For the Years Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

FOR THE YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 AND 2021

# Management's Discussion and Analysis

This management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") for the year ended March 31, 2022 is prepared by management on July 27, 2022 for Planet Ventures Inc. (the "Company", "Planet") in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

All dollar amounts referred to in this MD&A are expressed in Canadian dollars except where indicated otherwise.

# **Caution Regarding Forward Looking Information**

This MD&A, which contains certain forward-looking statements, is intended to provide readers with a reasonable basis for assessing the financial performance of the Company. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements. The words "believe", "expect", "anticipate", "contemplate", "target", "plan", "intends", "continue", "budget", "estimate", "may", "will", "schedule" and similar expressions identify forward looking statements. Forward-looking statements are necessarily based upon a number of estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by the Company, are inherently subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies. Known and unknown factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Some of the risks and other factors which could cause results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking information contained in this MD&A include, but are not limited to: risks relating to investment performance and our ability to generate taxable income from operations, market fluctuations, fluctuations in prices of commodities underlying our interest and equity investments, the strength of the Canadian, U.S. and other economies, foreign exchange fluctuations, political and economic conditions in the countries in which the interests of the Corporation's portfolio investments are located, and other risks included elsewhere in this MD&A. Many of these uncertainties and contingencies can affect the Company's actual results and could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements made by, or on behalf of, the Company. Readers are cautioned that forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. There can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be accurate and actual results and future events could differ materially from those acknowledged in such statements. Specific reference is made to the "Risks and Uncertainties" and "Use of Estimates and Judgments" sections of this MD&A for a discussion of some of the factors underlying forward-looking statements. The Company disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except to the extent required by applicable laws.

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### **OUTLOOK AND CHANGE OF BUSINESS**

In October 2014, the Company received approval from the TSX Venture Exchange to complete its change in business from a "junior mineral exploration company" to an "investment issuer". From its inception up to October 2, 2014, the Company was a junior mineral exploration company that is listed under the symbol "PXI" on the TSX Venture Exchange. The adoption of the Company's new business model constituted a "change of business" (the "COB") for the Company pursuant to Exchange Policy 5.2 – Change of Business and Reverse Takeovers ("Policy 5.2").

The Company established a special committee of directors to identify, examine and continue to consider strategic investments and alternatives available to the Company with the ultimate view of enhancing shareholder value. The review is focused on all accretive investments including those outside the resource sector. The Company may consider certain special investment situations, including assuming a controlling or joint-controlling interest in an investee company, which may also involve the provision of advice to management and/or board participation. The Company cautions shareholders that there is no assurance that the strategic review will result in any strategic or financial transactions.

Planet has been reviewing unique and exciting opportunities in the gaming, technology, hemp and resource sectors. The newly re-launched website www.planetventuresinc.com features up-to-date information on the company's current investments as well as a concise messaging on their plans going forward. Management is working to position Planet as a leading investment issuer giving shareholders access to a wide range of investments in all sectors of the market. To date, the Company has made several strategic investments within the mining, cryptocurrency and blockchain arena in addition to its most recent investment in a legal web-based sports book. As of the date of this MD&A the Company has made a number of investments, as described in "Investments".

In June 2017 the Company changed its name to Planet Ventures Inc. without changing its trading symbol.

Effective as of October 28, 2020 common shares of the Company were consolidated on the basis of one (1) post consolidation common share for every five (5) pre-consolidation common shares. All share figures presented in this MD&A have been adjusted to reflect the share consolidation.

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared coronavirus COVID-19 a global pandemic. This contagious disease outbreak, which has continued to spread, and any related adverse public health developments, has adversely affected workforces, economies, and financial markets globally, potentially leading to an economic downturn. The impact on the Company is not currently determinable but management continues to monitor the situation.

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### **OVERALL PERFORMANCE**

As at March 31, 2022, the net asset value per common share ("NAV per share") was \$0.12 as compared to \$0.15 as at March 31, 2021.

The following is Planet's NAV per share for the eight most recently completed quarterly financial periods:

	NAV per share*
	\$
March 31, 2022	0.12
December 31, 2021	0.13
September 30, 2021	0.15
June 30, 2021	0.19
March 31, 2021	0.15
December 31, 2020	0.26
September 30, 2020	0.30
June 30, 2020	0.25

#### **INVESTMENTS**

Investments in equity instruments at cost and fair value consist of the following:

	March 31, 2022		Ma	rch 31, 2021
	Fair market		rket Fair r	
	Cost	value	Cost	value
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Equity - public companies	3,744,562	2,395,541	3,884,759	3,971,825
Warrants	-	-	-	48,270
Equity - private companies	7,842,102	8,007	7,842,102	8,007
Total	11,586,664	2,403,548	11,726,861	4,028,102

### (a) Equity investments

The Company's equity investments are valued using quoted market prices in active markets and as such are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of investment securities is calculated as the closing market price of the investment equity security multiplied by the quantity of shares held by the Company. Some of the equity investments are subject to a four-month statutory hold period.

### (b) Warrants held

The fair value of warrants held that are not traded on an active market is determined using a Black-Scholes pricing model based on assumptions that are supported by observable current market conditions and as such are classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

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# (c) Equity investments in private companies

All privately-held investments (other than options and warrants) are initially recorded at the transaction price, being the fair value at the time of acquisition. Thereafter, at each reporting period, the fair value of an investment may (depending upon the circumstances) be adjusted using one or more of the valuation indicators. Options and warrants of private companies are carried at their intrinsic value.

# **SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

For the years ended March 31, 2022, 2021 and 2020 (under IFRS unless otherwise noted) (\$)

	2022	2021	2020
	\$	\$	\$
Total assets	7,168,806	8,027,169	9,639,066
Total liabilities	625,167	551,766	252,539
Interest, dividend income and financing fee	38,961	33,433	65,083
Net realized gain (loss) on disposal of	(315,038)	1,378,913	(246,158)
investments in equity instruments	(313,036)	1,370,913	(240,130)
Net change in unrealized gain (loss) on	(1,203,351)	(5,180,890)	(1,371,647)
investments in equity instruments	(1,203,331)	(3,100,070)	(1,5/1,04/)
Net income (loss) for the year before	(1 707 215)	(5,205,590)	(1.046.486)
income tax provision	(1,797,215)	(3,203,390)	(1,946,486)
Income (loss) per share	(0.03)	(0.11)	(0.08)

By recent eight quarters (under IFRS unless otherwise noted) (\$)

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	September 30, 2021	June 30, 2021
Interest, dividend income and financing fee	7,956	(31,856)	59,619	3,242
Net realized gain (loss) on disposal of				
investments in equity instruments	(211,603)	(25,403)	(287,628)	209,596
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments in				
equity instruments	(41,755)	(891,991)	(1,260,588)	990,983
Consulting income	75,932	65,528	65,528	222,581
Other income (loss)	(59,184)	96,330	21,961	29,052
Net income (loss) for the period	(336,405)	(971,776)	(1,701,873)	1,212,839
Net income (loss) per share	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)	0.02

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	March 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	September 30, 2020	June 30, 2020
Interest and dividend income	18,159	10,413	5,129	2
Net realized gain (loss) on disposal of				
investments in equity instruments	1,238,938	(324)	193,275	(52,976)
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments in				
equity instruments	(7,242,769)	163,815	130,557	1,767,507
Consulting income	125,031	938,311	75,000	25,000
Other income (loss)	10,792	31,845	21,484	22,364
Net income (loss) for the period	(6,302,266)	(612,799)	89,837	1,619,638
Net income (loss) per share	(0.13)	(0.06)	0.01	0.06

### **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

### Three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

#### Investment income (loss)

Realized investment loss for the three months ended March 31, 2022 was \$211,603 as compared to the realized investment gain of \$1,238,938 for the three months ended March 31, 2021. Unrealized investment loss for the three months ended March 31, 2022 was \$41,755 as compared to \$7,242,769 for the three months ended March 31, 2021. The Company shows significant decrease in performance of its investment portfolio.

### Operating expenses

Operating expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2022 were \$150,575 as compared to \$230,855 recorded for the three months ended March 31, 2021. The change in operating expenses during the three months ended March 31, 2022 primarily relates to decrease in stock based compensation by \$120,885 as the Company recorded \$nil in stock-based compensation during the three months ended March 31, 2022 (2021 - \$120,885), decrease in promotion expense by \$148,544, and decrease in consulting expense by \$91,078. Consulting expense relates to market analysis services provided to the Company by outside consultants.

Transfer agent and filing fees decreased by \$10,654 from \$18,284 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to \$7,630 during the three months ended March 31, 2022. Commission fees decreased by 10,567 from \$12,979 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to \$2,412 during the three months ended March 31, 2022. Office and administration, and interest also decreased by \$6,114 and \$296 respectively.

Professional fee expense increased by \$4,525 from \$24,156 in 2021 to \$28,681 incurred during the three months ended March 31, 2022 and Management and directors' fee increased by \$4,000 from \$1,500 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to \$5,500 during the three months ended March 31, 2022. Depreciation also increased by \$124 from \$18,428 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to \$18,552 during the three months ended March 31, 2022.

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The decease in expenses was offset by increase in consulting revenue by \$200,963 from consulting loss of \$125,031 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to revenue of \$75,932 during the three months ended March 31, 2022, the increase in foreign exchange gain by \$5,205 from \$312 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to \$5,517 during the three months ended March 31, 2022, the decrease in other income by \$70,162 from \$10,978 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to loss of \$59,184 during the three months ended March 31, 2022, and the increase in gain on receivable settlement by \$9,307 from \$28,000 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to \$37,307 during the three months ended March 31, 2022.

# Year ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

### Investment income (loss)

Unrealized investment loss for the year ended March 31, 2022 was \$1,203,351 as compared to \$5,180,890 for the year ended March 31, 2021. Realized investment loss for the year ended March 31, 2022 was \$315,038 as compared to a realized investment gain of \$1,378,913 for the year ended March 31, 2021. The Company shows significant decrease in performance of its investment portfolio.

### Operating expenses

Operating expenses for the year ended March 31, 2022 were \$877,889 as compared to \$2,466,522 recorded for the year ended March 31, 2021. The change in operating expenses during the year ended March 31, 2022 primarily relates to decrease in stock-based compensation by \$1,233,393 as the Company recorded \$14,393 in stock-based compensation during the year ended March 31, 2022 (2021 - \$1,247,786), and decrease in promotion expense by \$386,253 which was offset by increase in consulting expense by \$155,177. Consulting expense relates to market analysis services provided to the Company by outside consultants.

Transfer agent and filing fees decreased by \$29,658 from \$54,337 during the year ended March 31, 2021 to \$24,679 during the year ended March 31, 2022. Commission fees decreased by 7,627 from \$24,622 during the year ended March 31, 2021 to \$16,995 during the year ended March 31, 2022. Office and administration, and interest also decreased by \$38,491 and \$5,808 respectively.

Professional fee expense decreased by \$47,089 from \$151,278 in 2021 to \$104,189 incurred during the year ended March 31, 2022.

Management and directors' fee increased by \$8,500 from \$6,000 during the three months ended March 31, 2021 to \$14,500 during the three months ended March 31, 2022. Depreciation also increased by \$123 from \$73,714 during the year ended March 31, 2021 to \$73,837 during the year ended March 31, 2022.

The decease in expenses was offset by decrease in consulting revenue by \$483,711 from consulting revenue of \$913,280 during the year ended March 31, 2021 to \$429,569 during the year ended March 31, 2022, the increase in foreign exchange gain by \$2,966 from \$2,071 during the year ended March 31, 2021 to \$5,067 during the year ended March 31, 2022, the increase in other income by \$2,034 from \$86,125 during the year ended March 31, 2021 to \$88,159 during the year ended March 31, 2022, and the increase in gain on receivale settlement by \$9,307 from \$28,000 during the year ended March 31, 2021 to \$37,307 during the year ended March 31, 2022.

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#### **LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

The Company's objectives when managing capital are:

- To maintain appropriate cash reserves on hand to meet ongoing operating costs, and
- To invest cash on hand in highly liquid and highly rated financial instruments.

The Company defines its capital as shareholders' equity. The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may issue new shares through private placements, the sale of assets, debt, or return capital to shareholders. The Company currently has no externally imposed capital requirements. Recent economic conditions have not significantly affected the Company's objectives, policies or processes for managing its capital.

The Company has no debt and has a working capital of \$6,449,865 as at March 31, 2022 (\$7,370,392 as at March 31, 2021). The Company utilizes this working capital for expenditures on acquisition of investments and general and administrative expenses.

### RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

### (a) Key management compensation

Key management personnel include the members of the Board of Directors and officers of the Company, who have the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company.

Amounts paid and accrued for key management compensation are as follows:

	March 31,	March 31,
	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Management and other fees	1,000	120,000
Directors' fees	14,500	6,000
Total	15,500	126,000

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at March 31, 2022 was \$3,100 (March 31, 2021 - \$nil) due to companies controlled by directors of the Company for unapid directors' fees.

### (b) Related party transactions

In the normal course of operations, the Company transacts with companies related to its directors or officers. Related party transactions are measured at the exchange amounts as agreed upon by transacting parties.

Related party transactions not disclosed elsewhere in these financial statements are as follows:

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- During the year ended March 31, 2022, the Company incurred \$24,508 (2021 \$97,578) in legal expenses and \$9,867 (2021 \$nil) in share issue costs from a law firm of which a director and officer of the Company is a partner. As at March 31, 2022, \$84,191 (March 31, 2021 \$116,818) is included in accounts payable for this law firm.
- The Company has investments in shares of public companies with directors and officers in common. As at March 31, 2022, fair market value of these investments was \$1,361,075 (March 31, 2021 \$1,733,661) and cost \$1,533,760 (March 31, 2021 \$1,165,860).
- The Company's office lease payments are reimbursed monthly by a company of which an officer of the Company is an employee. As a result, during the year ended March 31, 2022, income of \$88,159 (2021 \$86,791), was recognized in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss. As at March 31, 2022, \$nil (March 31, 2021 \$nil) was receivable from this company.
- During the year ended March 31, 2022, the Company recorded expenses related to stock options granted to directors and officers of the Company with a fair value of \$14,393 (2021 \$319,039).

### **SHARE CAPITAL**

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of common voting shares without par value. The holder of common shares is entitled to receive any dividend declared by the Company on such shares.

The Company completed the process of share consolidation on October 28, 2020. The Company's common shares were consolidated on five pre consolidated common shares to one post consolidated common share. The Company had 224,039,190 common shares issued before share consolidation; the Company had 44,807,836 common shares post consolidation. The exercise or conversion price and the number of common shares issuable under any of the Company's outstanding warrants, stock options and will be proportionately adjusted to reflect the consolidation in accordance with the respective terms thereof.

The following table summarizes the issued and outstanding share capital as of the date of this MD&A:

	Number of shares issued or	Number of shares issued or
	issuable as at March 31, 2022	issuable as at July 27, 2022
Common shares	55,312,838	55,312,838
Stock options	3,875,000	3,875,000
Warrants	8,863,350	8,863,350

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#### **Common Shares**

### Shares issued during the year ended March 31, 2022

During the year ended March 31, 2022, the Company closed a private placement with the sale of 4,050,000 units at \$0.225 per unit for gross proceeds of \$911,250. Each unit consists of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to acquire an additional common share for \$0.30 per share for a three-year period. The Company paid \$11,442 in cash share issue costs and issued 7,000 finders warrants with fair value of a \$1,196.

During the year ended March 31, 2022, the Company issued 75,000 shares on exercise of warrants at \$0.25 per warrant.

# Shares issued during the year ended March 31, 2021

In September 2020 the Company issued 2,400,000 shares pursuant to the acquisition of a Cucu Sports Limited as an investment (note 4).

In November 2020, the Company closed a private placement with the sale of 5,000,000 units at \$0.20 per unit for gross proceeds of \$1,000,000. Each unit consists of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to acquire an additional common share for \$0.25 per share for a three-year period. The Company paid \$52,020 in cash share issue costs and issued 231,350 finders warrants with fair value of a \$98,024.

During the year ended March 31, 2021 the Company issued 700,000 shares on exercise of warrants at \$0.50 per warrant and 350,000 shares on exercise of warrants at \$0.25 per warrant.

During the year ended March 31, 2021 the Company issued 400,000 shares on exercise of stock options at \$0.35. Fair value of stock options of \$100,769 was deducted from Contributed Surplus.

During the year ended March 31, 2021 the Company repurchased 70,000 common shares in the normal course issuer bid by way of open market purchase through the facilities of the TSX Venture Exchange. The Company paid the market price of the shares at the time of acquisition. All shares purchased by the Company were cancelled on June 14, 2021.

#### **Preferred Shares**

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of first preferred shares and second preferred shares issuable in series with the issue price to be fixed by the directors. The holders of first preferred shares are entitled to preference over the common shares and the second preferred shares with respect to payment of dividends and distribution of assets in the event of liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of the Company.

No preferred shares were issued or were outstanding as at March 31, 2022 and 2021.

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### **Stock Options**

The Company has a stock option plan whereby the Company may grant options to its directors, officers, employees and consultants for up to 10% of the outstanding common shares from time to time with vesting rights determined at each grant date. The exercise price of each option equals the market price of the Company's stock on the date of the grant (less any permitted discount, if any) and an option's maximum term is five years.

In January 2021, the Company granted 400,000 stock options exercisable at \$0.35 per share directors, officers, employees, and consultants of the Company. The options vest on the date of issuance. The fair value of the stock options of \$100,769 was calculated using Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: stock price – \$0.35; exercise price – \$0.35; expected life – three years; volatility – 124%; com yield – \$nil; and risk-free rate – 0.20%. In February 2021, 400,000 stock options were exercised at \$0.35. The previously recognized stock-based compensation representing the fair value of stock options of \$100,769 was deducted from Contributed Surplus.

In November 2020 the Company granted 2,535,000 stock options exercisable at \$0.50 per share directors, officers, employees, and consultants of the Company. The options vest on the date of issuance. The fair value of the stock options of \$1,084,727 was calculated using Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: stock price – \$0.47; exercise price – \$0.50; expected life – five years; volatility – 153%; dividend yield – \$nil; and risk-free rate – 0.46%.

On September 29, 2020 the Company granted 440,000 stock options exercisable at \$0.50 per share. The stock options vest 120,000 on December 29, 2020, 120,000 on March 29, 2021, 100,000 on June 29, 2021 and 100,000 on September 29, 2021. The fair value of the stock options of \$76,703 was calculated using Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: stock price – \$0.20; exercise price – \$0.50; expected life – five years; volatility – 155%; dividend yield – \$nil; and risk-free rate – 0.34%.

A continuity schedule of the Company's outstanding options is as follows:

		Weighted
	Number of	average exercise
	options	price
		\$
Balance, March 31, 2020	900,000	0.55
Granted	3,375,000	0.43
Exercised	(400,000)	0.35
Balance, March 31, 2021 and 2022	3,875,000	0.51

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As at March 31, 2022 and the date of this MD&A, the Company had the following stock options outstanding and exercisable:

Expiry date	Exercise price	Number of options outstanding	Number of options exercisable	Remaining contractual life (in years)
	\$			
October 23, 2022	0.50	200,000	200,000	0.56
August 1, 2023	0.75	200,000	200,000	1.34
February 1, 2024	0.50	400,000	400,000	1.84
February 6, 2025	0.50	100,000	100,000	2.86
September 29, 2025	0.50	440,000	440,000	3.50
November 16, 2025	0.50	2,535,000	2,535,000	3.63

# Share purchase warrants

During the year ended March 31, 2022 the Company closed a private placement of units. As part of the units in the private placement the Company issued 4,050,000 warrants exercisable at \$0.30 per warrant for a period of three years. In addition, the Company issued 7,000 finders warrants with fair value of \$1,196. The fair value was calculated using Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: stock price – \$0.25; exercise price – \$0.30; expected life – three years; volatility – 130%; dividend yield – \$nil; and risk-free rate – 0.52%.

In April 2021, 75,000 warrants were exercised at \$0.25 per warrant.

During the year ended March 31, 2021 the Company closed a private placement of units. As part of the units in the private placement the Company issued 5,000,000 warrants exercisable at \$0.25 per warrant for a period of three years. In addition, the Company issued 231,350 finders warrants with fair value of \$98,024. The fair value was calculated using Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: stock price – \$0.52; exercise price – \$0.25; expected life – three years; volatility – 126%; dividend yield – \$nil; and risk-free rate – 0.30%.

In November 2020, 700,000 warrants were exercised at \$0.50 per warrant. In March 2021, 350,000 warrants were exercised at \$0.25 per warrant.

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A continuity schedule of the Company's outstanding warrants is as follows:

	Number of warrants	Weighted average exercise price
		\$
Balance as at March 31, 2020	13,521,000	0.50
Granted	5,231,350	0.25
Expired	(3,400,000)	0.50
Exercised	(1,050,000)	0.42
Balance as at March 31, 2021	14,302,350	0.41
Granted	4,057,000	0.30
Exercised	(75,000)	0.25
Expired	(9,421,000)	0.50
Balance as at March 31, 2022	8,863,350	0.27

As at March 31, 2022 and the date of this MD&A, the Company had the following share purchase warrants outstanding:

Expiry date	Exercise price	Number of warrants outstanding	Remaining contractual life (in years)
	\$		
November 16, 2023	0.25	4,806,350	1.78
April 22, 2024	0.30	4,057,000	2.21

# **Off-balance Sheet Arrangements**

As at March 31, 2022 as well as the date of this report, the Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.

# **COMMITMENTS**

The Company is paying a monthly fee of \$5,000 for provision of management and administrative services. The agreement may be terminated by the Company with 60 days' written notice.

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# **USE OF ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS**

### Significant Accounting Judgments and Estimates

The preparation of the Company's financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions about future events that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. However, actual outcomes can differ from these estimates.

Significant assumptions about the future and other sources of estimation uncertainty that management has made at the reporting date that could result in a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities, in the event that actual results differ from estimates made, relate to determination of fair value of financial instruments.

### Valuation of investments

The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

These financial statements include estimates which, by their nature, are uncertain. The impacts of such estimates are pervasive throughout the financial statements, and may require accounting adjustments based on future occurrences. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised and may affect both the period of the revision and future periods. These estimates are based on historical experience, current and future economic conditions and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Significant assumptions about the future and other sources of estimation uncertainty that management has made at the reporting date that could result in a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities, in the event that actual results differ from estimates made, relate to determination of fair value of financial instruments (Notes 3b to the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2022).

In preparing the financial statements, management makes judgments regarding the application of IFRS for the Company's accounting policies. Significant judgments relate to the following areas:

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# (i) Going concern assumption

Determining if the Company has the ability to continue as a going concern is dependent on its ability to achieve profitable operations. Certain judgments are made when determining if the Company will achieve profitable operation.

#### (ii) Income taxes

Judgements are made by management at the end of the reporting period to determine the likelihood that deferred income tax assets will be realized from future taxable earnings. Assessing the recoverability of deferred income tax assets requires the Company to make judgments related to the expectations of future cash flows from operations and the application of existing tax laws.

While management believes judgements and the estimates are reasonable, actual results could differ from those judgements and estimates and could impact future results of operations and cash flows.

### (iii) Investment entity status

Determining if the Company meets the investment entity status under IFRS 10 requires significant judgment.

### **RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

As at March 31, 2022 and the date of this MD&A, the Company has no material assets other than cash and investments.

#### Portfolio Exposure

Given the nature of the Company's activities, its results of operations and financial condition are dependent upon the market value of the securities that comprise the Company's portfolio. Market value can be reflective of the actual or anticipated operating results of our portfolio companies and/or the general market conditions that affect the sectors in which Planet invests. The Company's investment activities are currently concentrated primarily in resource, biotechnology and technology sectors. There are various factors that could affect these sectors which could have a negative impact on Planet's portfolio companies and thereby have an adverse effect on the Company's business. Additionally, Planet's investments are mostly in small-cap businesses which the Company believes exhibit potential for growth and sustainable cash flows but which may not ever mature or generate the returns the Company expects or may require a number of years to do so. Junior exploration and technology companies may never achieve commercial discoveries and production. This may create an irregular pattern in the Company's revenues (if any). Additionally, macro factors such as fluctuations in commodity prices and global political, economic and market conditions could have an adverse effect on one or more sectors to which the Company is exposed, and a disproportionate effect on the sectors as compared to the overall market, thereby negatively impacting one or more of the portfolio companies concurrently. Company-specific and industry specific risks which materially adversely affect Planet's portfolio investments may have a materially adverse impact on our operating results.

FOR THE YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 AND 2021

#### Cash Flows/Revenue

Planet generates revenue and cash flows primarily from its proceeds from the disposition of its investments, in addition to interest income earned on the Company's investments. The availability of these sources of funds and the amount of funds generated from these sources are dependent upon various factors, most of which are outside of the Company's direct control. The Company's liquidity and operating results may be adversely affected if access to the capital markets is hindered, whether as a result of a downturn in the market conditions generally or to matters specific to Planet, or if the value of the Company's investments decline, resulting in lesser proceeds of disposition and capital losses for Planet upon disposition.

# Private Issuers and Illiquid Securities

Planet can invest in securities of private issuers. Investments in private issuers cannot be resold without a prospectus, an available exemption or an appropriate ruling under relevant securities legislation and there may not be any market for such securities. These limitations may impair Planet's ability to react quickly to market conditions or negotiate the most favourable terms for exiting such investments. Investments in private issuers may offer relatively high potential returns, but will also be subject to a relatively high degree of risk. There can be no assurance that a public market will develop for any of Planet's possible private company investments or that the Company will otherwise be able to realize a return on such investments.

Planet also can invest in illiquid securities of public issuers. A considerable period of time may elapse between the time a decision is made to sell such securities and the time the Company is able to do so, and the value of such securities could decline during such period. Illiquid investments are subject to various risks, particularly the risk that the Company will be unable to realize the Company's investment objectives by sale or other disposition at attractive prices or otherwise be unable to complete any exit strategy. In some cases, the Company may be prohibited by contract or by law from selling such securities for a period of time or otherwise be restricted from disposing of such securities. Furthermore, the types of investments made may require a substantial length of time to liquidate.

As at March 31, 2022 the Company invested \$8,007 (March 31, 2021 - \$8,007) in shares of private companies and \$457,000 (March 31, 2021 - \$655,607) in loans to private companies.

### Share Prices of Investments

Planet's investments in securities of public companies are subject to volatility in the share prices of the companies. There can be no assurance that an active trading market for any of the subject shares is sustainable. The trading prices of the subject shares could be subject to wide fluctuations in response to various factors beyond the control of Planet, including quarterly variations in the subject companies' results of operations, changes in earnings (if any), estimates by analysts, conditions in the industry of the subject companies and general market or economic conditions. In recent years equity markets have experienced extreme price and volume fluctuations.

FOR THE YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 AND 2021

These fluctuations have had a substantial effect on market prices, often unrelated to the operating performance of the specific companies. Such market fluctuations could adversely affect the market price of the Company's investments and significantly negatively impact upon the Company's operating results.

#### Concentration of Investments

There are no restrictions on the proportion of Planet's funds and no limit on the amount of funds that may be allocated to any particular investment (subject to board approval for investments in excess of a pre-determined threshold), industry or sector. Accordingly, the Company's investment activities may be highly concentrated in a particular company (or a limited number of companies), business, industry or sector, as a consequence of which, the Company's financial results may be substantially adversely affected by the unfavourable performance of that single (or few) investment(s) or sector.

### Lack of Trading

The lack of trading volume in certain Company's investments reduces the liquidity of an investment in an investee companies' shares. Such lack of liquidity could impact the market price of the Company's investments and negatively impact the Company's operating results.

### Dependence on Management

Planet is dependent upon the efforts, skill and business contacts of key members of management, for among other things, the information and deal flow they generate during the normal course of their activities and the synergies which exist amongst their various fields of expertise and knowledge. Accordingly, the Company's continued success will depend upon the continued service of these individuals who are not obligated to remain employed with Planet. The loss of the services of any of these individuals could have a material adverse effect on the Company's revenues, net income and cash flows and could harm the Company's ability to maintain or grow existing assets and raise additional funds in the future.

### <u>Additional Financing Requirements</u>

Planet anticipates ongoing requirements for funds to support the Company's growth and may seek to obtain additional funds for these purposes through public or private equity shares or debt financing. There are no assurances that additional funding will be available to the Company at all, on acceptable terms or at an acceptable level. Any additional equity financing may cause shareholders to experience dilution, and any additional debt financing may result in increased interest expense or restrictions on our operations or ability to incur additional debt. Any limitations on the Company's ability to access the capital markets for additional funds could have a material adverse effect on the Company's ability to grow its investment portfolio.

FOR THE YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 AND 2021

# The Ability to Manage Growth

Significant growth in Planet's business, as a result of acquisitions or otherwise, could place a strain on the Company's managerial, operational and financial resources and information systems. Future operating results will depend on the ability of senior management to manage rapidly changing business conditions, and to implement and improve the Company's technical, administrative and financial controls and reporting systems. No assurance can be given that the Company will succeed in these efforts. The failure to effectively manage and improve these systems could increase the Company's costs, which could have a material adverse effect on the Company.

### Lack of Dividend Policy

The Company does not presently intend to pay cash dividends in the foreseeable future, as any earnings are expected to be retained for use in developing and expanding its business. However, the actual dividends received from the Company will remain subject to the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors and will depend on results of operations, cash requirements and future prospects of the Company and other factors.

# Possible Dilution to Present and Prospective Shareholders

The Company's plan of operation, in part, contemplates the accomplishment of business negotiations by the issuance of securities and payments of cash of the Company, or a combination of the two, and possibly, incurring debt. Any transaction involving the issuance of previously authorized but unissued common shares, or securities convertible into common shares, would result in dilution, possibly substantial, to present and prospective holders of common shares.

#### Conflict of Interest

Certain directors of the Company are also directors, officers or shareholders of other companies that are similarly engaged in the business of acquiring, developing and exploiting natural resource properties. Such associations may give rise to conflicts of interest from time to time. The directors of the Company are required by law to act honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Company and to disclose any interest which they may have in any project or opportunity of the Company. If a conflict of interest arises at a meeting of the Board of Directors, any director in a conflict will disclose his interest and abstain from voting on such matter. In determining whether or not the Company will participate in any project or opportunity, the directors will primarily consider the degree of risk to which the Company may be exposed and its financial position at that time.

# Volatility of Share Price

Market prices for shares of early-stage companies are often volatile. Factors such as announcements of financial results, and other factors could have a significant effect on the price of the Company's shares.

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### **CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Details of the Company's significant accounting policies can be found in note 3, adopted accounting standards and future accounting changes can be found in note 4 to the Company's annual financial statements as at and for the year ended March 31, 2022.

### **OFF- BALANCE SHEET TRANSACTIONS**

The Company has not entered into any off-balance sheet arrangements.

# **DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

Management has assessed the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures used for the financial statements and MD&A as at March 31, 2022. Management has concluded that the disclosure controls are effective in ensuring that all material information required to be filed has been made known to them in a timely manner. The required information was effectively recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time period necessary to prepare the filings. The disclosure controls and procedures are effective in ensuring that information required to be disclosed pursuant to applicable securities laws are accumulated and communicated to management as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

The Company's management, including its CEO and CFO, believe that any disclosure controls and procedures and internal controls over financial reporting, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. Further, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and the benefits of controls must be considered relative to their costs. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, they cannot provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within the Company have been prevented or detected. These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision making can be faulty, and that breakdowns can occur because of simple error or mistake. Additionally, controls can be circumvented by the individual acts of some persons, by collusion of two or more people, or by unauthorized override to the future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions. Accordingly, because of the inherent limitations in a cost-effective control system, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected.

There have been no changes in the Company's internal controls over financial reporting during the year ended March 31, 2022 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal controls over financial reporting.

Additional disclosures pertaining to the Company's material change reports, press releases and other information are available on the SEDAR website at www.sedar.com