**Management Discussion and Analysis** 

Six Months Ended March 31, 2021

# GRAND PEAK CAPITAL CORP. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Six Months ended March 31,2021

The following discussion and analysis of the financial condition and results of operations of Grand Peak Capital Corp. (the "Company" or "Grand Peak") should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements and related notes for the six months ended March 31, 2021 and the audited consolidated financial statements for the recent year ended September 30, 2020. All monetary amounts, unless otherwise indicated, are expressed in Canadian dollars. Additional information relating to the Company and other regulatory filings can be found on SEDAR website at <a href="https://www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>.

The Company's head office and principal business address is 210-9648 128 Street, Surrey, British Columbia V3Y 2X9. The Company is listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange (the "CSE") and trades under the symbol "GPK".

The Company's audit committee reviews the Company's financial statements and the MD&A and recommends approval to the Company's board of directors.

This MD&A is dated May 31, 2021.

#### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Forward looking statements are statements that are not historical facts and are generally, but not always identified by the words "expects", "plans", "anticipates", "believes", "intends", "estimates", "projects", "potential", "interprets" and similar expressions, or that events or conditions "will", "may", "could" or "should" occur. The information contained herein may contain forward looking statements including expectations of future production, cash flows or earnings. These statements are based on current expectations that involve a number of risks and uncertainties which could cause actual results to differ from those anticipated. Factors that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements, but are not limited to: the risk associated with the oil and gas industry (e.g., operational risks in development, exploration and production; delays or changes in plans with respect to exploration or development projects or capital expenditures; the uncertainty of reserves estimates; the uncertainty of estimates and projections relating to production, costs and expenses, and health, safety and environmental risks), commodity price, price and exchange rate fluctuation and uncertainties resulting from potential delays or changes in plans with respect to exploration or development projects or capital expenditures. The foregoing list of assumptions is not exhaustive. Additional information on these and other factors that could affect the Company's operations or financial results are included in the Company's reports on file with Canadian securities regulatory authorities. Events or circumstances could cause results to differ materially.

#### DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND REVIEW

Grand Peak is a diversified industry investment company. Grand Peak invests in high quality cash flow assets across multiple industries, including real estate ventures in Canada and the USA, marketable securities, and early-stage venture capital companies.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Six Months ended March 31,2021

### SELECTED QUARTERLY FINANCIAL DATA

The Company's operations are not subject to seasonality. The following selected financial data for the past eight business quarters have been summarized from the Company's unaudited quarterly financial statements and are qualified in their entirety by reference to, and should be read in conjunction with, such financial statements:

	2021 Q2	2021 Q1	2020 Q4	2020 Q3
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenues Net income (loss) and comprehensive income	84,759	42,110	49,617	93,986
(loss)	1,287,763	5.798.996	3,587,274	920,907
Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.01
Weighted average number of shares - basic and diluted	108,557,940	108,557,940	108,557,940	108,557,940
	2020 Q2	2020 Q1	2019 Q4	2019 Q3
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenues Net income (loss) and comprehensive income	71,880	91,791	46,777	100,977
(loss)	(776,977)	(495,145)	(3,215,371)	(3,061,407)
Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Weighted average number of shares - basic and diluted	108,557,940	108,557,940	108,557,940	75,489,939

# GRAND PEAK CAPITAL CORP. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS Six Months ended March 31,2021

#### OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Six months ended March 31, 2021

Six months ended March 31,	2021	2020	2021-2020
Revenue	\$	\$	
Management fee income	115,302	150,365	(35,063)
Rental income	11,567	13,305	(1,738)
Total	126,869	163,670	(36,801)
Expenses			-
Consulting fees	24,007	-	24,007
Depreciation	5,526	9,845	(4,319)
Office and miscellaneous	19,753	21,085	(1,332)
Professional fees	27,000	36,853	(9,853)
Rent	18,000	18,000	-
Transfer agent and regulatory fees	37,779	16,534	21,245
Wages and benefits	29,798	24,421	5,377
Total	161,863	126,738	35,125
Other gain (loss)			-
Finance fees and interest income (i)	934,424	99,084	835,340
Interest and accretion expense	(269,320)	(145,220)	(124,100)
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	(8,142)	116,493	(124,635)
Gain on loan receivable settlement (i)	7,133,403	-	7,133,403
Adjustment of loan receivable (i)	2,481,518	-	2,481,518
Loss on modification of convertible debentures	-	(102,332)	102,332
Gain on accounts payable and loans settlement	-	20,950	(20,950)
Recovery of receivables	3,053	-	3,053
Realized loss on disposition of marketable securities (ii)	(1,847,655)	(448,804)	(1,398,851)
Unrealized gain (loss) on marketable securities (ii)	391,214	(177,702)	568,916
Unrealized loss on warrants (ii)	(1,696,742)	(671,573)	(1,025,169)
Other income	-	50	(50)
	7,121,753	(1,309,054)	8,430,807
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss)	7,086,759	(1,272,122)	8,358,881

The Company reported a net income of \$7.09 million compared to a net loss of \$1.3 million in 2020. The significant factors that contributed to the increase of net income in 2021 are as follows:

(i) On July 23, 2018, the Company acquired a note receivable for \$4,500,000 with consideration consisting of \$3,500,000 and 1,176,471 common shares of the counterparty with an estimated fair value of \$1,000,000. During the year ended September 30, 2018, management identified evidence that this loan was impaired, and recognized an impairment loss of \$4,500,000. In September 2019, the Company signed a promissory note with the borrower, whereby the borrower agreed to repay the Company \$6,621,500 (US\$5,000,000) at an interest rate of 10% per annum, payable each month.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Six Months ended March 31,2021

During the six months ended March 31, 2021, the Company received common shares with fair value of \$7,985,169 (US\$6,167,689) and share purchase warrants with fair value of \$4,249,472 (US\$3,368,854) of the borrower as full repayment of \$6,621,500 (US\$5,000,000) of the loan receivable plus default interest of \$908,746 (US\$711,069) totalling 12,542,149. These common shares are tradable on the Nasdaq Stock Exchange.

As a result, the \$4,500,000 impairment recorded in 2018 has been fully recovered - a recovery of loan receivable of \$2,018,482 in fiscal 2020 and \$2,481,518 during the six-month period ended March 31, 2021 respectively.

The Company also recorded an interest income of \$908,746 and gain on loan receivable settlement of \$7,133,403 to account for the difference between the fair value of shares and warrants received for the settlement (\$12,542,149) and the amount of loan impairment recovery (\$4,500,000).

(ii) The realized and unrealized gain (loss) arising from the Company's investment fluctuates from time to time depends on the performance of the capital market and the investments held by the Company.

The total operating expenses of \$161,836 incurred in the six months ended March 31, 2021 is about \$35,000 higher than the same period in fiscal 2020 as the Company engaged additional consultants to manage its operations in 2021.

#### Three months ended March 31, 2021

Three months ended March 31,	2021	2020	2021-2020
Revenue			
Management fee income	74,864	67,121	7,743
Rental income	9,895	4,759	5,136
Total	84,759	71,880	12,879
Expenses			-
Consulting fees	19,200	-	19,200
Depreciation	2,763	4,968	(2,205)
Office and miscellaneous	14,387	10,577	3,810
Professional fees	3,250	21,375	(18,125)
Rent	9,000	9,000	-
Transfer agent and regulatory fees	33,724	6,383	27,341
Wages and benefits	13,696	14,488	(792)
Total	96,020	66,791	29,229

# GRAND PEAK CAPITAL CORP. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS Six Months ended March 31,2021

Other gain (loss)			-
Finance fees and interest income (i)	909,292	73,422	835,870
Interest and accretion expense	(182,713)	(2,969)	(179,744)
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	1,366	143,872	(142,506)
Gain on loan receivable settlement (i)	7,133,403	-	7,133,403
Adjustment of loan receivable (i)	(1,963,482)		(1,963,482)
Loss on modification of convertible debentures	-	(153,702)	153,702
Gain on accounts payable and loans settlement	-	-	-
Recovery of receivables	19,455	-	19,455
Realized loss on disposition of marketable securities (ii)	(1,813,101)	(448,804)	(1,364,297)
Unrealized gain (loss) on marketable securities (ii)	(1,030,671)	157,501	(1,188,172)
Unrealized loss on warrants (ii)	(1,774,525)	(551,386)	(1,223,139)
	1,299,024	(782,066)	2,081,090
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss)	1,287,763	(776,977)	2,064,740

The main factors for the changes in income and expenses during these three-month periods are similar to those for the six-month periods ending March 31, which have been discussed in the above section.

#### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company's principal assets consist of cash, marketable securities, investments in warrants, and loans receivable. As at March 31, 2021, the Company has working capital of \$12 million. Management believes this is sufficient to finance the Company's operations in the next twelve months.

#### **OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

The Company has no off-balance sheet arrangements.

#### PROPOSED TRANSACTIONS

The Company has no proposed transactions at this time.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Six Months ended March 31,2021

#### FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

#### **Financial instruments**

#### Fair value

The fair value of the Company's financial assets and liabilities approximate the carrying value due to their short-term nature or because the interest rates applied to measure their carrying values approximate market rates.

#### Classification

	Fair value		March 31,	September 30,
	measurement	Classification	2021	2020
			\$	\$
Financial assets:				
Accounts receivable		Amortized cost	27,699	44,627
Loan receivables (current and non-current)		Amortized cost	1,359,687	2,338,649
Cash	Level 1	FVTPL	493,501	425,155
Investment in warrants	Level 3	FVTPL	2,958,662	405,932
Marketable securities	Level 1	FVTPL	11,621,002	5,166,258
Financial liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		Amortized cost	75,303	40,423
Loans and interest payable		Amortized cost	1,107,233	407,307
Convertible debentures		Amortized cost	2,964,472	2,858,541

The Company is exposed in varying degrees to a variety of financial instrument related risks. The Board of Directors approves and monitors the risk management processes, inclusive of documented investment policies, counterparty limits, and controlling and reporting structures. The type of risk exposure and the way in which such exposure is managed are follows:

#### Market Risk

Market risk includes price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk as well as factors specific to an individual investment or its issuer or risk specific to a certain market. Market risk is managed principally through diversification of investments. Management monitors the overall market risk position on a quarterly basis.

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#### Investment Property

The Company is exposed to market risk for its investment property in relation to the changes in market price for fair value of the investment property.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Six Months ended March 31,2021

#### Marketable Securities

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of, or future cash flows from the Company's investment in marketable securities will significantly fluctuate because of changes in market prices. The Company is exposed to market risk or equity risk or equity price risk in trading its investment and unfavourable market conditions could result in dispositions of investments at less than favourable prices. Additionally, the Company marks its investments to market in accordance with accounting policies at each reporting period. This process could result in significant write-downs of the Company's investment over one or more reporting periods, particularly during periods of declining resource markets.

#### **Price Risk**

The Company is exposed to price risk in relation to listed marketable securities and warrants held as FVTPL investment.

#### **Interest Rate Risk**

Interest risk is the risk that the fair values or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company's exposure to interest rate risk is minimal as the Company does not have variable interest-bearing asset or debt.

#### **Currency Risk**

Currency risk is the risk that the fair values of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because they are denominated in currencies that differ from the respective functional currency. The Company is exposed to currency risk on cash and loans receivables denominated in United States dollars. At March 31, 2021, a hypothetical change of 10% in foreign exchange rates would have an effect of \$643,829 on net income and comprehensive income for the six months ended March 31, 2021.

#### Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. The Company's primary exposure to credit risk is on its loans receivable and accounts receivables. The Company's secondary risk is its cash. The Company evaluates the creditworthiness of the counterparty and the value of any collateral. Cash is deposited in bank accounts held with a major bank in Canada. As all of the Company's cash is held by one bank, there is a concentration of credit risk. This risk is managed by using major banks that are high credit financial institutions as determined by rating agencies.

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company may be unable to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company reviews its working capital position regularly to ensure there is sufficient capital in order to meet short-term business requirements, taking into account its anticipated cash flows from operations and its holding of cash.

#### SHARES DATA

As at the date of this report, there were 108,557,940 common shares outstanding.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Six Months ended March 31,2021

#### RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management personnel include those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of the Company as a whole. The Company has determined that key management personnel consist of executive and non-executive members of the Board of Directors and corporate officers.

During the six months ended March 31, 2021, the Company had the following transactions with entities related to one director (Sonny Janda or "Mr. Janda") of the Company:

- 1) The Company earned management fee income totalling \$64,222 from two companies of which one director of the Company is also a director and/or officers of these two companies.
- 2) The Company was charged an office rent of \$18,000 by a landlord for a month-to-month rental arrangement. One director of the Company is also a significant shareholder of this landlord.
- 3) During fiscal 2020, the Company advanced an unsecured loan of \$300,000 to a company at an interest rate of 5% per annum. This loan will mature on August 7, 2021. As at March 31, 2021, the outstanding balance from this borrower was \$345,299 (principal of \$300,000 and accrued interest of \$45,299). Mr. Janda is a significant shareholder of this borrower.

#### INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROLS

Venture issuers are not required to include representations relating to the establishment and maintenance of disclosure controls and procedures (DC&P) and internal control over financial reporting (ICFR), as defined in National Instrument 52-109 Certification of Disclosure in Issuer's Annual and Interim Filings ("NI52-109"). In particular, the Company's certifying officers are not making any representations relating to the establishment and maintenance of:

- controls and other procedures designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed
  by the Company in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted under securities legislation
  is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in securities legislation; and
- a process to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with the Company's generally accepted accounting principles.

The Company's certifying officers are responsible for ensuring that processes are in place to provide them with sufficient knowledge to support the representations they make. Investors should be aware that inherent limitations on the ability of the Company are certifying officers to design and implement on a cost-effective basis.

#### SIGNIFICANTACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Company has not adopted new accounting policies since its recent year ended September 30, 2020. Details of the Company's significant accounting policies are available at the Note 2 of the audited financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2020.