Background and Corporate Update

This Management Discussion and Analysis – Quarterly Highlights ("Quarterly Highlights") for Quebec Innovative Materials Corp., (the "Company") is prepared as at February 25, 2025 and should be read in conjunction with both the Company's unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the three-month period ended December 31, 2024 and with its audited financial statements as at and for the year ended September 30, 2024.

On January 11, 2023, the Company changed its name from Quebec Silica Resources Corp. to Quebec Innovative Materials Corp. The Company's common shares currently trades under the symbol "QIMC" on the Canadian Securities Exchange ("CSE"). The Company's common shares are also on the Frankfurt Exchange under the symbol '7FJ' and on the OTCQB Exchange under the symbol 'QIMCF'.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the three-month period ended December 31, 2024, and comparative information presented therein, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard ("IFRS") and with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting", as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

The Company's principal business activities include the acquisition and exploration of mineral resource properties.

All dollar figures included therein and in the following Quarterly Highlights are quoted in Canadian dollars.

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain information set forth in this document includes forward-looking statements. By their nature, forward-looking statements are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties, some of which are beyond the Company's control, including but not limited to: general economic and business conditions; cash flow projections; currency fluctuations; risks relating to our ability to obtain adequate financing for future activities; risks related to government regulations, including environmental regulations and other general market and industry conditions as well as those factors discussed in each management discussion and analysis, available on SEDAR at <u>www.sedarplus.ca</u>.

Although the Company has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in forward-looking statements, there may be other factors that cause results not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended. The Company's actual results, programs and financial position could differ materially from those expressed in or implied by these forward-looking statements and accordingly, no assurance can be given that the events anticipated by the forward-looking statements will transpire or occur, or if any of them do so, what benefits the Company will derive from them. Readers are cautioned that the assumptions used in the preparation of such information, although considered reasonable at the time of preparation, may prove to be imprecise and as such, undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking statements.

The Company believes that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, but no assurance can be given that these expectations will prove to be correct and as such forward looking statements contained into this report should not be relied upon. Actual results and developments are likely to differ, and may differ materially, from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this report. Such statements are based on a number of assumptions which may prove to be incorrect, including, but not limited to assumptions about general business and economic conditions, the availability of financing for the Company, the ability to attract and retain skilled staff and the ability to identify and secure a quality asset or a business with a view of completing a transaction subject to receipt of shareholder approval and acceptance by regulatory authorities.

Risks and Uncertainties

Due to the nature of the Company's business and the present stage of development of its business, the Company is subject to significant risks. Readers should carefully consider all such risks. Risk factors include, but are not limited to, limited operating history, speculative nature of mineral exploration, dilution, mineral titles, loss of interest in properties, permits and government regulations, environmental and safety regulations and risks, fluctuating mineral prices, financing risks and competition. A more detailed discussion of these risk factors is included in the Company's Prospectus dated March 31, 2021 and can be found on www.sedarplus.ca.

Exploration and Evaluation Properties

A summary of the Company's exploration and evaluation expenditures for the three-month period ended December 31, 2024 is as follows:

	S	rlevoix ilica oject	and N	cevaux lartinville operty	Ville- Marie Project	ç	er Valley Silica roject	nonths ended æmber 31 2024
Drilling	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 27,999	\$	-	\$ 27,999
Equipment & supplies		-		-	5,479		1,044	6,523
Food & lodging		-		-	36,447		-	36,447
Geochemistry		-		-	-		-	-
Geological field work		-		-	97,749		-	97,749
Geophysics		-		-	-		-	-
Transportation		-		-	-		-	 -
otal exploration & evaluation expenditures	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 167,674	\$	1,044	\$ 168,718

Charlevoix Silica Project

On August 10, 2020, the Company entered into an agreement with Macdonald Mines Exploration Ltd. for the purchase of 6 mineral claims, referred to as the Charlevoix Property, covering an estimated 346.95 hectares located in south-western Quebec, Canada.

The agreement provided for the purchase of these claims in consideration of 1,000,000 common shares of the Company. On February 2, 2021, the Company issued 1,000,000 common shares with a fair value of \$50,000 to complete the acquisition.

On April 26, 2021, the Company entered into an agreement with a group of arm's length parties to acquire a 100% interest in seven contiguous mining claims covering a total area of 404.81 hectares located near the Charlevoix Property in the Lac-Pikauba Municipality of the Province of Quebec, Canada.

The agreement provided for the purchase of these claims in consideration of 4,000,000 common shares of the Company. On April 26, 2021, the Company issued the 4,000,000 common shares with a fair value of \$400,000 to complete the acquisition. Certain sellers will retain a 2.0% net smelter royalty ("NSR") from any future production. The Company has the right to reduce the 2.0% NSR to a 1.0% NSR by paying \$1,000,000.

On October 8, 2021, the Company entered into an agreement with an arm's length party to acquire a 100% interest in certain additional mineral claims located adjacent to its original Charlevoix properties. These newly acquired claims consist of three contiguous mining claims covering a total area of approximately 173 hectares and are located between the previously acquired Charlevoix properties. The addition of the new claims creates a contiguous land package totaling approximately 923 hectares which will be referred to as the "Charlevoix Silica Project" going forward.

The agreement provided for the purchase of these claims in consideration of the following payments:

- i) paying \$5,000 in cash (paid);
- ii) issuing 100,000 common shares (issued) with 50,000 of these common shares restricted from trading until October 8, 2022;
- iii) issuing 100,000 common share purchase warrants (issued) with 50,000 of these warrants restricted from exercising until October 9, 2022. Each warrant entitles the holder to acquire one additional common share, at an exercise price of \$0.15 per share, for a period of 60 months;
- iv) paying \$5,000 in cash by October 8, 2022 (paid).

The fair value of the 100,000 common share purchase warrants, with an exercise price of \$0.15, was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model assuming a risk-free interest rate of 1.44%, a dividend yield of nil, an expected annual volatility of the Company's share price of 125%, an expected life of 5 years, and a spot price of \$0.15. The fair value of the warrants was \$0.127 per warrant. The expected volatility assumption was based on the estimated volatility of comparable early-stage mineral exploration companies. The risk-free interest rate was based on yield curves on the Canadian government zero-coupon bonds or Canadian government treasury bills with a remaining term equal to the warrants' expected life.

The seller will retain a 1.5% net process royalty ("NSR") from any future commercial production on these claims. The Company has the right to reduce the 1.5% NSR to a 0.75% NSR by paying \$750,000.

Roncevaux and Martinville Property

On August 30, 2022, the Company entered into a property acquisition agreement with HPQ Silicon Inc. ("HPQ") for the purchase of two property interests covering 63 designated cells (Claims) covering and an estimated 3,730 hectares.

The Roncevaux Property is located in the Matapedia region of Gaspé, about 75 km south of Causapscal and is made up of 27 map designated cells (Claims) covering a total of 1,551 hectares available for exploration. The Martinville Property is located in the Eastern Township, 180 km east of Montreal, 30 km south of Sherbrooke and is made up of 36 map-designated cells (Claims) covering a total of 2,179 hectares available for exploration.

Under the terms of the arm's length transaction, the Company has issued 3,000,000 Acquisition Units to HPQ. Each Acquisition Unit is comprised of one Acquisition Share and one-half of an Acquisition Warrant, with each whole Acquisition Warrant entitling HPQ to acquire one common share at a price of \$0.15 for a period of three years expiring August 30, 2025.

The Company has allowed various Claims of the Roncevaux and Martinville Property interests to expire as it focuses its resources on its other portfolio of exploration and evaluation properties.

Ville Marie Project

On November 7, 2022, the Company entered into a property purchase agreement with Charlevoix Silica Inc. ("CSI") for the purchase of 100% interest in three mineral properties, referred to as the Ville Marie Project located in Quebec. Under the terms of the arm's length transaction, the Company issued 5,000,000 common shares of the Company at \$0.055 per share.

Subsequent to the period the Company entered into the property purchase agreement, the president of CSI became the CEO and director of Quebec Innovative Materials Corp.

During the year ended September 30, 2024, the Company acquired an additional 326 claims in the area.

The Company also entered into a royalty agreement with respect to the 1% royalty on gross revenues from the sale of pure hydrogen arising from the lands underlying the properties acquired by the Company.

River Valley Project

On September 1, 2023, the Company entered into a property purchase agreement for the purchase of 100% interest in three mineral properties, referred to as the River Valley Project located in Quebec. Under the terms of the arm's length transaction, the Company issued 2,000,000 common shares of the Company at \$0.04 per share.

The Company also entered into a royalty agreement whereby a royalty on the gross revenues from the sale of raw quartz, silica or any other mineral product from the Property equal to \$2.50 per ton of raw quartz, silica or any other mineral product sold will be paid.

Analysis of the Company's Financial Performance and Condition

	Revenue \$	Net Loss \$	Loss per share \$	Total Assets \$	Total Liabilities \$	Working Capital \$
December 31, 2024	Nil	531,573	0.00	848,058	190,433	590,860
September 30, 2024	Nil	1,834,112	0.02	1,107,736	184,263	892,375
June 30, 2024	Nil	187,822	0.00	554,985	90,899	464,086
March 31, 2024	Nil	15,780	0.00	195,147	147,892	47,255
December 31, 2023	Nil	418,045	0.01	187,399	124,365	63,034
September 30, 2023	Nil	663,466	0.01	735,311	254,232	481,079
June 30, 2023	Nil	291,653	0.00	1,229,026	273,782	955,244
March 31, 2023	Nil	203,968	0.00	1,475,524	228,627	1,246,897

The following is a summary of the Company's results for the eight most recently completed quarters (in Canadian dollars (\$)):

The only material variations are:

- (i) the net losses for the quarters have been consistent and any significant fluctuations is largely dependent on its exploration and evaluation activities.
- (ii) the increase loss for the three-month period ended September 30, 2024 can largely be attributed to \$1,237,500 recognized in share-based payments on the granting of 6,000,000 options during the period. The estimated value of the stock options was determined by using the Black-Scholes Option pricing model.

Three-month period ended December 31, 2024

The Company reported a loss of \$531,573 (2023 – \$418,045) and a loss per share of \$0.00 (2023 - \$0.01) for the three-months ended December 31, 2023. The loss was comprised of the following items:

- Exploration and evaluation expenditures were \$168,718 (2023 \$330,969). A summary of the expenditures can be found in Note 5 of the Company's December 31, 2024 condensed interim financial statements.
- Management fees were \$52,500 (2023 \$21,500) and consisted primarily of \$37,500 (2023-\$2,000) and \$10,500 (2023 - \$10,500) paid to the CEO and CFO respectively for services rendered. The Company also paid \$4,500 (2023 - \$3,000) to the independent directors. Additionally, the Company paid \$nil (FY2023 -\$6,000) to the former CEO of the Company.
- General and administrative expenses were \$24,231 (2023 \$17,109) and consisted principally of administrative fees and office rent costs. Costs were marginally higher in the current period as the Company is also now maintaining an office in Quebec.
- Professional fees were \$63,765 (2023 \$7,918) and consisted of \$55,765 (2023 \$nil) for legal fees and \$8,000 (2023 \$7,918) for accounting and audit fees. The legal fees are higher in the current period as the Company was active in various due diligence activities during the three-month period ended December 31, 2024.
- Regulatory, transfer agent and filing fees were \$42,380 (2023 \$2,980) and consisted of monthly CSE listing fees and transfer agent fees. The fees were higher in the current period as the Company was seeking an OTCQB listing.

Securities Outstanding

As at December 31, 2024, the Company had 114,467,251 common shares issued and outstanding.

Subsequent to the period ended December 31, 2024, the Company issued 4,000,000 common shares of the Company on the exercise of 4,000,000 warrants with a weighted average exercise price of \$0.05 per warrant.

As at the date of this MD&A, the Company had 118,467,251 common shares issued and outstanding.

As at December 31, 2024, the Company had 14,670,500 warrants, with a weighted average exercise price of \$0.06 per warrant, exercisable and outstanding.

As at the date of this MD&A, the Company had 10,670,500 warrants, with a weighted average exercise price of \$0.06 per warrant, exercisable and outstanding.

As at December 31, 2024 and the date of this MD&A, the Company had 9,550,000 options, with a weighted average exercise price of \$0.18 per option, exercisable and outstanding.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As at December 31, 2024, the Company's cash position was \$586,611 (September 30, 2024 - \$928,518) to settle trade liabilities of \$190,433 (September 30, 2024 - \$184,263). The Company had working capital of \$590,860 (September 30, 2024 - \$892,375). The decrease in cash and resulting working capital can be attributed to the Company's exploration activities at its Ville-Marie exploration property during the three-month period ended December 31, 2024.

During the three-month period ended December 31, 2024, use of cash by the Company included \$569,506 from operating activities.

During the three-month period ended December 31, 2024, inflow of cash to the Company included \$265,725 from financing activities from the exercise of warrants and options.

During the three-month period ended December 31, 2024, use of cash by the Company included \$38,126 from investing activities on the purchase of field equipment.

No stock options were granted during the three-month period ended December 31, 2024.

Related Party Transactions

Refer to Note 10 of the December 31, 2024 condensed interim financial statements.

ADDITIONAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Additional information relating to Quebec Innovative Materials Corp. can be found on the Company's website at www.qimaterials.com or on the SEDAR Plus website at www.sedarplus.ca. **Directors and Officers**

As at December 31, 2024 and the date of this MD&A, the Company's Directors and Officers are as follows:

Johnny Karagiannidis	Director and CEO
Jakson Inwentash	Director
Marianne Richer-Lafléche	Director
Lisa Thompson	Director
Hani Zabaneh	Director
Ming Jang	CFO