# Reg Technologies Inc. (A Development Stage Company)

Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars) **April 30, 2013** 

SUITE 1850 1066 WEST HASTINGS STREET VANCOUVER, BC V6E 3X2

T: 604.683.3850 F: 604.688.8479



#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: the Shareholders of Reg Technologies Inc.

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Reg Technologies Inc. (the "Company"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as at April 30, 2013 and April 30, 2012, and the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss, consolidated statements of cash flows and consolidated statements of changes in equity for the years ended April 30, 2013 and April 30, 2012, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Auditors' Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards and the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement. We were not engaged to perform an audit of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Our audits included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained in our audits is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at April 30, 2013 and April 30, 2012, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years ended April 30, 2013 and April 30, 2012 in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

Without qualifying our opinion, we draw attention to Note 1 in the consolidated financial statements which indicates that the Company has incurred losses to date. This condition, along with other matters as set forth in Note 1, indicates the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

"A Chan and Company LLP"
Chartered Accountants

(A Development Stage Company)
Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

|  | As at<br>30 April<br>2013<br>\$ | As at<br>30 April<br>2012<br>\$ |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Assets   |                                 | <del></del>                     |
| Current  |                                 |                                 |
| Cash   | 307                             | 650                             |
| HST/GST and interest receivable  | 9,562                           | 15,464                          |
| Prepaid expenses   | 1,416                           | 38,618                          |
| Due from related parties (Note 8)  | -                               | 1,317                           |
| Advances to REGI US (Note 8)   | 1,011,748                       | 1,025,086                       |
| Assets held for distribution to shareholders (No   |                                 | 471,200                         |
|  | 1,494,233                       | 1,552,335                       |
| <b>Investment in Minewest</b> (8)  | 289,385                         | 320,082                         |
|  | 1,783,618                       | 1,872,417                       |
| Liabilities  | 1,703,010                       | 1,072,117                       |
|  |                                 |                                 |
| Current Bank indebtedness  | 4,968                           | _                               |
| Accounts payable   | 169,496                         | 105,860                         |
| Accrued liabilities  | 25,600                          | 25,500                          |
| Due to related parties (Note 8)  | 258,664                         | 137,135                         |
| Due to Minewest (Note 8)   | 160,518                         | 179,414                         |
| Convertible debt (Note 11)   | 20,000                          | 19,938                          |
| Financial instrument liability (Note 10)   | , <u>-</u>                      | 9,315                           |
| •  | 639,246                         | 477,162                         |
|  |                                 |                                 |
| Share Conital (Note 6)   | 12 820 262                      | 12 746 007                      |
| Share Capital (Note 6) Warrants (Note 6)   | 12,820,362<br>461,471           | 12,746,997<br>137,661           |
| Contributed Surplus  | 10,554,464                      | 10,505,459                      |
| Equity component of convertible debt (Note 13)   |                                 | 305                             |
| Deficit  | (22,723,825)                    | (22,015,992)                    |
| Deficit  | 1,112,472                       | 1,374,430                       |
| Non-controlling interest   | 31,900                          | 20,825                          |
| Ü  | 1.702.610                       | <u> </u>                        |
|  | 1,783,618                       | 1,872,417                       |
| Nature and Continuance of Operations (Note 1)<br>Commitments (Note 9)<br>Subsequent events (Note 15) |                                 |                                 |
| On behalf of the Board:  |                                 |                                 |
| "John Robertson" Director  | "James L. Vandeberg"            | Director                        |
| John Robertson   | James L. Vandeberg              |                                 |

(A Development Stage Company)
Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

|  | For the year ended April 30, 2013 | For the year ended<br>April 30,<br>2012<br>\$ |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| Expenses   |                                   |   |
| Amortization   | <u>-</u>                          | 1,459   |
| Shareholder communication  | 33,914                            | 57,123  |
| Consulting fees  | 18,050                            | 15,919  |
| Foreign exchange loss (gain)   | (11,991)                          | 51,191  |
| Interest expense   | 1,959                             | 1,856   |
| Management and directors' fees (Note 8)  | 46,751                            | 75,072  |
| Office expenses  | 25,360                            | 29,557  |
| Professional fees (Note 8)   | 69,228                            | 73,316  |
| Research and development   | 121,081                           | 113,554                                       |
| Rent and utilities (Note 8)  | 5,483                             | 6,871   |
| Financing cost (Note 6)  | 269,855                           | 0,871   |
| Stock-based compensation (Note 6)  | 48,700                            | -   |
| Transfer agent and filing fees   | 33,887                            | 34,804  |
| Travel and promotion   | 1,025                             | 3,446   |
| Wages and benefits   | 12,074                            | 19,891  |
| wages and benefits   | 12,074                            | 19,091  |
| Loss before other income (expense)   | (675,376)                         | (484,059)                                     |
| Other income (expense)  Net gain (loss) on expiration and modification of financial instrument liability | 9,315                             | 20,923  |
| Interest income  | -                                 | -   |
| Gain (loss) on investment in Minewest  | -                                 | 80,295  |
| Loss in equity investment  | (30,697)                          | (8,718)                                       |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on financial instrument liability   | <u> </u>                          | 5,679   |
| Net and comprehensive loss   | (696,758)                         | (385,880)                                     |
| Net and comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:   |                                   |   |
| Shareholders of the Company  | (707,833)                         | (338,617)                                     |
| Non-controlling interest   | 11,075                            | (47,263)                                      |
| Tion controlling interest  | 11,075                            | (17,203)                                      |
|  | (696,758)                         | (385,880)                                     |
| Loss per share – basic and diluted   | (0.02)                            | (0.01)  |
|  |                                   |   |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – basic and diluted                                 | 35,063,163                        | 32,787,710                                    |
| •  |                                   |   |

(A Development Stage Company)
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

| Cash flows used in operating activities           Net loss         (696,758)         (385,880)           Adjustments to reconcile loss to net cash used by operating activities:         —         1,459           Amortization         —         1,459           Imputed interest         62         255           Net gain on expiration and modification of financial instrument liability         (9,315)         (20,923)           Financing cost         269,855         —           Stock-based compensation         48,700         —           Unrealized gain on financial instrument liability         —         (5,679)           Loss in equity investment         30,697         8,718           (Gain) loss on investment in Minewest         —         (80,295)           Changes in non-cash working capital items:         —         80,295)           Changes in non-cash working capital items:         —         -           Bank indebtedness         4,968         —           HST/GST and interest receivable         3,902         (2,755)           Prepaid expenses         37,202         42,434           Due from related parties         1,317         7,173           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         63,735         36,519 <t< th=""><th></th><th>For the year ended April 30 2013</th><th>For the year ended April 30 2012</th></t<>  |   | For the year ended April 30 2013      | For the year ended April 30 2012      |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Adjustments to reconcile loss to net cash used by operating activities:   Amortization   -   1,459   1,450   |   |                                       |                                       |
| Amortization   -   1,459     Imputed interest   62   255     Net gain on expiration and modification of financial instrument     liability   (9,315)   (20,923)     Financing cost   269,855   -     Stock-based compensation   48,700   -     Unrealized gain on financial instrument liability   -   (5,679)     Loss in equity investment   30,697   8,718     (Gain) loss on investment in Minewest   -   (80,295)     Changes in non-cash working capital items:   Bank indebtedness   4,968   -     HST/GST and interest receivable   5,902   (2,755)     Prepaid expenses   37,202   44,434     Due from related parties   1,317   7,173     Accounts payable and accrued liabilities   63,735   36,519     Due to related parties   121,531   (80,922)     Cash flows provided by investing activities     Advances to equity accounted investee   (18,897)   (159,479)     Deconsolidation of Minewest   3 (3,6671)     Cash flows provided by financing activities     Advance from equity accounted investee   13,338   80,742     Proceeds from share issuances   131,500   513,533     Share issuance cost   (4,180)   (6,263)     Increase (decrease) in cash   (343)   (88,034)     Cash, beginning   650   88,684     Cash, ending   307   650     Supplemental Disclosures     Interest paid   1,600   1,600  | Net loss                                    | (696,758)                             | (385,880)                             |
| Imputed interest   62   255   Net gain on expiration and modification of financial instrument liability   (9,315)   (20,923)   (20 | • • • •                                     |                                       |                                       |
| Net gain on expiration and modification of financial instrument liability         (9,315)         (20,923)           Financing cost         269,855         -           Stock-based compensation         48,700         -           Unrealized gain on financial instrument liability         -         (5,679)           Loss in equity investment         30,697         8,718           (Gain) loss on investment in Minewest         -         (80,295)           Changes in non-cash working capital items:         8         -           Bank indebtedness         4,968         -           HST/GST and interest receivable         5,902         (2,755)           Prepaid expenses         37,202         42,434           Due from related parties         1,317         7,173           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         63,735         36,519           Due to related parties         (122,104)         (479,896)           Cash flows provided by investing activities         -         (18,897)         (159,479)           Deconsolidation of Minewest         (18,897)         (196,150)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         -         (36,671)           Advance from equity accounted investee         13,338         80,742           Proceeds from   |   | -                                     | · ·                                   |
| Isability  |   | 62                                    | 255                                   |
| Financing cost<br>Stock-based compensation         269,855<br>48,700         -           Unrealized gain on financial instrument liability<br>Loss in equity investment         30,697<br>8,718<br>(Gain) loss on investment in Minewest         -         (80,295)           Changes in non-cash working capital items:         8         -         -         (80,295)           Changes in non-cash working capital items:         8         -         -         (80,295)           Bank indebtedness         4,968         -         -         -         (2,755)         -  |   | (0.215)                               | (20,022)                              |
| Stock-based compensation         48,700           Unrealized gain on financial instrument liability         -         (5,679)           Loss in equity investment         30,697         8,718           (Gain) loss on investment in Minewest         -         (80,295)           Changes in non-cash working capital items:         8         -           Bank indebtedness         4,968         -           HST/GST and interest receivable         5,902         (2,755)           Prepaid expenses         37,202         42,434           Due from related parties         1,317         7,173           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         63,735         36,519           Due to related parties         121,531         (80,922)           Cash flows provided by investing activities         (122,104)         (479,896)           Cash flows provided by investing activities         (18,897)         (159,479)           Deconsolidation of Minewest         (18,897)         (196,150)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         (18,897)         (196,150)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         313,338         80,742           Proceeds from share issuances         131,500         513,533           Share issuance cost         (4,180) </td <td></td> <td>* ' '</td> <td>(20,923)</td>  |   | * ' '                                 | (20,923)                              |
| Unrealized gain on financial instrument liability         -         (5,679)           Loss in equity investment         30,697         8,718           (Gain) loss on investment in Minewest         -         (80,295)           Changes in non-cash working capital items:         -         -           Bank indebtedness         4,968         -           HST/GST and interest receivable         5,902         (2,755)           Prepaid expenses         37,202         42,434           Due from related parties         1,317         7,173           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         63,735         36,519           Due to related parties         (122,104)         (479,896)           Cash flows provided by investing activities         -         (36,671)           Advances to equity accounted investee         (18,897)         (159,479)           Deconsolidation of Minewest         -         (36,671)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         -         (36,671)           Advance from equity accounted investee         13,338         80,742           Proceeds from share issuances         131,500         513,533           Share issuance cost         (4,180)         (6,263)           Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)  |   |                                       | -                                     |
| Loss in equity investment (Gain) loss on investment in Minewest         30,697         8,718 (80,295)           Changes in non-cash working capital items:         ————————————————————————————————————  |   | 46,700                                | -                                     |
| (Gain) loss on investment in Minewest       -       (80,295)         Changes in non-cash working capital items:       -       -         Bank indebtedness       4,968       -         HST/GST and interest receivable       5,902       (2,755)         Prepaid expenses       37,202       42,434         Due from related parties       1,317       7,173         Accounts payable and accrued liabilities       63,735       36,519         Due to related parties       121,531       (80,922)         Cash flows provided by investing activities       -       (122,104)       (479,896)         Cash flows provided by investing activities       -       (36,671)         Advances to equity accounted investee       (18,897)       (159,479)         Deconsolidation of Minewest       -       (36,671)         Cash flows provided by financing activities       -       (36,671)         Advance from equity accounted investee       13,338       80,742         Proceeds from share issuances       131,500       513,533         Share issuance cost       (4,180)       (6,263)         Increase (decrease) in cash       (343)       (88,034)         Cash, beginning       650       88,684         Cash, ending       307   |   | -                                     |                                       |
| Changes in non-cash working capital items:         4,968         -           Bank indebtedness         4,968         -           HST/GST and interest receivable         5,902         (2,755)           Prepaid expenses         37,202         42,434           Due from related parties         1,317         7,173           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         63,735         36,519           Due to related parties         121,531         (80,922)           Cash flows provided by investing activities         (18,897)         (159,479)           Advances to equity accounted investee         (18,897)         (196,150)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         -         (36,671)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         -         (36,671)           Advance from equity accounted investee         13,338         80,742           Proceeds from share issuances         131,500         513,533           Share issuance cost         (4,180)         (6,263)           Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)         (88,034)           Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures         1,600         1,600 <td></td> <td>30,697</td> <td></td>   |   | 30,697                                |                                       |
| Bank indebtedness         4,968  |   | -                                     | (80,295)                              |
| HST/GST and interest receivable   5,902   (2,755)     Prepaid expenses   37,202   42,434     Due from related parties   1,317   7,173     Accounts payable and accrued liabilities   63,735   36,519     Due to related parties   121,531   (80,922)     Cash flows provided by investing activities     Advances to equity accounted investee   (18,897)   (159,479)     Deconsolidation of Minewest   - (36,671)     Cash flows provided by financing activities     Advance from equity accounted investee   13,338   80,742     Proceeds from share issuances   131,500   513,533     Share issuance cost   (4,180)   (6,263)     Increase (decrease) in cash   (343)   (88,034)     Cash, beginning   650   88,684     Cash, ending   307   650     Supplemental Disclosures     Interest paid   1,600   1,600  |   | 4.060                                 |                                       |
| Prepaid expenses         37,202         42,434           Due from related parties         1,317         7,173           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         63,735         36,519           Due to related parties         121,531         (80,922)           Cash flows provided by investing activities           Advances to equity accounted investee         (18,897)         (159,479)           Deconsolidation of Minewest         -         (36,671)           Cash flows provided by financing activities           Advance from equity accounted investee         13,338         80,742           Proceeds from share issuances         131,500         513,533           Share issuance cost         (4,180)         (6,263)           Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)         (88,034)           Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures           Interest paid         1,600         1,600  |   | ,                                     | (2.755)                               |
| Due from related parties         1,317         7,173           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         63,735         36,519           Due to related parties         121,531         (80,922)           Cash flows provided by investing activities           Advances to equity accounted investee         (18,897)         (159,479)           Deconsolidation of Minewest         -         (36,671)           Cash flows provided by financing activities           Advance from equity accounted investee         13,338         80,742           Proceeds from share issuances         131,500         513,533           Share issuance cost         (4,180)         (6,263)           Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)         (88,034)           Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures         1,600         1,600   |   | ,                                     |                                       |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         63,735         36,519           Due to related parties         121,531         (80,922)           Cash flows provided by investing activities         30,000 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>  |   |                                       |                                       |
| Due to related parties         121,531         (80,922)           Cash flows provided by investing activities         (122,104)         (479,896)           Advances to equity accounted investee         (18,897)         (159,479)           Deconsolidation of Minewest         -         (36,671)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         (18,897)         (196,150)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         13,338         80,742           Proceeds from equity accounted investee         131,500         513,533           Share issuance cost         (4,180)         (6,263)           Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)         (88,034)           Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures         1,600         1,600   |   | ,                                     |                                       |
| Cash flows provided by investing activities         (122,104)         (479,896)           Advances to equity accounted investee         (18,897)         (159,479)           Deconsolidation of Minewest         - (36,671)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         (18,897)         (196,150)           Cash flows provided by financing activities         13,338         80,742           Proceeds from equity accounted investee         131,500         513,533           Share issuance cost         (4,180)         (6,263)           Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)         (88,034)           Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures         1,600         1,600   |   | ,                                     | ,                                     |
| Cash flows provided by investing activities         Advances to equity accounted investee       (18,897)       (159,479)         Deconsolidation of Minewest       -       (36,671)         Cash flows provided by financing activities         Advance from equity accounted investee       13,338       80,742         Proceeds from share issuances       131,500       513,533         Share issuance cost       (4,180)       (6,263)         Increase (decrease) in cash       (343)       (88,034)         Cash, beginning       650       88,684         Cash, ending       307       650         Supplemental Disclosures         Interest paid       1,600       1,600   | Due to related parties                      | 121,331                               | (60,922)                              |
| Advances to equity accounted investee       (18,897)       (159,479)         Deconsolidation of Minewest       -       (36,671)         Cash flows provided by financing activities         Advance from equity accounted investee       13,338       80,742         Proceeds from share issuances       131,500       513,533         Share issuance cost       (4,180)       (6,263)         Increase (decrease) in cash       (343)       (88,034)         Cash, beginning       650       88,684         Cash, ending       307       650         Supplemental Disclosures         Interest paid       1,600       1,600   |   | (122,104)                             | (479,896)                             |
| Advances to equity accounted investee       (18,897)       (159,479)         Deconsolidation of Minewest       -       (36,671)         Cash flows provided by financing activities         Advance from equity accounted investee       13,338       80,742         Proceeds from share issuances       131,500       513,533         Share issuance cost       (4,180)       (6,263)         Increase (decrease) in cash       (343)       (88,034)         Cash, beginning       650       88,684         Cash, ending       307       650         Supplemental Disclosures         Interest paid       1,600       1,600   | Cash flows provided by investing activities |                                       |                                       |
| (18,897)       (196,150)         Cash flows provided by financing activities         Advance from equity accounted investee       13,338       80,742         Proceeds from share issuances       131,500       513,533         Share issuance cost       (4,180)       (6,263)         Increase (decrease) in cash       (343)       (88,034)         Cash, beginning       650       88,684         Cash, ending       307       650         Supplemental Disclosures         Interest paid       1,600       1,600  |   | (18,897)                              | (159,479)                             |
| Cash flows provided by financing activities         Advance from equity accounted investee       13,338       80,742         Proceeds from share issuances       131,500       513,533         Share issuance cost       (4,180)       (6,263)         Increase (decrease) in cash       (343)       (88,034)         Cash, beginning       650       88,684         Cash, ending       307       650         Supplemental Disclosures         Interest paid       1,600       1,600   | Deconsolidation of Minewest                 |                                       | (36,671)                              |
| Cash flows provided by financing activities         Advance from equity accounted investee       13,338       80,742         Proceeds from share issuances       131,500       513,533         Share issuance cost       (4,180)       (6,263)         Increase (decrease) in cash       (343)       (88,034)         Cash, beginning       650       88,684         Cash, ending       307       650         Supplemental Disclosures         Interest paid       1,600       1,600   |   | (18,897)                              | (196,150)                             |
| Advance from equity accounted investee       13,338       80,742         Proceeds from share issuances       131,500       513,533         Share issuance cost       (4,180)       (6,263)         Increase (decrease) in cash       (343)       (88,034)         Cash, beginning       650       88,684         Cash, ending       307       650         Supplemental Disclosures         Interest paid       1,600       1,600   |   |                                       |                                       |
| Proceeds from share issuances         131,500         513,533           Share issuance cost         (4,180)         (6,263)           140,658         588,012           Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)         (88,034)           Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures           Interest paid         1,600         1,600  |   |                                       |                                       |
| Share issuance cost         (4,180)         (6,263)           140,658         588,012           Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)         (88,034)           Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures           Interest paid         1,600         1,600  |   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | ,                                     |
| Therest paid   The Control of the  |   |                                       |                                       |
| Increase (decrease) in cash         (343)         (88,034)           Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures         1,600         1,600  | Share issuance cost                         |                                       | . , ,                                 |
| Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures         1,600         1,600   |   | 140,658                               | 588,012                               |
| Cash, beginning         650         88,684           Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures         1,600         1,600   | Increase (decrease) in cash                 | (343)                                 | (88.034)                              |
| Cash, ending         307         650           Supplemental Disclosures         1,600         1,600  |   |                                       |                                       |
| Interest paid 1,600 1,600  |   |                                       | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Interest paid 1,600 1,600  | Supplemental Disclosures                    |                                       |                                       |
|  | Interest paid                               | 1,600                                 | 1,600                                 |
|  |   | -                                     | -                                     |

(A Development Stage Company)
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

|  | Common     | Common     | Subscription | Contributed          |                      | Convertible |              | Total<br>Shareholders' | Non-<br>Controlling |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|  | Shares     | Shares     | Received     | Surplus              | Warrants             | Debt        | Deficit      | Equity                 | interest            |
|  | #          | \$         | \$           | \$                   | \$                   | \$          | \$           | \$                     | \$                  |
| Balance – April 30, 2011 Warrants expiration | 30,725,118 | 12,372,889 | 289,200      | 9,441,987<br>237,714 | 237,714<br>(237,714) | 758         | (21,677,375) | 665,173                | 248,014             |
| Shares issued for cash Deconsolidation of    | 4,158,675  | 374,108    | (4,500)      | 237,714              | 137,661              | _           |              | 507,269                | _                   |
| Minewest Equity component of                 | =          |            | (284,700)    | 825,000              | _                    | _           | _            | 540,300                | (179,926)           |
| convertible debt                             | _          |            | _            | 758                  | _                    | (453)       | =            | 305                    | _                   |
| Net loss                                     | _          |            | _            | _                    | _                    | . ,         | (338,617)    | (338,617)              | (47,263)            |
| Balance – April 30, 2012                     | 34,883,793 | 12,746,997 | _            | 10,505,459           | 137,661              | 305         | (22,015,992) | 1,374,430              | 20,825              |
| Warrants extension                           | _          | _          | _            | _                    | 269,855              | _           | -            | 269,855                | _                   |
| Share issued                                 | 1,315,000  | 77,545     | _            | _                    | 53,955               | _           | _            | 131,500                | _                   |
| Share issuance cost                          | _          | (4,180)    | _            | _                    | _                    | _           | -            | (4,180)                | _                   |
| Stock-based compensation                     | _          |            |              | 48,700               | _                    | _           | -            | 48,700                 | _                   |
| Equity component of convertible debt         | _          |            |              | 305                  | _                    | (305)       | -            |                        | _                   |
| Net loss                                     | _          |            |              | _                    | _                    | -           | (707,833)    | (707,833)              | 11,075              |
| Balance – April 30, 2013                     | 36,198,793 | 12,820,362 | -            | 10,554,464           | 461,471              | _           | (22,723,825) | 1,112,472              | 31,900              |

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### For the Years Ended 30 April 2013 and 2012

#### 1. Nature and Continuance of Operations

Reg Technologies Inc. ("Reg Tech" or the "Company") is a development stage company in the business of developing and commercially exploiting an improved axial vane type rotary engine known as the Rand Cam<sup>TM</sup>/Direct Charge Engine and other RandCam<sup>TM</sup> / RadMax® applications, such as compressors and pumps (the "Technology"). The worldwide marketing and intellectual rights, other than in the U.S., are held by the Company, which as at April 30, 2013 owns a 10.66% interest in REGI REGI U.S, Inc. ("REGI") (a U.S. public company). REGI owns the U.S, marketing and intellectual rights. The Company and REGI have a project cost sharing agreement whereby these companies each fund 50% of the development of the Technology.

On July 6, 2010, Reg Tech incorporated a wholly owned subsidiary Minewest Silver and Gold Inc. ("Minewest") under the laws of British Columbia. Pursuant to a Plan of Arrangement with Minewest, Reg Tech signed an asset transfer agreement (the "Transfer Agreement") on August 5, 2010 with Minewest to transfer Reg Tech's undivided 45% interest in mineral claims in the Liard Mining Division, located in northern British Columbia (the "Silverknife Claims") to Minewest for consideration of cash payment of \$25,000 and issuance of 8,000,000 common shares of the Company.

Effective November 17, 2011 Reg Tech obtained court approval for the Plan of Arrangement. On December 14, 2011, Reg Tech declared Minewest shares as dividend for Reg Tech shareholders on the record date of December 21, 2011, whereby one Minewest shares is distributed for seven Reg Tech shares. As a result of the dividend declaration, the Company expects to retain approximately 3,287,737 shares of Minewest.

In a development stage company, management devotes most of its activities to establishing a new business. Planned principal activities have not yet produced any revenues and the Company has incurred recurring operating losses as is normal in development stage companies. The Company has accumulated losses of \$22,723,825 since inception. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going-concern. The ability of the Company to emerge from the development stage with respect to its planned principal business activity is dependent upon its successful efforts to raise additional equity financing, receive funding from affiliates and controlling shareholders, and develop a market for its products.

Management is aware that material uncertainties exist, related to current economic conditions, which could adversely affect the Company's ability to continue to finance its activities. The Company receives interim support from affiliated companies and plans to raise additional capital through debt and/or equity financings. There continues to be insufficient funds to provide adequate working capital to fund ongoing operations for the next twelve months. The Company may also raise additional funds through the exercise of warrants and stock options.

There is no certainty that the Company's efforts to raise additional capital will be successful. These financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue in normal operations.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 2. Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries, including comparatives, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

These consolidated financial statements were reviewed by the Audit Committee and approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on August 28, 2013.

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies

#### Basis of preparation

These consolidated financial statements were prepared on a going concern basis, under the historical cost convention, except for the revaluation of certain financial instruments.

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgment in applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note 4.

#### Basis of consolidation and presentation

These financial statements include the accounts of the Company, its 80% owned subsidiary Minewest Silver and Gold Inc. ("Minewest") until November 18, 2011 when the Company lost control (Note 1) and its 51% owned subsidiary, Rand Energy Group Inc. ("Rand"), which owns a 2.00% (2012 – 2.19%) interest in REGI. The Company also owns an 8.66% (2012 – 9.54%) interest in REGI. Prior to April 30, 2008, REGI was considered a controlled subsidiary for consolidation purposes by way of control through an annually renewable voting trusts agreement, with other affiliated companies. This trusts agreement gave the Company 50% control of the voting shares of REGI. The agreement could be cancelled by the President of the 51% owned subsidiary with seven days' written notice to the affiliated companies. Effective April 30, 2008, the voting trusts agreement was cancelled and consequently the investment in REGI has been accounted for as investment in associates.

Starting from November 18, 2011, the accounts of Minewest ceased to be consolidated as a result of Reg Tech's loss of control in Minewest and consequently were accounted for as investment in associates.

All significant inter-company balances and transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

# Investment in associates

Investments in which the Company has the ability to exert significant influence but does not have control are accounted for using the equity method whereby the original cost of the investment is adjusted annually for the Company's share of earnings, losses and dividends during the current year.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

#### Cash equivalents

Cash equivalents consist of highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to cash with original maturities of three months or less when purchased.

#### **Equipment**

Equipment consists of office furniture and equipment, and computer hardware recorded at cost and amortized on a straight-line basis over a five-year and three-year period, respectively.

#### Research and development costs

The Company carries on various research and development activities to develop its technology. Research costs are expensed in the periods in which they are incurred. Development costs that meet all of the criteria to be recognized as an intangible asset, including reasonable expectation regarding future benefits, are capitalized and are amortized over their expected useful lives. To date the Company has not capitalized any development costs.

#### Foreign currency translation

The functional currency of an entity is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates. The functional currency of the Company and each of its subsidiaries is the Canadian dollar. The functional currency determinations were conducted through an analysis of the consideration factors identified in IAS 21, *The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates*.

Transactions in currencies other than the Canadian dollar are recorded at exchange rates prevailing on the dates of the transactions. At the end of each reporting period, monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the year end exchange rate while non-monetary assets and liabilities are translated at historical rates. Revenues and expenses are translated at the exchange rates approximating those in effect on the date of the transactions. Exchange gains and losses arising on translation are included in comprehensive loss.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

#### Share - based compensation

The Company's share option plan allows Company employees, directors, officers and consultants to acquire shares of the Company. The fair value of options granted is recognized as share-based compensation expense with a corresponding increase in equity. An individual is classified as an employee when the individual is an employee for legal or tax purposes (direct employee) or provides services similar to those performed by a direct employee.

Fair value is measured at grant date, and each tranche is recognized using the graded vesting method over the period during which the options vest. The fair value of the options granted is measured using the Black-Scholes option pricing model, taking into account the terms and conditions upon which the options were granted. At each financial position reporting date, the amount recognized as an expense is adjusted to reflect the actual number of share options that are expected to vest. In situations where equity instruments are issued to consultants and some or all of the goods or services received by the entity as consideration cannot be specifically identified, they are measured at the fair value of the share-based payment. Otherwise, share-based payments are measured at the fair value of goods or services received.

#### Income taxes

Income tax expense comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognized in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to items recognized directly in equity. Current tax expense is the expected tax payable on taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at period end, adjusted for amendments to tax payable with regards to previous years.

Deferred tax is recorded using the liability method, providing for temporary differences, between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Temporary differences are not provided for relating to goodwill not deductible for tax purposes, the initial recognition of assets or liabilities that affect neither accounting or taxable loss, and differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that they will probably not reverse in the foreseeable future. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realization or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

A deferred tax asset is recognized only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilized. To the extent that the Company does not consider it probable that a future income tax asset will be recovered, it does not recognize the asset.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

#### Loss per share

Basic loss per share is calculated using the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the year. The Company uses the treasury stock method for calculating diluted loss per share. Under this method the dilutive effect on loss per share is recognized on the use of the proceeds that could be obtained upon exercise of options, warrants and similar instruments. It assumes that the proceeds would be used to purchase common shares at the average market price during the period. However, diluted loss per share is not presented where the effects of various conversions and exercise of options and warrants would be anti-dilutive. Shares held in escrow, other than where their release is subject to the passage of time, are not included in the calculation of the weighted average number of common shares outstanding.

#### Financial instruments

#### Initial recognition and measurement

Financial assets and liabilities are initially recognized at fair value. Financial assets are classified at initial recognition as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, loans and receivables, held-to-maturity investments, or available-for-sale financial assets. The Company does not use any hedging instruments. Financial instruments measured at fair value are classified into one of three levels in the fair value hierarchy according to the reliability of the inputs used to estimate the fair values. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

- Level 1 unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs that are not based on observable market data.

At April 30, 2013, all of the financial instruments measured at fair value are included in Level 1 other than the convertible loan of \$20,000, which is in Level 3.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

#### Financial instruments (Cont'd)

Subsequent measurement

The subsequent measurement of financial assets depends on their classification. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss includes financial assets held-for-trading which represent assets that are acquired for the purpose of selling or repurchasing in the near term. These financial assets are initially recorded in the statement of financial position at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in the statement of comprehensive loss.

Loans and receivables are financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. After initial measurement at fair value, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method, less impairment. Any amortization of the effective interest rate method and any impairment is recognized in the statement of comprehensive loss.

Held-to-maturity investments represent assets to be held until a specific time period and are initially measured at fair value, including transaction costs. After initial measurement at fair value, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method, less impairment. Any amortization of the effective interest rate method and any impairment is recognized in the statement of comprehensive loss.

Available-for-sale financial assets are investments in equity instruments that are measured at fair value with gains and losses, net of applicable taxes, included in other comprehensive income until the asset is removed from the statement of financial position. Once this occurs, the resultant gains or losses are recognized in comprehensive loss. Any permanent impairment of available-for-sale financial assets is also included in the statement of comprehensive loss.

Financial liabilities are initially recorded at fair value and are designated as fair value through profit or loss or other financial liabilities. Derivative financial liabilities are classified as fair value through profit or loss and are initially recorded in the statement of financial position at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in finance income or finance cost in the statement of comprehensive loss. Non-derivative financial liabilities are recorded at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method. Any amortization of the effective interest rate method is recognized in the statement of comprehensive loss.

Financial assets, others than those at fair value through profit and loss are assessed for indicators of impairment at each period end. Financial assets are impaired when there is objective evidence that, as a result of one or more events that occurred after initial recognition of the financial asset, the estimated future cash flows of the investment have been impacted. The amount of impairment loss is recognized in the statement of comprehensive loss. Any subsequent reversals of impairment are also recognized in the statement of comprehensive income (loss), except for those related to available-for-sale financial assets.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

#### Mineral property or exploration and evaluation

The Company follows the practice of capitalizing all costs relating to the acquisition of, exploration and development of mineral claims and crediting all proceeds received for farm-out arrangements or recovery of costs against the cost of the related claims. Such costs include, but are not exclusive to, geological, geophysical studies, exploratory drilling and sampling. At such time as commercial production commences, these costs will be charged to operations on a unit-of-production method based on proven and probable reserves. The aggregate costs related to abandoned mineral claims are charged to operations at the time of any abandonment or when it has been determined that there is evidence of a permanent impairment. An impairment charge relating to a mineral property is subsequently reversed when new exploration results or actual or potential proceeds on sale or farm-out of the property result in a revised estimate of the recoverable amount but only to the extent that this does not exceed the original carrying value of the property that would have resulted if no impairment had been recognized.

The recoverability of amounts shown for exploration and evaluation assets is dependent upon the discovery of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain financing to complete development of the properties, and on future production or proceeds of disposition.

The Company recognizes in income the costs recovered on mineral properties when the amounts received or receivable are in excess of the carrying amount.

Upon transfer of "Exploration and evaluation costs" into "Mine Development", all subsequent expenditure on the construction, installation or completion of infrastructure facilities is capitalized within "Mine development". After production starts, all assets included in "Mine development" are transferred to "Producing Mines".

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

# Mineral property or exploration and evaluation (Cont'd)

All capitalized exploration and evaluation expenditure is monitored for indications of impairment. Where a potential impairment is indicated, assessments are performed for each area of interest. To the extent that exploration expenditure is not expected to be recovered, it is charged to the results of operations. Exploration areas where reserves have been discovered, but require major capital expenditure before production can begin, are continually evaluated to ensure that commercial quantities of reserves exist or to ensure that additional exploration work is underway as planned.

#### Asset retirement and environmental obligations

The fair value of a liability for an asset retirement or environmental obligation is recognized when a reasonable estimate of fair value can be made. The asset retirement or environmental obligation is recorded as a liability with a corresponding increase to the carrying amount of the related long-lived asset. Subsequently, the asset retirement or environmental cost is charged to operations using a systematic and rational method and the resulting liability is adjusted to reflect period-to-period changes in the liability resulting from the passage of time and revisions to either the timing or the amount of the original estimate of undiscounted cash flow. As of April 30, 2013 and 2012, the Company does not have any asset retirement or environmental obligations.

# Impairment of assets

The carrying amount of the Company's assets (which includes the exploration and evaluation asset) are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss. An impairment loss is recognized whenever the carrying amount of an asset or its cash generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount. Impairment losses are recognized in the statement of comprehensive loss.

The recoverable amount of assets is the greater of an asset's fair value less cost to sell and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects the current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. For an asset that does not generate cash inflows largely independent of those from other assets, the recoverable amount is determined for the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. An impairment loss is only reversed if there is an indication that the impairment loss may no longer exist and there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount, however, not to an amount higher than the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognized in previous years. Assets that have an indefinite useful life are not subject to amortization and are tested annually for impairment.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

#### New standards and interpretations

New standards, amendments and interpretations not yet effective:

Certain new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards have been issued by the IASB that are mandatory for future accounting periods. Some updates that are not applicable or are not consequential to the Company may have been excluded from the list below.

New accounting standards effective May 1, 2013

IFRS 1 – First time adoption of IFRS - In March 2012, the IASB issued an amendment to this standard, which a new exception was included in respect of government loans. Measurement of below-market rate government loans is allowed to be applied prospectively at date of transition. In addition, if the entity had obtained the information to measure the loan at its fair value at the inception of the loan, it could re-measure the loan on transition. This exception is to be applied on a loan-by loan basis. This amendment is not expected to affect the Company.

IFRS 7 - Financial Instruments: Disclosures - In December 2011, the IASB issued an amendment to this standard, which requires entities to provide additional information about offsetting of financial assets and financial liabilities that will enable users of financial statements to evaluate the effect or potential effect of netting arrangements, including rights of set-off associated with an entity's recognized financial assets and recognized financial liabilities, on the entity's financial position. This amendment is not expected to affect the Company.

IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements - IFRS 10 requires an entity to consolidate an investee when it is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. Under existing IFRS, consolidation is required when an entity has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. IFRS 10 replaces SIC-12 Consolidation - Special Purpose Entities and parts of IAS 27 Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements.

IFRS 11 Joint Arrangements - IFRS 11 requires a venturer to classify its interest in a joint arrangement as a joint venture or joint operation. Joint ventures will be accounted for using the equity method of accounting whereas for a joint operation the venturer will recognize its share of the assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses of the joint operation. Under existing IFRS, entities have the choice to proportionately consolidate or equity account for interests in joint ventures. IFRS 11 supersedes IAS 31 Interests in Joint Ventures and SIC-13 Jointly Controlled Entities - Non-monetary Contributions by Venturers.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

#### New standards and interpretations (cont'd)

IFRS 12 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities - IFRS 12 establishes disclosure requirements for interests in other entities, such as joint arrangements, associates, special purpose vehicles and off balance sheet vehicles. The standard carries forward existing disclosures and also introduces significant additional disclosure requirements that address the nature of, and risks associated with, an entity's interests in other entities.

IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement - IFRS 13 is a comprehensive standard for fair value measurement and disclosure requirements for use across all IFRS standards. The new standard clarifies that fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants, at the measurement date. It also establishes disclosures about fair value measurement. Under existing IFRS, guidance on measuring and disclosing fair value is dispersed among the specific standards requiring fair value measurements and in many cases does not reflect a clear measurement basis or consistent disclosures.

IAS 1 – Presentation of Financial Statements - In June 2011, the IASB issued an amendment to IAS 1, which requires entities to separately present items in other comprehensive income based on whether or not they may be recycled to profit or loss in future periods.

IAS 19 – Employee Future Benefits - In June 2011, the IASB issued an amendment to IAS 19, which changes the recognition, measurement and presentation of defined benefit pension expense and provides for additional disclosures for all employee benefits.

IAS 27 – Separate Financial Statements - As a result of the issue of the new consolidation suite of standards, IAS 27 Separate Financial Statements has been reissued, as the consolidation guidance will now be included in IFRS 10. IAS 27 will now only prescribe the accounting and disclosure requirements for investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates when an entity prepares separate financial statements.

IAS 28 – Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures - As a consequence of the issue of IFRS 10, IFRS 11 and IFRS 12, IAS 28 has been amended and will provided the accounting guidance for investments in associates and to set out the requirements for the application of the equity method when accounting for investments in associates and joint ventures. The amended IAS 28 will be applied by all entities that are investors with joint control of, or significant influence over, an investee.

The following standard will be effective for annual periods beginning on or after May 1, 2014:

#### IAS 32 – Financial Instruments: Presentation

In December 2011, the IASB issued an amendment to clarify the meaning of the offsetting criterion and the principle behind net settlement, including identifying when some gross settlement systems may be considered equivalent to net settlement. Earlier application is permitted when applied with corresponding amendment to IFRS 7.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

#### New standards and interpretations (Cont'd)

The following standard will be effective for annual periods beginning on or after May 1, 2015:

#### IFRS 9 – Financial Instruments

In November 2009, as part of the IASB project to replace IIAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement, the IASB issued the first phase of IFRS 9 Financial Instruments, that introduces new requirements for the classification and measurement of financial assets. The standard was revised in October 2010 to include requirements regarding classification and measurement of financial liabilities.

Unless otherwise noted, the extent of the impact of adoption of these standards and interpretations on the consolidated financial statements of the Company has not been determined.

#### 4. Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgments

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires management to make estimates and assumptions about the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities, and the results of operations. Significant areas requiring the use of management estimates include determination of accrued liabilities, deferred tax assets and stock-based compensation. Actual results could differ from the estimates made.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and further periods if the review affects both current and future periods.

#### Use of judgements

Critical accounting judgements are accounting policies that have been identified as being complex or involving subjective judgements or assessments with a significant risk of material adjustment in the next year.

#### (i) Determination of functional currency

The Company determines the functional currency through an analysis of several indicators such as expenses and cash flow, financing activities, retention of operating cash flows, and frequency of transactions with the reporting entity.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 4. Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgments (Cont'd)

#### Use of judgements (Cont'd)

#### (ii) Valuation of share-based payments

The Company uses the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model for valuation of share-based payments. Option pricing models require the input of subjective assumptions including expected price volatility, interest rate, and forfeiture rate. Changes in the input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate and the Company's earnings and equity reserves.

#### (iii) Income taxes

In assessing the probability of realizing income tax assets, management makes estimates related to expectations of future taxable income, applicable tax opportunities, expected timing of reversals of existing temporary differences and the likelihood that tax positions taken will be sustained upon examination by applicable tax authorities. In making its assessments, management gives additional weight to positive and negative evidence that can be objectively verified.

#### (iv) Depreciation for equipment

Depreciation expense is allocated based on assumed asset lives. Should the asset life or depreciation rates differ from the initial estimate, an adjustment would be made in the consolidated statements of comprehensive loss.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 5. Financial Instruments and Risk Management

Foreign exchange risk

The Company is primarily exposed to currency fluctuations relative to the Canadian dollar through expenditures that are denominated in US dollars. Also, the Company is exposed to the impact of currency fluctuations on its monetary assets and liabilities.

The operating results and the financial position of the Company are reported in Canadian dollars. Fluctuations in exchange rates will, consequently, have an impact upon the reported operations of the Company and may affect the value of the Company's assets and liabilities.

The Company currently does not enter into financial instruments to manage foreign exchange risk.

The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk through the following financial assets and liabilities that are denominated in United States dollars:

|                |           | Advances to   |    |           |    |          |
|----------------|-----------|---------------|----|-----------|----|----------|
|                |           |               |    | Equity    |    |          |
|                |           | Due to        |    | Accounted |    | Accounts |
| April 30, 2013 | Cash      | Related Party |    | Investee  |    | Payable  |
|                | \$<br>209 | \$<br>-       | \$ | 604,869   | \$ | 37,508   |

At April 30, 2013 with other variables unchanged, a +/-10% change in exchange rates would increase/decrease pre-tax loss by approximately +/- \$56,757.

Interest rate and credit risk

The Company has minimal cash balances and no interest-bearing debt other than the convertible debt of \$20,000. The Company has no significant concentrations of credit risk arising from operations. The Company's current policy is to invest any significant excess cash in investment-grade short-term deposit certificates issued by reputable financial institutions with which it keeps its bank accounts and management believes the risk of loss to be remote. The Company periodically monitors the investments it makes and is satisfied with the credit ratings of its banks.

Receivables consist of goods and services tax due from the Federal Government. Management believes that the credit risk concentration with respect to receivables is remote.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company manages liquidity risk through the management of its capital structure and financial leverage as outlined in Note 13.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 6. Share Capital

#### Authorized

Unlimited Common shares without par value

Unlimited Preferred shares with a \$1 par value, redeemable for common shares on the basis of 1

common share for 2 preferred shares

Unlimited Class A non-voting shares without par value. Special rights and restrictions apply.

#### Treasury Shares

At April 30, 2013, Rand owns 217,422 (2012 – 217,422) shares of the Company valued at \$43,484 that have been deducted from the total shares issued and outstanding. The value of these shares has been deducted from share capital.

#### Private placements

On June 9, 2011, the Company completed a private placement, whereby 2,043,300 units at \$0.15 per unit were issued for gross proceeds of \$306,495. Each private placement unit consisted of one common share and share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional share of common stock at a price of \$0.20 per share for one year. The fair value of the warrants included in the units was estimated to be \$0.05 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following assumptions: risk free interest rate of 1.53%, expected volatility of 144%, an expected life of 1 year and no expected dividends.

On March 20, 2012, the Company completed a private placement, whereby 2,115,375 units at \$0.10 per unit were issued for gross proceeds of \$211,538. Each private placement unit consisted of one common share and share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional share of common stock at a price of \$0.15 per share for one year. The fair value of the warrants included in the units was estimated to be \$0.04 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following assumptions: risk free interest rate of 1.12%, expected volatility of 176%, an expected life of 1 year and no expected dividends.

On February 27, 2013, the Company completed a private placement, whereby 585,000 units at \$0.10 per unit were issued for gross proceeds of \$58,500. Each private placement unit consisted of one common share and share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional share of common stock at a price of \$0.15 per share for one year. The fair value of the warrants included in the units was estimated to be \$0.04 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following assumptions: risk free interest rate of 1.01%, expected volatility of 223%, an expected life of 1 year and no expected dividends.

On March 21, 2013, the Company completed a private placement, whereby 730,000 units at \$0.10 per unit were issued for gross proceeds of \$73,000. Each private placement unit consisted of one common share and share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional share of common stock at a price of \$0.15 per share for one year. The fair value of the warrants included in the units was estimated to be \$0.04 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following assumptions: risk free interest rate of 1.02%, expected volatility of 215%, an expected life of 1 year and no expected dividends.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 6. Share Capital (Cont'd)

Stock Options

The Company has implemented a stock option plan (the "Plan") to be administered by the Board of Directors. Pursuant to the Plan, the Board of Directors has discretion to grant options for up to a maximum of 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company at the date the options are granted. The option price under each option shall be not less than the discounted market price on the grant date. The expiry date of an option shall be set by the Board of Directors at the time the option is awarded, and shall not be more than five years after the grant date.

These options have the following vesting schedule:

- i) Up to 25% of the option may be exercised at any time during the term of the option; such initial exercise is referred to as the "First Exercise".
- ii) The second 25% of the option may be exercised at any time after 90 days from the date of First Exercise; such second exercise is referred to as the "Second Exercise".
- iii) The third 25% of the option may be exercised at any time after 90 days from the date of Second Exercise; such third exercise is referred to as the "Third Exercise".
- iv) The fourth and final 25% of the option may be exercised at any time after 90 days from the date of the Third Exercise.
- v) The options expire 60 months from the date of grant.

Options granted to consultants engaged in investor relations activities will vest in stages over a minimum of 12 months with no more than 25% of the options vesting in any three-month period.

During the year ended April 30, 2013, the Company recorded stock-based compensation of \$48,700 (2012 - \$nil) as a general and administrative expense.

On April 11, 2013, the Company granted 1,850,000 stock options to the directors and certain consultants of the Company at \$0.11 per share, up to April 11, 2018. The fair value of options was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions: risk free interest rate of 1.24%, expected volatility of 180%, an expected option life of 5 years and no expected dividends. The weighted average fair value of options granted was \$0.11 per option.

As at April 30, 2013, as the Company believes that it is not probable that any options would vest except the first 25% of the options that vested immediately at a date of the First Exercise, the fair value of the first 25% of the options that vested were charged to the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

# 6. Share Capital (Cont'd)

Stock Options(Cont'd)

The following is a summary of options activities during the years ended April 30, 2013 and 2012:

|  | Number of options      | Weighted<br>average<br>exercise<br>price |
|--|------------------------|--|
| Outstanding at April 30, 2012<br>Granted                             | 1,475,000<br>1,850,000 | \$<br>0.21<br>0.11                       |
| Weighted average fair value of options outstanding at April 30, 2013 | 3,325,000              | 0.16                                     |

The following options were outstanding at April 30, 2013:

| Expiry Date  | Exercise price                       | Number of options                                    | Remaining<br>contractual life<br>(years) |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|
|  | \$                                   |  | (Jears)                                  |
| August 1, 2013<br>April 22, 2014<br>April 19, 2015<br>October 21, 2015<br>April 11, 2018 | 0.40<br>0.21<br>0.21<br>0.14<br>0.11 | 300,000<br>375,000<br>50,000<br>750,000<br>1,850,000 | 0.25<br>0.98<br>1.97<br>2.48<br>4.95     |
| Options Outstanding  |                                      | 3,325,000  |  |
| Options Exercisable  |                                      | 831,250  |  |

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 6. Share Capital (Cont'd)

Share Purchase Warrants

On May 28, 2012, 1,063,300 warrants of the Company exercisable at \$0.20 per share into the Company's common stock were extended from June 9, 2012 to June 9, 2013. The fair value of warrant extension was estimated at \$107,986 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions: risk free interest rate of 1.03%, expected volatility of 177.89%, an expected option life of one year and no expected dividends.

On March 6, 2013, 2,115,375 warrants of the Company exercisable at \$0.15 per share into the Company's common stock were extended from March 20, 2013 to September 20, 2013. The fair value of warrant extension was estimated at \$161,869 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions: risk free interest rate of 0.99%, expected volatility of 259.93%, an expected option life of one year and no expected dividends.

The following is a summary of warrant activities during the years ended April 30, 2013 and year ended April 30, 2012:

|  | Number of warrants | Weighted<br>average<br>exercise<br>price<br>\$ |
|--|--------------------|--|
| Outstanding at April 30, 2011          | 4,089,333          | 0.20   |
| Expired, unexercised                   | (4,089,333)        | 0.20   |
| Issued                                 | 3,178,675          | 0.17   |
| Outstanding at April 30, 2012 and 2013 | 3,178,675          | 0.17   |

The following warrants were outstanding at April 30, 2013:

| Expiry Date        | Exercise price | Number<br>of warrants |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| June 9, 2013       | 0.20           | 1,063,300             |
| September 20, 2013 | 0.15           | 2,115,375             |
|                    |                | 3,178,675             |

#### 7. Equipment

| April 30, 2012 and 2013        | Co | ost    | Accum<br>Amort |        | ]  | Net |
|--------------------------------|----|--------|----------------|--------|----|-----|
| Computer hardware              | \$ | 8,323  | \$             | 8,323  | \$ | -   |
| Office furniture and equipment |    | 8,849  |                | 8,849  |    | -   |
| Total                          | \$ | 17,172 | \$             | 17,172 | \$ | -   |

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 8. Equity Accounted Investees and Related Party Transactions

**REGI** 

The Company's investment in REGI has been reduced to \$nil as the Company's share of past losses exceeded the carrying value of the investment in REGI.

At April 30, 2013, the Company is owed an aggregate of \$1,011,748 (2012 - \$1,025,086) by REGI. The amounts owed are unsecured, non-interest bearing and due on demand.

Minewest

On July 20, 2010 the Company signed an asset transfer agreement with its newly incorporated wholly owned subsidiary Minewest for the purpose of acquiring and exploring mineral properties. In accordance with the agreement the Company transfers its 100% ownership in its undivided 45% interest subject to a 5% net smelter return in 33 mining claims situated in the Tootsee River area in the Province of British Columbia for following consideration:

- Cash payment of \$25,000 on or before August 15, 2010 (paid);
- Issuance of 8,000,000 shares of Minewest voting common shares (issued).

Effective December 15, 2010 Minewest signed a purchase agreement with Rapitan Resources Inc. ("Rapitan"), wherein Minewest purchased 100% of Rapitan's 25% interest in the Silverknife property for the following consideration:

- Cash payment of \$10,000 (paid);
- Issuance of 2,000,000 shares of common stocks of Minewest (issued).

Effective November 18, 2011 Reg Tech obtained court approval for the Plan of Arrangement. On December 14, 2011, Reg Tech declared approximately 4,712,263 Minewest shares to be distributed to as dividend to Reg Tech shareholders on the record date of December 21, 2011, whereby one Minewest share is to be distributed for seven Reg Tech shares of holders with a minimum of 100 shares and cash payment to be made to shareholders with fewer than 100 shares. As at April 30, 2013 and the date of this report, these shares have not been distributed and are recorded as assets held for distribution to shareholders, \$471,200. The distribution and cash payment is subject to Minewest being listed on the CNSX.

As a result of the dividend declaration, Reg Tech retains approximately 3,287,737 shares of Minewest, representing approximately 26.10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of Minewest at April 30, 2013 (2012 - 26.10%), and has its controlling interest reduced to significant influence effective November 18, 2011.

As at April 30, 2013 the Company's investment in Minewest is recorded at \$289,385 under equity method (investment of \$328,800 less equity loss of \$39,415) and held 26.10% ownership in Minewest.

At April 30, 2013, the Company owed an aggregate of \$160,518 (2012 - \$179,414) to Minewest. The amounts owed are unsecured, non-interest bearing and due on demand.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 8. Equity Accounted Investees and Related Party Transactions (Cont'd)

At April 30, 2013, the Company is owed an aggregate of \$nil (2012 - \$1,317) by related parties and owed an aggregate of \$258,664 (2012 - \$137,135) to related parties. The amounts owed are unsecured, non-interest bearing and due on demand. These parties are companies that the President of the Company controls or significantly influences.

During the year ended April 30, 2013, rent of \$5,483 (2012 - \$6,871) incurred with a company having common officers and directors.

During the year ended April 30, 2013, management fees of \$30,000 (2012 - \$30,000) were incurred to a company having common officers and directors.

During the year ended April 30, 2013, management fees of \$4,751 (2012 - \$6,672) and director fees of \$12,000 (2012 - \$20,300) were paid to officers, directors and companies controlled by officers and directors for services rendered.

During the year ended April 30, 2013, research and development costs of \$Nil (2012 - \$56,250) were paid to a company having common officers and directors.

All related party transactions are in the normal course of operations and have been measured at the agreed to amounts, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

#### 9. Commitments

- a) In connection with the acquisition of Rand, the Company has the following royalty obligations:
  - i) A participating royalty is to be paid based on 5% of all net profits from sales, licenses, royalties or income derived from the patented technology, to a maximum amount of \$10,000,000. The participating royalty is to be paid in minimum annual instalments of \$50,000 per year beginning on the date the first revenues are derived from the license or sale of the patented technology.
  - ii) Pursuant to a letter of understanding dated December 13, 1993, between the Company and REGI (collectively called the grantors) and West Virginia University Research Corporation ("WVURC"), the grantors have agreed that WVURC shall own 5% of all patented technology and will receive 5% of all net profits from sales, licenses, royalties or income derived from the patented technology.
  - iii) A 1% net profit royalty will be payable to a former director on all U.S. based sales.
- b) The Company is committed to fund 50% of the further development of the Rand Cam<sup>TM</sup>/Direct Charge Engine Technology, with the remaining 50% funded by REGI.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 10. Financial Instrument Liability

Rand's private sales of REGI shares

On November 9, 2009, Rand sold 238,000 units at US\$0.25 per unit consisting one common share of REGI and one share purchase warrant entitling the holder to purchase one additional share of REGI at US\$0.35 per share expiring November 9, 2010. The warrants expired on November 9, 2010.

During March, 2010, 163,000 warrants issued in March, 2009 were exercised at US\$0.35 per share of REGI shares and the additional 163,000 shares of REGI were sold by Rand for total proceeds of \$58,877(US\$57,050). These shares were transferred by Rand to the purchasers on May 4, 2010.

On March 12, 2010, 1,101,933 warrants issued on March 12, 2009 expired, of which 894,333 warrants were extended for one year expiring March 12, 2011. The fair value of the extended warrants on March 12, 2010 was determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions: risk free interest rate of 0.15%, expected volatility of 117%, an expected option life of 1 year and no expected dividends. These warrants expired on March 12, 2011.

As at April 30, 2013 the details of the share purchase warrants are as follows:

| Closing date of sale | # of warrants | Exercise price | Expiry date |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|
| May 6, 2008 (Rand)   | 40,000        | US\$ 1.50      | May 6, 2013 |

The fair value of the warrants as follows:

|                            | Fair value at |             | Fair value at  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|--|
| Expiry date                | Apr           | il 30, 2013 | April 30, 2012 |  |
| March 27, 2013 (Rand)      | \$            | -           | \$<br>6,121    |  |
| May 6, 2013 (Rand)         |               | -           | 3,194          |  |
| October 5, 2011 (Reg Tech) |               | -           | -              |  |
| Total                      | \$            | -           | \$<br>9,315    |  |

#### Black-Scholes Option-Pricing Model Assumptions

The fair value of each warrant issued was calculated using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following assumptions:

|                                   | 30 April 2013 | 30 April 2012 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Expected dividend yield           | 0.00%         | 0.00%         |
| Expected stock price volatility   | NA            | 242% - 251%   |
| Risk-free interest rate           | NA            | 1.27%         |
| Expected life of warrants (years) | Zero          | 0.91 - 1.02   |

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 10. Financial Instrument Liability (Cont'd)

Reg Tech's private sales of REGI shares

On November 9, 2009, Reg Tech sold 280,000 units (2009 – nil units) at \$0.25 per unit consisting one common share of REGI and one share purchase warrant entitling the holder to purchase one additional share of REGI at \$0.35 per share expiring November 9, 2010. The warrants expired on November 9, 2010.

The warrants are a derivative, and the proceeds on the sale of the units were bifurcated between the fair value of the common shares and the share purchase warrants. The proceeds allocated to the warrants were \$21,304 (2009 - \$nil) upon issuance. The fair value of the warrants at the closing date was determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions: risk free interest rate of 0.31%, expected volatility of 121%, an expected option life of 1 year and no expected dividends. The fair value of the warrants at April 30, 2010 was determined at \$21,373 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions: risk free interest rate of 0.24%, expected volatility of 121%, an expected option life of 0.53 year and no expected dividends.

On October 6, 2010, Reg Tech sold 295,300 units \$0.25 per unit consisting one common share of REGI and one share purchase warrant entitling the holder to purchase one additional share of REGI at \$0.30 per share for one year, which expired on October 5, 2011.

The warrants are a derivative, and the proceeds on the sale of the units were bifurcated between the fair value of the common shares and the share purchase warrants. The proceeds allocated to the warrants were \$32,377 upon issuance. The fair value of the warrants at the closing date was determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions: risk free interest rate of 1.21%, expected volatility of 222.74%, an expected option life of 1 year and no expected dividends. The fair value of the warrants at April 30, 2011 was determined at \$20,923 using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following weighted average assumptions: risk free interest rate of 1.10%, expected volatility of 193%, an expected option life of 0.44 year and no expected dividends.

#### 11. Convertible Debenture

On June 1, 2010, the Company issued a convertible debenture for total proceeds of \$50,000 which bears interests at 8% per annum payable monthly, is unsecured and due one year from date of issuance. The unpaid amount of principal can be converted at any time at the holder's option into shares of the Company's common stock at a price of \$0.20 per share. The Company has the option to repay principal and accrued interest before the due date with 30 days' notice.

The fair value of the debt component of the convertible loan was estimated using discounted cash flow at 10% for equivalent debt without the conversion feature. The fair value of equity component was estimated to be a difference between the fair value of the debt and the face value of the instrument. The debt and equity components of the convertible loans were then measured using the residual value method and were initially recorded at \$49,242 and \$758 respectively.

On February 18, 2011 principal amount of \$30,000 was repaid to the debt holder, with loss on early payment of \$170 recorded as financing cost.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 11. Convertible Debenture (Cont'd)

On June 1, 2011, the convertible debenture for total principal of \$20,000 matured and renewed to June 1, 2012. The debenture bears interests at 8% per annum payable monthly and is unsecured. The unpaid amount of principal can be converted at any time at the holder's option into shares of the Company's common stock at a price of \$0.20 per share.

The fair value of the debt component of the convertible loan was estimated using discounted cash flow at 10% for equivalent debt without the conversion feature. The fair value of equity component was estimated to be the fair value of the debt and the face value of the instrument. The debt and equity components of the convertible loans were then measured using the proportional or relative fair value method and were initially recorded at \$19,695 and \$305 respectively.

During the year ended April 30, 2013, interest of \$1,600 was paid for the debt.

On June 1, 2013, the convertible debenture for total principal of \$20,000 matured and renewed to June 1, 2014. The debenture bears interests at 8% per annum payable monthly and is unsecured. The unpaid amount of principal can be converted at any time at the holder's option into shares of the Company's common stock at a price of \$0.20 per share

Due to the short-term nature, the debt component of the convertible loans approximates the principal amount of the loans.

#### 12. Income Taxes

Income tax expense differs from the amount that would result from applying the combined federal and provincial income tax rate to earnings before income taxes. These differences result from the following items:

|   | For the year ended April 30, 2013 | For the year ended April 30, 2012 |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Net loss before income taxes                    | (696,758)                         | (385,800)                         |
| Combined federal and provincial income tax rate | 25.00%                            | 26.00%                            |
| Expected income tax recovery                    | (174,190)                         | (100,329)                         |
| Increase (decrease) due to:                     |                                   |                                   |
| Non-deductible expenses                         | 94,224                            | 210,420                           |
| Change in long-term Canadian tax rate and other | -                                 | 3,018                             |
| Current and prior tax attributes not recognized | 79,966                            | (111,631)                         |
| Non-taxable portion of gain                     | -                                 | (1,478)                           |
| Income tax expense (recovery)                   | <del>-</del>                      | -                                 |

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

## 12. Income Taxes (Cont'd)

The components of deferred tax assets are as follows:

|                                  | 2013<br>\$ | 2012<br>\$ |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Non-capital losses               | 898,949    | 811,782    |
| Intangible assets and other      | 32,693     | 39,893     |
| Equipment                        | 1,182      | 1,182      |
|                                  | 932,823    | 852,857    |
| Unrecognized deferred tax assets | (932,823)  | (852,857)  |
| Net deferred tax assets          | -          | -          |

The Company has non-capital losses of approximately \$3,595,794 that may be available to offset future income for income tax purposes. These losses expire as follows:

|      | \$        |
|------|-----------|
| 2014 | 145,129   |
| 2015 | 211,935   |
| 2026 | 402,253   |
| 2027 | 316,606   |
| 2028 | 432,893   |
| 2029 | 529,882   |
| 2030 | 396,986   |
| 2031 | 412,586   |
| 2032 | 391,751   |
| 2033 | 355,773   |
|      | 3,595,794 |

At April 30, 2013, the net amount which would give rise to a deferred income tax asset has not been recognized as it is not probable that such benefit will be utilized in the future years.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 13. Capital Management

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern in order to pursue the development of its technologies and to maintain a flexible capital structure for its projects for the benefit of its stakeholders. As the Company is in the development stage, its principal source of funds is from the issuance of common shares.

In the management of capital, the Company includes the share capital as well as cash, receivables, related party receivables and advances to equity accounted investee.

The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may attempt to issue new shares, acquire or dispose of assets or adjust the amount of cash and short-term investments.

The Company expects its capital resources, which include a share offering and the sale of investee shares and warrants, will be sufficient to carry its research and development plans and operations through its current operating period.

The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements and there were no changes in its approach to capital management during the year ended April 30, 2013.

# (A Development Stage Company)

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

# For the Years Ended April 30, 2013 and 2012

#### 15. Subsequent Events

#### Convertible Debenture

On June 1, 2013, the convertible debenture for total principal of \$20,000 matured and renewed to June 1, 2013. The debenture bears interests at 8% per annum payable monthly and is unsecured. The unpaid amount of principal can be converted at any time at the holder's option into shares of the Company's common stock at a price of \$0.20 per share.

#### Warrants Expired

On June 9, 2013, 1,063,300 warrants exercisable at \$0.20 per share into the Company's common stock expired without being exercised.

#### **Options** Expired

On August 1, 2013, 300,000 options exercisable at \$0.40 per share into the Company's common stock expired without being exercised.

#### **Options Granted**

On August 21, 2013, the Company granted to certain directors and consultants 300,000 options exercisable at \$0.10 per share into the Company's common stock up to August 21, 2018, vesting as follows:

- (a) no more than 25% of an option may be exercised during any 90 day period during the term of the option; and
- (b) each optionee is restricted from selling more than 25% of the shares that may be acquired upon exercise of an option during any 90 day period.