

## **NERDS ON SITE INC.**

### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

#### **FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2024**

##### **FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS**

This MD&A may contain forward- looking statements that involve substantial known and unknown risks and uncertainties. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, statements regarding future financial position, business strategy, use of proceeds, corporate vision, proposed acquisitions, partnerships, joint-ventures and strategic alliances and cooperation's, budgets, cost and plans and objectives of or involving the Company. Such forward- looking information reflects management's current beliefs and is based on information currently available to management. Often, but not always, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "plans", "expects", "is expected", "budget", "scheduled", "estimates", "forecasts", "predicts", "intends", "targets", "aims", "anticipates" or "believes" or variations (including negative variations) of such words and phrases or may be identified by statements to the effect that certain actions "may", "could", "should", "would", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved. A number of known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors may cause the actual results or performance to materially differ from any future results or performance expressed or implied by the forward-looking information. These forward-looking statements are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties, certain of which are beyond the control of the Company including, but not limited to, the impact of general economic conditions and industry conditions. Readers are cautioned that the assumptions used in the preparation of such information, although considered reasonable at the time of preparation, may prove to be imprecise and, as such, undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking statements. The Company does not assume any obligation to update or revise its forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by securities laws.

The following Management Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of the financial condition and results of Nerds on Site Inc. (the 'Company') is prepared as of January 28, 2025. In this MD&A only, references to the "Company", "NOS", "we", "us" or "our" refer to Nerds on Site Inc. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with our interim unaudited financial statements for the period ended November 30, 2024 and our audited financial statements and the accompanying notes thereto for the year ended May 31, 2024. The MD&A contains certain forward-looking information that involves risks and uncertainties, including but not limited to, those described in the "*Risk Factors*" section.

##### **Basis of Presentation**

Our consolidated audited financial statements for the year ended May 31, 2024 have been prepared in accordance with IFRS and are presented in Canadian dollars unless otherwise indicated. We manage our business based on one operating and reportable segment. The financial statements for the quarter ended November 30, 2024 are condensed financial statements.

##### **Non-IFRS Financial Measures**

This MD&A may refer to certain non-IFRS measures. These measures are not recognized measures under IFRS, and do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and therefore may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. Rather, these measures are provided as additional information to complement those IFRS measures by providing further understanding of our results of operations from management's perspective. Accordingly, these measures should not be considered in isolation nor as a substitute for analysis of our financial information reported under IFRS.

## Overview

The Company was incorporated on June 26, 1996 pursuant to the Ontario Business Corporations Act and is engaged in the business of providing information technology services, hardware, software and related support agreements.

We are a Managed IT and CyberSecurity service provider, we operate a network of sub-contractors (“Nerds”) servicing on average 10,000 customers per year in Canada, with over 130,000 customers serviced since the inception. Our centralized ERP system IAMANERD.COM (“IAMANERD”) is an online operating system used to manage day to day operations of our Nerds.



## Objectives and Strategies

Our focus remains *Driving up the Pleasure, Productivity and Profitability of Technology in the lives of our SME and corporate Clients across Canada and the USA.*

We are working on expanding our partnering efforts in the Risk Aversion and Cyber Insurance space to fully serve business Clients and their business systems security needs.

Our efforts are focused on provisioning the SME marketplace with secure and productive environments for the evolving hybrid workplace. We are developing strategies to provide our existing and new clients with opportunities to increase productivity for the evolving hybrid workplace.

One thing becoming quite clear is that online security and technology will play an ever more important role in the new enterprise normal. Bright future for our Cyber Security focused NOS services indeed!

## Strategic Launches and Milestones

The following developments highlight the company's continued progress and future roadmap:

- **New Investor Site Launch:** The new investor site is designed to give stakeholders deeper insights and greater transparency into the company’s financial health and strategic direction.
- **National Project Program Marketing Initiative:** Following last year’s 150% growth of this niche enterprise offering, the Company is launching its first Canada/USA-wide marketing campaign to expand the program, boost brand awareness and drive further Client acquisition.
- **Introduction of Nerds On Line:** Nerds On Line will provide unlimited remote support services tailored for home and SOHO Clients.
- **Launch of NOS Technical Services Inc.:** This new division is for Client IT placement projects.

These new initiatives align with the Company’s strategy to enhance service offerings, boost operational efficiency, and create long-term growth opportunities across its markets.

## COMPANY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Revenue** for the three- month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$2,847,555 as compared to \$2,794,252 for the prior period ended November 30, 2023, an increase of \$53,303 or 2%. Revenue for the six- month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$5,513,834 as compared to \$5,250,418 for the prior period ended November 30, 2023, an increase of \$263,416 or 5%. The increase in revenue is attributed to an increase in recurring revenue from business customers in Canada, which continued to gain momentum and increased by 5% for the six months of 2024 as compared to the same periods for the prior year.
- **Gross profit** for the three- month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$794,661 as compared to \$798,802 for the prior three-month period ended November 30, 2023. Gross margin for the current three-month period as a percentage of revenue was approximately 28% as compared to 28.6% in prior period.
- **Gross profit** for the six- month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$1,463,966 as compared to \$1,449,971 for the prior six month period ended November 30, 2023. Gross margin for the current six-month period as a percentage of revenue was approximately 26.6% as compared to 27.6% in prior period.
- **Selling, general and administrative expenses** for the three -month period ended November 30, 2024 were \$904,420 as compared to \$800,897 for prior period ended November 30, 2023. The increase in expenses of \$103,523 or 13% is a result of the Company's increase in payroll and office and administrative expenses with the commencement of operations with NOS Technical Services, Inc.
- **Selling, general and administrative expenses** for the six -month period ended November 30, 2024 were \$1,812,276 as compared to \$1,641,324 for prior period ended November 30, 2023. The increase in expense of \$170,952 or 10% is a result of the Company's increase in payroll and office and administrative expenses with the commencement of operations with NOS Technical Services, Inc.
- **Cash used in operating activities** was \$424,754 for the six-month period ended November 30, 2024, compared to \$209,412 for the prior period ended November 30, 2023, reflecting an increase in cash used in operations for \$215,342 in the current period as compared to the prior period due to increase in selling, general and administrative expenses.
- **Net loss** attributable to common shareholders for the three-month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$97,513 as compared to net loss of \$16,930 for the prior period ended November 30, 2023. The Company's net loss increased by \$80,583 in the current period as compared to the prior period. The increase in net loss is primarily due to the increase in the selling, general and administrative expenses.
- **Net loss** attributable to common shareholders for the six-month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$361,055 as compared to net loss of \$233,448 for the prior period ended November 30, 2023. The Company's net loss increased by \$127,607 in the current period as compared to the prior period. The increase in net loss is primarily due to the increase in the selling, general and administrative expenses.
- **Loss per share-Basic and diluted** was \$0.0015 for the three-month period ended November 30, 2024 as compared to prior three-month period loss per share of \$0.0002. The increase in loss per share is attributable to the reasons explained above.
- **Loss per share-Basic and diluted** was \$0.0040 for the six-month period ended November 30, 2024 as compared to prior six-month period loss per share of \$0.0026. The increase in loss per share is attributable to the reasons explained above.

## **Fundraising**

On November 26, 2018, the Company completed its initial public offering (“IPO”) of 13,519,830 units (“Units”), each Unit consisting of one common share in the capital of the Company (“Common Shares”) and one half (0.5) of one Common Share purchase warrant, at a price of \$0.35 per Unit, for gross proceeds of \$4,731,940. The Common Shares are listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange (“CSE”) under the symbol NERD and began trading on November 28, 2018 at the opening of the market.

In November and December of 2018, convertible debentures with a face value of \$2,826,500 plus interest accrued for \$147,057 was converted into 11,894,226 units at \$0.25 per unit. Each Unit consists of one (1) Common Share and one (1) Common Share purchase warrant of the Company (each a Warrant). Each Warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one (1) Common Share for an exercise price of \$0.30 per Common Share for a period of two years following the Closing Date.

In March 2019, the Company raised \$600,000 by way of a non-brokered private placement offering of 3,000,000 common share units of the Corporation (“Units”) at a price of \$0.20 per Unit, with each Unit consisting of one (1) Common Share in the capital of the Company (“Common Share”) and one (1) Common Share purchase warrant (“Warrant”), with each whole Warrant entitling the holder thereof to purchase one (1) additional Common Share at a purchase price of \$0.25 per Common Share for a period of three years from the closing.

## **Key Performance Indicators**

Key performance indicators that we use to manage our business and evaluate our financial results and operating performance include recurring revenue, total revenue, number of customers and expenses.

### *Recurring revenue*

Our consulting service customers generally enter into agreements for use of our services. Most of these agreements include provisions by which they renew following the initial term. Our consulting services model results in a high proportion of recurring revenue. The power of the consulting service model is only fully realized when a vendor has high retention rates. Our emphasis on recurring revenue has resulted in growth and in revenue maintenance over the past years.

The recurring nature of our revenue provides high visibility into future performance, and upfront payments result in cash flow generation in advance of revenue recognition. However, this also means that agreements with new customers or agreements with existing customers purchasing additional services in a year may not contribute significantly to current year’s revenue. As an example, a new customer who enters into an agreement on the last day of a year will have no impact on the revenue recognized in that year.

Period	Canada			
	Residential Customers	Business Customers	Residential recurring revenues	Business recurring revenues
	#	#	CAD \$	CAD \$
June 1, 2024 to November 30, 2024	2,947	1,936	362,404	4,256,328
June 1, 2023 to November 30, 2023	2,835	2,038	371,205	4,062,620

Period	USA			
	Residential Customers	Business Customers	Residential recurring revenues	Business recurring revenues
	#	#	US \$	US \$
June 1, 2024 to November 30, 2024	185	154	18,129	291,060
June 1, 2023 to November 30, 2023	221	185	7,258	223,934

*Number of customers*

We believe that our ability to expand our customer base is an indicator of our market penetration and the growth of our business. We define customers as the number of independent entities that are separately billed.

**Significant Factors Affecting Results of Operations**

Our results of operations are influenced by a variety of factors, including:

*Revenue*

The Company recognizes revenue when its performance obligations are satisfied. The Company has evaluated its revenue streams and major contracts with customers using the IFRS 15 5-step process to determine when to recognize revenue:

1. Identifying the contract with a customer
2. Identifying the performance obligations
3. Determining the transaction price
4. Allocating the transaction price to the performance obligations.
5. Recognizing revenue when/as performance obligations are satisfied.

Under IFRS 15, the Company classified its revenue as being principally derived from the following sources:

- Service fees charged for consulting services performed by the Company’s consultants under written service contracts with customers. The service contracts the Company enters into, generally fall into three specific categories: time and materials, fixed-price and prepaid service agreements.
- Sale of off-the-shelf software, hardware and related support which are specifically charged on the Company’s invoices. Software, hardware and related services are part of what the Company provides to small and medium size enterprises when providing consulting. Software, hardware and related service items are priced and billed separately from IT service charges.

- The Company's customers may also be charged miscellaneous fees, including software licensing fees, shipping fees, cloud storage fees, web hosting fees and fees for other miscellaneous services.

#### *Cost of Revenue*

Cost of revenue includes both subcontract costs for providing information technology and related services and associated hardware and software costs. The Company provides mobile IT support for various businesses including PC set up, network installation and support & tailored software services. The Company uses a specially trained network of technically proficient IT consultants to help clients on site by providing effective, consistent and customized IT solutions.

#### *Selling, general and administrative expenses*

Selling, general and administrative expenses consist primarily of salaries and related expenses for our sales, administrative and marketing staff, including management services, data centre and call centre costs, professional and legal costs and banking services. These costs also include advertising, events, corporate communications, brand building and product marketing activities. We plan to continue to invest in sales and marketing by expanding our domestic and international selling and marketing activities, building brand awareness and sponsoring additional marketing events. We expect that in the future, sales and marketing expenses will increase with increase in revenue in absolute dollars and we incur additional employee-related costs and professional fees related to the growth of our business and international expansion.

Our presentation and functional currency are Canadian dollars and all the amounts in this management discussion and analysis are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise indicated. We derive most of our revenue from customers who pay in Canadian dollars. Our head office and most of our employees are in Ontario, Canada, and as such a significant amount of our expenses are paid in Canadian dollars. As the Company is rolling out its operations in the United States, the Company's future revenues and expenses will include revenues and expenses in both Canadian dollars and United States dollars.

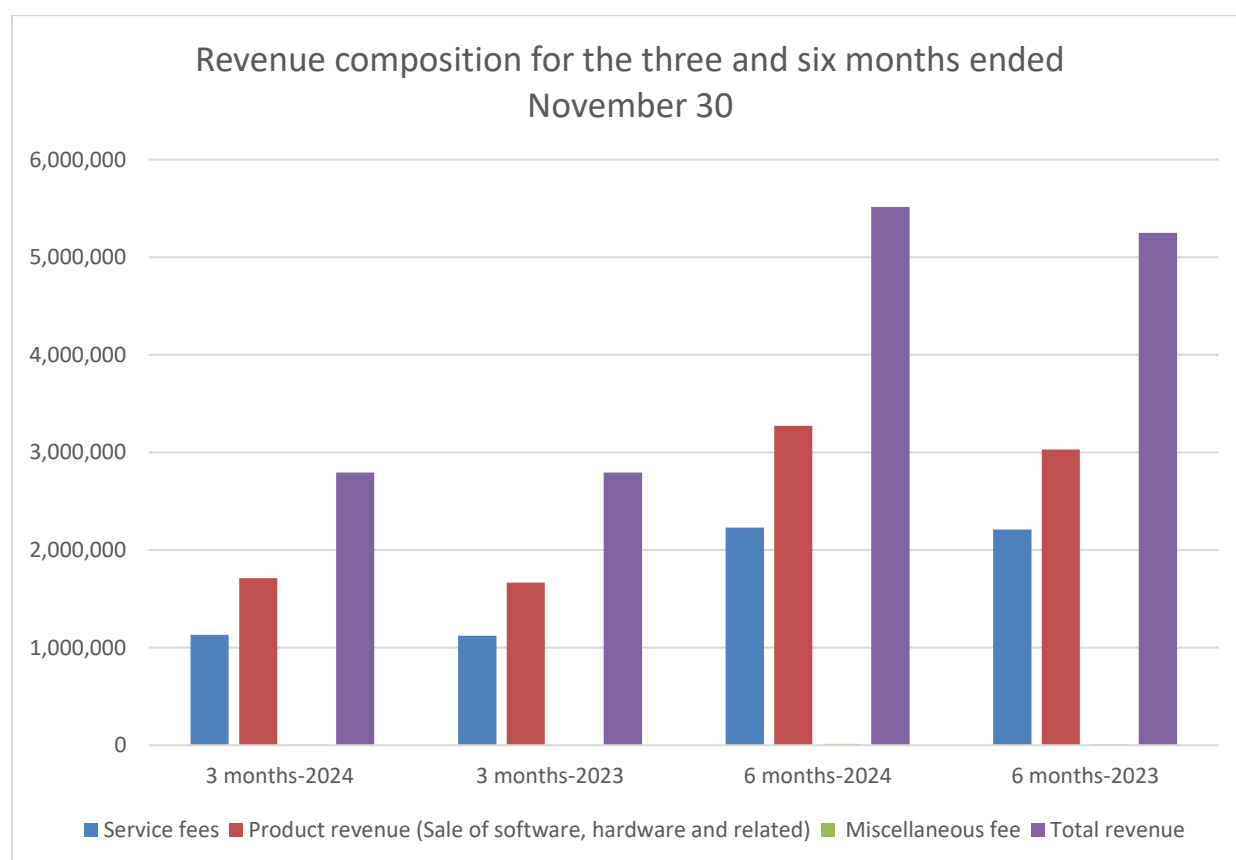
### **Results of Operations**

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	November 30,		November 30,	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Total Revenue	2,847,555	2,794,252	5,513,834	5,250,418
Gross Profit	794,661	798,802	1,463,966	1,449,971
Operating Expenses	867,860	808,850	1,783,036	1,673,436
Operating loss	(73,199)	(10,048)	(319,070)	(223,465)
Net loss attributable to common shareholders	(97,513)	(16,930)	(361,055)	(233,448)
Loss per share	(0.0015)	(0.0002)	(0.0040)	(0.0026)
Cash flow used in operating activities			(424,754)	(209,412)
Cash flow from investing activities			35,744	2,780
Cash flow from financing activities			242,814	223,780

## Discussion of Operations: Three- month and six-month periods ended November 30, 2024 and 2023

### Revenues

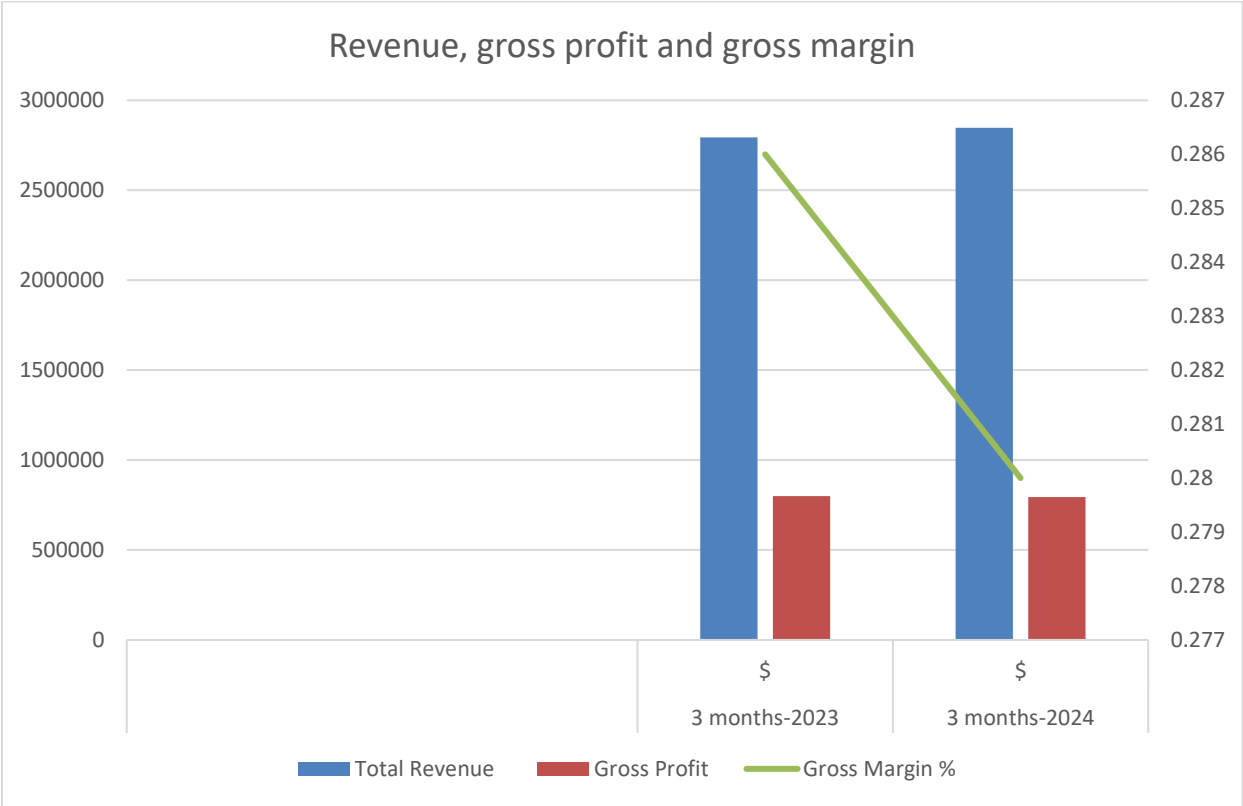
	Three months 2024	Three months 2023	Six months 2024	Six months 2023
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Service fees	1,130,519	1,122,004	2,229,234	2,210,472
Product sales (Sale of software, hardware and related)	1,710,552	1,667,075	3,272,345	3,029,023
Miscellaneous fee	6,484	5,173	12,255	10,923
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,847,555</b>	<b>2,794,252</b>	<b>5,513,834</b>	<b>5,250,418</b>



**Revenue** for the three- month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$2,847,555 as compared to \$2,794,252 for the prior period ended November 30, 2023, an increase of \$53,303 or 2%. Revenue for the six- month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$5,513,834 as compared to \$5,250,418 for the prior period ended November 30, 2023, an increase of \$263,416 or 5%. The increase in revenue is attributed to an increase in recurring revenue from business customers in Canada, which continued to gain momentum and increased by 5% for the six months of 2024 as compared to the same periods for the prior year.

Gross profit and gross margins (3 months ended November 30, 2023 and 2024)

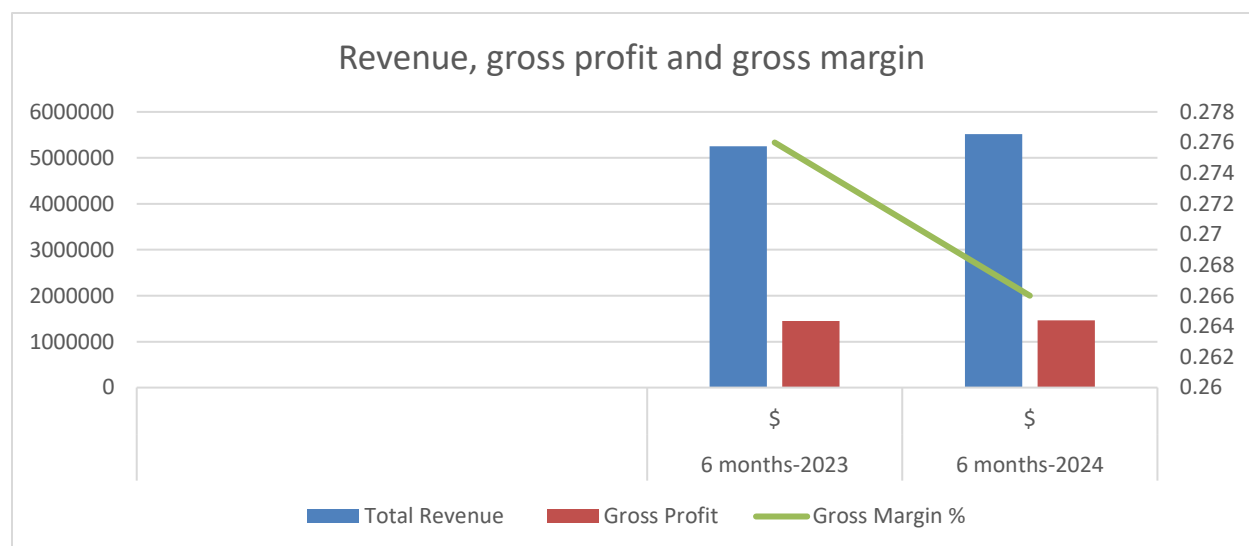
	2023	2024
	\$	\$
Total Revenue	2,794,252	2,847,555
Gross Profit	798,802	794,661
Gross Margin %	28.6%	28.0%





*Gross profit and gross margins (6 months ended November 30, 2023 and 2024)*

	2023	2024
	\$	\$
Total Revenue	5,250,418	5,513,834
Gross Profit	1,449,971	1,463,966
Gross Margin %	27.6%	26.6%



*Selling, general and administrative*

The Company has the following breakdown of selling, general and administrative expenses for the three and six months ended November 30, 2023 and 2022:

	3 months 2024	3 months 2023	6 months 2024	6 months 2023
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Programming and related costs	229,707	228,996	464,520	481,922
Management remuneration	94,221	102,075	179,442	201,150
Office and administrative expenses	144,474	86,944	298,321	186,250
Payroll and related costs	154,624	79,486	243,528	162,302
Legal and professional	66,105	61,469	151,694	116,718
Advertising and promotion	19,432	33,192	30,440	47,478
Bank and interest charges	36,526	52,580	98,903	105,679
Business development	76,096	72,774	184,182	175,729
Communication	75,025	72,912	147,508	140,830
Automobile expenses	8,210	10,469	13,738	23,266
<b>Total</b>	<b>904,420</b>	<b>800,897</b>	<b>1,812,276</b>	<b>1,641,324</b>

<b>Selling, general and administrative expenses</b>	Three months ended November 30,	Three months ended November 30,
	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Total selling, general and administrative expenses	904,420	800,897
Total revenue	2,847,555	2,794,252
As a % of revenue	32%	29%

<b>Selling, general and administrative expenses</b>	Six months ended November 30,	Six months ended November 30,
	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Total selling, general and administrative expenses	1,812,276	1,641,324
Total revenue	5,513,834	5,250,418
As a % of revenue	33%	31%

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased by \$103,523 during the three months ended November 30, 2024 as compared to the three months ended November 30, 2023. As a % of revenue, this expense is approximately 32% of revenue for the period ended November 30, 2024 and 29% of revenue for the period ended November 30, 2023.

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased by \$170,952 during the six months ended November 30, 2024 as compared to the six months ended November 30, 2023. As a % of revenue, this expense is approximately 33% of revenue for the period ended November 30, 2024 and 31% of revenue for the period ended November 30, 2023.

The increase in selling, general and administrative expenses as detailed above, is a result of the Company's increase in payroll and office and administrative expenses with the commencement of operations with NOS Technical Services, Inc.

Our operating loss was \$319,070 for the six months ended November 30, 2024 as compared to an operating loss of \$223,465 for the six months ended November 30, 2023. In addition to selling, general and general expenses as noted above, the other major drivers for our operating losses in 2024 and 2023 is the amortization of right-of-use assets for \$9,808 and \$9,808 in 2024 and 2023 respectively arising on the adoption of IFRS 16. Depreciation of property and equipment was \$4,096 in current period as compared to \$22,304 in the prior period.

The following table summarizes financial information for the three months ended November 30, 2024, and the preceding seven quarters:

	Q2 2025	Q1 2025	Q4 2024	Q3 2024	Q2 2024	Q1 2024	Q4 2023	Q3 2023
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenues	2,847,555	2,666,279	2,946,668	2,757,142	2,794,252	2,456,166	2,886,824	2,687,987
Cost of sales	<u>2,052,894</u>	<u>1,966,974</u>	<u>2,248,034</u>	<u>2,110,359</u>	<u>1,995,450</u>	<u>1,804,997</u>	<u>2,233,570</u>	<u>1,939,092</u>
Gross profit	794,661	669,305	698,634	646,783	798,802	651,169	653,254	748,895
Gross margin	28%	25%	24%	24%	29%	27%	23%	28%
Net loss attributable to common shareholders	(97,513)	(263,542)	(43,215)	(167,060)	(16,930)	(216,518)	(204,697)	(87,028)
Loss per share, basic and fully diluted	(0.0011)	(0.0029)	(0.0005)	(0.0019)	(0.0002)	(0.0024)	(0.0023)	(0.0010)
Total assets	1,110,434	1,323,093	1,312,020	1,048,117	1,217,021	1,163,354	1,239,147	1,370,406
Total liabilities	2,958,124	2,991,833	2,749,897	2,448,126	2,444,817	2,369,976	2,225,979	2,098,015
Total deficiency	(1,847,690)	(1,668,740)	(1,437,877)	(1,400,009)	(1,227,796)	(1,206,622)	(986,832)	(727,609)
Cash dividends for common shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Key balance sheet items		
	November 30, 2024	May 31, 2024
	\$	\$
Total Assets	1,110,434	1,312,020
Total Liabilities	2,958,124	2,749,897
Cash dividends declared for common shares	\$nil	\$nil

During the three-month period ended November 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company did not raise any cash from private placements.

Our balance sheet has several key items that are necessary to analyze to gain a full understanding of our financial results. The following analysis explains those items.

Trade and other receivables		
	November 30, 2024	May 31, 2024
	\$	\$
Accounts receivables (net)	227,758	208,730
Days sales outstanding (“DSO”)	7 days	8 days

We have a diverse group of customers, not one of which represents greater than 10% of the total receivables balance.

<b>Accounts payable and accrued liabilities</b>		
	<b>November 30, 2024</b>	May 31, 2024
	\$	\$
Accounts payable	<b>542,880</b>	516,909
Accrued liabilities	<b>520,181</b>	500,880
Wages payable	<b>11,706</b>	10,199
Subcontractor payable	<b>34,720</b>	42,606
Credit card payable	<b>69,250</b>	64,827
Others	<b>15,476</b>	17,155
Total	<b>1,194,213</b>	1,152,576

#### Preferred Shares

On January 27, 2015, the Company issued 1,000,000 Class B Preferred shares to the three founding shareholders. Each Class B Preferred share is entitled to 10 votes per share. Proceeds to the Company were \$nil. Class B Shares were issued to provide the founders with 10 votes per share, do not entitle the holders to interest, dividends, and do not provide rights to the assets of the Company in the event of a liquidation of the Company.

On January 27, 2015, the Company issued 1,000,000 Class A Preferred shares. The Class A Preferred shares are non-voting and entitle the holder to cumulative dividends at a rate of 7.25% per year, paid quarterly, beginning June 30, 2016 and are redeemable upon given notice at any time, the whole or from time to time any part of the outstanding shares, by the Company from the date of issuance in cash for \$1 per share together with an amount equal to all dividends accrued and remaining unpaid. The Class A Preferred shares do not meet the criteria for equity classification under IFRS due to the cash redemption feature and have therefore been recorded as a liability. During the year ended May 30, 2017, the Company redeemed \$500,000 of the Class A Preferred shares and during the year ended May 31, 2018, the Company redeemed additional \$30,000 of the Class A Preferred shares. During the year ended May 31, 2019, the Company redeemed the balance of \$470,000 of Class A Preferred Shares.

<b>Contract liabilities</b>		
	November 30, 2024	May 31, 2024
	\$	\$
Contract liabilities	209,832	189,689

Our business model results in us billing our customers in advance of providing the service and, as a result, we record contract liabilities at the close of the reporting period.

<b>Liquidity and capital resources</b>		
	November 30, 2024	May 31, 2024
	\$	\$
Cash and cash equivalents	104,590	267,336

The Company's primary revenues have come from its sale of software, hardware and consulting services. The Company has also increased liquidity through equity and debt financing at various times in its history. The Company has successfully raised \$2.8 Million by issue of convertible debt in fiscal 2018 and gross of \$4.7Million in Units in fiscal 2019.

The following is a summary of our cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities, investing activities and financing activities for the periods as indicated:

<b>Cash-Flow</b>	Six- month period	Six- month period
	November 30, 2024	November 30, 2023
	\$	\$
Operating activities	(424,754)	(209,412)
Investing activities	35,744	2,780
Financing activities	242,814	223,780
Effects of foreign currency exchange rate changes	(16,550)	(7,516)
Increase (decrease) in cash	(162,746)	9,632
Cash beginning of period	267,336	206,789
Cash end of period	104,590	216,421

*Net cash used in operating activities*

Net cash used in operations for six-month period ended November 30, 2024, was \$424,754 as compared cash outflow of \$209,412 in prior period, reflecting an increase in cash used in operations for \$215,342 in the current period. The Company cash outflow increase was primarily a result of increase in selling, general and administrative expenses by \$170,952 in current period as compared to prior period.

*Net cash used in investing activities*

Cash inflow from investing activities for the six-month period ended November 30, 2024 was \$35,744 as compared to cash inflow of \$2,780 in prior period. The inflow of cash during the current period was primarily related to sale of property and equipment for \$43,144.

*Net cash from financing activities*

Net cash from financing activities was \$242,814 in 2024 as compared to \$223,780 in 2023. The primary driver was the advances from bank debt for \$17,188 in current period as compared to \$53,134 in prior period. The repayments received from related parties was \$139,789 in current period as compared to \$84,538 in prior period, in addition to funding of \$103,939 and \$113,338 during current and prior period, respectively, from related parties.

As of November 30, 2024, the Company has a working capital deficiency of \$781,695 as compared to a working capital deficiency of \$530,860 as of May 31, 2014.

The following constitutes the current assets and current liabilities as of November 30, 2024 and May 31, 2024:

	<b>November 30, 2024 (unaudited)</b>	<b>May 31, 2024 (audited)</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT</b>		
Cash	\$ 104,590	\$ 267,336
Short term investments	177,437	170,037
Accounts receivable (net of expected credit losses)	227,758	208,730
Inventory	76,217	69,293
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	92,014	46,363
Current portion of due from related party	290,792	394,731
	<u>968,808</u>	<u>1,156,490</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
<b>CURRENT</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,194,213	\$ 1,152,576
Contract liabilities	209,832	189,689
Bank debt	180,993	163,805
Preferred shares	100	100
Dividend payable	69,479	69,479
Due to related party	75,699	86,423
Current portion of lease liabilities	15,840	18,435
Current portion of loans payable	4,347	6,843
	<u>1,750,503</u>	<u>1,687,350</u>

#### *Contractual Obligations*

The carrying values of loans payable were as follows:

	<b>November 30, 2024</b>	<b>May 31, 2024</b>
<i>Current portion</i>		
Vehicle loans	\$ 4,347	\$ 6,843
	<u>4,347</u>	<u>6,843</u>
<i>Non-current portion</i>		
Vehicle loans	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	\$ 4,347	\$ 6,843

Vehicle loans are due and payable within one year and carry a lien on the vehicles.

As at November 30, 2024, the Company has a \$nil (May 31, 2024: \$nil) interest-free loan from the Government of Canada under the Canada Emergency Business Account ("CEBA") program to cover its operating costs. The term loan matures on December 31, 2026. Repaying the entire balance of the loan on or before January 18, 2024, would result in a loan forgiveness of \$20,000. Effective January 19, 2024, any outstanding balance unpaid on the term loan shall bear interest at a rate of 5% per annum. The Company recognized the forgiveness in the year ended May 31, 2021, and the Company repaid the CEBA loan prior to January 18, 2024.

In addition, the Company has a revolving line of credit from Toronto-Dominion Bank (“TD Bank”) available for up to \$175,000 in order to fund working capital. Interest is charged at TD Bank Prime rate (5.9% at November 30, 2024) plus 2.25% and repayment is due on demand. During the six months ended November 30, 2024, total interest expense recorded under selling, general and administrative expenses was \$4,600 (2023: \$ 5,595). The operating line is secured by a general security agreement, assignment of insurance, unlimited guarantee advances executed by the Company and postponement of assignments of creditors’ claims.

Any amounts overdrawn over \$175,000 are considered temporary as such overdrawn amounts are repaid subsequently.

The balance outstanding was \$180,993 and \$163,805 at November 30, 2024 and May 31, 2024, respectively, and is presented as a current liability in the consolidated statements of financial position.

Contractual Obligations	Payments Due by Period				
	Total	Less than 1 Year	1 – 3 Years	4 – 5 Years	After 5 Years
Loans Obligation	4,347	4,347	Nil	Nil	Nil
Purchase Obligations	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

#### *Transactions with related parties*

Amounts due from related parties as at November 30, 2024 and May 31, 2024 included the following. The origin of these related party receivables was to provide start-up costs and cash flow for start-up operations. The Company has executed agreements with these related parties to repay the principal outstanding in monthly installments over a period of five years at rates of interest of 10%pa. The carrying values of due from related party balances were as follows:

		November 30, 2024	May 31, 2024
Ready Aim Fire Enterprising Inc. (a) and (b)	\$	152,784	227,987
Nerds On-Site South Africa (b)		122,468	136,239
Adam Networks Inc. (a) and (b)		-	-
Other related parties (b)		15,540	30,505
	\$	290,792	394,731

(a) via same key management personnel

(b) by virtue of common control

The Company recorded revenue from the following related parties during the three and six months ended November 30, 2024 and 2023:

	Ready Aim Fire Enterprising Inc. (\$)	Adam Networks Inc (\$)	Nerds On Site South Africa (\$)	Total (\$)
Three months ended November 30, 2024	14,879 (a)	- (b)	3,802 (c)	21,329
Three months ended November 30, 2023	17,965 (a)	- (b)	3,364 (c)	26,951
Six months ended November 30, 2024	30,360 (d)	- (e)	5,752 (f)	44,940
Six months ended November 30, 2023	36,746 (d)	1,249 (e)	6,945 (f)	58,113

- (a) includes interest on receivables for \$1,787 (3 months ended November 30, 2023: \$5,029)
- (b) includes interest on receivables for \$ nil (3 months ended November 30, 2023: \$nil)
- (c) includes interest on receivables for \$1,852 (3 months ended November 30, 2023: \$1,415)
- (d) includes interest on receivables for \$4,437 (6 months ended November 30, 2023: \$10,931)
- (e) includes interest on receivables for \$nil (6 months ended November 30, 2023: \$1,249)
- (f) includes interest on receivables for \$1,852 (6 months ended November 30, 2023: \$3,046)

As of November 30, 2024, the Company has a payable for \$1,172,097 to related parties comprising of the CEO and his related companies (May 31, 2024: \$1,032,308). This amount bears interest at 10%-15% pa. This total amount consists of a long-term amount of \$1,096,398 (May 31, 2024: \$945,885) and a short-term amount of \$75,699 (May 31, 2024: \$86,423).

Key management personnel are comprised of the Company's directors and executive officers. Key management personnel compensation is as follows:

	<b>For the three month period ended November 30, 2024</b>	<b>For the three month period ended November 30, 2023</b>	<b>For the six month period ended November 30, 2024</b>	<b>For the six month period ended November 30, 2023</b>
Salaries and benefits, including bonuses	\$ 66,060	\$ 75,075	\$ 126,120	\$ 150,150
Directors fees	\$ 28,161	\$ 27,000	\$ 53,322	\$ 51,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 94,221</b>	<b>\$ 102,075</b>	<b>\$ 179,442</b>	<b>\$ 201,150</b>

The Company has a 50.1% ownership of NOS Technical Services, Inc., a US company incorporated in July 2024. The Company's CEO and director indirectly owns 29.335% of NOS Technical Services, Inc. There were no transactions between NOS Technology Services, Inc., and the Company owned by the CEO and director.

#### *Off-balance sheet arrangement*

The Company has no off-balance sheet arrangement as of November 30, 2024 and May 31, 2024.

#### **Outstanding Share Data**

Authorized: Unlimited number of common shares

Authorized: Unlimited number of Class A preferred shares, non- voting, redeemable, with cumulative dividends and Class B preferred shares, voting, redeemable, with non-cumulative dividends and Common shares.

On January 27, 2015, the Company issued 1,000,000 Class B Preferred shares to the three founding shareholders. Each Class B Preferred share is entitled to 10 votes per share. Proceeds to the Company were \$nil. Class B Shares were issued to provide the founders with 10 votes per share, do not entitle the holders to interest, dividends, and do not provide assets rights in the event of a liquidation of the Company.

On January 27, 2015, the Company issued 1,000,000 Class A Preferred shares and 1,000,000 Common shares to one investor in exchange for \$1,000,000. Effective with the stock split on October 3, 2017, these 1,000,000 Common shares outstanding were adjusted to 5,000,000 Common shares outstanding. The Class A Preferred shares are non-voting and entitle the holder to cumulative dividends at a rate of 7.25% per year, paid quarterly, beginning June 30, 2016 and are redeemable upon given notice at any time, the whole or from time to time any part of the outstanding shares, by the Company from the date of issuance in cash for \$1 per share together with an amount equal to all dividends accrued and remaining unpaid. During the year ended May 30, 2017, the Company redeemed \$500,000 of



the Class A Preferred shares and during the year ended May 31, 2018, the Company redeemed additional \$30,000 of the Class A Preferred shares. During the year ended May 31, 2019, the Company redeemed the balance of \$470,000 of Class A Preferred Shares. As at November 30, 2024, \$69,479 of dividends remain unpaid (May 31, 2024: \$69,479).

As at November 30, 2024 and May 31, 2024, the Company had the following number of shares outstanding:

<b>Description</b>	<b>November 30, 2024</b>	<b>May 31, 2024</b>
Common Shares	89,411,115	89,411,115
Class B Preferred Shares	1,000,000	1,000,000

As of the date of this report, the Company had 89,411,115 Common A Shares and 1,000,000 Class B Preferred Shares.

All references to common shares and per common share amounts have been retroactively adjusted to reflect the five-for-one forward stock split which was effective October 3, 2017, unless otherwise noted.

## **Financial Instruments and Risk Management**

### *Risk management*

In the normal course of its business, the Company is exposed to a number of financial risks that can affect its operating performance. These risks, and the actions taken to manage them, are as noted below.

### *Interest rate*

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument might be adversely affected by a change in interest rates. The Company does not believe that the results of operations or cash flows would be affected to any significant degree by a sudden change in market interest rates, relative to interest rates on cash and cash equivalents and bank debt due to the short-term nature of these balances and the loans and capital leases payable due to the Company's current borrowing rate does not materially differ from market rates for similar bank borrowings.

### *Credit risk*

Credit risk is the risk of loss associated with the counterparty's inability to fulfill its payment obligations. For financial assets, this is typically the gross carrying amount, net of any amounts offset and any impairment losses. In the normal course of business, the Company's trade accounts receivable are potentially exposed to credit risk from its customers. To mitigate this risk the Company provides an allowance for expected credit losses equal to the estimated losses expected to be incurred in the collection of accounts receivable.

### *Currency risk*

The Company's reported earnings include gain/losses on foreign exchange, largely reflecting revaluation of its foreign operations in the United States. The future foreign exchange gain or loss would change based on the level of foreign operating activities.

### *Liquidity risk*

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not have sufficient cash resources to meet its financial obligations as they come due. The Company's liquidity and operating results may be adversely affected if its access to the capital market is hindered, whether as a result of a downturn in stock market conditions generally or matters specific to the Company.

As of November 30, 2024, the Company had cash and cash equivalent of \$104,590, and current liabilities for \$1,750,503. Appropriate going concern disclosures have been made in Notes to the financial statements.

### *Capital Management*

Our objective in managing capital is to ensure sufficient liquidity to pursue our growth strategy and to provide sufficient resources to meet day-to-day operating requirements, while at the same time taking a conservative approach towards financial leverage and management of financial risk. In managing the capital structure, we take into consideration various factors, including the growth of the business and related infrastructure and the up-front cost of taking on new customers. The officers and senior management of the Company are responsible for managing the capital and do so through monthly meetings and regular review of financial information. The Board of Directors is responsible for overseeing this process. We manage capital to ensure that there are adequate capital resources while maximizing the return to shareholders through the optimization of the cash flows from operations and capital transactions.

### *Financial instruments*

Financial assets and liabilities are measured at initial recognition at fair value and are classified and subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”), fair value through other comprehensive income (“FVOCI”) or amortized cost (“AMC”), based on the business model and its contractual cash flow characteristics.

### *Leases*

Effective June 1, 2019 (hereafter referred to as the “date of initial application”), the Company adopted IFRS 16 Leases as issued by the IASB in January 2016. The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of leases for both the lessee and lessor. The standard supersedes the requirements in IAS 17 Leases, IFRIC 4 Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease, SIC 15 Operating Leases – Incentives, and SIC 27 Evaluating the Substance of Transactions Involving the Legal Form of a Lease.

The Company’s incremental borrowing rate is used to estimate the initial value of the lease liability and associated right of use asset. The Company’s incremental borrowing rate is determined with reference to the borrowing rate for a similar asset within a country for a similar lease term.

### *Property and equipment*

Property and equipment are carried at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Each component of an item of property and equipment with a cost that is significant in relation to the total cost of the item is depreciated separately. Maintenance and repair expenditures that do not improve or extend the life are expensed in the period incurred.

Depreciation is recognized to write off the cost or valuation of assets (other than land) less their residual values over their useful lives, using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives, residual values and depreciation methods are reviewed at the end of each year, with the effect of any changes in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis. An item of property and equipment is derecognized upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected to arise from the continued use of the asset. Any gain or loss arising on the disposal or retirement of an item of property and equipment is determined as the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and is recognized in profit or loss.

Estimated useful lives for the principal asset categories are as follows:

Computer hardware	3 - 5 years
Computer software	3 years
Furniture and fixtures	5 years
Vehicles	5 years
Websites	3 years
Leasehold Improvement	Term of the lease

### *Preferred shares*

Preferred shares with mandatory redemption on a specific date are classified as liabilities. The dividends on these preferred shares are recognized in the statements of (loss) and comprehensive (loss) as interest expense.

### *Loss per share*

Basic and diluted loss per share is calculated by dividing the loss for the period by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. The treasury stock method is used to calculate diluted Income (loss) per common share amounts. Under the treasury stock method, the weighted average number of common shares outstanding used for the calculation of the diluted per common share amount assumes that the proceeds to be received on the exercise of dilutive share options and warrants are used to repurchase common shares at the average market price during the year. The Company has securities outstanding which could potentially dilute basic earnings per share in the future but were excluded from the computation of diluted loss per share in the year presented, as their effect would have been anti-dilutive.

### *Segment information*

The Company has a single reportable segment for managed IT consulting services.

The Company provides managed IT support for various businesses including PC set up, network installation and support & tailored software services. The Company uses a specially trained network of technically proficient IT consultants to help clients on site by providing effective, consistent, and customized IT solutions.

For the three months ended November 30, 2024, the Company's revenue comprises 91% sales in Canada and 9% sales within USA. (November 30, 2023: 92% sales in Canada and 8% sales within USA.).

For the six months ended November 30, 2024, the Company's revenue comprises 91% sales in Canada and 9% sales within USA. (November 30, 2023: 92% sales in Canada and 8% sales within USA.).

As of November 30, 2024, all assets of the business are located in Canada except for cash of \$14,860 (May 31, 2024: \$15,241), accounts receivable of \$69,640 (May 31, 2024: \$95,602), inventory of \$8,680 (May 31, 2024: \$6,543) and prepaid expenses of \$8,386 (May 31, 2024: \$13,425) which are located in USA. In addition, the Company has a receivable of \$122,468 (May 31, 2024: \$136,238) from a related party in South Africa.

### **Risks Related to Our Business and Industry**

***If the Corporation fails to identify, recruit and contract with a sufficient number of qualified Consultants, our ability to increase revenues could be materially adversely affected.***

We may not be able to identify, recruit or contract with suitable Consultants in our target markets on a timely basis or at all. In addition, our consultants may not ultimately be able to access the financial or management resources that they need to operate the business, or they may elect to cease business development for other reasons. If we are unable to recruit suitable Consultants or if our Consultants are unable or unwilling to continue to act as consultants, our growth may be slower than anticipated, or cease, which could materially adversely affect our ability to increase our revenue and materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

***New Consultants may not be profitable initially and may adversely impact our business.***

Historically, many of our new Consultants go through an initial ramp-up period typically lasting 6 to 12 months, during which time they generate sales and income below the levels at which we expect. This is in part due to the time it takes to build a customer base in a new area and other start-up inefficiencies that are typical of new businesses. It may also be difficult for us and our consultants to attract a customer base, or otherwise overcome the higher costs associated with a new business. New Consultants may not have results similar to existing Consultants or may not be profitable. If new Consultants remain unprofitable for a prolonged period of time, we may jointly decide to terminate

the franchise relationship. The termination of a franchise agreement could have a negative impact on our business and operating results.

***The Corporation has a history of negative cash flow from operating activities.***

The Corporation had negative cash flow from operating activities for the year ended May 31, 2023 and may have negative cash flow from operating activities in the future.

***Our expansion into new markets in the United States may present increased risks due to lower customer awareness of our brand, our unfamiliarity with those markets and other factors.***

While we intend to expand into the United States, our operating experience in Canada may not be relevant or necessarily translate into similar results in the U.S. market. We anticipate that our U.S. franchise partners will experience lower brand awareness, lower sales and/or transaction counts. As a result, new U.S. consultants may be less successful than their Canadian counterparts. Consultants in new markets may take longer to ramp up and reach expected sales and profit levels, or may never do so, thereby affecting our overall growth and profitability as a result of reduced royalty revenue. To build brand awareness in these new markets, we and our franchise partners may need to make greater investments in advertising and promotional activity than originally planned, which could negatively impact the profitability of our operations in those markets. We may also find it more difficult in these new markets to hire, motivate and keep qualified Consultants who can project our vision, passion and culture. The United States may also have regulatory differences with Canada, which we and our U.S. franchise partners may not be familiar with, or that subject us and our U.S. Consultants to significant additional expense or to which we and our U.S. Consultants are not able to successfully comply with, which may have a particularly adverse impact on their sales or profitability and could in turn adversely impact our revenue and results of operations. If we do not successfully execute our U.S. expansion plans, our business, financial condition and results of operations could be materially adversely affected.

***Our expansion into the United States may be scaled back or abandoned.***

While the Corporation is expanding in the United States, the Corporation may scale back or abandon the U.S. expansion and reallocate its capital resources to its Canadian operations if the Corporation is unable to successfully establish itself in the U.S. market.

***We and our Consultants rely heavily on information technology, and any material failure, weakness, interruption or breach of our security systems could prevent us from effectively operating our business.***

Our operations depend upon our collective ability to protect our computer equipment and systems against damage from physical theft, fire, power loss, telecommunications failure or other catastrophic events, as well as from internal and external security breaches, viruses and other disruptive problems. The failure of these systems to operate effectively, maintenance problems, upgrading or transitioning to new platforms, expanding our systems as we grow or a breach in security of these systems could result in delays in customer service and reduce efficiency in our operations. Remediation of such problems could result in significant and unplanned capital investments.

***We have limited influence over the operations of our consultants, and we require their cooperation.***

Our success also depends on the willingness and ability of our consultants to implement major initiatives, which may include financial investment, and to remain aligned with us on operating, promotional and capital-intensive reinvestment plans. If Consultants do not successfully operate their business in a manner consistent with our required standards, the brand's image and reputation could be harmed, which in turn could hurt our business and results of operations.

***Conflicts of Interest***

Certain of the directors and officers of the Corporation also serve as directors and/or officers of other companies involved in information technology. To the extent that such other companies may participate in ventures which the Corporation may participate there exists the possibility for such directors and officers to be in a position of conflict. Such directors and officers have duties and obligations under the laws of Canada to act honestly and in good faith with

a view to the best interests of the Corporation and its Shareholders. Accordingly, such directors and officers will declare and abstain from voting on any matter in which such director and/or officer may have a conflict of interest.

***If the Corporation is not able to continue to innovate or if the Corporation fails to adapt to changes in the IT services industry, the Corporation's business, financial condition and results of operations would be materially and adversely affected.***

The IT services industry is characterized by rapidly changing technology, evolving industry standards, new service and product introductions and changing customer demands. Furthermore, the Corporation's competitors are constantly developing innovations to service options. The Corporation's failure to innovate and adapt to these changes would have a material adverse effect on the Corporation's business, financial condition and results of operations.

***Security breaches and attacks against the Corporation's systems and network, and any potentially resulting breach or failure to otherwise protect confidential and proprietary information could damage the Corporation's reputation and negatively impact the Corporation's business, as well as materially and adversely affect the Corporation's financial condition and results of operations.***

Although the Corporation intends to employ significant resources to develop the Corporation's security measures against breaches, the Corporation's cybersecurity measures may be unable to detect or prevent all attempts to compromise the Corporation's systems, including distributed denial-of-service attacks, viruses, malicious software, break-ins, phishing attacks, social engineering, security breaches or other attacks and similar disruptions that may jeopardize the security of information stored in and transmitted by the Corporation's systems or that the Corporation otherwise maintains. Breaches of the Corporation's cybersecurity measures could result in unauthorized access to the Corporation's systems, misappropriation of information or data, deletion or modification of user information, or a denial-of-service or other interruption to the Corporation's business operations. As techniques used to obtain unauthorized access to or sabotage systems change frequently and may not be known until launched against the Corporation, the Corporation may be unable to anticipate, or implement adequate measures to protect against, these attacks.

***The Corporation may be subject to material litigation.***

In connection with the Corporation's planned U.S. expansion, it may face an increasing number of claims, including those involving higher amounts of damages. The outcome of any claims, investigations and proceedings is inherently uncertain, and in any event defending against these claims could be both costly and time consuming and could significantly divert the efforts and resources of the Corporation's management and other personnel. An adverse determination in any such litigation or proceedings could cause the Corporation to pay damages as well as legal and other costs, limit the Corporation's ability to conduct business and change the manner in which the Corporation operates.

***The Corporation may need additional capital but may not be able to obtain it on favorable terms or at all.***

The Corporation may require additional cash resources due to future growth and development of the Corporation's business, including any investments or acquisitions the Corporation may decide to pursue. If the Corporation's cash resources are insufficient to satisfy the Corporation's cash requirements, the Corporation may seek to issue additional equity or debt securities or obtain new or expanded credit facilities. The Corporation's ability to obtain external financing in the future is subject to a variety of uncertainties, including the Corporation's future financial condition, results of operations, cash flows and share price performance. In addition, incurring indebtedness would subject the Corporation to increased debt service obligations and could result in operating and financing covenants that would restrict the Corporation's operations. There can be no assurance that financing will be available in a timely manner or in amounts or on terms acceptable to it, or at all. Any failure to raise needed funds on terms favorable to the Corporation, or at all, could severely restrict the Corporation's liquidity as well as have a material adverse effect on the Corporation's business, financial condition and results of operations. Moreover, any issuance of equity or equity-linked securities could result in significant dilution to the Corporation's existing shareholders.

***Our dual class share structure has the effect of concentrating voting control and the ability to influence corporate matters with Nerds On Site Holdings Ltd., a corporation controlled by Charles Regan, John Harbarenko and David Redekop.***

Our Class B special shares have 10 votes per share and our Subordinate Voting Shares have one vote per share. Nerds On Site Holdings Ltd., the corporation controlled by our Chief Executive Officer and our founders, will hold all of our Class B special shares and will hold approximately 65% of the voting power of our outstanding voting shares following the Offering (assuming the maximum Offering, but no exercise of the Over-Allotment Option) and will therefore have significant influence over our management and affairs and over all matters requiring shareholder approval, including election of directors and significant corporate transactions. The concentrated voting control of Nerds On Site Holdings Ltd. will limit the ability of the holders of our Subordinate Voting Shares to influence corporate matters for the foreseeable future, including the election of directors as well as with respect to decisions regarding amendments of our share capital, creating and issuing additional classes of shares, making significant acquisitions, selling significant assets or parts of our business, merging with other companies and undertaking other significant transactions.

Each of our directors and officers owes a fiduciary duty to the Corporation and must act honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Corporation. However, any director and/or officer that is a shareholder, even a controlling shareholder, is entitled to vote its shares in its own interests, which may not always be in the interests of our shareholders generally. The concentration of voting power in Nerds On Site Holdings Ltd. may also have an adverse effect on the price of our Subordinate Voting Shares. Nerds On Site Holdings Ltd. may take actions that our other shareholders do not view as beneficial, which may adversely affect our results of operations and financial condition and cause the value of your investment to decline.