

Condensed Interim Financial Statements

Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATMENTS

In accordance with National instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the condensed interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that an auditor has not reviewed the financial statements.

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position As at December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 (Expressed in Canadian dollars)

	Notes	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
		\$	\$
Assets			
Current			
Cash and cash equivalents		7,562	73,928
Amounts receivable		79,404	54,238
Prepaid expenses		12,166	48,607
		99,132	176,773
Exploration and evaluation assets	3	262,200	262,200
Total assets		361,332	438,973
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		264,046	149,114
Flow-through premium	4		12,332
<u> </u>		264,046	161,446
Shareholders' equity			
Share capital	5	2,427,273	2,427,273
Reserves	5	382,089	412,562
Deficit		(2,712,076)	(2,562,308)
Total equity		97,286	277,527
Total liabilities and equity		361,332	438,973
Nature of operations and going concern	1		
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Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors:			
(Signed) "Marc Morin"		(Signed) "Peter Born"	
Director		Director	<u>——</u>

Condensed Interim Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

		Three	months ended	Six	months ended
			December 31,		December 31,
	Notes	2024	2023	2024	2023
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Expenses					
Exploration and evaluation					
expenditures		60,410	578,585	68,610	881,046
General and administration		940	25,962	5,905	55,568
Investor relations and shareholder					
communications		-	16,002	10,000	33,304
Management fees	6	36,025	31,700	76,075	61,400
Professional fees	6	8,231	1,445	12,331	5,929
Regulatory and transfer agent fees		10,484	16,205	19,652	25,648
Share-based compensation	5	-	5,760	(30,473)	14,076
Travel		-	11,717	-	46,817
Loss before other items		(116,090)	(687,376)	(162,100)	(1,123,788)
Other income					
			40.024		40.024
Consulting	4	40.000	19,031	40.000	49,031
Flow-through share premium	4	12,332	193,326	12,332	273,879
Impairment of exploration and evaluation assets	3(b)	-	(138,000)	-	(138,000)
	, ,	12,332	74,357	12,332	184,910
Loss for the period		(103,758)	(613,019)	(149,768)	(938,878)
Loss per share - basic and diluted		(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.03)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding		32,849,096	30,248,883	32,761,598	29,488,472

Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity Six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

		Share	capital			Reserves		_	
	Notes	Number	Amount	Obligation to issue shares	Stock options	Warrants	Total	Deficit	Total
		#	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance, June 30, 2024		32,849,096	2,427,273	-	258,179	154,383	412,562	(2,562,308)	277,527
Share-based compensation Loss for the period	5(e)	- -	-	- -	(30,473)	- -	(30,473)	- (149,768)	(30,473) (149,768)
Balance, December 31, 2024		32,849,096	2,427,273	-	227,706	154,383	382,089	(2,712,076)	97,286
Balance, June 30, 2023		28,637,713	2,001,066	52,000	231,270	55,571	286,841	(1,448,382)	891,525
Shares issued for cash	5(b)	3,254,717	499,000	(52,000)	-	-	-	-	447,000
Share issue costs	5(b)	-	(38,747)	-	-	9,857	9,857	-	(28,890)
Flow-through share premium	4(b)	-	(71,291)	-	-	-	-	-	(71,291)
Flow-through warrants	5(b)	-	(53,955)	-	-	53,955	53,955	-	-
Warrants issued	5(b)	-	(35,000)	-	-	35,000	35,000	-	-
Shares issued for exploration and				-	-	-	-	-	
evaluation assets	3(b), 5(b)	500,000	100,000						100,000
Share-based compensation Loss for the period	5(e)	<u>-</u> -	- -	- -	14,076 -	- - -	14,076 -	- (938,878)	14,076 (938,878)
Balance, December 31, 2023		32,392,430	2,401,073	-	245,346	154,383	399,729	(2,387,260)	413,542

Condensed Interim Statements of Cash Flows Six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian dollars)

	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Operating activities		
Loss for the period	(149,768)	(938,878)
Items not affecting cash		
Share-based compensation	(30,473)	14,076
Flow-through shares premium	(12,332)	(273,879)
Impairment of exploration and evaluation assets Changes in non-cash working capital items	-	138,000
Amounts receivable	(25,166)	29,857
Prepaid expenses	36,441	45,809
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	231,733	120,348
	(66,366)	(864,667)
Financing activities		
Shares issued for cash, net of share issuance costs	-	470,110
Shares subscription	-	(52,000)
	-	418,110
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(66,366)	(446,557)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	73,928	711,085
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	7,562	264,528
Cash and cash equivalents consist of:		
Cash	7,562	235,778
GIC		28,750
Non-cash transaction: Shares issued for exploration and evaluation assets	_	100,000

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

1. Nature of Operations and Going Concern

(a) Nature of operations

Cullinan Metals Corp. (the "Company") was incorporated pursuant to the provisions of the British Columbia Business Corporations Act on January 29, 2021. The address of the Company's registered office is 2200 – 885 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6C 3E8.

The Company is currently in the exploration stage of developing its exploration and evaluation properties and has not yet determined whether they contain mineral reserves that are economically recoverable.

(b) Going concern

These financial statements have been prepared on the basis of accounting principles applicable to a going concern which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business.

For the six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company had not commenced exploration activities, had no profits, had an accumulated deficit of \$2,712,076 (June 30, 2024 - \$2,562,308) and expects to incur further losses until it successfully develops its business. The Company's continuation as a going concern is dependent upon the successful results from its mineral property exploration activities, its ability to attain profitable operations and generate funds therefrom and raise equity capital or borrowings sufficient to meet current and future obligations. While the Company has been successful in securing financings in the past, there is no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future or that such financing will be available on acceptable terms.

The factors above indicate the existence of material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. In assessing whether the going concern assumption is appropriate, management takes into account all available information about the future, which is at least, but not limited to twelve months from the end of the reporting period. Management is aware, in making its assessment, of material uncertainties related to events and conditions that may cast a significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern as described above, and accordingly, the appropriateness of the use of accounting principles applicable to a going concern. These financial statements do not include any adjustments to amounts and classification of assets and liabilities that may be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

2. Basis of Presentation and Measurement

These condensed interim financial statements (the "Financial Statements") have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34") using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

2. Basis of Presentation and Measurement (continued)

The Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual financial statements as at and for the year ended June 30, 2024 (the "Annual Financial Statements"). The accounting policies and critical estimates applied by the Company in the Financial Statements are the same as those applied in the Annual Financial Statements. The Financial Statements do not include all the information required for full annual financial statements, however, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Company's financial position and performance since the most recent Annual Financial Statements.

The Financial Statements were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors of the Company on February 27, 2025.

3. Exploration and Evaluation Assets

As at December 31, 2024, the Company had interests in the following exploration and evaluation assets:

	Lac des lles	Smiley	Wakeman	
	(b)	(c)	(d)	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance, June 30, 2023	100,000	138,000	36,000	274,000
Acquisition				
Common shares	100,000	-	26,200	126,200
Impairment	-	(138,000)	-	(138,000)
Balance, June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2024	200,000	-	62,200	262,200

(a) Lac des lles West Graphite Property ("Lac des lles")

On September 22, 2023, the Company entered into an option agreement to acquire Lac des lles located in Quebec. The Company may acquire a 100% interest in Lac des lles for the following consideration:

- (i) Cash payments of \$150,000:
 - \$50,000 upon Exchange approval (paid);
 - \$50,000 on September 22, 2023 (deferred); and
 - \$50,000 on September 22, 2024 (deferred).
- (ii) Issuance of common shares equivalent to a value of \$350,000:
 - Common shares with a value of \$50,000 upon Exchange approval (subject to a one-year resale restriction) (125,000 shares issued);
 - Common shares with a value of \$100,000 on September 22, 2023 (400,000 shares issued); and
 - Common shares with a value of \$200,000 on September 22, 2024 (deferred).

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

3. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (continued)

(a) Lac des lles West Graphite Property ("Lac des lles") (continued)

- (iii) Completion of \$425,000 in exploration expenditures:
 - \$50,000 by September 22, 2023 (completed);
 - \$125,000 by September 22, 2024 (completed); and
 - \$250,000 by September 22, 2025.

The agreement is subject to a 2% NSR royalty, of which, 1% can be repurchased by the Company for \$1.000.000.

During the six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company issued an aggregate of Nil (2023 – 400,000) common shares with a fair value of \$Nil (2023 - \$100,000) towards the acquisition of Lac des Îles.

During the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company incurred exploration costs of \$39,335 and \$39,335, respectively, (2023 - \$124,598 and \$166,853) on Lac des Îles. Note 7

On April 22, 2024, the Company entered into an Assignment and Assumption Agreement (the "Assignment Agreement") with Air Carbon Raw Materials Inc. ("Air Carbon") whereby Air Carbon may acquire a 100% interest in Lac des Îles by delivering to Cullinan an aggregate of \$406,827 upon signing of the Assignment Agreement, 2,500,000 common shares of Air Carbon upon receipt of regulatory approval and \$2,000,000 in the form of cash or common shares of Air Carbon or a combination thereof upon Air Carbon's completion of a resource estimate. In addition, Air Carbon will assume all of the Company's obligations in the original option agreement with Geomap. On October 22, 2024, the Company and Air Carbon agreed to extend the cash, share and other option payments until the closing of the Assignment Agreement.

Geomap agreed to defer the following option payments:

- \$50,000 due on September 22, 2023 until the Company's completion of a non-flow-through financing of at least \$500,000.;
- \$50,000 due on September 22, 2024, until the Company's completion of a non-flow-through financing of at least \$700,000; and
- \$200,000 worth of common shares of the Company until the Assignment Agreement with Air Carbon has closed.

(b) Smiley Lithium Property ("Smiley")

On October 27, 2023, the Company entered into an option agreement to acquire Smiley located in Ontario. The Company may acquire a 100% interest in Smiley by making aggregate cash payments of \$2,388,000 over a period of three years and issuing aggregate common shares equivalent to a value of \$175,000 within a one-year period.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

3. Exploration and Evaluation Assets (Continued)

(b) Smiley Lithium Property ("Smiley") (continued)

During the year ended June 30, 2024, the Company recognized an impairment loss of \$138,000 on Smiley as a result of management's decision to not incur any further expenditures on the property. The estimated recoverable amount of Smiley as at June 30, 2024 was \$Nil.

(c) Wakeman Lake Lithium Property ("Wakeman")

On June 5, 2023, the Company entered into an option agreement to acquire Wakeman located in Ontario the "Wakeman Agreement"). The Company may acquire a 100% interest in Wakeman by paying an aggregate of \$110,000 (amended, see below) and issuing 210,000 common shares (160,000 common shares issued with a fair value of \$37,200) over a period of two years.

On March 5, 2024, the payment obligations under the Wakeman Agreement were amended as follows:

- (i) Issuance of common shares equivalent to a value of \$50,000:
 - common shares equivalent to a value of \$25,000 on March 5, 2024 (416,666 shares issued); and
 - common shares equivalent to a value of \$25,000 on March 5, 2025.
- (ii) Issuance of 50,000 common shares on or before March 5, 2025.
- (iii) Payment of \$50,000 upon discovery of spodumene mineralization on Wakeman.

The agreement is subject to a 1.5% NSR royalty, of which, 0.5% can be repurchased by the Company for \$500,000.

(d) Letters of Intent (LOIs)

During the year ended June 30, 2024, the Company entered into LOIs with third parties to acquire interests in several lithium properties located in Ontario and Quebec. Pursuant to the terms of the LOIs, the Company was granted the right to conduct a full due diligence investigation on the properties, including sampling and exploration. Upon the discovery of spodumene mineralization on the properties (the "Discovery"), the parties will enter into either option or property purchase agreements to acquire such properties. The considerations for the acquisitions will be negotiated between the parties after the Discovery.

As of June 30, 2024, the Company incurred exploration costs of \$255,742 on the Ontario properties and \$484,283 on the Quebec properties.

During the year ended June 30, 2024, the Company terminated the LOIs.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

4. Flow-through Premium Liability

The Company issues flow-through ("FT") shares with any resulting FT premium recorded as FT share premium liability. The liability is subsequently reduced when the required Canadian Exploration Expenditures ("CEE") are incurred, and the recovery of the FT share premium is recorded as income.

A continuity of the FT premium liability follows:

	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	\$	\$
Balance, beginning of period	12,332	214,920
FT premium liability on flow-through shares issued	-	71,291
CEE incurred and recorded as FT share premium income	(12,332)	(273,879)
Balance, end of period	-	12,332

5. Share Capital and Reserves

(a) Authorized

Unlimited common shares without par value.

(b) Issued and outstanding

As at December 31, 2024, the Company's issued and outstanding share capital consisted of 32,849,096 (June 30, 2024 – 32,849,096) issued and fully paid common shares.

Six months ended December 31, 2023

- (i) On September 20, 2023, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement of 100,000 units at a price of \$0.52 per unit for gross proceeds of \$52,000. Each unit consisted of one common share and one warrant exercisable at a price of \$0.70 per share until September 20, 2028. The Company recognized a residual value of \$27,000 for the warrants.
- (ii) On September 20, 2023, the Company issued 400,000 common shares with a fair value of \$100,000 with respect to the Lac des lles property option agreement. Note 3(b)
- (iii) On October 20, 2023, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement of 754,717 flow-through ("FT") units at a price of \$0.265 per FT unit for gross proceeds of \$200,000. Each FT unit consisted of one FT common share and one-half of one non-flow-through ("NFT") warrant. Each whole NFT warrant is exercisable at \$0.40 per share until October 20, 2025.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

5. Share Capital and Reserves (Continued)

(b) Issued and outstanding (continued)

A FT premium liability of \$59,320 was recorded representing the difference between the total fair value of the FT Shares of \$120,755 and NFT warrants of \$19,925 on the date of issuance and the cash consideration received for the flow-through units. The fair value of the NFT warrant was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: risk free rate of 4.8%; dividend yield of 0%; stock price volatility of 101%; and an expected life of 2 years.

The Company renounced the CEE of \$200,000 to the purchasers of the flow-through common shares with an effective date of December 31, 2023. During the six months ended December 31, 2023, the Company incurred CEE of \$200,000 and as a result, recognized a FT share premium income of \$59,320 (Note 4).

Total share issue costs with respect of the private placement were \$16,026 consisting of \$12,000 cash and 45,283 finder's warrants with a fair value of \$4,026. The finder's warrants are exercisable at \$0.30 per share until October 20, 2026. The fair value of the finder's warrants was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: risk free rate of 4.8%; dividend yield of 0%; stock price volatility of 107%; and an expected life of 3 years.

(iv) On October 20, 2023, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement of 200,000 units at a price of \$0.20 per unit for gross proceeds of \$40,000. Each unit consisted of one common share and one warrant exercisable at \$0.30 per share until October 20, 2026. The Company recognized a residual value of \$8,000 for the warrants.

Total share issue costs with respect to the private placement were \$3,467 which consisted of \$2,400 and 12,000 finder's warrants with a fair value of \$1,067. The finder's warrants are exercisable at \$0.30 per share until October 20, 2026.

(v) On December 19, 2023, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement of 2,300,000 FT units at a price of \$0.09 per FT unit for gross proceeds of \$207,000. Each FT unit consisted of one FT common share and one-half of one NFT warrant. Each whole NFT warrant is exercisable at \$0.12 per share until December 19, 2025.

A FT premium liability of \$11,970 was recorded representing the difference between the total fair value of the FT Shares of \$161,000 and NFT warrants of \$34,030 on the date of issuance and the cash consideration received for the flow-through units. The fair value of the NFT warrant was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: risk free rate of 4%; dividend yield of 0%; stock price volatility of 102%; and an expected life of 2 years.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

5. Share Capital and Reserves (Continued)

(b) Issued and outstanding (continued)

The Company renounced the CEE of \$207,000 to the purchasers of the FT Shares with an effective date of December 31, 2023. The Company is required to incur the CEE until December 31, 2024. During the six months ended December 31, 2023, the Company incurred CEE of \$36,035 and as a result, recognized a FT share premium income of \$2,084 (Note 4).

Total share issue costs with respect to the private placement were \$19,254 consisting of \$14,490 and 161,000 finder's warrants with a fair value of \$4,764. The finder's warrants are exercisable at \$0.12 per share until December 19, 2025. The fair value of the finder's warrants was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: risk free rate of 4%; dividend yield of 0%; stock price volatility of 102%; and an expected life of 2 years.

(c) Escrowed securities

An aggregate of 400,002 common shares and 400,000 warrants held by principals of the Company were deposited in escrow, with 10% released on the listing date, and 15% of the remainder to be released every 6 months thereafter. As at December 31, 2024, 60,000 common shares and 60,000 warrants remained in escrow.

(d) Warrants

Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share of the Company. A summary of the status of the warrants outstanding follows:

		Weighted average
	Warrants	exercise price
	#	\$
Balance, June 30, 2023	15,016,553	0.12
Issued	2,045,642	0.22
Balance, June 30, 2024	17,062,195	0.13
Expired	(2,136,553)	0.46
Balance, June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2024	14,745,642	0.09

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

5. Share Capital and Reserves (Continued)

(d) Warrants

The following table summarizes the warrants outstanding as at December 31, 2024:

Exercise Price	Expiry date	Warrants
\$		#
0.05	April 23, 2026	4,081,250
0.05	June 30, 2026	8,268,750
0.12	December 19, 2025	1,311,000
0.30	October 20, 2026	257,283
0.40	October 20, 2025	377,359
0.60	June 12, 2025	312,500
0.40	June 12, 2025	37,500
0.70	September 20, 2028	100,000
		14,475,642

As at December 31, 2024, the weighted average remaining contractual life of the warrants was 1.37 years.

(e) Stock options

The Company has a rolling incentive stock option plan (the "Plan") which provides that the aggregate maximum number of common shares that may be issued upon the exercise of options granted under the Plan shall not exceed 10% of the Company's issued and outstanding shares. The exercise price of any options granted under the Plan is determined by the Board but shall not be less than the exercise price permitted by the Exchange. Options have expiry dates of no later than ten years from the date of grant.

A summary of the status of the options outstanding follows:

		Weighted average
	Options	exercise price
	#	\$
Balance, June 30, 2023	950,000	0.15
Granted	670,000	0.40
Exercised	(100,000)	0.055
Balance, June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2024	1,520,000	0.27

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

5. Share Capital and Reserves (Continued)

(e) Stock options (continued)

The following table summarizes the options outstanding and exercisable as at December 31, 2024:

Exercise Price	se Price Expiry date Optio		Options exercisable
\$		#	#
0.055	March 1, 2026	600,000	600,000
0.40	June 9, 2027	250,000	250,000
0.40	October 28, 2027	670,000	502500
		1,520,000	1,352,500

As at December 31, 2024, the weighted average remaining contractual life of the options was 2.14 years.

During the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company recorded share-based compensation of \$Nil and \$(30,473), (2023 - \$5,760 and \$14,076) for stock options vested during the period.

6. Related Party Transactions

Compensation of key management personnel

The Company's key management personnel have the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company, and is comprised of the Company's Board of Directors and executive officers. Key management compensation for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 consisted of:

	Three months ended D	ecember 31,	Six months ended December 31,		
	2024	2023	2024 2		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
CEO fees	22,500	22,500	45,000	45,000	
Director's fees	1,200	1,200	2,400	2,400	
Share based compensation(1)	· -	-	-	-	
	18,700	23,700	42,400	47,400	

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities as at December 31, 2024, was \$15,000 (2023 - \$Nil) owing to a director and officer of the Company.

7. Exploration and Evaluation Expenditures

During the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company incurred staking costs of \$Nil and \$8,200, respectively, on Wakeman, and exploration costs of \$39,335 and \$39,335, respectively, on Lac des Iles.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 (In Canadian Dollars)

7. Exploration and Evaluation Expenditures (continued)

Exploration expenditures during the three and six months ended December 31, 2023:

Three months ended December 31, 2023

				LOI	LOI –	
	Lac des lles	Smiley	Wakeman	Ontario	Quebec	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Geological mapping, prospecting and sampling	124,598	_	-	62,975	369,376	556,949
Equipment rental	-	-	-	-	21,636	21,636
Professional fees	-	-	-	-	-	-
	124,598	-	-	62,975	391,012	578,585

Six months ended December 31, 2023

				LOI —	LOI –	
	Lac des lles	Smiley	Wakeman	Ontario	Quebec	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Geological mapping,						
prospecting and sampling	160,351	-	-	186,017	436,387	782,755
Equipment rental	1,812	-	-	32,445	43,276	77,533
Professional fees	4,690	3,800	368	7,280	4,620	20,758
	166,853	3,800	368	225,742	484,283	881,046

8. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

As at December 31, 2024, the Company's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, amounts receivable and accounts payable and accrued liabilities which are all classified as financial instruments at amortized cost. The carrying amounts of these financial instruments approximate fair value due to their immediate or short-term maturity.

9. Financial Instruments Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company manages liquidity risk through its capital management as outlined in Note 9 to the Annual Financial Statements. The Company's operations currently do not generate positive cash flows. The Company's primary source of funding has been the issuance of equity securities through private placements. Despite previous success in completing financings, there is no guarantee of further obtaining future financings. As at December 31, 2024, the Company was not exposed to credit risk and price risk nor did it have any financial instruments subject to significant interest rate risk.