2019, the Company issued 100,000 stock options to Directors, Officers and Consultants of the Company at a price of \$0.22 for a period of 5 years from the issuance date. These options vest immediately.

**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

The Company incurred a net loss of \$8,426,815 during the year ended December 31, 2018, compared with a net loss of \$1,019,941 in the comparative year. The main fluctuations in cost are as follows:

Share-based payments (rounded to the nearest '000)	12 months 2018	12 months 2017
	\$ 603,000	\$ 197,000
Variance increase	\$ 406,000	

The recognition of share-based payment expense results from the timing of granting of equity-based awards. During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company granted 2,605,000 stock options to officers and consultants of the Company, resulting in the recognition of \$603,000 in share-based payments.

Advertising and marketing (rounded to the nearest '000)	12 months 2018	12 months 2017
	\$ 109,000	\$ 40,000
Variance increase	\$ 69,000	

The increase in advertising and promotion expense during the year ended December 31, 2018 results from an investor marketing program commenced in the second half of the year and the attendance of several trade shows including the Whistler Capital Conference, Scottsdale Capital Conference, and the Natural Product Expo West.

Consulting and management fees (rounded to the nearest '000)	12 months 2018	12 months 2017
	\$ 467,000	\$ 274,000
Variance increase	\$ 193,000	

The increase in consulting and management fees during the year ended December 31, 2018 results from the addition of new consultants in the current year.

Office and administration & Travel and accommodation	12 months 2018	12 months 2017
	12 months 2018	12 months 2017

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(rounded to the nearest '000)

	\$ 172,000	\$ 79,000
Variance increase	\$ 93,000	

The increase in office and administration & travel and accommodation during the year ended December 31, 2018 results from the increased activities and travel during the current year.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company recorded a write down of intangible assets of \$6,014,998 (2017 - \$144,441) and equipment of \$609,669 (2017 - \$Nil) as the carrying values of the intangible assets and equipment could not be supported.

**FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018**

The Company incurred a net loss of \$6,953,911 during the three months ended December 31, 2018, compared with a net loss of \$422,050 in the comparative year. The main fluctuations in cost are as follows:

Consulting and management fees (rounded to the nearest '000)	3 months 2018	3 months 2017
	\$ 214,000	\$ 93,000
Variance increase	\$ 121,000	

The increase in consulting and management fees during the three months ended December 31, 2018 results from the addition of new consultants in the current year.

Office and administration & Travel and accommodation (rounded to the nearest '000)	3 months 2018	3 months 2017
	\$ 130,000	\$ 65,000
Variance increase	\$ 65,000	

The increase in office and administration & travel and accommodation during the three months ended December 31, 2018 results from the increased activities and travel during the current year.

During the three months ended December 31, 2018, the Company recorded a write down of intangible assets of \$6,014,998 (2017 - \$144,441) and equipment of \$609,669 (2017 - \$Nil) as the carrying values of the intangible assets and equipment could not be supported.

**SELECTED ANNUAL INFORMATION**

The following table summarizes selected financial data for the Company for each of the three most recently completed financial years. The information set forth below should be read in conjunction with the consolidated audited financial statements, prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and Canadian generally accepted accounting principles as applicable.

Fiscal Year Ended	Dec-18	Dec-17	Dec-16
Total revenues	-	-	-
Loss and comprehensive loss for the year	(8,426,683)	(1,019,941)	(251,658)
Loss per share (basic and diluted)	(0.22)	(0.07)	(0.12)

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Total assets	530,218	1,658,827	794,038
Total liabilities	756,665	699,570	610,283
Cash Dividends declared	-	-	-

- The increased loss during the year ended December 31, 2018 resulted from a write down of intangible assets of \$6,014,998 and equipment of \$609,669.

**SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS**

The following table sets out selected unaudited quarterly financial information of the Company and is derived from the financial statements prepared by management. The Company's financial statements are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and are expressed in Canadian dollars.

Three months ended	Dec-18	Sep-18	Jun-18	Mar-18	Dec-17	Sep-17	Jun-17	Mar-17
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Total revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comprehensive loss	(6,953,779)	(917,397)	(334,367)	(221,140)	(422,050)	(308,187)	(159,787)	(129,917)
Loss per share	(0.18)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Total assets	530,218	6,629,448	1,467,280	1,590,334	1,658,827	582,908	583,291	647,554
Working capital (deficit)	(226,450)	530,801	746,222	858,337	814,233	(370,308)	(251,049)	(111,381)

- The increased loss during the three month period ended December 31, 2018 resulted from a write down of intangible assets of \$6,014,998 and equipment of \$609,669.
- The increased loss during the three month period ended September 30, 2018 resulted from share based payments of \$528,077. The increased total assets as at September 30, 2018 resulted from intangible assets of \$5,250,000.
- The increased loss during the three month period ended June 30, 2018 resulted from the non-recurring impairment loss on deferred transaction costs.
- The decreased loss during the period ended March 31, 2018 resulted from interest and accrued expense incurred on convertible debentures decreasing due to the conversion of this debenture.
- The increased loss during the three month period ended December 31, 2017 results from a non-recurring impairment of intangible assets.

**ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE FOR VENTURE ISSUERS WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT REVENUE**

An analysis of material components of the Company's general and administrative expenses is disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018 to which this MD&A relates.

**OUTSTANDING SHARE DATA**

As at December 31, 2018, the Company had 48,784,200 common shares outstanding. As at December 31, 2018, the fully diluted amount of 54,542,800 includes vested options of 2,400,000 and warrants of 3,358,600. As at the date of this report, the Company had 53,713,507 common shares issued and outstanding. As at the date of this report, the fully diluted amount of 59,672,107 includes vested options of 2,600,000 and 3,358,600 warrants.

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**FINANCIAL POSITION AND LIQUIDITY**

The Company does not have sufficient working capital to continue operations in the normal course for the foreseeable future and will require additional financing to remain financially solvent.

The Company's financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis, which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. As at December 31, 2018, the Company has not generated any revenues from operations, has a working capital deficiency of \$226,450, and has an accumulated deficit of \$(11,032,768). The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon its ability to generate and maintain future profitable operations and/or to obtain the necessary financing to meet its obligations and repay its liabilities arising from normal business operations when they come due. Management is of the opinion that sufficient working capital will be obtained from external financing to meet the Company's liabilities and commitments as they become due, although there is a risk that additional financing will not be available on a timely basis or on terms acceptable to the Company. These factors indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast doubt on the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern.

As at December 31, 2018, the Company's financial instruments consist of cash, amounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, due to related parties, and convertible debentures. The Company has no speculative financial instruments, derivatives, forward contracts or hedges.

The following discussion relates to the year to date year and compares that to the same year in fiscal 2017.

Cash used in operating activities during the year ended December 31, 2018 totalled \$1,252,622 (comparative year: \$448,130). This is consistent with the expectations of management.

Cash used in investing activities during the year ended December 31, 2018 totalled \$427,714 (comparative year: \$113,029).

Cash raised in financing activities during the year ended December 31, 2018 totalled \$630,000 (comparative year: \$1,425,600).

Management is currently investigating a range of strategic options available with a view to generating income sufficient to pay its liabilities and ongoing operating expenses, and maximizing shareholder value. The Company may be required to obtain additional debt or equity financing or curtail spending in the future to fund operations and settle obligations.

**OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

The Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements for the year ended December 31, 2018.

**PROPOSED TRANSACTIONS**

There are no proposed transactions that have not been disclosed herein.

**RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company owed \$5,250 (2017 - \$nil) to a company where the Chief Financial Officer of the Company is a partner. The amount owing is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on

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demand. During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company incurred \$25,000 (2017 - \$nil) of accounting fees to a company where the Chief Financial Officer of the Company is a partner.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company owed \$3,607 (2017 - \$4,135) to the former Chief Executive Officer of the Company. The amount owing is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company incurred \$80,000 (2017 - \$102,600) of management fees to the former Chief Executive Officer of the Company.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company owed \$6,300 (2017 - \$nil) to a company controlled by the former Chief Executive Officer of the Company. The amount owing is non-interest bearing, unsecured and due on demand.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company owed \$70,421 (2017 - \$nil) to the Chief Executive Officer of the Company. The amount owing is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand.

As at December 31, 2018, the Company owed \$46,129 (2017 - \$nil) to AEI which is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand.

As at December 31, 2018, the Company owed \$nil (2017 - \$49,532) to a director of the Company which is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company owed \$nil (2017 - \$14,167) to the former Chief Financial Officer of the Company which is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The amount owing is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand. During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company incurred \$15,835 (2017 - \$19,167) of consulting fees to the former Chief Financial Officer of the Company.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company owed \$nil (2017 - \$116,975) to AEI which is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company granted stock options with a fair value of \$109,772 (2017 - \$102,500) to key management personnel.

**COMMITMENTS**

On September 1, 2018 the Company extended a premises lease agreement until August 31, 2020 with a two year option to extend. Expected annual payments under this lease arrangement are as follows:

2019	\$	28,200
2020		28,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>56,400</b>

On August 21, 2018, the Company announced a binding agreement to acquire 100% of the issued and outstanding shares of AdviceScene Enterprises Inc. dba Seventails Cultivation. The acquisition agreement provides for the aggregate purchase price for the acquisition of the Seventails' shares to have a deemed value of \$5,250,000 comprised of \$500,000 in cash and 9,500,000 common shares of the Company having a deemed value of \$4,750,000. The Company shall have completed a financing raising a minimum of \$3,000,000 in net proceeds, which \$3,000,000

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in net proceeds shall be provided to Seventails as an inter-corporate loan from the Company to Seventails as a subsidiary of the Company. As at December 31, 2018, the Company paid \$50,000 which is recorded under prepaid expenses and deposits.

**RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

The Company is in the biotechnology business focusing on nutraceutical products and as such is exposed to a number of risks and uncertainties that are not uncommon to other companies in the same business. The Company has no ongoing revenue or income from operations. The Company has limited capital resources and has to rely upon the sale its assets or sale of its common shares for cash required to make new investments and to fund the administration of the Company.

These risks may not be the only risks faced by the Company. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known by the Company or which are presently considered immaterial may also adversely impact the Company's business, results of operations, and financial performance. The most significant risks and uncertainties faced by the Company are (in no specific order) are:

There is expressed doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern, which may hinder our ability to achieve our objectives

The Company's ability to realize the inherent value of its assets is dependent on successfully advancing its technologies to market through product development and ultimately achieving future profitable operations, the outcome of which cannot be predicted at this time, or in the alternative being able to sell the assets for proceeds equal to their carrying value or greater.

We have no committed sources of additional capital. In the future we may need to raise additional capital through equity financings. Additional equity financings could result in significant dilution to shareholders. Funds may not be available to us in the future on favourable terms, if at all, and we may be required to delay, reduce the scope of, or eliminate research and development efforts and the patent protection for our product candidates.

We have completed the development of two commercial products, but do not have any revenues from the sale of products; we may not achieve profitability.

We have completed the development of two commercial products, we have not begun to market or generate revenues from sales of the products we are developing. We do not anticipate that we will generate revenue from the sale of products in the foreseeable future.

There can be no assurance that any of our product candidates will meet applicable health regulatory standards, obtain required regulatory approvals, be capable of being produced in commercial quantities at reasonable costs, be successfully marketed or that the investment made in such product candidates will be recouped through sales or related royalties. There can be no assurance that we will ever achieve profitability. As a result, an investment in our common shares involves a high degree of risk and should be considered only by those persons who can afford a total loss of their investment.

Our products may not gain meaningful market acceptance, and we may not become profitable

We may not be able to contend successfully with competitors. The biotechnology industries are highly competitive and subject to significant and rapid technological change as researchers learn more about diseases and develop new

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technologies and treatments. Our current and potential competitors generally include major multinational pharmaceutical companies, biopharmaceutical firms, specialty pharmaceutical companies, universities and other research institutions.

Many of our competitors, either alone or together with their collaborators, have substantially greater financial resources and larger research, development and regulatory staffs than ours. There can be no assurance that competitors will not develop more effective or more affordable products or product commercialization than us and our corporate collaborators.

If our product candidates fail to gain market acceptance, we may be unable to earn sufficient revenue to continue our business. If our product does not become widely accepted, it is unlikely that we will ever become profitable.

Our product candidates subject us to the risk of product liability claims for which we may not be able to maintain or obtain adequate insurance coverage

Inherent in the use of our product, is the risk of financial exposure to product liability claims and adverse publicity in the event that the use of such products results in personal injury or death. There can be no assurance that we will not experience losses due to product liability claims in the future.

We may encounter difficulties in manufacturing our products delaying or preventing the development or commercialization of our product candidates.

There can be no assurance that our product candidate can be manufactured at a cost or in quantities necessary to make them commercially competitive or even viable. We do not have any manufacturing facilities and we are dependent on third party contract manufacturers and/or collaborators to produce our product. There can be no assurance that such third party manufacturers or collaborators will be able to meet our needs with respect to timing, quantity, quality or pricing. If we are unable to contract for a sufficient supply of product on acceptable terms, or if we should encounter delays or difficulties in our relationships with manufacturers or collaborators, and/or product sales would be delayed, thereby delaying the submission of products for market introduction and subsequent sales of such products.

Our success depends on the management of growth

Our future growth, if any, may cause a significant strain on management, operational, financial and other resources. The failure of our management team to effectively manage growth could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations.

Our success depends on our ability to protect our proprietary rights and operate without infringing the proprietary rights of others;

Our success will depend in part on our ability to obtain and enforce patents and maintain trade secrets.

Our commercial success depends significantly on our ability to operate without infringing the patents and proprietary rights of third parties, and there can be no assurance that our products do not or will not infringe on the proprietary rights of others.

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Litigation may also be necessary to enforce technology licensed to us or to determine the scope and validity of a third party's proprietary rights. We could incur substantial costs if litigation is required to defend ourselves in such suits.

Certain of the Company's directors and officers may, from time to time, serve in similar positions with other public companies, which may put them in a conflict position from time to time.

Certain of the Company's directors and officers may, from time to time, serve as directors or officers of other companies involved in similar businesses to the Company and, to the extent that such other companies may participate in the same ventures in which the Company may seek to participate, such directors and officers may have a conflict of interest in negotiating and concluding terms respecting the extent of such participation. Such conflicts of the Company's directors and officers may result in a material and adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and financial condition.

Should one or more of these risks and uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, then actual results may vary materially from those described in forward-looking statements.

**FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT**

Please refer to the December 31, 2018 consolidated financial statements on [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

**CAPITAL MANAGEMENT**

The Company manages its capital to maintain its ability to continue as a going concern and to sustain future development of the business. The capital structure of the Company consists of cash and equity comprised of issued share capital, share subscriptions receivable, equity portion of convertible debentures, and share-based payment reserve.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it according to economic market conditions. Management monitors the Company's ongoing capital requirements against unrestricted net working capital and assesses expected capital requirements for the fiscal year. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust spending, issue new shares, sell assets, or incur debt.

The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements and there have been no changes to the Company's capital management policy during the year ended December 31, 2018.

**INVESTOR RELATIONS ACTIVITIES**

With respect to public relations, the Company's policy is to provide information from its corporate offices to investors and brokers directly.

**DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

In connection with National Instrument 52-109 (Certificate of Disclosure in Issuer's Annual and Interim Filings) ("NI 52-109"), the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of the Company have filed a Venture Issuer Basic Certificate with respect to the financial information contained in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018 and this accompanying MD&A (together, the "Filings").

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In contrast to the full certificate under NI 52-109, the Venture Issuer Basic Certificate does not include representations relating to the establishment and maintenance of disclosure controls and procedures and internal control over financial reporting, as defined in NI 52-109. For further information the reader should refer to the Venture Issuer Basic Certificates filed by the Company with the Filings on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

**FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION OR STATEMENTS AND CAUTIONARY FACTORS THAT MAY AFFECT FUTURE RESULTS**

Certain statements contained in the following MD&A constitute forward-looking statements (within the meaning of the Canadian securities legislation and the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995) that involve risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are frequently, but not always, identified by words such as “expects”, “anticipates”, “believes”, “intends”, “estimates”, “potential”, “possible” and similar expressions, or statements that events, conditions or results “will”, “may”, “could” or “should” occur or be achieved. The forward-looking statements may include statements regarding work programs, capital expenditures, timelines, strategic plans, market price of commodities or other statements that are not statement of fact. Forward-looking statements are statements about the future and are inherently uncertain, and actual achievements of the Company may differ materially from those reflected in forward-looking statements due to a variety of risks, uncertainties and other factors. For the reasons set forth above, investors should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the Company’s expectations include uncertainties involved in disputes and litigation, fluctuations in currency exchange rates; uncertainty of estimates of capital and operating costs; the need to obtain additional financing and uncertainty as to the availability and terms of future financing; and other risks and uncertainties disclosed in other information released by the Company from time to time and filed with the appropriate regulatory agencies.

It is the Company’s policies that all forward-looking statements are based on the Company’s beliefs and assumptions, which are, based on information available at the time these assumptions are made. The forward looking statements contained herein are as of the date of this report and are subject to change after this date, and the Company assumes no obligation to publicly update or revise the statements to reflect new events or circumstances, except as may be required pursuant to applicable laws.

Although management believes that the expectations represented by such forward-looking information or statements are reasonable, there is significant risk that the forward-looking information or statements may not be achieved, and the underlying assumptions thereto will not prove to be accurate. Forward-looking information or statements in this MD&A include, but are not limited to, information or statements concerning our expectations regarding the ability to raise additional funds and find additional value in the biotechnology assets held.

Actual results or events could differ materially from the plans, intentions and expectations expressed or implied in any forward-looking information or statements, including the underlying assumptions thereto, as a result of numerous risks, uncertainties and factors including: the possibility that opportunities will arise that require more cash than the Company has or can reasonably obtain; dependence on key personnel; dependence on corporate collaborations; potential delays; uncertainties related to early stage of technology and product development; uncertainties as to fluctuation of the stock market; uncertainties as to future expense levels and the possibility of unanticipated costs or expenses or cost overruns; and other risks and uncertainties which may not be described herein. The Company has no policy for updating forward looking information beyond the procedures required under applicable securities laws.

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**MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The information provided in this report, including the financial statements, is the responsibility of management. In the preparation of these statements, estimates are sometimes necessary to make a determination of future values for certain assets or liabilities. Management believes such estimates have been based on careful judgments and have been properly reflected in the financial statements.

**OTHER MD&A REQUIREMENTS**

Additional disclosure of the Company's technical reports, material change reports, news releases and other information can be obtained on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

**CONTINGENCIES**

There are no contingent liabilities.

**RECENT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018 on [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).